■ Awesome Python

A curated list of awesome Python frameworks, libraries and software

Generated automatically from README.md

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Awesome Python ![Awesome](https://github.com/sindresorhus/awesome)

An opinionated list of awesome Python frameworks, libraries, software and resources.

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Tagging - (#tagging)

Task Queues - (#task-queues)

Template Engine - (#template-engine)

Testing - (#testing)

Text Processing - (#text-processing)

Third-party APIs - (#third-party-apis)

URL Manipulation - (#url-manipulation)

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Web Asset Management - (#web-asset-management)
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Web Content Extracting - (#web-content-extracting)

Web Crawling - (#web-crawling)

Web Frameworks - (#web-frameworks)

WebSocket - (#websocket)

WSGI Servers - (#wsgi-servers)

Resources - (#resources)

Newsletters - (#newsletters)

Podcasts - (#podcasts)

Contributing - (#contributing)

Admin Panels

Libraries for administrative interfaces.

ajenti - The admin panel your servers deserve. (https://github.com/ajenti/ajenti)

django-grappelli - A jazzy skin for the Django Admin-Interface.

(https://github.com/sehmaschine/django-grappelli)

flask-admin - Simple and extensible administrative interface framework for Flask.

(https://github.com/flask-admin/flask-admin)

flower - Real-time monitor and web admin for Celery. (https://github.com/mher/flower)

jet-bridge - Admin panel framework for any application with nice UI (ex Jet Django).

(https://github.com/jet-admin/jet-bridge)

streamlit - A framework which lets you build dashboards, generate reports, or create chat apps in minutes. (https://github.com/streamlit/streamlit)

wooey - A Django app which creates automatic web UIs for Python scripts. (https://github.com/wooey/wooey)

Algorithms and Design Patterns

- *Python implementation of data structures, algorithms and design patterns. Also see awesome-algorithms.*
- * Algorithms

algorithms - Minimal examples of data structures and algorithms. (https://github.com/keon/algorithms)

python-ds - A collection of data structure and algorithms for coding interviews.

(https://github.com/prabhupant/python-ds)

 ${\bf sorted containers} \ {\bf \cdot} \ {\bf Fast} \ {\bf and} \ {\bf pure-Python} \ {\bf implementation} \ {\bf of} \ {\bf sorted} \ {\bf collections}.$

(https://github.com/grantjenks/python-sortedcont...)

thealgorithms - All Algorithms implemented in Python. (https://github.com/TheAlgorithms/Python)

* Design Patterns

pypattyrn - A simple yet effective library for implementing common design patterns. (https://github.com/tylerlaberge/PyPattyrn)

python-patterns - A collection of design patterns in Python. (https://github.com/faif/python-patterns)

transitions - A lightweight, object-oriented finite state machine implementation.

(https://github.com/pytransitions/transitions)

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ASGI Servers

ASGI-compatible web servers.

daphne - A HTTP, HTTP2 and WebSocket protocol server for ASGI and ASGI-HTTP. (https://github.com/django/daphne)

hypercorn - An ASGI and WSGI Server based on Hyper libraries and inspired by Gunicorn.

(https://github.com/pgjones/hypercorn)

uvicorn - A lightning-fast ASGI server implementation, using uvloop and httptools. (https://github.com/encode/uvicorn)

Asynchronous Programming

Libraries for asynchronous, concurrent and parallel execution. Also see awesome-asyncio.

asyncio - (Python standard library) Asynchronous I/O, event loop, coroutines and tasks. (https://docs.python.org/3/library/asyncio.html)

awesome-asyncio - (https://github.com/timofurrer/awesome-asyncio)

concurrent.futures - (Python standard library) A high-level interface for asynchronously executing callables. (https://docs.python.org/3/library/concurrent.fu...)

eventlet - Asynchronous framework with WSGI support. (https://github.com/eventlet/eventlet)

gevent - A coroutine-based Python networking library that uses

[greenlet](https://github.com/python-greenlet/greenlet). (https://github.com/gevent/gevent)

multiprocessing - (Python standard library) Process-based parallelism.

(https://docs.python.org/3/library/multiprocessi...)

trio - A friendly library for async concurrency and I/O. (https://github.com/python-trio/trio)

twisted - An event-driven networking engine. (https://github.com/twisted/twisted)

uvloop - Ultra fast asyncio event loop. (https://github.com/MagicStack/uvloop)

Audio

Libraries for manipulating audio and its metadata.

* Audio

audioFlux - A library for audio and music analysis, feature extraction. (https://github.com/libAudioFlux/audioFlux)

audioread - Cross-library (GStreamer + Core Audio + MAD + FFmpeg) audio decoding. (https://github.com/beetbox/audioread)

dejavu - Audio fingerprinting and recognition. (https://github.com/worldveil/dejavu)

kapre - Keras Audio Preprocessors. (https://github.com/keunwoochoi/kapre)

librosa - Python library for audio and music analysis. (https://github.com/librosa/librosa)

matchering - A library for automated reference audio mastering. (https://github.com/sergree/matchering)

mingus - An advanced music theory and notation package with MIDI file and playback support. (http://bspaans.github.io/python-mingus/)

pyaudioanalysis - Audio feature extraction, classification, segmentation and applications. (https://github.com/tyiannak/pyAudioAnalysis)

pydub - Manipulate audio with a simple and easy high level interface. (https://github.com/jiaaro/pydub)

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timeside - Open web audio processing framework. (https://github.com/Parisson/TimeSide)

* Metadata

beets - A music library manager and [MusicBrainz](https://musicbrainz.org/) tagger. (https://github.com/beetbox/beets)

eyed3 - A tool for working with audio files, specifically MP3 files containing ID3 metadata. (https://github.com/nicfit/eyeD3)

mutagen - A Python module to handle audio metadata. (https://github.com/quodlibet/mutagen)

tinytag - A library for reading music meta data of MP3, OGG, FLAC and Wave files. (https://github.com/devsnd/tinytag)

Authentication

- *Libraries for implementing authentications schemes.*
- * OAuth

authlib - JavaScript Object Signing and Encryption draft implementation. (https://github.com/lepture/authlib)
django-allauth - Authentication app for Django that "just works." (https://github.com/pennersr/django-allauth)
django-oauth-toolkit - OAuth 2 goodies for Django. (https://github.com/jazzband/django-oauth-toolkit)
oauthlib - A generic and thorough implementation of the OAuth request-signing logic.
(https://github.com/oauthlib/oauthlib)

* JWT

pyjwt - JSON Web Token implementation in Python. (https://github.com/jpadilla/pyjwt) **python-jose** - A JOSE implementation in Python. (https://github.com/mpdavis/python-jose/)

Build Tools

Compile software from source code.

bitbake - A make-like build tool for embedded Linux. (https://github.com/openembedded/bitbake)

buildout - A build system for creating, assembling and deploying applications from multiple parts. (https://github.com/buildout/buildout)

platformio - A console tool to build code with different development platforms. (https://github.com/platformio/platformio-core)

pybuilder - A continuous build tool written in pure Python. (https://github.com/pybuilder/pybuilder)

scons - A software construction tool. (https://github.com/SCons/scons)

Built-in Classes Enhancement

Libraries for enhancing Python built-in classes.

attrs - Replacement for `__init__`, `__eq__`, `__repr__`, etc. boilerplate in class definitions. (https://github.com/python-attrs/attrs)

bidict - Efficient, Pythonic bidirectional map data structures and related functionality.. (https://github.com/jab/bidict)

box - Python dictionaries with advanced dot notation access. (https://github.com/cdgriffith/Box)

dataclasses - (Python standard library) Data classes. (https://docs.python.org/3/library/dataclasses.h...)

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dotteddict - A library that provides a method of accessing lists and dicts with a dotted path notation. (https://github.com/carlosescri/DottedDict)

CMS

Content Management Systems.

feincms - One of the most advanced Content Management Systems built on Django. (https://github.com/feincms/feincms)

indico - A feature-rich event management system, made @ [CERN](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/CERN). (https://github.com/indico)

wagtail - A Django content management system. (https://github.com/wagtail/wagtail)

Caching

Libraries for caching data.

beaker - A WSGI middleware for sessions and caching. (https://github.com/bbangert/beaker)

django-cache-machine - Automatic caching and invalidation for Django models.

(https://github.com/django-cache-machine/django-...)

django-cacheops - A slick ORM cache with automatic granular event-driven invalidation.

