

## سؤال ٤

مرحلة ١:

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 2)
2	3	B	[2, 5)
3	7	A	[5, 7.5)
4	8	A	[7.5, 8.5)
5	9	A	[8.5, 10)
6	11	B	[10, 17)
7	23	B	[17, 30)
8	37	A	[30, 38)
9	39	B	[38, 42)
10	45	A	[42, 45.5]
11	46	A	[45.5, 52.5)
12	59	A	[52.5, 60)

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [0, 2)	A <sub>11</sub> = 1	A <sub>12</sub> = 0	R <sub>1</sub> = 1
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [2, 5)	A <sub>21</sub> = 0	A <sub>22</sub> = 1	R <sub>2</sub> = 1
	C <sub>1</sub> = 1	C <sub>2</sub> = 1	N = 2

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (1 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (0 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (0 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (1 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 \\ &= 2 < 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 2)
2	3	B	[2, 5)
3	7	A	[5, 7.5)
4	8	A	[7.5, 8.5)
5	9	A	[8.5, 10)
6	11	B	[10, 17)
7	23	B	[17, 30)
8	37	A	[30, 38)
9	39	B	[38, 42)
10	45	A	[42, 45.5]
11	46	A	[45.5, 52.5)
12	59	A	[52.5, 60)

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [2, 5)	A <sub>11</sub> = 0	A <sub>12</sub> = 1	R <sub>1</sub> = 1
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [5, 7.5)	A <sub>21</sub> = 1	A <sub>22</sub> = 0	R <sub>2</sub> = 1
	C <sub>1</sub> = 1	C <sub>2</sub> = 1	N = 2

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (0 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (1 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (1 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (0 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 \\ &= 2 < 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 2)
2	3	B	[2, 5)
3	7	A	[5, 7.5)
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5	9	A	[8.5, 10)
6	11	B	[10, 17)
7	23	B	[17, 30)
8	37	A	[30, 38)
9	39	B	[38, 42)
10	45	A	[42, 45.5]
11	46	A	[45.5, 52.5)
12	59	A	[52.5, 60)

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [5, 7.5)	A <sub>11</sub> = 1	A <sub>12</sub> = 0	R <sub>1</sub> = 1
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [7.5, 8.5)	A <sub>21</sub> = 1	A <sub>22</sub> = 0	R <sub>2</sub> = 1
	C <sub>1</sub> = 2	C <sub>2</sub> = 0	N = 2

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 2) / 2 = 1$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 0) / 2 \approx 0.1$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (1-1)^2 / 1 + (0-0.1)^2 / 0.1 + (1-1)^2 / 1 + (0-0.1)^2 / 0.1 \\ &= 0.2 < 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 2)
2	3	B	[2, 5)
3	7	A	[5, 7.5)
4	8	A	[7.5, 8.5)
5	9	A	[8.5, 10)
6	11	B	[10, 17)
7	23	B	[17, 30)
8	37	A	[30, 38)
9	39	B	[38, 42)
10	45	A	[42, 45.5]
11	46	A	[45.5, 52.5)
12	59	A	[52.5, 60)

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [7.5, 8.5)	A <sub>11</sub> = 1	A <sub>12</sub> = 0	R <sub>1</sub> = 1
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [8.5, 10)	A <sub>21</sub> = 1	A <sub>22</sub> = 0	R <sub>2</sub> = 1
	C <sub>1</sub> = 2	C <sub>2</sub> = 0	N = 2

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 2) / 2 = 1$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (1-1)^2 / 1 + (0-0.1)^2 / 0.1 + (1-1)^2 / 1 + (0-0.1)^2 / 0.1 \\ &= 0.2 < 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

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1	1	A	[0, 2)
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6	11	B	[10, 17)
7	23	B	[17, 30)
8	37	A	[30, 38)
9	39	B	[38, 42)
10	45	A	[42, 45.5]
11	46	A	[45.5, 52.5)
12	59	A	[52.5, 60)

