[1]
```java
class DisplayPatterns{
    public static void main(string[] args){
        system.out.println("J.A V VA");
        system.out println("JA A V V A A");
        system.out.println("J J A A A A V V A A A A");
        system.out.println("J J A  A V  A A");
    }
}
```

[2]
```java
import java.text.DecimalFormat;
class Commandline{
    public static void main(string[] args){
        double width = Double.parseDouble(args[0]);
        double height = Double.parseDouble(args[1]);
        double area = width * height;
        DecimalFormat df = new DecimalFormat("0.000");
        system.out.println("Area:"+df.format(area)");
    }
}
```

```java
import java.text.DecimalFormat;
class Rectangle {
public static void main (string [] args){

    double width = 4.5;
    double height = 7.0;
    double perimeter = 2* (width + height);
    DecimalFormat df = new DecimalFormat ("0.000
    system.out.println("Area : "+ df.formate
                            (area));
    system.out.println(Perimeter : "+df.format
                            (perimeter));
    }
}
```