(https://github.com/Suor/django-cacheops)

dogpile.cache - dogpile.cache is a next generation replacement for Beaker made by the same authors. (https://github.com/sglalchemy/dogpile.cache)

hermescache - Python caching library with tag-based invalidation and dogpile effect prevention. (https://pypi.org/project/HermesCache/)

pylibmc - A Python wrapper around the [libmemcached](https://libmemcached.org/libMemcached.html) interface. (https://github.com/lericson/pylibmc)

python-diskcache - SQLite and file backed cache backend with faster lookups than memcached and redis. (https://github.com/grantjenks/python-diskcache)

ChatOps Tools

Libraries for chatbot development.

errbot - The easiest and most popular chatbot to implement ChatOps. (https://github.com/errbotio/errbot/)

Code Analysis

Tools of static analysis, linters and code quality checkers. Also see awesome-static-analysis.

* Code Analysis

code2flow - Turn your Python and JavaScript code into DOT flowcharts. (https://github.com/scottrogowski/code2flow)

prospector - A tool to analyse Python code. (https://github.com/PyCQA/prospector)

vulture - A tool for finding and analysing dead Python code. (https://github.com/jendrikseipp/vulture)

* Code Linters

flake8 - A wrapper around `pycodestyle`, `pyflakes` and McCabe. (https://github.com/PyCQA/flake8)

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awesome-flake8-extensions - (https://github.com/DmytroLitvinov/awesome-flake...)

pylint - A fully customizable source code analyzer. (https://github.com/pylint-dev/pylint)

* Code Formatters

black - The uncompromising Python code formatter. (https://github.com/psf/black)

isort - A Python utility / library to sort imports. (https://github.com/timothycrosley/isort)

yapf - Yet another Python code formatter from Google. (https://github.com/google/yapf)

* Static Type Checkers, also see awesome-python-typing

mypy - Check variable types during compile time. (https://github.com/python/mypy)

pyre-check - Performant type checking. (https://github.com/facebook/pyre-check)

typeshed - Collection of library stubs for Python, with static types. (https://github.com/python/typeshed)

* Static Type Annotations Generators

monkeytype - A system for Python that generates static type annotations by collecting runtime types. (https://github.com/Instagram/MonkeyType)

pytype - Pytype checks and infers types for Python code - without requiring type annotations. (https://github.com/google/pytype)

Command-line Interface Development

Libraries for building command-line applications.

* Command-line Application Development

cement - CLI Application Framework for Python. (https://github.com/datafolklabs/cement)

click - A package for creating beautiful command line interfaces in a composable way. (https://github.com/pallets/click/)

cliff - A framework for creating command-line programs with multi-level commands. (https://github.com/openstack/cliff)

python-fire - A library for creating command line interfaces from absolutely any Python object. (https://github.com/google/python-fire)

python-prompt-toolkit - A library for building powerful interactive command lines. (https://github.com/prompt-toolkit/python-prompt...)

* Terminal Rendering

alive-progress - A new kind of Progress Bar, with real-time throughput, eta and very cool animations. (https://github.com/rsalmei/alive-progress)

asciimatics - A package to create full-screen text UIs (from interactive forms to ASCII animations). (https://github.com/peterbrittain/asciimatics)

bashplotlib - Making basic plots in the terminal. (https://github.com/glamp/bashplotlib)

colorama - Cross-platform colored terminal text. (https://github.com/tartley/colorama)

rich - Python library for rich text and beautiful formatting in the terminal. Also provides a great `RichHandler` log handler. (https://github.com/Textualize/rich)

tqdm - Fast, extensible progress bar for loops and CLI. (https://github.com/tqdm/tqdm)

Command-line Tools

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Useful CLI-based tools for productivity.

* Productivity Tools

cookiecutter - A command-line utility that creates projects from cookiecutters (project templates). (https://github.com/cookiecutter/cookiecutter)

copier - A library and command-line utility for rendering projects templates. (https://github.com/copier-org/copier)

doitlive - A tool for live presentations in the terminal. (https://github.com/sloria/doitlive)

howdoi - Instant coding answers via the command line. (https://github.com/gleitz/howdoi)

invoke - A tool for managing shell-oriented subprocesses and organizing executable Python code into CLI-invokable tasks. (https://github.com/pyinvoke/invoke)

pathpicker - Select files out of bash output. (https://github.com/facebook/PathPicker)

thefuck - Correcting your previous console command. (https://github.com/nvbn/thefuck)

tmuxp - A [tmux](https://github.com/tmux/tmux) session manager. (https://github.com/tmux-python/tmuxp)

try - A dead simple CLI to try out python packages - it's never been easier. (https://github.com/timofurrer/try)

* CLI Enhancements

httpie - A command line HTTP client, a user-friendly cURL replacement. (https://github.com/httpie/cli)

iredis - Redis CLI with autocompletion and syntax highlighting. (https://github.com/laixintao/iredis)

litecli - SQLite CLI with autocompletion and syntax highlighting. (https://github.com/dbcli/litecli)

mycli - MySQL CLI with autocompletion and syntax highlighting. (https://github.com/dbcli/mycli)

pgcli - PostgreSQL CLI with autocompletion and syntax highlighting. (https://github.com/dbcli/pgcli)

Computer Vision

Libraries for Computer Vision.

easyocr - Ready-to-use OCR with 40+ languages supported. (https://github.com/JaidedAI/EasyOCR)

kornia - Open Source Differentiable Computer Vision Library for PyTorch. (https://github.com/kornia/kornia/)

opency - Open Source Computer Vision Library. (https://opencv.org/)

pytesseract - A wrapper for [Google Tesseract OCR](https://github.com/tesseract-ocr). (https://github.com/madmaze/pytesseract)

tesserocr - Another simple, Pillow-friendly, wrapper around the `tesseract-ocr` API for OCR. (https://github.com/sirfz/tesserocr)

Configuration Files

Libraries for storing and parsing configuration options.

configobj - INI file parser with validation. (https://github.com/DiffSK/configobj)

configparser - (Python standard library) INI file parser. (https://docs.python.org/3/library/configparser....)

hydra - Hydra is a framework for elegantly configuring complex applications. (https://github.com/facebookresearch/hydra)

python-decouple - Strict separation of settings from code. (https://github.com/HBNetwork/python-decouple)

Cryptography

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cryptography - A package designed to expose cryptographic primitives and recipes to Python developers. (https://github.com/pyca/cryptography)

paramiko - The leading native Python SSHv2 protocol library. (https://github.com/paramiko/paramiko)

pynacl - Python binding to the Networking and Cryptography (NaCl) library. (https://github.com/pyca/pynacl)

Data Analysis

Libraries for data analyzing.

aws-sdk-pandas - Pandas on AWS. (https://github.com/aws/aws-sdk-pandas)

datasette - An open source multi-tool for exploring and publishing data. (https://github.com/simonw/datasette)

optimus - Agile Data Science Workflows made easy with PySpark. (https://github.com/hi-primus/optimus)

pandas - A library providing high-performance, easy-to-use data structures and data analysis tools. (http://pandas.pydata.org/)

Data Validation

Libraries for validating data. Used for forms in many cases.

cerberus - A lightweight and extensible data validation library. (https://github.com/pyeve/cerberus)

colander - Validating and deserializing data obtained via XML, JSON, an HTML form post. (https://github.com/Pylons/colander)

jsonschema - An implementation of [JSON Schema](http://json-schema.org/) for Python. (https://github.com/python-jsonschema/jsonschema)

pydantic - Data validation using Python type hints. (https://github.com/pydantic/pydantic)

schema - A library for validating Python data structures. (https://github.com/keleshev/schema)

schematics - Data Structure Validation. (https://github.com/schematics/schematics)

voluptuous - A Python data validation library. (https://github.com/alecthomas/voluptuous)

Data Visualization

Libraries for visualizing data. Also see awesome-javascript.

altair - Declarative statistical visualization library for Python. (https://github.com/altair-viz/altair)

bokeh - Interactive Web Plotting for Python. (https://github.com/bokeh/bokeh)

bqplot - Interactive Plotting Library for the Jupyter Notebook. (https://github.com/bloomberg/bqplot)

cartopy - A cartographic python library with matplotlib support. (https://github.com/SciTools/cartopy)

diagrams - Diagram as Code. (https://github.com/mingrammer/diagrams)

matplotlib - A Python 2D plotting library. (https://github.com/matplotlib/matplotlib)

plotnine - A grammar of graphics for Python based on ggplot2. (https://github.com/has2k1/plotnine)

pygal - A Python SVG Charts Creator. (https://github.com/Kozea/pygal)

 $\textbf{pygraphviz} \textbf{ -} Python interface to [Graphviz] (http://www.graphviz.org/).}$

(https://github.com/pygraphviz/)

pyqtgraph - Interactive and realtime 2D/3D/Image plotting and science/engineering widgets. (https://github.com/pyqtgraph/pyqtgraph)

seaborn - Statistical data visualization using Matplotlib. (https://github.com/mwaskom/seaborn)

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Database

Databases implemented in Python.

pickleDB - A simple and lightweight key-value store for Python. (https://github.com/patx/pickledb)

tinydb - A tiny, document-oriented database. (https://github.com/msiemens/tinydb)

zodb - A native object database for Python. A key-value and object graph database. (https://github.com/zopefoundation/ZODB)

Database Drivers

Libraries for connecting and operating databases.