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [8.5, 10)	A <sub>11</sub> = 1	A <sub>12</sub> = 0	R <sub>1</sub> = 1
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [10, 17)	A <sub>21</sub> = 0	A <sub>22</sub> = 1	R <sub>2</sub> = 1
	C <sub>1</sub> = 1	C <sub>2</sub> = 1	N = 2

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (1 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (0 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (0 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (1 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 \\ &= 2 < 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

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1	1	A	[0, 2)
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6	11	B	[10, 17)
7	23	B	[17, 30)
8	37	A	[30, 38)
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10	45	A	[42, 45.5]
11	46	A	[45.5, 52.5)
12	59	A	[52.5, 60)

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [10, 17)	A <sub>11</sub> = 0	A <sub>12</sub> = 1	R <sub>1</sub> = 1
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [17, 30)	A <sub>21</sub> = 0	A <sub>22</sub> = 1	R <sub>2</sub> = 1
	C <sub>1</sub> = 0	C <sub>2</sub> = 2	N = 2

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 0) / 2 \approx 0.1$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 2) / 2 = 1$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (0 - 0.1)^2 / 0.1 + (1 - 1)^2 / 1 + (0 - 0.1)^2 / 0.1 + (1 - 1)^2 / 1 \\ &= 0.2 < 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

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1	1	A	[0, 2)
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10	45	A	[42, 45.5]
11	46	A	[45.5, 52.5)
12	59	A	[52.5, 60)

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [17, 30)	A <sub>11</sub> = 0	A <sub>12</sub> = 1	R <sub>1</sub> = 1
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [30, 38)	A <sub>21</sub> = 1	A <sub>22</sub> = 0	R <sub>2</sub> = 1
	C <sub>1</sub> = 1	C <sub>2</sub> = 1	N = 2

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (0 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (1 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (1 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (0 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 \\ &= 2 < 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

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7	23	B	[17, 30)
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10	45	A	[42, 45.5]
11	46	A	[45.5, 52.5)
12	59	A	[52.5, 60)

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [30, 38)	A <sub>11</sub> = 1	A <sub>12</sub> = 0	R <sub>1</sub> = 1
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [38, 42)	A <sub>21</sub> = 0	A <sub>22</sub> = 1	R <sub>2</sub> = 1
	C <sub>1</sub> = 1	C <sub>2</sub> = 1	N = 2

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

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$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (1 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (0 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (0 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (1 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 \\ &= 2 < 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

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1	1	A	[0, 2)
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7	23	B	[17, 30)
8	37	A	[30, 38)
9	39	B	[38, 42)
10	45	A	[42, 45.5]
11	46	A	[45.5, 52.5)
12	59	A	[52.5, 60)

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [38, 42)	$A_{11} = 0$	$A_{12} = 1$	$R_1 = 1$
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [42, 45.5)	$A_{21} = 1$	$A_{22} = 0$	$R_2 = 1$
	$C_1 = 1$	$C_2 = 1$	$N = 2$

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (0 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (1 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (1 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (0 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 \\ &= 2 < 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 2)
2	3	B	[2, 5)
3	7	A	[5, 7.5)
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5	9	A	[8.5, 10)
6	11	B	[10, 17)
7	23	B	[17, 30)
8	37	A	[30, 38)
9	39	B	[38, 42)
10	45	A	[42, 45.5]
11	46	A	[45.5, 52.5)
12	59	A	[52.5, 60)

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [42, 45.5)	A <sub>11</sub> = 1	A <sub>12</sub> = 0	R <sub>1</sub> = 1
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [45.5, 52.5)	A <sub>21</sub> = 1	A <sub>22</sub> = 0	R <sub>2</sub> = 1
	C <sub>1</sub> = 2	C <sub>2</sub> = 0	N = 2

