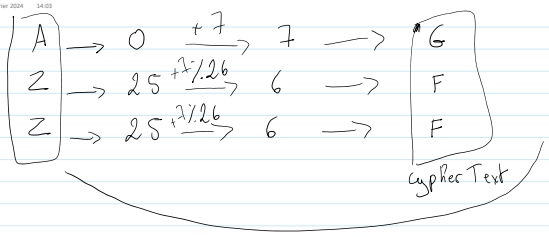


Ke = 7 (secret)

G → 7 −7 → 0 → 0 → A

F → 6 −7 → −1 → 25 → Z

F → 6 −7 → −1 → 25 → Z

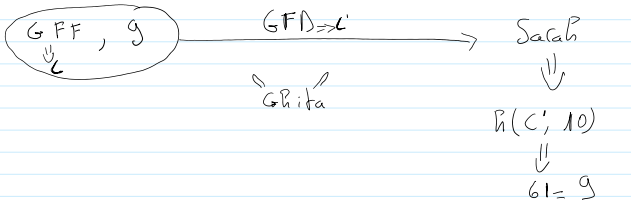
h ⇒ somme de tous les caractères (représentation numérique)

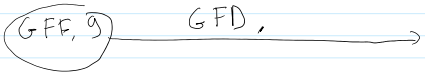
Secret Key = 10

exemple : secret Key = 10

message : AZZ ⇒ GFF ⇒ h(c, secret Key) = a

⇒ g





bob = 98 + 111 + 98

= 307 % 256

= 51

= x33

51	16
-48	30
03	
0	
3	

⇓

33

∞ ⟶ taille Fix

256 bits = 2^{256}

F : Sha-256 ⇒ Hash <256bits>

* collision-Free : x et y où x != y

F(x) = F(y)

⇓
si on veut trouver une collision
⇓
2^{256} tentatives $\Rightarrow \sqrt{\ } = \sqrt{2^{256}}$

$H(x) = H(y) \Rightarrow x = y$

---

① projet { 1, 2, 3 } ⇒ Hash (Sha-1) ⇒ 1 3F4

≠

② { 1, 2, 3, 4 } ⇒ Hash (Sha-1)

$H(x) = y$

x ?

Bad Hashing

$H(ab) = 195$
$H(a) = 97$
$H(a1) = 97 + 49 = 146$
$H(a11) = 146 + 49 = 195$

---

mehdi : ① equipe africaine va gagner la coupe du monde. xaz R3
ali : ② " " " " " " ". bcdef