* MySQL - awesome-mysql

mysqlclient - MySQL connector with Python 3 support
([mysql-python](https://sourceforge.net/projects/mysql-python/) fork). (https://github.com/PyMySQL/mysqlclient)
pymysql - A pure Python MySQL driver compatible to mysql-python. (https://github.com/PyMySQL/PyMySQL)

* PostgreSQL - awesome-postgres

psycopg - The most popular PostgreSQL adapter for Python. (https://github.com/psycopg/psycopg)

* SQlite - awesome-sqlite

sqlite-utils - Python CLI utility and library for manipulating SQLite databases. (https://github.com/simonw/sqlite-utils)

sqlite3 - (Python standard library) SQlite interface compliant with DB-API 2.0. (https://docs.python.org/3/library/sqlite3.html)

* Other Relational Databases

clickhouse-driver - Python driver with native interface for ClickHouse. (https://github.com/mymarilyn/clickhouse-driver)

pymssql - A simple database interface to Microsoft SQL Server. (https://github.com/pymssql/pymssql)

* NoSQL Databases

cassandra-driver - The Python Driver for Apache Cassandra. (https://github.com/datastax/python-driver)

happybase - A developer-friendly library for Apache HBase. (https://github.com/python-happybase/happybase)

kafka-python - The Python client for Apache Kafka. (https://github.com/dpkp/kafka-python)

motor - The async Python driver for MongoDB. (https://github.com/mongodb/motor)

pymongo - The official Python client for MongoDB. (https://github.com/mongodb/mongo-python-driver)

redis-py - The Python client for Redis. (https://github.com/redis/redis-py)

Date and Time

Libraries for working with dates and times.

arrow - A Python library that offers a sensible and human-friendly approach to creating, manipulating, formatting and converting dates, times and timestamps. (https://github.com/arrow-py/arrow)

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dateutil - Extensions to the standard Python [datetime](https://docs.python.org/3/library/datetime.html) module. (https://github.com/dateutil/dateutil)

pendulum - Python datetimes made easy. (https://github.com/sdispater/pendulum)

pytz - World timezone definitions, modern and historical. Brings the [tz database](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tz_database) into Python. (https://pypi.org/project/pytz/)

Debugging Tools

- *Libraries for debugging code.*
- * pdb-like Debugger
 - ipdb IPython-enabled [pdb](https://docs.python.org/3/library/pdb.html). (https://github.com/gotcha/ipdb)
 - pudb A full-screen, console-based Python debugger. (https://github.com/inducer/pudb)
- * Tracing

manhole - Debugging UNIX socket connections and present the stacktraces for all threads and an interactive prompt. (https://github.com/ionelmc/python-manhole)

python-hunter - A flexible code tracing toolkit. (https://github.com/ionelmc/python-hunter)

* Profiler

py-spy - A sampling profiler for Python programs. Written in Rust. (https://github.com/benfred/py-spy)

vprof - Visual Python profiler. (https://github.com/nvdv/vprof)

* Others

django-debug-toolbar - Display various debug information for Django.

(https://github.com/jazzband/django-debug-toolbar)

flask-debugtoolbar - A port of the django-debug-toolbar to flask.

(https://github.com/pallets-eco/flask-debugtoolbar)

icecream - Inspect variables, expressions, and program execution with a single, simple function call. (https://github.com/gruns/icecream)

pyelftools - Parsing and analyzing ELF files and DWARF debugging information.

(https://github.com/eliben/pyelftools)

Deep Learning

Frameworks for Neural Networks and Deep Learning. Also see awesome-deep-learning.

keras - A high-level neural networks library and capable of running on top of either TensorFlow or Theano. (https://github.com/keras-team/keras)

pytorch-lightning - Deep learning framework to train, deploy, and ship AI products Lightning fast. (https://github.com/Lightning-AI/pytorch-lightning)

pytorch - Tensors and Dynamic neural networks in Python with strong GPU acceleration. (https://github.com/pytorch/pytorch)

stable-baselines3 - PyTorch implementations of Stable Baselines (deep) reinforcement learning algorithms. (https://github.com/DLR-RM/stable-baselines3)

tensorflow - The most popular Deep Learning framework created by Google.

(https://github.com/tensorflow/tensorflow)

theano - A library for fast numerical computation. (https://github.com/Theano/Theano)

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DevOps Tools

- *Software and libraries for DevOps.*
- * Configuration Management

ansible - A radically simple IT automation platform. (https://github.com/ansible/ansible)

cloudinit - A multi-distribution package that handles early initialization of a cloud instance. (https://github.com/canonical/cloud-init)

openstack - Open source software for building private and public clouds. (https://www.openstack.org/)

pyinfra - A versatile CLI tools and python libraries to automate infrastructure. (https://github.com/pyinfra-dev/pyinfra)

saltstack - Infrastructure automation and management system. (https://github.com/saltstack/salt)

* SSH-style Deployment

cuisine - Chef-like functionality for Fabric. (https://github.com/sebastien/cuisine)

fabric - A simple, Pythonic tool for remote execution and deployment. (https://github.com/fabric/fabric)

* Process Management

supervisor - Supervisor process control system for UNIX. (https://github.com/Supervisor/supervisor)

* Monitoring

psutil - A cross-platform process and system utilities module. (https://github.com/giampaolo/psutil)

* Backup

borg - A deduplicating archiver with compression and encryption. (https://github.com/borgbackup/borg)

Distributed Computing

- *Frameworks and libraries for Distributed Computing.*
- * Batch Processing

dask - A flexible parallel computing library for analytic computing. (https://github.com/dask/dask)

luigi - A module that helps you build complex pipelines of batch jobs. (https://github.com/spotify/luigi)

PySpark - [Apache Spark](https://spark.apache.org/) Python API. (https://github.com/apache/spark)

Ray - A system for parallel and distributed Python that unifies the machine learning ecosystem. (https://github.com/ray-project/ray/)

* Stream Processing

faust - A stream processing library, porting the ideas from [Kafka

Streams](https://kafka.apache.org/documentation/streams/) to Python. (https://github.com/robinhood/faust)

streamparse - Run Python code against real-time streams of data via [Apache Storm](http://storm.apache.org/). (https://github.com/Parsely/streamparse)

Distribution

Libraries to create packaged executables for release distribution.

py2app - Freezes Python scripts (Mac OS X). (https://github.com/ronaldoussoren/py2app)

py2exe - Freezes Python scripts (Windows). (https://github.com/py2exe/py2exe)

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pyarmor - A tool used to obfuscate python scripts, bind obfuscated scripts to fixed machine or expire obfuscated scripts. (https://github.com/dashingsoft/pyarmor)

pyinstaller - Converts Python programs into stand-alone executables (cross-platform). (https://github.com/pyinstaller/pyinstaller)

shiv - A command line utility for building fully self-contained zipapps (PEP 441), but with all their dependencies included. (https://github.com/linkedin/shiv)

Documentation

Libraries for generating project documentation.

sphinx - Python Documentation generator. (https://github.com/sphinx-doc/sphinx/)
awesome-sphinxdoc - (https://github.com/yoloseem/awesome-sphinxdoc)
pdoc - Epydoc replacement to auto generate API documentation for Python libraries.
(https://github.com/mitmproxy/pdoc)

Downloader

Libraries for downloading.

akshare - A financial data interface library, built for human beings! (https://github.com/jindaxiang/akshare)
s3cmd - A command line tool for managing Amazon S3 and CloudFront. (https://github.com/s3tools/s3cmd)
youtube-dl - A command-line program to download videos from YouTube and other video sites.
(https://github.com/ytdl-org/youtube-dl/)

Editor Plugins and IDEs

* Emacs

elpy - Emacs Python Development Environment. (https://github.com/jorgenschaefer/elpy)

* Vim

jedi-vim - Vim bindings for the Jedi auto-completion library for Python. (https://github.com/davidhalter/jedi-vim) **python-mode** - An all in one plugin for turning Vim into a Python IDE. (https://github.com/python-mode/python-mode)

YouCompleteMe - Includes [Jedi](https://github.com/davidhalter/jedi)-based completion engine for Python. (https://github.com/Valloric/YouCompleteMe)

* Visual Studio

PTVS - Python Tools for Visual Studio. (https://github.com/Microsoft/PTVS)

* Visual Studio Code

Python - The official VSCode extension with rich support for Python. (https://marketplace.visualstudio.com/items?item...)

