Test dataset for unit testing

By Mehran Amiri

For Frutils library (https://github.com/mehi64/FRutils)

**Change log**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Date (dd.mm.YYYY)*** | ***Change*** | ***Person*** |
| 12.05.2025 | Added the document (t-norm, implicator test data) | Mehran Amiri |
| 13.05.2025 | Added similarity test data | Mehran Amiri |
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# Implicators

## Data and outputs

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a | b | 1-a | ab | 1-a+ab | 1-a+b | **Gaines**  **output** | **Goedel**  **output** | **KD output** | **reichenbach**  **output** | **Luk output** |
| 2.10 | 4.32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| -0.20 | -0.78 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 0.73 | 0.18 | 0.27 | 0.1314 | 0.4014 | 0.45 | 0.246575 | 0.18 | 0.27 | 0.4014 | 0.45 |
| 0.18 | 0.73 | 0.82 | 0.1314 | 0.9514 | 1.55 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.82 | 0.9514 | 1.00 |
| 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.12 | 0.7744 | 0.8914 | 1.00 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.88 | 0.8944 | 1.00 |
| 0.91 | 0.48 | 0.09 | 0.4368 | 0.5263 | 0.57 | 0.527473 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.5268 | 0.57 |
| 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |

# Data for testing t-norms in a scalar way

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a | b | ab | a+b | a+b-1 |  |  | **Min tnorm** | **Product tnorn** | **Lukasiewicz tnorm** |  |
| 2.10 | 4.32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| -0.20 | -0.78 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| 0.73 | 0.18 | 0.1314 | 0.91 | -0.09 |  |  | 0.18 | 0.1314 | 0.00 |  |
| 0.18 | 0.73 | 0.1314 | 0.91 | -0.09 |  |  | 0.18 | 0.1314 | 0.00 |  |
| 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.7744 | 1.76 | 0.76 |  |  | 0.88 | 0.7744 | 0.76 |  |
| 0.91 | 0.48 | 0.4368 | 1.39 | 0.39 |  |  | 0.48 | 0.4368 | 0.39 |  |
| 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 1.00 |  |  | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |  |
| 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -1.00 |  |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  |

# Data for testing t-norms in a map/vectorized way

Similarity map

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1.0 | 0.2673 | 0.25456 | 0.1197 | 0.09504 |
| 0.2673 | 1.0 | 0.0658 | 0.1624 | 0.054 |
| 0.25456 | 0.0658 | 1.0 | 0.3157 | 0.53217 |
| 0.1197 | 0.1624 | 0.3157 | 1.0 | 0.53872 |
| 0.09504 | 0.054 | 0.53217 | 0.53872 | 1.0 |

Mask map

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0. | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |

Output of product tnorm

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1.0 | 0.2673 | 0.0 | 0.1197 | 0.0 |
| 0.2673 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1624 | 0.0 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.53217 |
| 0.1197 | 0.1624 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.53217 | 0.0 | 1.0 |

Output of minimum tnorm

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1.0 | 0.2673 | 0.0 | 0.1197 | 0.0 |
| 0.2673 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1624 | 0.0 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.53217 |
| 0.1197 | 0.1624 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.53217 | 0.0 | 1.0 |

# Similarities

## X matrix (each row is a data Instance)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Inst 1** | 0.10 | 0.32 | 0.48 |
| **Inst 2** | 0.20 | 0.78 | 0.93 |
| **Inst 3** | 0.73 | 0.18 | 0.28 |
| **Inst 4** | 0.91 | 0.48 | 0.73 |
| **Inst 5** | 1.00 | 0.28 | 0.47 |