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 2) / 2 = 1$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 0) / 2 \approx 0.1$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 2) / 2 = 1$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 0) / 2 \approx 0.1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (1-1)^2 / 1 + (0-0.1)^2 / 0.1 + (1-1)^2 / 1 + (0-0.1)^2 / 0.1 \\ &= 0.2 < 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 2)
2	3	B	[2, 5)
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5	9	A	[8.5, 10)
6	11	B	[10, 17)
7	23	B	[17, 30)
8	37	A	[30, 38)
9	39	B	[38, 42)
10	45	A	[42, 45.5]
11	46	A	[45.5, 52.5)
12	59	A	[52.5, 60)

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [45.5, 52.5)	A <sub>11</sub> = 1	A <sub>12</sub> = 0	R <sub>1</sub> = 1
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [52.5, 60)	A <sub>21</sub> = 1	A <sub>22</sub> = 0	R <sub>2</sub> = 1
	C <sub>1</sub> = 2	C <sub>2</sub> = 0	N = 2

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 2) / 2 = 1$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 0) / 2 \approx 0.1$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 2) / 2 = 1$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 0) / 2 \approx 0.1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (1-1)^2 / 1 + (0-0.1)^2 / 0.1 + (1-1)^2 / 1 + (0-0.1)^2 / 0.1 \\ &= 0.2 < 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

## مرحلة ٢:

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 2)
2	3	B	[2, 5)
3	7	A	
4	8	A	[5, 10)
5	9	A	
6	11	B	[10, 30)
7	23	B	
8	37	A	[30, 38)
9	39	B	[38, 42)
10	45	A	
11	46	A	[42, 60)
12	59	A	

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [0, 2)	A <sub>11</sub> = 1	A <sub>12</sub> = 0	R <sub>1</sub> = 1
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [2, 5)	A <sub>21</sub> = 0	A <sub>22</sub> = 1	R <sub>2</sub> = 1
	C <sub>1</sub> = 1	C <sub>2</sub> = 1	N = 2

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (1 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (0 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (0 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (1 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 \\ &= 2 < 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

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1	1	A	[0, 2)
2	3	B	[2, 5)
3	7	A	
4	8	A	[5, 10)
5	9	A	
6	11	B	
7	23	B	[10, 30)
8	37	A	[30, 38)
9	39	B	[38, 42)
10	45	A	
11	46	A	
12	59	A	[42, 60)

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [2, 5)	A <sub>11</sub> = 0	A <sub>12</sub> = 1	R <sub>1</sub> = 1
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [5, 10)	A <sub>21</sub> = 3	A <sub>22</sub> = 0	R <sub>2</sub> = 3
	C <sub>1</sub> = 3	C <sub>2</sub> = 1	N = 4

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 3) / 4 = 0.75$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 1) / 4 = 0.25$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (3 \times 3) / 4 = 2.25$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (3 \times 1) / 4 = 0.75$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (0 - 0.75)^2 / 0.75 + (1 - 0.25)^2 / 0.25 + (3 - 2.25)^2 / 2.25 + (0 - 0.75)^2 / 0.75 \\ &= 4 > 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 2)
2	3	B	[2, 5)
3	7	A	
4	8	A	[5, 10)
5	9	A	
6	11	B	
7	23	B	[10, 30)
8	37	A	[30, 38)
9	39	B	[38, 42)
10	45	A	
11	46	A	
12	59	A	[42, 60)

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [5, 10)	A <sub>11</sub> = 3	A <sub>12</sub> = 0	R <sub>1</sub> = 3
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [10, 30)	A <sub>21</sub> = 0	A <sub>22</sub> = 2	R <sub>2</sub> = 2
	C <sub>1</sub> = 3	C <sub>2</sub> = 2	N = 5

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (3 \times 3) / 5 = 1.8$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (3 \times 2) / 5 = 1.2$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (2 \times 3) / 5 = 1.2$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (2 \times 2) / 5 = 0.8$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (3 - 1.8)^2 / 1.8 + (0 - 1.2)^2 / 1.2 + (0 - 1.2)^2 / 1.2 + (2 - 0.8)^2 / 0.8 \\ &= 5 > 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 2)
2	3	B	[2, 5)
3	7	A	
4	8	A	[5, 10)
5	9	A	
6	11	B	[10, 30)
7	23	B	
8	37	A	[30, 38)
9	39	B	[38, 42)
10	45	A	
11	46	A	
12	59	A	[42, 60)