* IDE

PyCharm - Commercial Python IDE by JetBrains. Has free community edition available. (https://www.jetbrains.com/pycharm/)

spyder - Open Source Python IDE. (https://github.com/spyder-ide/spyder)

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Email

```
*Libraries for sending and parsing email.*
```

* Mail Servers

```
modoboa - A mail hosting and management platform including a modern Web UI. (https://github.com/modoboa/modoboa)
```

salmon - A Python Mail Server. (https://github.com/moggers87/salmon)

* Clients

 $\textbf{imbox} \cdot \mathsf{Python} \ \mathsf{IMAP} \ \mathsf{for} \ \mathsf{Humans}. \ \textit{(https://github.com/martinrusev/imbox)}$

yagmail - Yet another Gmail/SMTP client. (https://github.com/kootenpv/yagmail)

* Others

flanker - An email address and Mime parsing library. (https://github.com/mailgun/flanker)

mailer - High-performance extensible mail delivery framework. (https://github.com/marrow/mailer)

Environment Management

Libraries for Python version and virtual environment management.

pyenv - Simple Python version management. (https://github.com/pyenv/pyenv)

virtualenv - A tool to create isolated Python environments. (https://github.com/pypa/virtualenv)

File Manipulation

Libraries for file manipulation.

mimetypes - (Python standard library) Map filenames to MIME types.

(https://docs.python.org/3/library/mimetypes.html)

path.py - A module wrapper for [os.path](https://docs.python.org/3/library/os.path.html). (https://github.com/jaraco/path.py)

pathlib - (Python standard library) An cross-platform, object-oriented path library. (https://docs.python.org/3/library/pathlib.html)

python-magic - A Python interface to the libmagic file type identification library.

(https://github.com/ahupp/python-magic)

watchdog - API and shell utilities to monitor file system events. (https://github.com/gorakhargosh/watchdog)

Functional Programming

Functional Programming with Python.

coconut - A variant of Python built for simple, elegant, Pythonic functional programming. (https://github.com/evhub/coconut)

cytoolz - Cython implementation of `Toolz`: High performance functional utilities. (https://github.com/pytoolz/cytoolz/)

funcy - A fancy and practical functional tools. (https://github.com/Suor/funcy)

more-itertools - More routines for operating on iterables, beyond `itertools`. (https://github.com/erikrose/more-itertools)

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returns - A set of type-safe monads, transformers, and composition utilities. (https://github.com/dry-python/returns)

toolz - A collection of functional utilities for iterators, functions, and dictionaries. (https://github.com/pytoolz/toolz)

GUI Development

Libraries for working with graphical user interface applications.

curses - Built-in wrapper for [ncurses](http://www.gnu.org/software/ncurses/) used to create terminal GUI applications. (https://docs.python.org/3/library/curses.html)

DearPyGui - A Simple GPU accelerated Python GUI framework (https://github.com/RaylockLLC/DearPyGui/)

Eel - A library for making simple Electron-like offline HTML/JS GUI apps. (https://github.com/ChrisKnott/Eel)

enaml - Creating beautiful user-interfaces with Declarative Syntax like QML. (https://github.com/nucleic/enaml)

Flexx - Flexx is a pure Python toolkit for creating GUI's, that uses web technology for its rendering. (https://github.com/zoofIO/flexx)

Gooey - Turn command line programs into a full GUI application with one line. (https://github.com/chriskiehl/Gooey)

kivy - A library for creating NUI applications, running on Windows, Linux, Mac OS X, Android and iOS. (https://kivy.org/)

pyglet - A cross-platform windowing and multimedia library for Python. (https://github.com/pyglet/pyglet)

PyGObject - Python Bindings for GLib/GObject/GIO/GTK+ (GTK+3). (https://pygobject.readthedocs.io/)

PyQt - Python bindings for the [Qt](https://www.qt.io/) cross-platform application and UI framework. (https://doc.qt.io/qtforpython/)

PySimpleGUI - Wrapper for tkinter, Qt, WxPython and Remi. (https://github.com/PySimpleGUI/PySimpleGUI)

pywebview - A lightweight cross-platform native wrapper around a webview component. (https://github.com/r0x0r/pywebview/)

Tkinter - Tkinter is Python's de-facto standard GUI package. (https://wiki.python.org/moin/TkInter)

Toga - A Python native, OS native GUI toolkit. (https://github.com/pybee/toga)

urwid - A library for creating terminal GUI applications with strong support for widgets, events, rich colors, etc. (http://urwid.org/)

wxPython - A blending of the wxWidgets C++ class library with the Python. (https://wxpython.org/)

GraphQL

Libraries for working with GraphQL.

graphene - GraphQL framework for Python. (https://github.com/graphql-python/graphene/)

Game Development

Awesome game development libraries.

Arcade - Arcade is a modern Python framework for crafting games with compelling graphics and sound. (https://api.arcade.academy/en/latest/)

Cocos2d - cocos2d is a framework for building 2D games, demos, and other graphical/interactive applications. (https://www.cocos.com/en/cocos2d-x)

Harfang3D - Python framework for 3D, VR and game development. (http://www.harfang3d.com)

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Panda3D - 3D game engine developed by Disney. (https://www.panda3d.org/)

Pygame - Pygame is a set of Python modules designed for writing games. (http://www.pygame.org/news.html)

PyOgre - Python bindings for the Ogre 3D render engine, can be used for games, simulations, anything 3D. (http://www.ogre3d.org/tikiwiki/PyOgre)

PyOpenGL - Python ctypes bindings for OpenGL and it's related APIs. (http://pyopengl.sourceforge.net/)

PySDL2 - A ctypes based wrapper for the SDL2 library. (https://pysdl2.readthedocs.io)

RenPy - A Visual Novel engine. (https://www.renpy.org/)

Geolocation

Libraries for geocoding addresses and working with latitudes and longitudes.

django-countries - A Django app that provides a country field for models and forms. (https://github.com/SmileyChris/django-countries)

geodjango - A world-class geographic web framework. (https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/dev/ref/contr...)

geojson - Python bindings and utilities for GeoJSON. (https://github.com/jazzband/geojson)

geopy - Python Geocoding Toolbox. (https://github.com/geopy/geopy)

HTML Manipulation

Libraries for working with HTML and XML.

beautifulsoup - Providing Pythonic idioms for iterating, searching, and modifying HTML or XML. (https://www.crummy.com/software/BeautifulSoup/b...)

bleach - A whitelist-based HTML sanitization and text linkification library. (https://github.com/mozilla/bleach)

cssutils - A CSS library for Python. (https://pypi.org/project/cssutils/)

html5lib - A standards-compliant library for parsing and serializing HTML documents and fragments. (https://github.com/html5lib/html5lib-python)

Ixml - A very fast, easy-to-use and versatile library for handling HTML and XML. (http://lxml.de/)

markupsafe - Implements a XML/HTML/XHTML Markup safe string for Python. (https://github.com/pallets/markupsafe)

pyquery - A jQuery-like library for parsing HTML. (https://github.com/gawel/pyquery)

untangle - Converts XML documents to Python objects for easy access. (https://github.com/stchris/untangle)

WeasyPrint - A visual rendering engine for HTML and CSS that can export to PDF. (http://weasyprint.org)

xmldataset - Simple XML Parsing. (https://xmldataset.readthedocs.io/en/latest/)

xmltodict - Working with XML feel like you are working with JSON. (https://github.com/martinblech/xmltodict)

HTTP Clients

Libraries for working with HTTP.

httpx - A next generation HTTP client for Python. (https://github.com/encode/httpx)

requests - HTTP Requests for Humans. (https://github.com/psf/requests)

treq - Python requests like API built on top of Twisted's HTTP client. (https://github.com/twisted/treq)

urllib3 - A HTTP library with thread-safe connection pooling, file post support, sanity friendly. (https://github.com/urllib3/urllib3)

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Hardware

Libraries for programming with hardware.

keyboard - Hook and simulate global keyboard events on Windows and Linux. (https://github.com/boppreh/keyboard)

mouse - Hook and simulate global mouse events on Windows and Linux. (https://github.com/boppreh/mouse)

pynput - A library to control and monitor input devices. (https://github.com/moses-palmer/pynput)

scapy - A brilliant packet manipulation library. (https://github.com/secdev/scapy)

Image Processing

Libraries for manipulating images.

pillow - Pillow is the friendly [PIL](http://www.pythonware.com/products/pil/) fork. (https://github.com/python-pillow/Pillow)

pymatting - A library for alpha matting. (http://github.com/pymatting/pymatting)

python-barcode - Create barcodes in Python with no extra dependencies. (https://github.com/WhyNotHugo/python-barcode)

python-qrcode - A pure Python QR Code generator. (https://github.com/lincolnloop/python-qrcode)

pyvips - A fast image processing library with low memory needs. (https://github.com/libvips/pyvips)

pywal - A tool that generates color schemes from images. (https://github.com/dylanaraps/pywal)

quads - Computer art based on quadtrees. (https://github.com/fogleman/Quads)

scikit-image - A Python library for (scientific) image processing. (http://scikit-image.org/)

thumbor - A smart imaging service. It enables on-demand crop, re-sizing and flipping of images. (https://github.com/thumbor/thumbor)

wand - Python bindings for [MagickWand](http://www.imagemagick.org/script/magick-wand.php), C API for ImageMagick. (https://github.com/emcconville/wand)