## Element-wise calculations of |v1 - v2|, part of linear similarity

The matrix is symmetric.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SIM** | **Inst 1** | **Inst 2** | **Inst 3** | **Inst 4** | **Inst 5** |
| **Inst 1** | [0.0, 0.0, 0.0] | [0.1, 0.46, 0.45] | [0.63, 0.14, 0.20] | [0.81, 0.16, 0.25] | [0.90, 0.04, 0.01] |
| **Inst 2** | [0.1, 0.46, 0.45] | [0.0, 0.0, 0.0] | [0.53, 0.60, 0.65] | [0.71, 0.30, 0.20] | [0.80, 0.50, 0.46] |
| **Inst 3** | [0.63, 0.14, 0.20] | [0.53, 0.60, 0.65] | [0.0, 0.0, 0.0] | [0.18, 0.30, 0.45] | [0.27, 0.10, 0.19] |
| **Inst 4** | [0.81, 0.16, 0.25] | [0.71, 0.30, 0.20] | [0.18, 0.30, 0.45] | [0.0, 0.0, 0.0] | [0.09, 0.20, 0.26] |
| **Inst 5** | [0.90, 0.04, 0.01] | [0.80, 0.50, 0.46] | [0.27, 0.10, 0.19] | [0.09, 0.20, 0.26] | [0.0, 0.0, 0.0] |

## Element-wise similarity of Instances (linear similarity)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SIM** | **Inst 1** | **Inst 2** | **Inst 3** | **Inst 4** | **Inst 5** |
| **Inst 1** | [1.0, 1.0,1.0] | [0.9, 0.54, 0.55] | [0.37, 0.86, 0.8 ] | [0.19, 0.84, 0.75] | [0.1 , 0.96, 0.99] |
| **Inst 2** | [0.90 , 0.54, 0.55] | [1.0, 1.0,1.0] | [0.47, 0.4 , 0.35] | [0.29, 0.7 , 0.8 ] | [0.2 , 0.5 , 0.54] |
| **Inst 3** | [0.37, 0.86, 0.80 ] | [0.47, 0.4 , 0.35] | [1.0, 1.0,1.0] | [0.82, 0.7 , 0.55] | [0.73, 0.9 , 0.81] |
| **Inst 4** | [0.19, 0.84, 0.75] | [0.29, 0.70 , 0.8 ] | [0.82, 0.7 , 0.55] | [1.0, 1.0,1.0] | [0.91, 0.8 , 0.74] |
| **Inst 5** | [0.10 , 0.96, 0.99] | [0.20 , 0.5 , 0.54] | [0.73, 0.9 , 0.81] | [0.91, 0.8 , 0.74] | [1.0, 1.0,1.0] |

## Final similarity\_matrix\_with\_linear\_similarity\_minimum\_tnorm

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SIMILARITIES** | **Inst 1** | **Inst 2** | **Inst 3** | **Inst 4** | **Inst 5** |
| **Inst 1** | 1.0 | 0.54 | 0.37 | 0.19 | 0.1 |
| **Inst 2** | 0.54 | 1.0 | 0.35 | 0.29 | 0.2 |
| **Inst 3** | 0.37 | 0.35 | 1.0 | 0.55 | 0.73 |
| **Inst 4** | 0.19 | 0.29 | 0.55 | 1.0 | 0.74 |
| **Inst 5** | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.73 | 0.74 | 1.0 |

## Final similarity\_matrix\_with\_linear\_similarity\_product\_tnorm

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SIMILARITIES** | **Inst 1** | **Inst 2** | **Inst 3** | **Inst 4** | **Inst 5** |
| **Inst 1** | 1.00000 | 0.26730 | 0.25456 | 0.11970 | 0.09504 |
| **Inst 2** | 0.26730 | 1.00000 | 0.06580 | 0.16240 | 0.05400 |
| **Inst 3** | 0.25456 | 0.06580 | 1.00000 | 0.31570 | 0.53217 |
| **Inst 4** | 0.11970 | 0.16240 | 0.31570 | 1.00000 | 0.53872 |
| **Inst 5** | 0.09504 | 0.05400 | 0.53217 | 0.53872 | 1.00000 |

# Lower and Upper approximations (ITFRS)

## y (labels)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Inst 1** | 1.0 |
| **Inst 2** | 1.0 |
| **Inst 3** | 0.0 |
| **Inst 4** | 1.0 |
| **Inst 5** | 0.0 |

## label\_masks calculated (b)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |

## similarity\_matrix (a)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SIMILARITIES** | **Inst 1** | **Inst 2** | **Inst 3** | **Inst 4** | **Inst 5** |
| **Inst 1** | 1.00 | 0.54 | 0.37 | 0.19 | 0.10 |
| **Inst 2** | 0.54 | 1.00 | 0.35 | 0.29 | 0.20 |
| **Inst 3** | 0.37 | 0.35 | 1.00 | 0.55 | 0.73 |
| **Inst 4** | 0.19 | 0.29 | 0.55 | 1.00 | 0.74 |
| **Inst 5** | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.73 | 0.74 | 1.00 |