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [10, 30)	A <sub>11</sub> = 0	A <sub>12</sub> = 2	R <sub>1</sub> = 2
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [30, 38)	A <sub>21</sub> = 1	A <sub>22</sub> = 0	R <sub>2</sub> = 1
	C <sub>1</sub> = 1	C <sub>2</sub> = 2	N = 3

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (2 \times 1) / 3 = 0.66$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (2 \times 2) / 3 = 1.33$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 1) / 3 = 0.33$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 2) / 3 = 0.66$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (0 - 0.66)^2 / 0.66 + (2 - 1.33)^2 / 1.33 + (1 - 0.33)^2 / 0.33 + (0 - 0.66)^2 / 0.66 \\ &= 3.0178 > 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 2)
2	3	B	[2, 5)
3	7	A	
4	8	A	[5, 10)
5	9	A	
6	11	B	[10, 30)
7	23	B	
8	37	A	[30, 38)
9	39	B	[38, 42)
10	45	A	
11	46	A	
12	59	A	[42, 60)

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [30, 38]	A <sub>11</sub> = 1	A <sub>12</sub> = 0	R <sub>1</sub> = 1
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [38, 42)	A <sub>21</sub> = 0	A <sub>22</sub> = 1	R <sub>2</sub> = 1
	C <sub>1</sub> = 1	C <sub>2</sub> = 1	N = 2

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 1) / 2 = 0.5$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (1 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (0 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (0 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (1 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 \\ &= 2 < 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 2)
2	3	B	[2, 5)
3	7	A	
4	8	A	[5, 10)
5	9	A	
6	11	B	[10, 30)
7	23	B	
8	37	A	[30, 38)
9	39	B	[38, 42)
10	45	A	
11	46	A	[42, 60)
12	59	A	

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [38, 42)	A <sub>11</sub> = 0	A <sub>12</sub> = 1	R <sub>1</sub> = 1
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [42, 60)	A <sub>21</sub> = 3	A <sub>22</sub> = 0	R <sub>2</sub> = 3
	C <sub>1</sub> = 3	C <sub>2</sub> = 1	N = 4

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (1 \times 3) / 4 = 0.75$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (1 \times 1) / 4 = 0.25$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (3 \times 3) / 4 = 2.25$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (3 \times 1) / 4 = 0.75$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (0 - 0.75)^2 / 0.75 + (1 - 0.25)^2 / 0.25 + (3 - 2.25)^2 / 2.25 + (0 - 0.75)^2 / 0.75 \\ &= 4 > 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

### مرحلة ٣:

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 5)
2	3	B	
3	7	A	
4	8	A	[5, 10)
5	9	A	
6	11	B	[10, 30)
7	23	B	
8	37	A	[30, 42)
9	39	B	
10	45	A	
11	46	A	
12	59	A	[42, 60)

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [0, 5)	A <sub>11</sub> = 1	A <sub>12</sub> = 1	R <sub>1</sub> = 2
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [5, 10)	A <sub>21</sub> = 3	A <sub>22</sub> = 0	R <sub>2</sub> = 3
	C <sub>1</sub> = 4	C <sub>2</sub> = 1	N = 5

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (2 \times 4) / 5 = 1.6$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (2 \times 1) / 5 = 0.4$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (3 \times 4) / 5 = 2.4$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (3 \times 1) / 5 = 0.6$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (1 - 1.6)^2 / 1.6 + (1 - 0.4)^2 / 0.4 + (3 - 2.4)^2 / 2.4 + (0 - 0.6)^2 / 0.6 \\ &= 1.8750 < 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 5)
2	3	B	
3	7	A	[5, 10)
4	8	A	
5	9	A	[10, 30)
6	11	B	
7	23	B	[30, 42)
8	37	A	
9	39	B	[42, 60)
10	45	A	
11	46	A	[42, 60)
12	59	A	