Implementations

Implementations of Python.

clpython - Implementation of the Python programming language written in Common Lisp. (https://github.com/metawilm/cl-python)

cpython - **Default, most widely used implementation of the Python programming language written in C.** (https://github.com/python/cpython)

cython - Optimizing Static Compiler for Python. (https://github.com/cython/cython)

ironpython - Implementation of the Python programming language written in C#. (https://github.com/IronLanguages/ironpython3)

micropython - A lean and efficient Python programming language implementation. (https://github.com/micropython/micropython)

numba - Python JIT compiler to LLVM aimed at scientific Python. (https://github.com/numba/numba)

peachpy - x86-64 assembler embedded in Python. (https://github.com/Maratyszcza/PeachPy)

pypy - A very fast and compliant implementation of the Python language. (https://foss.heptapod.net/pypy/pypy)

pyston - A Python implementation using JIT techniques. (https://github.com/pyston/pyston/)

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Interactive Interpreter

Interactive Python interpreters (REPL).

bpython - A fancy interface to the Python interpreter. (https://github.com/bpython/bpython)

Jupyter Notebook (IPython) - A rich toolkit to help you make the most out of using Python interactively. (https://jupyter.org)

awesome-jupyter - (https://github.com/markusschanta/awesome-jupyter)

ptpython - Advanced Python REPL built on top of the

[python-prompt-toolkit](https://github.com/jonathanslenders/python-prompt-toolkit).

(https://github.com/jonathanslenders/ptpython)

Internationalization

Libraries for working with i18n.

Babel - An internationalization library for Python. (http://babel.pocoo.org/en/latest/)

PyICU - A wrapper of International Components for Unicode C++ library ([ICU](http://site.icu-project.org/)). (https://github.com/ovalhub/pyicu)

Job Scheduler

Libraries for scheduling jobs.

Airflow - Airflow is a platform to programmatically author, schedule and monitor workflows. (https://airflow.apache.org/)

APScheduler - A light but powerful in-process task scheduler that lets you schedule functions. (http://apscheduler.readthedocs.io/en/latest/)

django-schedule - A calendaring app for Django. (https://github.com/thauber/django-schedule)

doit - A task runner and build tool. (http://pydoit.org/)

gunnery - Multipurpose task execution tool for distributed systems with web-based interface. (https://github.com/gunnery/gunnery)

Joblib - A set of tools to provide lightweight pipelining in Python. (https://joblib.readthedocs.io/)

Plan - Writing crontab file in Python like a charm. (https://github.com/fengsp/plan)

Prefect - A modern workflow orchestration framework that makes it easy to build, schedule and monitor robust data pipelines. (https://github.com/PrefectHQ/prefect)

schedule - Python job scheduling for humans. (https://github.com/dbader/schedule)

Spiff - A powerful workflow engine implemented in pure Python. (https://github.com/knipknap/SpiffWorkflow)

TaskFlow - A Python library that helps to make task execution easy, consistent and reliable. (https://docs.openstack.org/developer/taskflow/)

Logging

Libraries for generating and working with logs.

logbook - Logging replacement for Python. (http://logbook.readthedocs.io/en/stable/)

logging - (Python standard library) Logging facility for Python. (https://docs.python.org/3/library/logging.html)

loguru - Library which aims to bring enjoyable logging in Python. (https://github.com/Delgan/loguru)

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sentry-python - Sentry SDK for Python. (https://github.com/getsentry/sentry-python) **structlog** - Structured logging made easy. (https://www.structlog.org/en/stable/)

Machine Learning

Libraries for Machine Learning. Also see awesome-machine-learning.

gym - A toolkit for developing and comparing reinforcement learning algorithms. (https://github.com/openai/gym)

H2O - Open Source Fast Scalable Machine Learning Platform. (https://github.com/h2oai/h2o-3)

Metrics - Machine learning evaluation metrics. (https://github.com/benhamner/Metrics)

MindsDB - MindsDB is an open source AI layer for existing databases that allows you to effortlessly develop, train and deploy state-of-the-art machine learning models using standard queries. (https://github.com/mindsdb/mindsdb)

NuPIC - Numenta Platform for Intelligent Computing. (https://github.com/numenta/nupic)

scikit-learn - The most popular Python library for Machine Learning. (http://scikit-learn.org/)

Spark ML - [Apache Spark](http://spark.apache.org/)'s scalable Machine Learning library. (http://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/ml-guide.html)

vowpal_porpoise - A lightweight Python wrapper for [Vowpal

Wabbit](https://github.com/JohnLangford/vowpal_wabbit/). (https://github.com/josephreisinger/vowpal_porpo...)

xgboost - A scalable, portable, and distributed gradient boosting library. (https://github.com/dmlc/xgboost)

Microsoft Windows

Python programming on Microsoft Windows.

Python(x,y) - Scientific-applications-oriented Python Distribution based on Qt and Spyder. (http://python-xy.github.io/)

pythonlibs - Unofficial Windows binaries for Python extension packages.

(http://www.lfd.uci.edu/~gohlke/pythonlibs/)

PythonNet - Python Integration with the .NET Common Language Runtime (CLR). (https://github.com/pythonnet/pythonnet)

PyWin32 - Python Extensions for Windows. (https://github.com/mhammond/pywin32)

WinPython - Portable development environment for Windows 7/8. (https://winpython.github.io/)

Miscellaneous

Useful libraries or tools that don't fit in the categories above.

blinker - A fast Python in-process signal/event dispatching system. (https://github.com/jek/blinker)

boltons - A set of pure-Python utilities. (https://github.com/mahmoud/boltons)

itsdangerous - Various helpers to pass trusted data to untrusted environments. (https://github.com/pallets/itsdangerous)

magenta - A tool to generate music and art using artificial intelligence. (https://github.com/magenta/magenta)

pluginbase - A simple but flexible plugin system for Python. (https://github.com/mitsuhiko/pluginbase)

tryton - A general purpose business framework. (http://www.tryton.org/)

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Natural Language Processing

Libraries for working with human languages.

- General

gensim - Topic Modeling for Humans. (https://github.com/RaRe-Technologies/gensim)

langid.py - Stand-alone language identification system. (https://github.com/saffsd/langid.py)

nltk - A leading platform for building Python programs to work with human language data. (http://www.nltk.org/)

pattern - A web mining module. (https://github.com/clips/pattern)

polyglot - Natural language pipeline supporting hundreds of languages. (https://github.com/aboSamoor/polyglot)

pytext - A natural language modeling framework based on PyTorch.

(https://github.com/facebookresearch/pytext)

PyTorch-NLP - A toolkit enabling rapid deep learning NLP prototyping for research.

(https://github.com/PetrochukM/PyTorch-NLP)

spacy - A library for industrial-strength natural language processing in Python and Cython. (https://spacy.io/)

Stanza - The Stanford NLP Group's official Python library, supporting 60+ languages.

(https://github.com/stanfordnlp/stanza)

- Chinese

funNLP - A collection of tools and datasets for Chinese NLP. (https://github.com/fighting41love/funNLP)

jieba - The most popular Chinese text segmentation library. (https://github.com/fxsjy/jieba)

pkuseg-python - A toolkit for Chinese word segmentation in various domains.

(https://github.com/lancopku/pkuseg-python)

snownlp - A library for processing Chinese text. (https://github.com/isnowfy/snownlp)

Network Virtualization

Tools and libraries for Virtual Networking and SDN (Software Defined Networking).

mininet - A popular network emulator and API written in Python. (https://github.com/mininet/mininet)

napalm - Cross-vendor API to manipulate network devices. (https://github.com/napalm-automation/napalm)

pox - A Python-based SDN control applications, such as OpenFlow SDN controllers. (https://github.com/noxrepo/pox)

News Feed

Libraries for building user's activities.

django-activity-stream - Generating generic activity streams from the actions on your site. (https://github.com/justquick/django-activity-st...)

Stream Framework - Building news feed and notification systems using Cassandra and Redis. (https://github.com/tschellenbach/Stream-Framework)

ORM

Libraries that implement Object-Relational Mapping or data mapping techniques.

