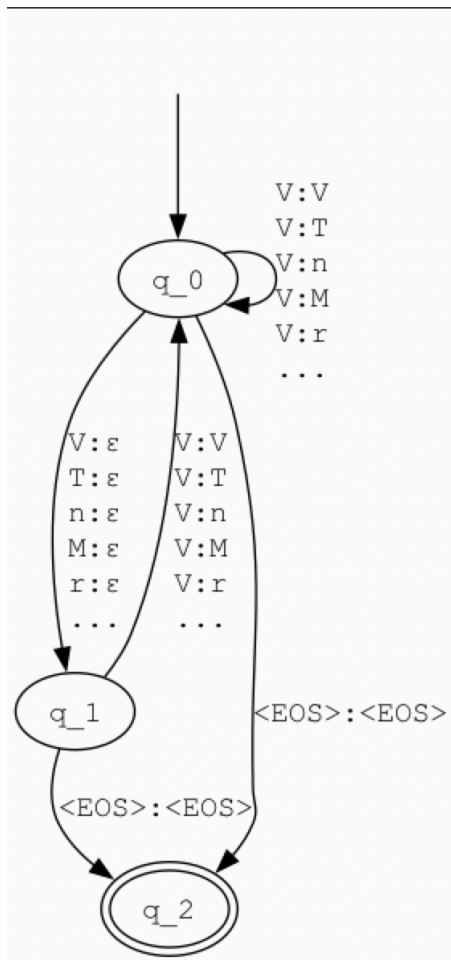


# Homework 2

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## Part 1 - Topology and Initializing the model



In our topology, we have three states. We loop back to state 0 for translations and insertions. We move to state 1 when we delete a character. We can move back from state 1 if we do a translation once again. State 2 is used for character deletions. After we have initialized the weights we initialized the model and ran it to see its performance also printing out the first 10 sequences.

```
(myenv) (base) mehmetborasarioglu@crc-dot1x-nat-10-239-109-89 hw2 % python init.py
First 10 decodings from test set:
1. [Horatio] Now cracks a noble heart! (logprob=-122.1815)
2. Good night, sweet prince, (logprob=-90.5897)
3. And flights of angels sing thee to thy rest! (logprob=-145.0738)
4. Why does the drum come hither? (logprob=-98.8734)
5. Enter Fortinbras and English Ambassador, with Drum, (logprob=-186.9699)
6. Colors, and Attendants]. (logprob=-88.1295)
7. [Fortinbras] Where is this sight? (logprob=-106.1329)
8. [Horatio] What is it ye would see? (logprob=-104.7466)
9. If aught of woe or wonder, cease your search. (logprob=-149.3463)
10. [Fortinbras] His quarry cries on havoc. O proud Death, (logprob=-197.5614)
```

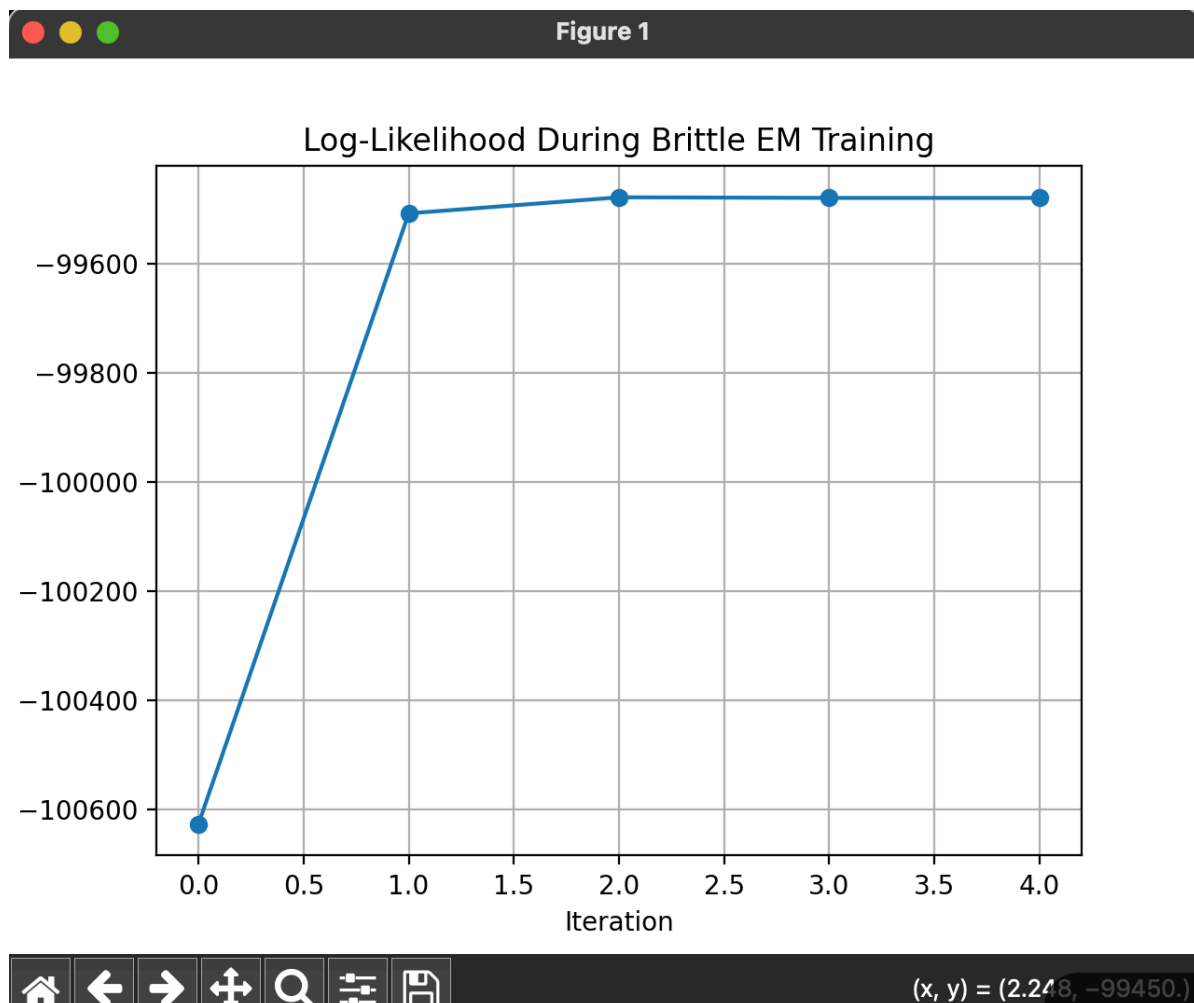
```
Character Error Rate (CER): 0.0840
```

```
(myenv) (base) mehmetborasarioglu@crc-dot1x-nat-10-239-109-89 hw2 %
```

## Part 2 - Implementing Forward and Brittle Train

## Part 3 - Implementing Backward and Soft Train

Even though I tried a lot of different weights and different values for smoothing the performance of our model stayed the same even though the log probabilities



I had the same issue when training the soft em model, even though the confirmation by the TA that my functions were correct we couldn't figure out the reason for the stagnation of the performance. What I saw was that soft EM took a lot more time to converge compared to hard em but the improvement was negligible so I decided to terminate its execution early.