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [5, 10)	A <sub>11</sub> = 3	A <sub>12</sub> = 0	R <sub>1</sub> = 3
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [10, 30)	A <sub>21</sub> = 0	A <sub>22</sub> = 2	R <sub>2</sub> = 2
	C <sub>1</sub> = 3	C <sub>2</sub> = 2	N = 5

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (3 \times 3) / 5 = 1.8$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (3 \times 2) / 5 = 1.2$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (2 \times 3) / 5 = 1.2$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (2 \times 2) / 5 = 0.8$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (3 - 1.8)^2 / 1.8 + (0 - 1.2)^2 / 1.2 + (0 - 1.2)^2 / 1.2 + (2 - 0.8)^2 / 0.8 \\ &= 5 > 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 5)
2	3	B	
3	7	A	[5, 10)
4	8	A	
5	9	A	[10, 30)
6	11	B	
7	23	B	[30, 42)
8	37	A	
9	39	B	[42, 60)
10	45	A	
11	46	A	[42, 60)
12	59	A	

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [10, 30)	A <sub>11</sub> = 0	A <sub>12</sub> = 2	R <sub>1</sub> = 2
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [30, 42)	A <sub>21</sub> = 1	A <sub>22</sub> = 1	R <sub>2</sub> = 2
	C <sub>1</sub> = 1	C <sub>2</sub> = 3	N = 4

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (2 \times 1) / 4 = 0.5$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (2 \times 3) / 4 = 1.5$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (2 \times 1) / 4 = 0.5$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (2 \times 3) / 4 = 1.5$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (0 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (2 - 1.5)^2 / 1.5 + (1 - 0.5)^2 / 0.5 + (1 - 1.5)^2 / 1.5 \\ &= 1.3333 < 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 5)
2	3	B	
3	7	A	[5, 10)
4	8	A	
5	9	A	[10, 30)
6	11	B	
7	23	B	[30, 42)
8	37	A	
9	39	B	[42, 60)
10	45	A	
11	46	A	[42, 60)
12	59	A	

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [30, 42)	A <sub>11</sub> = 1	A <sub>12</sub> = 1	R <sub>1</sub> = 2
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [42, 60)	A <sub>21</sub> = 3	A <sub>22</sub> = 0	R <sub>2</sub> = 3
	C <sub>1</sub> = 4	C <sub>2</sub> = 1	N = 5

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (2 \times 4) / 5 = 1.6$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (2 \times 1) / 5 = 0.4$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (3 \times 4) / 5 = 2.4$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (3 \times 1) / 5 = 0.6$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (1 - 1.6)^2 / 1.6 + (1 - 0.4)^2 / 0.4 + (3 - 2.4)^2 / 2.4 + (0 - 0.6)^2 / 0.6 \\ &= 1.8750 < 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

مرحلة ٤:

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 5)
2	3	B	
3	7	A	
4	8	A	[5, 10)
5	9	A	
6	11	B	
7	23	B	
8	37	A	
9	39	B	
10	45	A	
11	46	A	
12	59	A	[42, 60)

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [0, 5)	A <sub>11</sub> = 1	A <sub>12</sub> = 1	R <sub>1</sub> = 2
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [5, 10)	A <sub>21</sub> = 3	A <sub>22</sub> = 0	R <sub>2</sub> = 3
	C <sub>1</sub> = 4	C <sub>2</sub> = 1	N = 5

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (2 \times 4) / 5 = 1.6$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (2 \times 1) / 5 = 0.4$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (3 \times 4) / 5 = 2.4$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (3 \times 1) / 5 = 0.6$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (1 - 1.6)^2 / 1.6 + (1 - 0.4)^2 / 0.4 + (3 - 2.4)^2 / 2.4 + (0 - 0.6)^2 / 0.6 \\ &= 1.8750 < 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 5)
2	3	B	
3	7	A	[5, 10)
4	8	A	
5	9	A	[10, 42)
6	11	B	
7	23	B	
8	37	A	
9	39	B	[42, 60)
10	45	A	
11	46	A	
12	59	A	