* Relational Databases

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```
Django Models - The Django ORM. (https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/dev/topics/db...)
```

SQLAIchemy - The Python SQL Toolkit and Object Relational Mapper. (https://www.sqlalchemy.org/)

awesome-sqlalchemy - (https://github.com/dahlia/awesome-sqlalchemy)

dataset - Store Python dicts in a database - works with SQLite, MySQL, and PostgreSQL. (https://github.com/pudo/dataset)

orator - The Orator ORM provides a simple yet beautiful ActiveRecord implementation. (https://github.com/sdispater/orator)

orm - An async ORM. (https://github.com/encode/orm)

peewee - A small, expressive ORM. (https://github.com/coleifer/peewee)

pony - ORM that provides a generator-oriented interface to SQL. (https://github.com/ponyorm/pony/)

pydal - A pure Python Database Abstraction Layer. (https://github.com/web2py/pydal/)

* NoSQL Databases

hot-redis - Rich Python data types for Redis. (https://github.com/stephenmcd/hot-redis)

mongoengine - A Python Object-Document-Mapper for working with MongoDB.

(https://github.com/MongoEngine/mongoengine)

PynamoDB - A Pythonic interface for [Amazon DynamoDB](https://aws.amazon.com/dynamodb/). (https://github.com/pynamodb/PynamoDB)

redisco - A Python Library for Simple Models and Containers Persisted in Redis. (https://github.com/kiddouk/redisco)

Package Management

Libraries for package and dependency management.

pip - The package installer for Python. (https://pip.pypa.io/en/stable/)

pip-tools - A set of tools to keep your pinned Python dependencies fresh. (https://github.com/jazzband/pip-tools)

PyPI - (https://pypi.org/)

conda - Cross-platform, Python-agnostic binary package manager. (https://github.com/conda/conda/)

poetry - Python dependency management and packaging made easy. (https://github.com/sdispater/poetry)

Package Repositories

Local PyPI repository server and proxies.

bandersnatch - PyPI mirroring tool provided by Python Packaging Authority (PyPA).

(https://github.com/pypa/bandersnatch/)

devpi - PyPI server and packaging/testing/release tool. (https://github.com/devpi/devpi)

localshop - Local PyPI server (custom packages and auto-mirroring of pypi).

(https://github.com/jazzband/localshop)

warehouse - Next generation Python Package Repository (PyPI). (https://github.com/pypa/warehouse)

Penetration Testing

Frameworks and tools for penetration testing.

fsociety - A Penetration testing framework. (https://github.com/Manisso/fsociety)

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setoolkit - A toolkit for social engineering. (https://github.com/trustedsec/social-engineer-t...)
sqlmap - Automatic SQL injection and database takeover tool. (https://github.com/sqlmapproject/sqlmap)

Permissions

Libraries that allow or deny users access to data or functionality.

django-guardian - Implementation of per object permissions for Django 1.2+ (https://github.com/django-guardian/django-guard...)

django-rules - A tiny but powerful app providing object-level permissions to Django, without requiring a database. (https://github.com/dfunckt/django-rules)

Processes

Libraries for starting and communicating with OS processes.

delegator.py - [Subprocesses](https://docs.python.org/3/library/subprocess.html) for Humans 2.0. (https://github.com/amitt001/delegator.py)

sarge - Yet another wrapper for subprocess. (https://sarge.readthedocs.io/en/latest/)

sh - A full-fledged subprocess replacement for Python. (https://github.com/amoffat/sh)

Recommender Systems

Libraries for building recommender systems.

annoy - Approximate Nearest Neighbors in C++/Python optimized for memory usage. (https://github.com/spotify/annoy)

fastFM - A library for Factorization Machines. (https://github.com/ibayer/fastFM)

implicit - A fast Python implementation of collaborative filtering for implicit datasets. (https://github.com/benfred/implicit)

libffm - A library for Field-aware Factorization Machine (FFM). (https://github.com/guestwalk/libffm)

lightfm - A Python implementation of a number of popular recommendation algorithms. (https://github.com/lyst/lightfm)

spotlight - Deep recommender models using PyTorch. (https://github.com/maciejkula/spotlight)

Surprise - A scikit for building and analyzing recommender systems. (https://github.com/NicolasHug/Surprise)

tensorrec - A Recommendation Engine Framework in TensorFlow. (https://github.com/jfkirk/tensorrec)

Refactoring

Refactoring tools and libraries for Python

Bicycle Repair Man - Bicycle Repair Man, a refactoring tool for Python. (http://bicyclerepair.sourceforge.net/)

Bowler - Safe code refactoring for modern Python. (https://pybowler.io/)

Rope - Rope is a python refactoring library. (https://github.com/python-rope/rope)

RESTful API

Libraries for building RESTful APIs.

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* Django

django-rest-framework - A powerful and flexible toolkit to build web APIs.

(https://github.com/encode/django-rest-framework)

django-tastypie - Creating delicious APIs for Django apps. (https://github.com/django-tastypie/django-tasty...)

* Flask

eve - REST API framework powered by Flask, MongoDB and good intentions. (https://github.com/pyeve/eve)

flask-api - Browsable Web APIs for Flask. (https://github.com/flask-api/flask-api)

flask-restful - Quickly building REST APIs for Flask. (https://github.com/flask-restful/flask-restful)

* Pyramid

cornice - A RESTful framework for Pyramid. (https://github.com/Cornices/cornice)

* Framework agnostic

falcon - A high-performance framework for building cloud APIs and web app backends.

(https://github.com/falconry/falcon)

fastapi - A modern, fast, web framework for building APIs with Python 3.6+ based on standard Python type hints. (https://github.com/tiangolo/fastapi)

hug - A Python 3 framework for cleanly exposing APIs. (https://github.com/hugapi/hug)

sandman2 - Automated REST APIs for existing database-driven systems.

(https://github.com/jeffknupp/sandman2)

sanic - A Python 3.6+ web server and web framework that's written to go fast.

(https://github.com/sanic-org/sanic)

Robotics

Libraries for robotics.

PythonRobotics - This is a compilation of various robotics algorithms with visualizations.

(https://github.com/AtsushiSakai/PythonRobotics)

rospy - This is a library for ROS (Robot Operating System). (http://wiki.ros.org/rospy)

RPC Servers

RPC-compatible servers.

RPyC - (Remote Python Call) - A transparent and symmetric RPC library for Python (https://github.com/tomerfiliba/rpyc)

zeroRPC - zerorpc is a flexible RPC implementation based on [ZeroMQ](http://zeromq.org/) and [MessagePack](http://msgpack.org/). (https://github.com/0rpc/zerorpc-python)

Science

Libraries for scientific computing. Also see Python-for-Scientists.

astropy - A community Python library for Astronomy. (http://www.astropy.org/)

bcbio-nextgen - Providing best-practice pipelines for fully automated high throughput sequencing analysis. (https://github.com/chapmanb/bcbio-nextgen)

bccb - Collection of useful code related to biological analysis. (https://github.com/chapmanb/bcbb)

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Biopython - Biopython is a set of freely available tools for biological computation.

(http://biopython.org/wiki/Main_Page)

cclib - A library for parsing and interpreting the results of computational chemistry packages. (http://cclib.github.io/)

Colour - Implementing a comprehensive number of colour theory transformations and algorithms. (http://colour-science.org/)

Karate Club - Unsupervised machine learning toolbox for graph structured data. (https://github.com/benedekrozemberczki/karateclub)

NetworkX - A high-productivity software for complex networks. (https://networkx.github.io/)

NIPY - A collection of neuroimaging toolkits. (http://nipy.org)

NumPy - A fundamental package for scientific computing with Python. (http://www.numpy.org/)

ObsPy - A Python toolbox for seismology. (https://github.com/obspy/obspy/wiki/)

Open Babel - A chemical toolbox designed to speak the many languages of chemical data. (https://open-babel.readthedocs.io/)

PyDy - Short for Python Dynamics, used to assist with workflow in the modeling of dynamic motion. (http://www.pydy.org/)

PyMC - Markov Chain Monte Carlo sampling toolkit. (https://github.com/pymc-devs/pymc3)

QuTiP - Quantum Toolbox in Python. (http://qutip.org/)

RDKit - Cheminformatics and Machine Learning Software. (http://www.rdkit.org/)

SciPy - A Python-based ecosystem of open-source software for mathematics, science, and engineering. (https://www.scipy.org/)

SimPy - A process-based discrete-event simulation framework. (https://gitlab.com/team-simpy/simpy)

statsmodels - Statistical modeling and econometrics in Python. (https://github.com/statsmodels/statsmodels)

SymPy - A Python library for symbolic mathematics. (https://github.com/sympy/sympy)

Zipline - A Pythonic algorithmic trading library. (https://github.com/quantopian/zipline)

Search

Libraries and software for indexing and performing search queries on data.

django-haystack - Modular search for Django. (https://github.com/django-haystack/django-hayst...)

elasticsearch-dsl-py - The official high-level Python client for Elasticsearch.

(https://github.com/elastic/elasticsearch-dsl-py)

elasticsearch-py - The official low-level Python client for

[Elasticsearch](https://www.elastic.co/products/elasticsearch). (https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/c...)

pysolr - A lightweight Python wrapper for [Apache Solr](https://lucene.apache.org/solr/).

(https://github.com/django-haystack/pysolr)

whoosh - A fast, pure Python search engine library. (http://whoosh.readthedocs.io/en/latest/)

Serialization

Libraries for serializing complex data types

marshmallow - A lightweight library for converting complex objects to and from simple Python datatypes. (https://github.com/marshmallow-code/marshmallow)

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pysimdjson - A Python bindings for [simdjson](https://github.com/lemire/simdjson).
(https://github.com/TkTech/pysimdjson)

python-rapidjson - A Python wrapper around [RapidJSON](https://github.com/Tencent/rapidjson). (https://github.com/python-rapidjson/python-rapid...)

ultrajson - A fast JSON decoder and encoder written in C with Python bindings. (https://github.com/esnme/ultrajson)

Serverless Frameworks

Frameworks for developing serverless Python code.

python-lambda - A toolkit for developing and deploying Python code in AWS Lambda. (https://github.com/nficano/python-lambda)

Zappa - A tool for deploying WSGI applications on AWS Lambda and API Gateway. (https://github.com/zappa/Zappa)

Shell

Shells based on Python.

xonsh - A Python-powered, cross-platform, Unix-gazing shell language and command prompt. (https://github.com/xonsh/xonsh/)

Specific Formats Processing

Libraries for parsing and manipulating specific text formats.

* General

tablib - A module for Tabular Datasets in XLS, CSV, JSON, YAML. (https://github.com/jazzband/tablib)

* Office

docxtpl - Editing a docx document by jinja2 template (https://github.com/elapouya/python-docx-template)

openpyxl - A library for reading and writing Excel 2010 xlsx/xlsm/xltx/xltm files.

(https://openpyxl.readthedocs.io/en/stable/)

pyexcel - Providing one API for reading, manipulating and writing csv, ods, xls, xlsx and xlsm files. (https://github.com/pyexcel/pyexcel)

python-docx - Reads, queries and modifies Microsoft Word 2007/2008 docx files.

(https://github.com/python-openxml/python-docx)

python-pptx - Python library for creating and updating PowerPoint (.pptx) files.

(https://github.com/scanny/python-pptx)

unoconv - Convert between any document format supported by LibreOffice.

(https://github.com/unoconv/unoconv)

XIsxWriter - A Python module for creating Excel .xlsx files. (https://github.com/jmcnamara/XlsxWriter)

xlwings - A BSD-licensed library that makes it easy to call Python from Excel and vice versa. (https://github.com/ZoomerAnalytics/xlwings)

xlwt - / [xlrd](https://github.com/python-excel/xlrd) - Writing and reading data and formatting information from Excel files. (https://github.com/python-excel/xlwt)

* PDF

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pdfminer.six - Pdfminer.six is a community maintained fork of the original PDFMiner.

(https://github.com/pdfminer/pdfminer.six)

PyPDF2 - A library capable of splitting, merging and transforming PDF pages.

(https://github.com/mstamy2/PyPDF2)

ReportLab - Allowing Rapid creation of rich PDF documents. (https://www.reportlab.com/opensource/)

