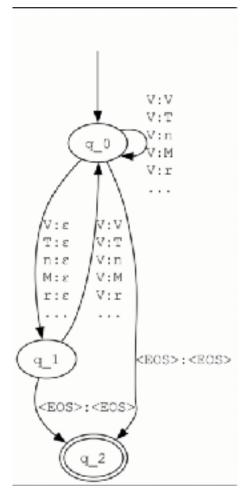
## **Homework 2**

Mehmet Sarioglu March 28, 2025

Part 1 - Topology and Initializing the model

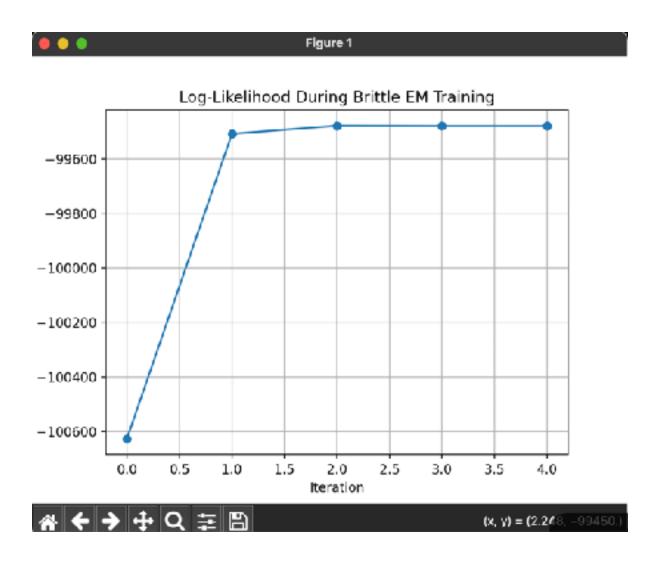


In our topology, we have three states. We loop back to state 0 for translations and insertions. We move to state 1 when we delete a character. We can move back from state 1 if we do a translation once again. State 2 is used for character deletions. After we have initialized the weights we initialized the model and ran it to see it's performance also printing out the first 10 sequences.

```
(wyenv) ibase) mehnetborasarioglugara-dotix-nat-10-239-109-09 hw2 % python init.py
First 18 decodings from test set:
1. [Moratio] Now cradks a noble heart! (logprob==122.1815)
2. Good night, sweet prince, (logprob==90.5897)
3. And flights of angels sing thee to thy rest! (logprob==145.0738)
4. May does the drum come hither? (logprob==58.8734)
5. Enter Portinbras and English! Ambassador, with Drum, (logprob==188.9899)
6. Colors, and Attendants!. (logprob==88.1255)
7. [Portinbras! Where is this sight? (logprob==106.1329)
8. [Moratio] What is it ye would see? (logprob==106.1329)
9. If aught of wee or wonder, cease your search. (logprob==149.3463)
10. [Fortinbras! His quarry cries on havod. 0 proud Death, (logprob==197.5614)
Character Error Rate (CER): 0.0840
0 [myeny! [hase] mehnetborasarioglugarr==int]x=nat=10=239=189=89 hw2 5.
```

Part 2 - Implementing Forward and Brittle Train

Even though I tried a lot of different weights and different values for smoothing the performance of our modle stayed the same even though the log probabilities were bigger. After a lot of debugging and discussing with the TAs I couldn't figure out how to improve my model, which is unfortunate. Here is the log-probabilites



## Part 3 - Implementing Backward and Soft Train

I had the same issue when training the soft em model, even though the confirmation by the TA that my functions were correct we couldn't figure our the reason for the stagnation of the performance.