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [5, 10)	A <sub>11</sub> = 3	A <sub>12</sub> = 0	R <sub>1</sub> = 3
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [10, 42)	A <sub>21</sub> = 1	A <sub>22</sub> = 3	R <sub>2</sub> = 4
	C <sub>1</sub> = 4	C <sub>2</sub> = 3	N = 7

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (3 \times 4) / 7 = 1.71$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (3 \times 3) / 7 = 1.29$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (4 \times 4) / 7 = 2.29$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (4 \times 3) / 7 = 1.71$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (3 - 1.71)^2 / 1.71 + (0 - 1.29)^2 / 1.29 + (1 - 2.29)^2 / 2.29 + (3 - 1.71)^2 / 1.71 \\ &= 3.9630 > 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 5)
2	3	B	
3	7	A	[5, 10)
4	8	A	
5	9	A	[10, 42)
6	11	B	
7	23	B	
8	37	A	
9	39	B	[42, 60)
10	45	A	
11	46	A	
12	59	A	

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [10, 42)	A <sub>11</sub> = 1	A <sub>12</sub> = 3	R <sub>1</sub> = 4
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [42, 60)	A <sub>21</sub> = 3	A <sub>22</sub> = 0	R <sub>2</sub> = 3
	C <sub>1</sub> = 4	C <sub>2</sub> = 3	N = 7

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (4 \times 4) / 7 = 2.29$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (4 \times 3) / 7 = 1.71$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (3 \times 4) / 7 = 1.71$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (3 \times 3) / 7 = 1.29$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (1 - 2.29)^2 / 2.29 + (3 - 1.71)^2 / 1.71 + (3 - 1.71)^2 / 1.71 + (0 - 1.29)^2 / 1.29 \\ &= 3.9630 > 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

مرحلة ٥

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 10)
2	3	B	
3	7	A	
4	8	A	
5	9	A	
6	11	B	[10, 42)
7	23	B	
8	37	A	
9	39	B	[42, 60)
10	45	A	
11	46	A	
12	59	A	

	Class A (j = 1)	Class B (j = 2)	
Interval 1 (i = 1) :: [0, 10)	A <sub>11</sub> = 4	A <sub>12</sub> = 1	R <sub>1</sub> = 5
Interval 2 (i = 2) :: [10, 42)	A <sub>21</sub> = 1	A <sub>22</sub> = 3	R <sub>2</sub> = 4
	C <sub>1</sub> = 5	C <sub>2</sub> = 4	N = 9

$$E_{11} = (R_1 \times C_1) / N = (5 \times 5) / 9 = 2.78$$

$$E_{12} = (R_1 \times C_2) / N = (5 \times 4) / 9 = 2.22$$

$$E_{21} = (R_2 \times C_1) / N = (4 \times 5) / 9 = 2.22$$

$$E_{22} = (R_2 \times C_2) / N = (4 \times 4) / 9 = 1.78$$

$$\begin{aligned} \chi^2 &= (A_{11} - E_{11})^2 / E_{11} + (A_{12} - E_{12})^2 / E_{12} + (A_{21} - E_{21})^2 / E_{21} + (A_{22} - E_{22})^2 / E_{22} \\ &= (4 - 2.78)^2 / 2.78 + (1 - 2.22)^2 / 2.22 + (1 - 2.22)^2 / 2.22 + (3 - 1.78)^2 / 1.78 \\ &= 2.7125 > 2.706 \end{aligned}$$

نتيجة نهائية:

ID	Att	Class	Interval
1	1	A	[0, 10)
2	3	B	
3	7	A	
4	8	A	
5	9	A	
6	11	B	[10, 42)
7	23	B	
8	37	A	
9	39	B	
10	45	A	[42, 60)
11	46	A	
12	59	A	