* Markdown

Mistune - Fastest and full featured pure Python parsers of Markdown. (https://github.com/lepture/mistune)

Python-Markdown - A Python implementation of John Gruber's Markdown.

(https://github.com/waylan/Python-Markdown)

* YAML

PyYAML - YAML implementations for Python. (http://pyyaml.org/)

* CSV

csvkit - Utilities for converting to and working with CSV. (https://github.com/wireservice/csvkit)

* Archive

unp - A command line tool that can unpack archives easily. (https://github.com/mitsuhiko/unp)

Static Site Generator

Static site generator is a software that takes some text + templates as input and produces HTML files on the output.

lektor - An easy to use static CMS and blog engine. (https://github.com/lektor/lektor)

makesite - Simple, lightweight, and magic-free static site/blog generator (< 130 lines). (https://github.com/sunainapai/makesite)

mkdocs - Markdown friendly documentation generator. (https://github.com/mkdocs/mkdocs/)

nikola - A static website and blog generator. (https://github.com/getnikola/nikola)

pelican - Static site generator that supports Markdown and reST syntax. (https://github.com/getpelican/pelican)

Tagging

Libraries for tagging items.

django-taggit - Simple tagging for Django. (https://github.com/jazzband/django-taggit)

Task Queues

Libraries for working with task queues.

celery - An asynchronous task queue/job queue based on distributed message passing. (https://docs.celeryproject.org/en/stable/)

dramatiq - A fast and reliable background task processing library for Python 3. (https://github.com/Bogdanp/dramatiq)

huey - Little multi-threaded task queue. (https://github.com/coleifer/huey)

mrq - A distributed worker task queue in Python using Redis & gevent. (https://github.com/pricingassistant/mrq)

rq - Simple job queues for Python. (https://github.com/rq/rq)

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Template Engine

Libraries and tools for templating and lexing.

Genshi - Python templating toolkit for generation of web-aware output. (https://genshi.edgewall.org/)

Jinja2 - A modern and designer friendly templating language. (https://github.com/pallets/jinja)

Mako - Hyperfast and lightweight templating for the Python platform. (http://www.makotemplates.org/)

Testing

Libraries for testing codebases and generating test data.

* Testing Frameworks

hypothesis - Hypothesis is an advanced Quickcheck style property based testing library. (https://github.com/HypothesisWorks/hypothesis)

nose2 - The successor to `nose`, based on `unittest2. (https://github.com/nose-devs/nose2)

pytest - A mature full-featured Python testing tool. (https://docs.pytest.org/en/latest/)

Robot Framework - A generic test automation framework. (https://github.com/robotframework/robotframework)

unittest - (Python standard library) Unit testing framework. (https://docs.python.org/3/library/unittest.html)

* Test Runners

green - A clean, colorful test runner. (https://github.com/CleanCut/green)

mamba - The definitive testing tool for Python. Born under the banner of BDD.

(http://nestorsalceda.github.io/mamba/)

tox - Auto builds and tests distributions in multiple Python versions (https://tox.readthedocs.io/en/latest/)

* GUI / Web Testing

locust - Scalable user load testing tool written in Python. (https://github.com/locustio/locust)

PyAutoGUI - PyAutoGUI is a cross-platform GUI automation Python module for human beings. (https://github.com/asweigart/pyautogui)

Schemathesis - A tool for automatic property-based testing of web applications built with Open API / Swagger specifications. (https://github.com/kiwicom/schemathesis)

Selenium - Python bindings for [Selenium](http://www.seleniumhq.org/) WebDriver. (https://pypi.org/project/selenium/)

sixpack - A language-agnostic A/B Testing framework. (https://github.com/seatgeek/sixpack)

splinter - Open source tool for testing web applications. (https://github.com/cobrateam/splinter)

* Mock

doublex - Powerful test doubles framework for Python. (https://pypi.org/project/doublex/)

freezegun - Travel through time by mocking the datetime module. (https://github.com/spulec/freezegun)

httmock - A mocking library for requests for Python 2.6+ and 3.2+. (https://github.com/patrys/httmock)

httpretty - HTTP request mock tool for Python. (https://github.com/gabrielfalcao/HTTPretty)

mock - (Python standard library) A mocking and patching library.

(https://docs.python.org/3/library/unittest.mock...)

mocket - A socket mock framework with gevent/asyncio/SSL support.

(https://github.com/mindflayer/python-mocket)

responses - A utility library for mocking out the requests Python library. (https://github.com/getsentry/responses)

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VCR.py - Record and replay HTTP interactions on your tests. (https://github.com/kevin1024/vcrpy)

* Object Factories

factory_boy - A test fixtures replacement for Python. (https://github.com/FactoryBoy/factory_boy)

mixer - Another fixtures replacement. Supports Django, Flask, SQLAlchemy, Peewee and etc. (https://github.com/klen/mixer)

model_mommy - Creating random fixtures for testing in Django.

(https://github.com/vandersonmota/model_mommy)

* Code Coverage

coverage - Code coverage measurement. (https://pypi.org/project/coverage/)

* Fake Data

fake2db - Fake database generator. (https://github.com/emirozer/fake2db)

faker - A Python package that generates fake data. (https://github.com/joke2k/faker)

mimesis - is a Python library that help you generate fake data. (https://github.com/lk-geimfari/mimesis)

radar - Generate random datetime / time. (https://pypi.org/project/radar/)

Text Processing

Libraries for parsing and manipulating plain texts.

* General

chardet - Python 2/3 compatible character encoding detector. (https://github.com/chardet/chardet)

difflib - (Python standard library) Helpers for computing deltas. (https://docs.python.org/3/library/difflib.html)

ftfy - Makes Unicode text less broken and more consistent automagically.

(https://github.com/LuminosoInsight/python-ftfy)

fuzzywuzzy - Fuzzy String Matching. (https://github.com/seatgeek/fuzzywuzzy)

Levenshtein - Fast computation of Levenshtein distance and string similarity.

(https://github.com/ztane/python-Levenshtein/)

pangu.py - Paranoid text spacing. (https://github.com/vinta/pangu.py)

pyfiglet - An implementation of figlet written in Python. (https://github.com/pwaller/pyfiglet)

pypinyin - Convert Chinese hanzi (■■) to pinyin (■■). (https://github.com/mozillazg/python-pinyin)

textdistance - Compute distance between sequences with 30+ algorithms.

(https://github.com/orsinium/textdistance)

unidecode - ASCII transliterations of Unicode text. (https://pypi.org/project/Unidecode/)

* Slugify

awesome-slugify - A Python slugify library that can preserve unicode.

(https://github.com/dimka665/awesome-slugify)

python-slugify - A Python slugify library that translates unicode to ASCII.

(https://github.com/un33k/python-slugify)

unicode-slugify - A slugifier that generates unicode slugs with Django as a dependency. (https://github.com/mozilla/unicode-slugify)

* Unique identifiers

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hashids - Implementation of [hashids](http://hashids.org) in Python.

(https://github.com/davidaurelio/hashids-python)

shortuuid - A generator library for concise, unambiguous and URL-safe UUIDs.

(https://github.com/skorokithakis/shortuuid)

* Parser

ply - Implementation of lex and yacc parsing tools for Python. (https://github.com/dabeaz/ply)

pygments - A generic syntax highlighter. (http://pygments.org/)

pyparsing - A general purpose framework for generating parsers. (https://github.com/pyparsing/pyparsing)

python-nameparser - Parsing human names into their individual components.

(https://github.com/derek73/python-nameparser)

python-phonenumbers - Parsing, formatting, storing and validating international phone numbers. (https://github.com/daviddrysdale/python-phonenu...)

python-user-agents - Browser user agent parser. (https://github.com/selwin/python-user-agents)

sqlparse - A non-validating SQL parser. (https://github.com/andialbrecht/sqlparse)

Third-party APIs

Libraries for accessing third party services APIs. Also see List of Python API Wrappers and Libraries.

apache-libcloud - One Python library for all clouds. (https://libcloud.apache.org/)

boto3 - Python interface to Amazon Web Services. (https://github.com/boto/boto3)

django-wordpress - WordPress models and views for Django.

(https://github.com/istrategylabs/django-wordpress)

facebook-sdk - Facebook Platform Python SDK. (https://github.com/mobolic/facebook-sdk)

google-api-python-client - Google APIs Client Library for Python.

(https://github.com/google/google-api-python-cli...)

gspread - Google Spreadsheets Python API. (https://github.com/burnash/gspread)

twython - A Python wrapper for the Twitter API. (https://github.com/ryanmcgrath/twython)

URL Manipulation

Libraries for parsing URLs.

furl - A small Python library that makes parsing and manipulating URLs easy. (https://github.com/gruns/furl)

purl - A simple, immutable URL class with a clean API for interrogation and manipulation.

(https://github.com/codeinthehole/purl)

pyshorteners - A pure Python URL shortening lib. (https://github.com/ellisonleao/pyshorteners)

webargs - A friendly library for parsing HTTP request arguments with built-in support for popular web frameworks. (https://github.com/marshmallow-code/webargs)

Video

Libraries for manipulating video and GIFs.

moviepy - A module for script-based movie editing with many formats, including animated GIFs. (https://zulko.github.io/moviepy/)

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scikit-video - Video processing routines for SciPy. (https://github.com/aizvorski/scikit-video)
vidgear - Most Powerful multi-threaded Video Processing framework. (https://github.com/abhiTronix/vidgear)

Web Asset Management

Tools for managing, compressing and minifying website assets.

django-compressor - Compresses linked and inline JavaScript or CSS into a single cached file. (https://github.com/django-compressor/django-com...)

django-pipeline - An asset packaging library for Django. (https://github.com/jazzband/django-pipeline)

django-storages - A collection of custom storage back ends for Django.

(https://github.com/jschneier/django-storages)

fanstatic - Packages, optimizes, and serves static file dependencies as Python packages. (http://www.fanstatic.org/en/latest/)

fileconveyor - A daemon to detect and sync files to CDNs, S3 and FTP. (http://wimleers.com/fileconveyor)

flask-assets - Helps you integrate webassets into your Flask app. (https://github.com/miracle2k/flask-assets)

webassets - Bundles, optimizes, and manages unique cache-busting URLs for static resources. (https://github.com/miracle2k/webassets)

Web Content Extracting

Libraries for extracting web contents.

html2text - Convert HTML to Markdown-formatted text. (https://github.com/Alir3z4/html2text)

lassie - Web Content Retrieval for Humans. (https://github.com/michaelhelmick/lassie)

micawber - A small library for extracting rich content from URLs. (https://github.com/coleifer/micawber)

newspaper - News extraction, article extraction and content curation in Python.

(https://github.com/codelucas/newspaper)

python-readability - Fast Python port of arc90's readability tool. (https://github.com/buriy/python-readability)

requests-html - Pythonic HTML Parsing for Humans. (https://github.com/psf/requests-html)

sumy - A module for automatic summarization of text documents and HTML pages.

(https://github.com/miso-belica/sumy)

textract - Extract text from any document, Word, PowerPoint, PDFs, etc.

(https://github.com/deanmalmgren/textract)

toapi - Every web site provides APIs. (https://github.com/gaojiuli/toapi)

Web Crawling

Libraries to automate web scraping.

feedparser - Universal feed parser. (https://github.com/kurtmckee/feedparser)

grab - Site scraping framework. (https://github.com/lorien/grab)

mechanicalsoup - A Python library for automating interaction with websites.

(https://github.com/MechanicalSoup/MechanicalSoup)

scrapy - A fast high-level screen scraping and web crawling framework. (https://github.com/scrapy/scrapy)

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Web Frameworks

Traditional full stack web frameworks. Also see RESTful API.

masonite - The modern and developer centric Python web framework.

(https://github.com/MasoniteFramework/masonite)

* Synchronous