① : ef7e 1
② : adde 0

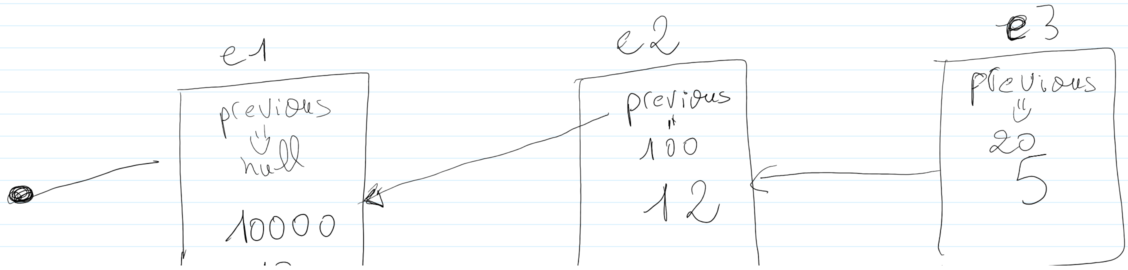
$H(k \| x) = y$

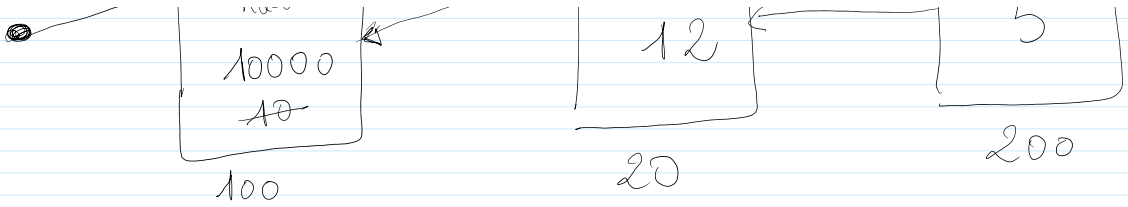
connu — connu

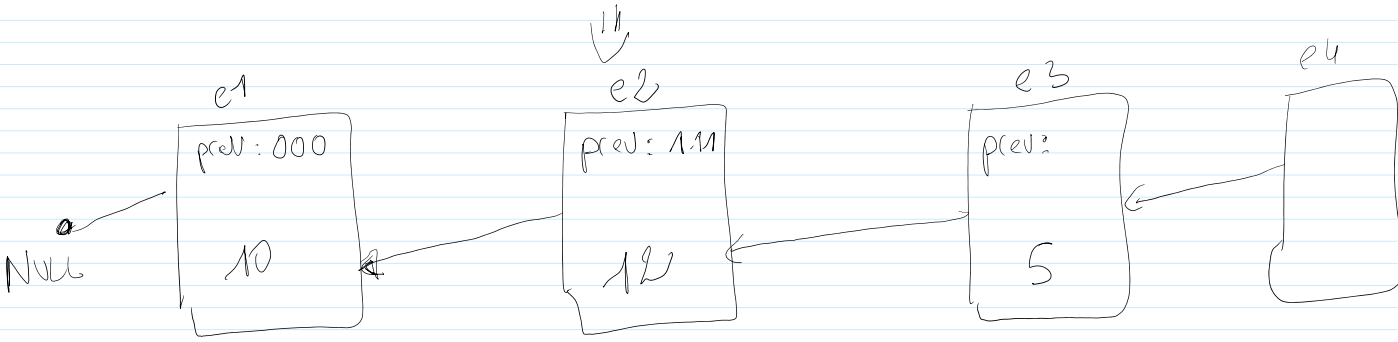
---

nonce			
	Mehdi envoi 1 bitcoin à ali	⇒	1234
	Mehdi envoi 1 bitcoin à Sarah	⇒	1794
1	" " " " " "	⇒	1793
2	" " " " " "	⇒	1792
523	" " " " " "	⇒	1234

Seance 3





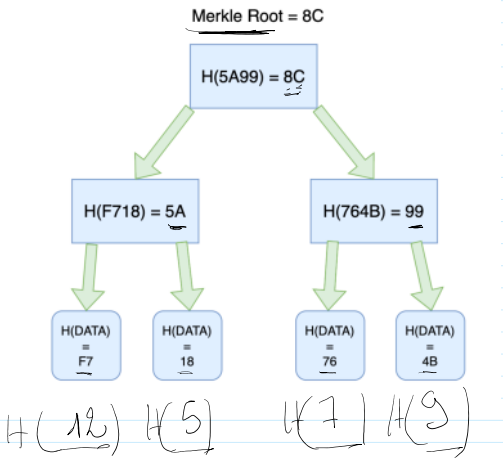


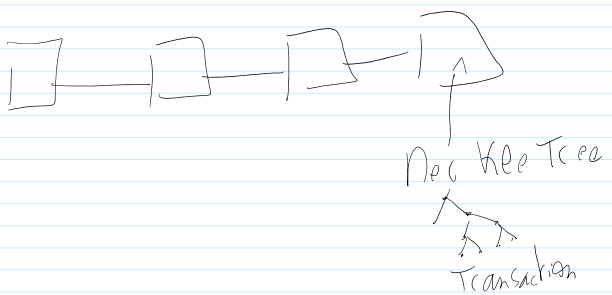
Hash(e1) ⇒ prev(Hash(null)) + 10 ⇒ 111

Hash

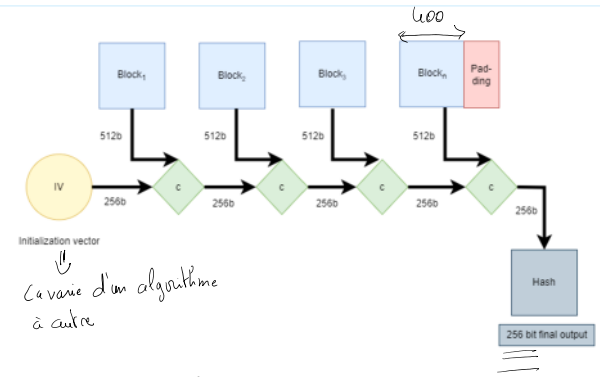
Hash(e2) ⇒ Prev(Hash(e1)) + 12

Hash





600



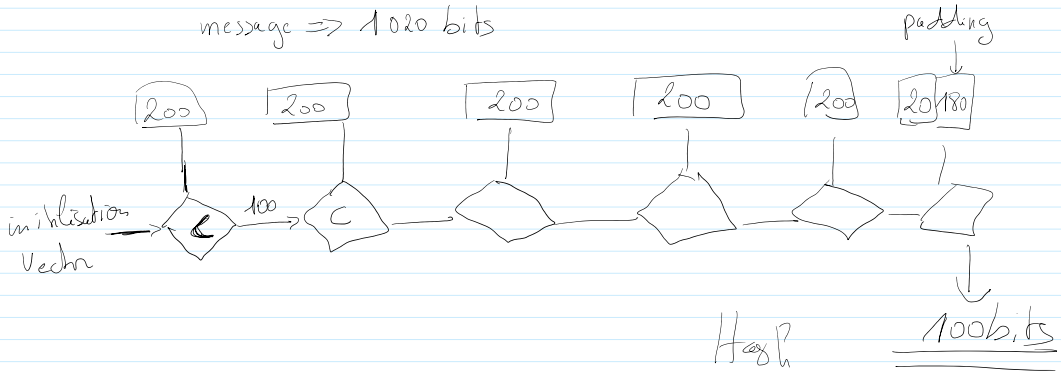
ça varie d'un algorithme à autre

C = compression function ⇒ params (current, new)

100b 200b

100bits

message ⇒ 1020 bits



clé publique : 1234 ⇒ P1

Alice

m = " 1+1 = 3"

2^{256}

Signature : S1

verify (m, P1, S1) ⇒ true