```
1
    // ======= Call and Apply =========
2
3
    // we can chage the value of => this
4
5
    // normal function
6
       function Normal_this(input1){
7
         console.log(input1);
8
         console log(this); // give window object
         //Window {window: Window, self: Window, document: document, name: "", location: Location, ...}
9
10
11
       Normal_this(5);
12
13
    // ****** by call change the "this "value
14
15
       function Change_this(input1, input2){
         console.log(input1 + " " + input2);
16
         console.log(this); // String {"Mehedi"} give the given pass value
17
18
       }
19
20
       // call take seperate argument
21
       Change_this.call("Mehedi", 5, 10);
22
23
24
25
    // ****** by apply change the " this " value
26
27
       function Change_this_2(input1, input2){
         console.log(input1 + " " + input2);
28
29
         console.log(this); // String {"Mehedi"}
30
       }
31
       // apply take array ass a argument
32
       Change_this_2.apply("Mehedi", [5, 10]);
33
34
    // ***** bind Change the value of this ******
    // and create an NEW function
35
36
37
       function BindFun(input1, input2){
         console.log(input1 + " " + input2);
38
39
         console.log(this); // String {"Mehedi"} After call assing vairable
40
       }
41
42
     // using bind create new function
43
       let newFun = BindFun.bind("Mehedi", 50, 100);
44
       // call the BindFun
       newFun(); // 50 100
45
46
           // String {"Mehedi"}
47
48
    // ====== We can pass Object as a for { this} inside the function ======
49
50
       function Fun_obj(num1, num2){
         console.log(num1 + " " + num2); // 40 60
51
         console.log(this); // Hole object take => this -> {Name: "Mehedi", Age: 50}
52
53
       }
```

51

// object create