```
django - The most popular web framework in Python. (https://github.com/django/django)

awesome-django - (https://github.com/shahraizali/awesome-django)

awesome-django - (https://github.com/wsvincent/awesome-django)

flask - A microframework for Python. (https://github.com/pallets/flask)

awesome-flask - (https://github.com/humiaozuzu/awesome-flask)

pyramid - A small, fast, down-to-earth, open source Python web framework. (https://pylonsproject.org/)

awesome-pyramid - (https://github.com/uralbash/awesome-pyramid)
```

* Asynchronous

tornado - A web framework and asynchronous networking library. (https://github.com/tornadoweb/tornado)

WebSocket

Libraries for working with WebSocket.

autobahn-python - WebSocket & WAMP for Python on Twisted and
[asyncio](https://docs.python.org/3/library/asyncio.html). (https://github.com/crossbario/autobahn-python)
channels - Developer-friendly asynchrony for Django. (https://github.com/django/channels)
websockets - A library for building WebSocket servers and clients with a focus on correctness and simplicity. (https://github.com/aaugustin/websockets)

WSGI Servers

WSGI-compatible web servers.

gunicorn - Pre-forked, ported from Ruby's Unicorn project. (https://github.com/benoitc/gunicorn)

uwsgi - A project aims at developing a full stack for building hosting services, written in C. (https://uwsgi-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/)

waitress - Multi-threaded, powers Pyramid. (https://github.com/Pylons/waitress)

werkzeug - A WSGI utility library for Python that powers Flask and can easily be embedded into your own projects. (https://github.com/pallets/werkzeug)

Resources

Where to discover learning resources or new Python libraries.

Newsletters

Awesome Python Newsletter - (http://python.libhunt.com/newsletter)
Pycoder's Weekly - (https://pycoders.com/)

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Python Tricks - (https://realpython.com/python-tricks/)
Python Weekly - (https://www.pythonweekly.com/)

Podcasts

Django Chat - (https://djangochat.com/)

Python Bytes - (https://pythonbytes.fm)

Python Test - (https://podcast.pythontest.com/)

Talk Python To Me - (https://talkpython.fm/)

The Real Python Podcast - (https://realpython.com/podcasts/rpp/)

Contributing

Your contributions are always welcome! Please take a look at the contribution guidelines first.

If you have any question about this opinionated list, do not hesitate to contact me @VintaChen on Twitter or open an issue on GitHub.

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