## Interim 1 - sim

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Inst 1** | **Inst 2** | **Inst 3** | **Inst 4** | **Inst 5** |
| **Inst 1** | 0.00 | 0.46 | 0.63 | 0.81 | 0.90 |
| **Inst 2** | 0.46 | 0.00 | 0.65 | 0.71 | 0.80 |
| **Inst 3** | 0.63 | 0.65 | 0.00 | 0.45 | 0.27 |
| **Inst 4** | 0.81 | 0.71 | 0.45 | 0.00 | 0.26 |
| **Inst 5** | 0.90 | 0.80 | 0.27 | 0.26 | 0.00 |

## Interim Sim \* A(y)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Inst 1** | **Inst 2** | **Inst 3** | **Inst 4** | **Inst 5** |
| **Inst 1** | 1.0 | 0.54 | 0.0 | 0.19 | 0.0 |
| **Inst 2** | 0.54 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.29 | 0.0 |
| **Inst 3** | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.73 |
| **Inst 4** | 0.19 | 0.29 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| **Inst 5** | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.73 | 0.0 | 1.0 |

## Interim 1 - sim + A(y)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Inst 1** | **Inst 2** | **Inst 3** | **Inst 4** | **Inst 5** |
| **Inst 1** | 1.0 | 1.46 | 0.63 | 1.81 | 0.9 |
| **Inst 2** | 1.46 | 1.0 | 0.65 | 1.71 | 0.8 |
| **Inst 3** | 0.63 | 0.65 | 1.0 | 0.45 | 1.27 |
| **Inst 4** | 1.81 | 1.71 | 0.45 | 1.0 | 0.26 |
| **Inst 5** | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.27 | 0.26 | 1.0 |

## Luk Implicator results

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Inst 1** | **Inst 2** | **Inst 3** | **Inst 4** | **Inst 5** |
| **Inst 1** | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.63 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| **Inst 2** | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.65 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| **Inst 3** | 0.63 | 0.65 | 1.0 | 0.45 | 1.0 |
| **Inst 4** | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.45 | 1.0 | 0.26 |
| **Inst 5** | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.26 | 1.0 |

## KD Implicator results

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Inst 1** | **Inst 2** | **Inst 3** | **Inst 4** | **Inst 5** |
| **Inst 1** | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.63 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| **Inst 2** | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.65 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| **Inst 3** | 0.63 | 0.65 | 1.0 | 0.45 | 1.0 |
| **Inst 4** | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.45 | 1.0 | 0.26 |
| **Inst 5** | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.26 | 1.0 |

## Reichenbach Implicator results

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Inst 1** | **Inst 2** | **Inst 3** | **Inst 4** | **Inst 5** |
| **Inst 1** | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.63 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| **Inst 2** | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.65 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| **Inst 3** | 0.63 | 0.65 | 1.0 | 0.45 | 1.0 |
| **Inst 4** | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.45 | 1.0 | 0.26 |
| **Inst 5** | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.26 | 1.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Goedel Implicator results

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Inst 1** | **Inst 2** | **Inst 3** | **Inst 4** | **Inst 5** |
| **Inst 1** | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| **Inst 2** | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| **Inst 3** | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| **Inst 4** | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| **Inst 5** | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |

## Gaines Implicator results

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Inst 1** | **Inst 2** | **Inst 3** | **Inst 4** | **Inst 5** |
| **Inst 1** | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| **Inst 2** | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| **Inst 3** | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| **Inst 4** | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| **Inst 5** | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |

NOTES:

1. KD and Reichenbach results are the same for this example.

Since for the calculations of lower approximation, we calculate *Inf* which is basically a minimum, to exclude the same instance from calculations we don’t need anything because the diagonal is set to 1.0 which is ignored by min operator. To be sure all is correct, inside code, we set main diagonal to 1.0

## Lower approximation with all Implicators

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Inst 1** | **Inst 2** | **Inst 3** | **Inst 4** | **Inst 5** |
| **richenbach** | 0.63 | 0.65 | 0.45 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| **KD** | 0.63 | 0.65 | 0.45 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| **Luk** | 0.63 | 0.65 | 0.45 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| **Goedel** | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| **Gaines** | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |