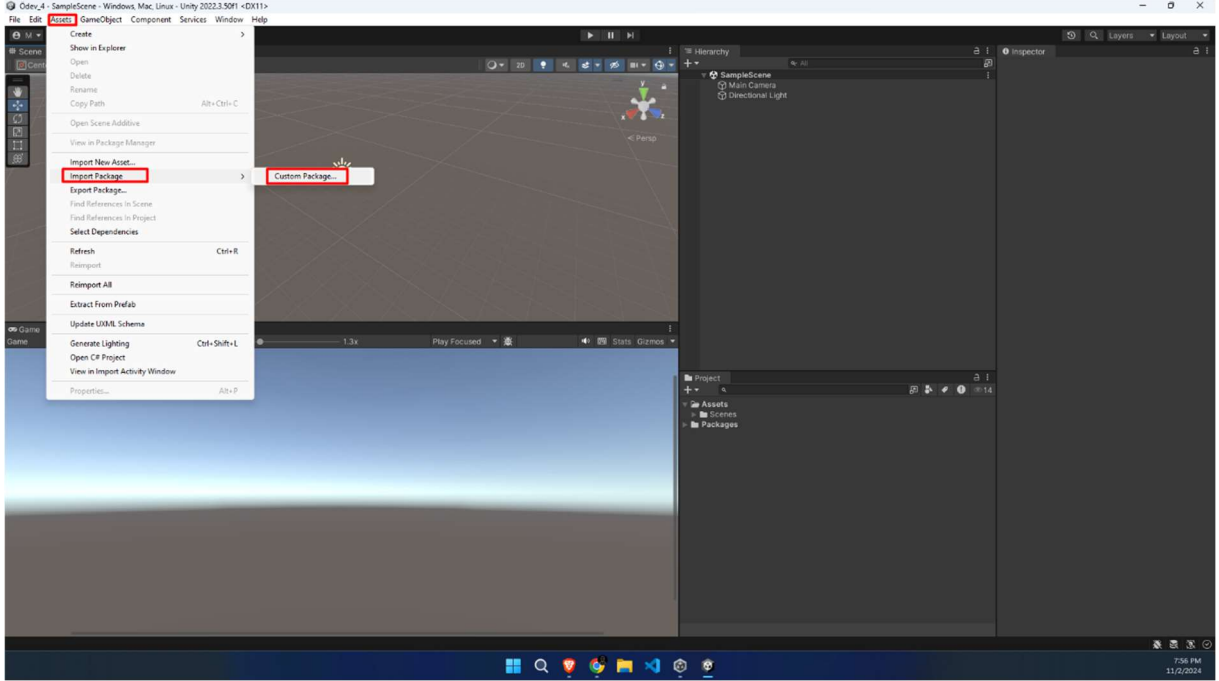


Bilgisayar Oyunlarında Yapay Zekâ - Ödev 4

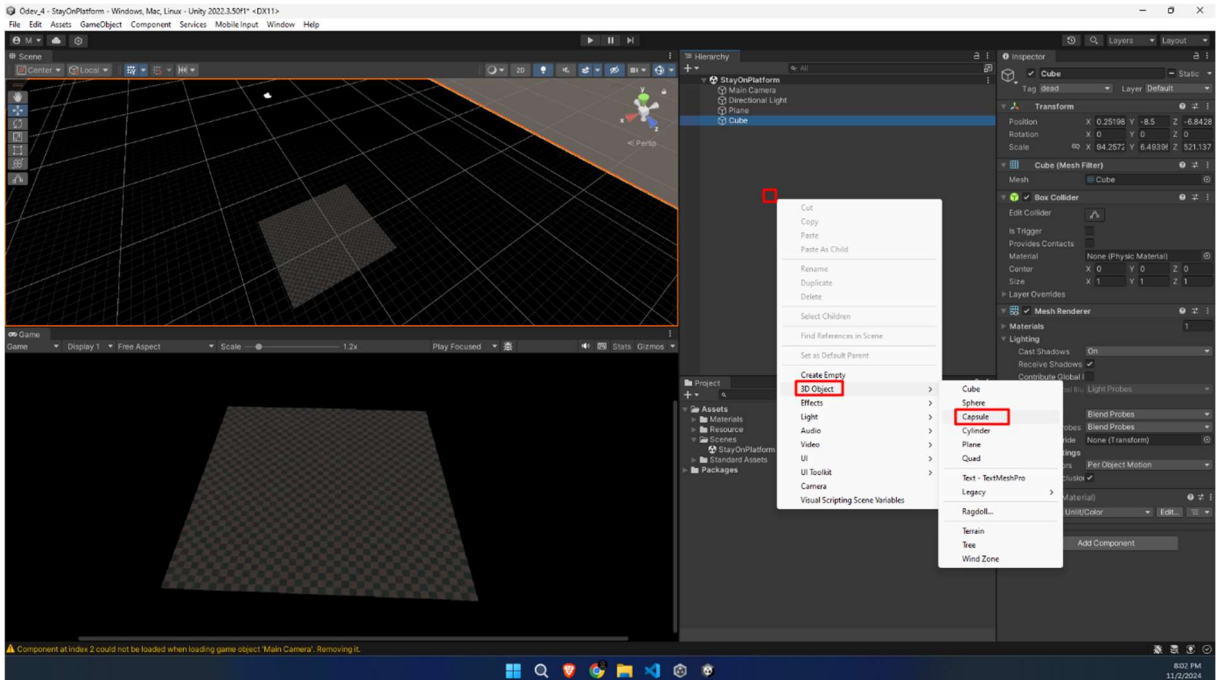
1 – Asset Import etme

1.1 - Üst menüdeki Assets->Import Package->Custom Package kısmından “StayOnPlatformStarter.unitypackage” adlı dosyayı seçiyoruz.

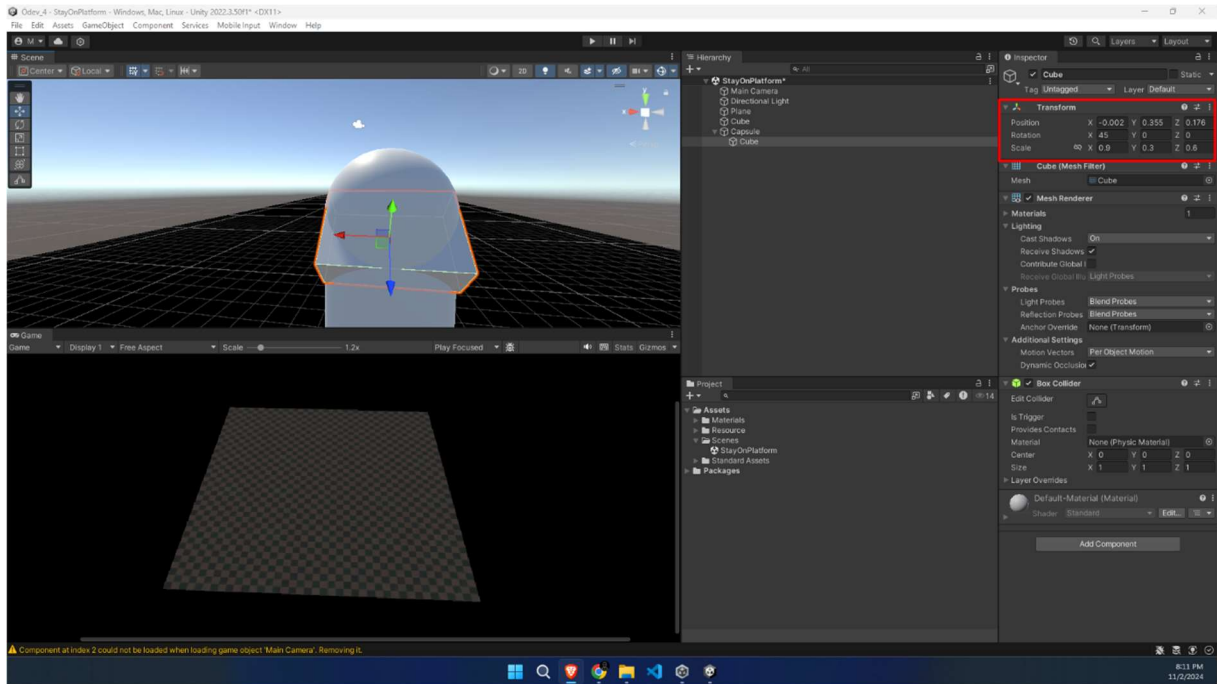


2 – Oyuncu oluşturma

2.1 – Hierarchy kısmında sağ tıklayarak capsule ekliyoruz. Ardından capsule üzerinde sağ tıklayarak cube ekliyoruz. Cube ismini “Eyes” olarak değiştiriyoruz.



2.2 – Eyes nesnesinin rotasyonunu gözler yere bakacak şekilde ayarlıyoruz.



3 – Scriptleri oluşturuyoruz.

3.1 – DNA_sc scriptini aşağıdaki gibi oluşturuyoruz.

```
using System.Collections;
```

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
```

```
using UnityEngine;
```

```
public class DNA_sc : MonoBehaviour
```

```
{
```

```
    // Genleri tutan liste
```

```
    List<int> genes = new List<int>();
```

```
    // DNA uzunluğu
```

```
    int dnaLength = 0;
```

```
    // Maksimum değerler
```

```
    int maxValues = 0;
```

```
    // Yapıcı metot, DNA uzunluğu ve maksimum değerleri alır
```

```
    public DNA_sc(int l, int v)
```

```
{  
    dnaLength = l;  
    maxValues = v;  
    SetRandom();  
}
```

// Genleri rastgele değerlerle doldurur

```
public void SetRandom()  
{  
    genes.Clear();  
    for (int i = 0; i < dnaLength; i++)  
    {  
        genes.Add(Random.Range(0, maxValues));  
    }  
}
```

// Belirtilen pozisyondaki geni belirli bir değerle ayarlar

```
public void SetInt(int pos, int value)  
{  
    genes[pos] = value;  
}
```

// Belirtilen pozisyondaki geni döndürür

```
public int GetGene(int pos)  
{  
    return genes[pos];  
}
```

// İki DNA'yı birleştirir

```
public void Combine(DNA_sc d1, DNA_sc d2)  
{
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < dnaLength; i++)
{
    if (i < dnaLength / 2.0)
    {
        int c = d1.genes[i];
        genes[i] = c;
    }
    else
    {
        int c = d2.genes[i];
        genes[i] = c;
    }
}
```

// Rastgele bir geni mutasyona uğrattır

```
public void Mutate()
{
    genes[Random.Range(0, dnaLength)] = Random.Range(0, maxValues);
}
```

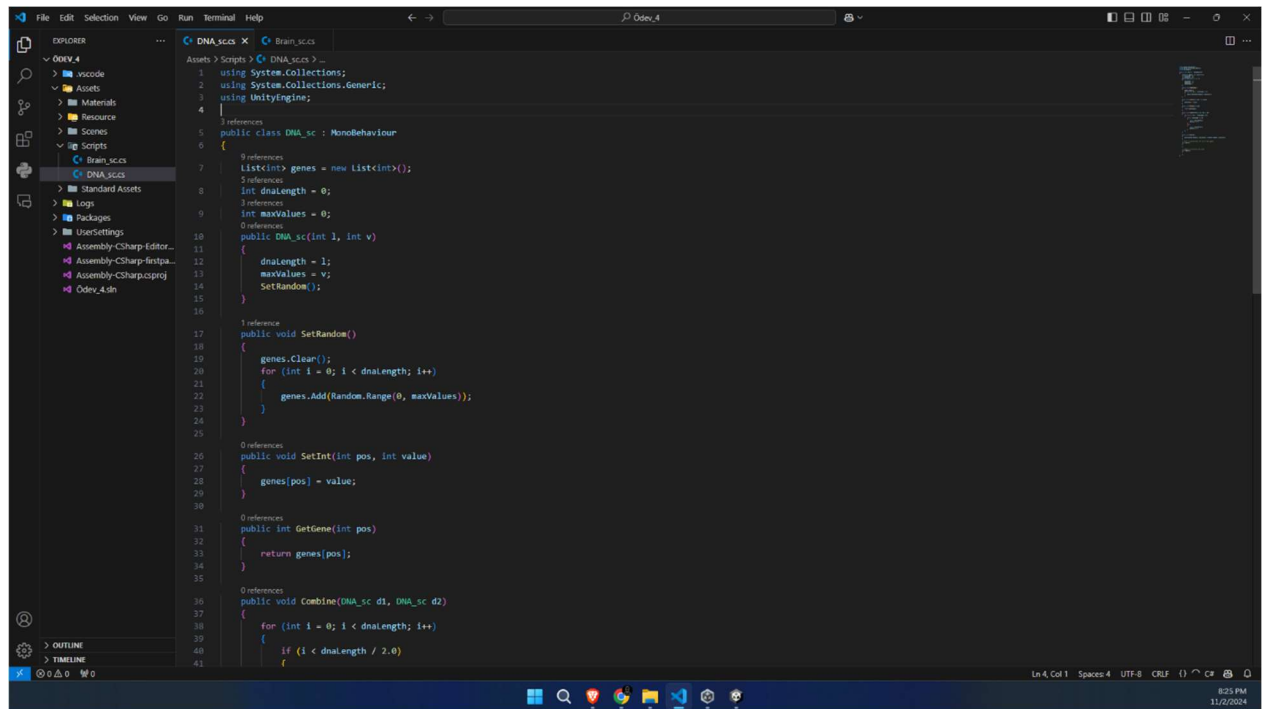
// Start metodu, oyun başladığında bir kez çağrılır

```
void Start()
{
}
}
```

// Update metodu, her karede bir kez çağrılır

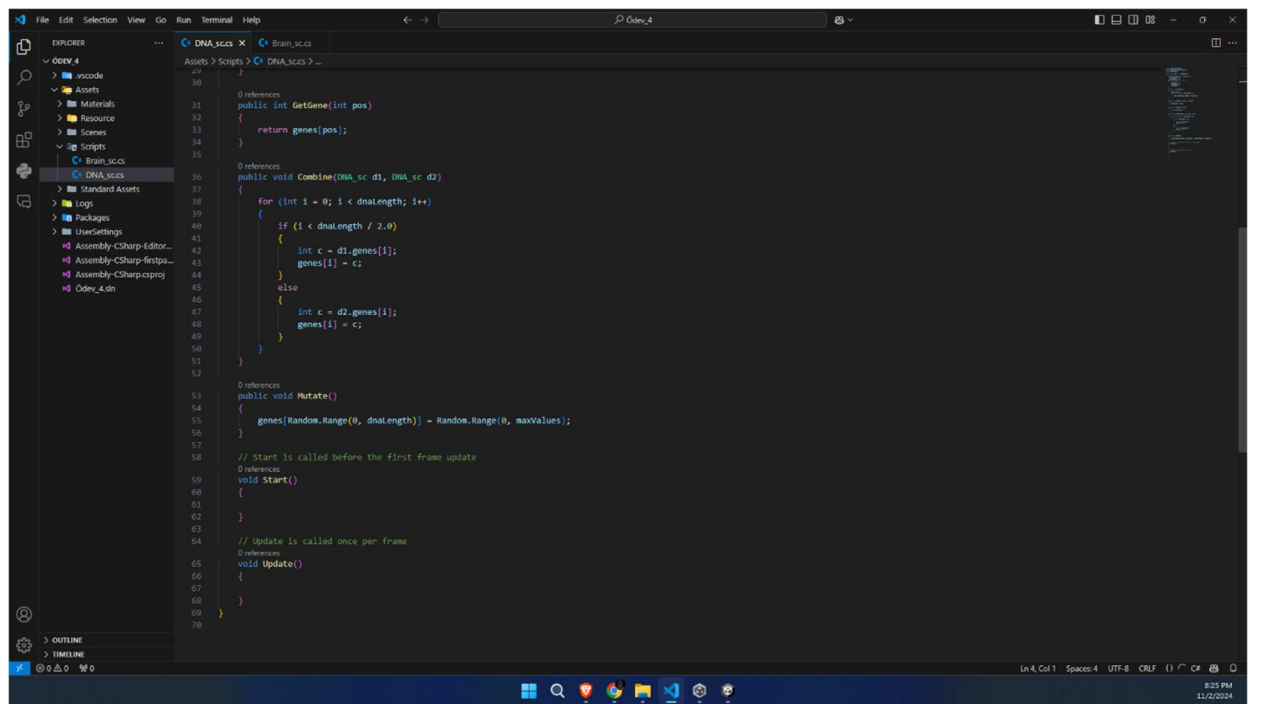
```
void Update()
{
}
```

```
}  
  
}
```



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the file explorer on the left and the code editor in the center. The file explorer shows the project structure with folders like 'Assets', 'Scripts', and 'Standard Assets'. The code editor displays the 'DNA_sc.cs' script, which is a C# script for a MonoBehaviour. The script includes the following code:

```
1 using System.Collections;  
2 using System.Collections.Generic;  
3 using UnityEngine;  
4  
5 [SerializeField]  
6 public class DNA_sc : MonoBehaviour  
7 {  
8     0 references  
9     List<int> genes = new List<int>();  
10    5 references  
11    int dnaLength = 0;  
12    3 references  
13    int maxValues = 0;  
14    0 references  
15    public DNA_sc(int l, int v)  
16    {  
17        dnaLength = l;  
18        maxValues = v;  
19        SetRandom();  
20    }  
21  
22    1 reference  
23    public void SetRandom()  
24    {  
25        genes.Clear();  
26        for (int i = 0; i < dnaLength; i++)  
27        {  
28            genes.Add(Random.Range(0, maxValues));  
29        }  
30    }  
31  
32    0 references  
33    public void SetInt(int pos, int value)  
34    {  
35        genes[pos] = value;  
36    }  
37  
38    0 references  
39    public int GetGene(int pos)  
40    {  
41        return genes[pos];  
42    }  
43  
44    0 references  
45    public void Combine(DNA_sc d1, DNA_sc d2)  
46    {  
47        for (int i = 0; i < dnaLength; i++)  
48        {  
49            if (i < dnaLength / 2.0)  
50            {  
51                int c = d1.genes[i];  
52                genes[i] = c;  
53            }  
54            else  
55            {  
56                int c = d2.genes[i];  
57                genes[i] = c;  
58            }  
59        }  
60    }  
61  
62    0 references  
63    public void Mutate()  
64    {  
65        genes[Random.Range(0, dnaLength)] = Random.Range(0, maxValues);  
66    }  
67  
68    // Start is called before the first frame update  
69    0 references  
70    void Start()  
71    {  
72    }  
73  
74    // Update is called once per frame  
75    0 references  
76    void Update()  
77    {  
78    }  
79 }  
80
```



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the file explorer on the left and the code editor in the center. The file explorer shows the project structure with folders like 'Assets', 'Scripts', and 'Standard Assets'. The code editor displays the 'DNA_sc.cs' script, which is a C# script for a MonoBehaviour. The script includes the following code:

```
1 using System.Collections;  
2 using System.Collections.Generic;  
3 using UnityEngine;  
4  
5 [SerializeField]  
6 public class DNA_sc : MonoBehaviour  
7 {  
8     0 references  
9     List<int> genes = new List<int>();  
10    5 references  
11    int dnaLength = 0;  
12    3 references  
13    int maxValues = 0;  
14    0 references  
15    public DNA_sc(int l, int v)  
16    {  
17        dnaLength = l;  
18        maxValues = v;  
19        SetRandom();  
20    }  
21  
22    1 reference  
23    public void SetRandom()  
24    {  
25        genes.Clear();  
26        for (int i = 0; i < dnaLength; i++)  
27        {  
28            genes.Add(Random.Range(0, maxValues));  
29        }  
30    }  
31  
32    0 references  
33    public void SetInt(int pos, int value)  
34    {  
35        genes[pos] = value;  
36    }  
37  
38    0 references  
39    public int GetGene(int pos)  
40    {  
41        return genes[pos];  
42    }  
43  
44    0 references  
45    public void Combine(DNA_sc d1, DNA_sc d2)  
46    {  
47        for (int i = 0; i < dnaLength; i++)  
48        {  
49            if (i < dnaLength / 2.0)  
50            {  
51                int c = d1.genes[i];  
52                genes[i] = c;  
53            }  
54            else  
55            {  
56                int c = d2.genes[i];  
57                genes[i] = c;  
58            }  
59        }  
60    }  
61  
62    0 references  
63    public void Mutate()  
64    {  
65        genes[Random.Range(0, dnaLength)] = Random.Range(0, maxValues);  
66    }  
67  
68    // Start is called before the first frame update  
69    0 references  
70    void Start()  
71    {  
72    }  
73  
74    // Update is called once per frame  
75    0 references  
76    void Update()  
77    {  
78    }  
79 }  
80
```

3.2 - Brain_sc script

```
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class Brain_sc : MonoBehaviour
{
    public int DNALength = 2;
    public float timeAlive;
    public DNA_sc dna_sc;
    public GameObject eyes;
    bool isAlive = true;
    bool canSeeGround = true;

    void OnCollisionEnter(Collision obj)
    {
        if (obj.gameObject.tag == "dead")
        {
            isAlive = false;
        }
    }

    public void Init()
    {
        // Initialize DNA
        // 0 forward
        // 1 left
        // 2 right
    }
}
```

```

dna_sc = new DNA_sc(DNALength, 3);

timeAlive = 0;

isAlive = true;
}

// Start is called before the first frame update
void Start()
{

}

// Update is called once per frame
void Update()
{
    if (!isAlive) return;

    Debug.DrawRay(eyes.transform.position, eyes.transform.forward * 10, Color.red, 10);

    canSeeGround = false;

    RaycastHit hit;

    if (Physics.Raycast(eyes.transform.position, eyes.transform.forward * 10, out hit))
    {
        if (hit.collider.gameObject.tag == "platform")
        {
            canSeeGround = true;
        }
    }

    timeAlive = PopulationManager_sc.elapsed;

    // read DNA

    float turn = 0;

    float move = 0;

    if (canSeeGround)

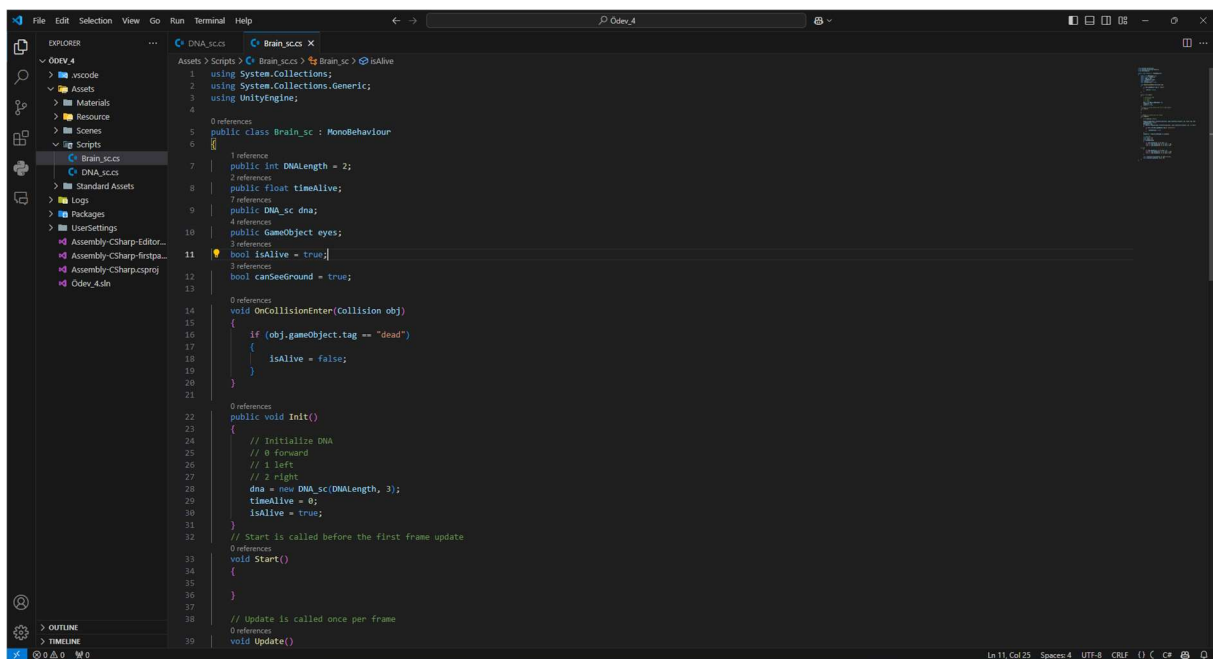
```

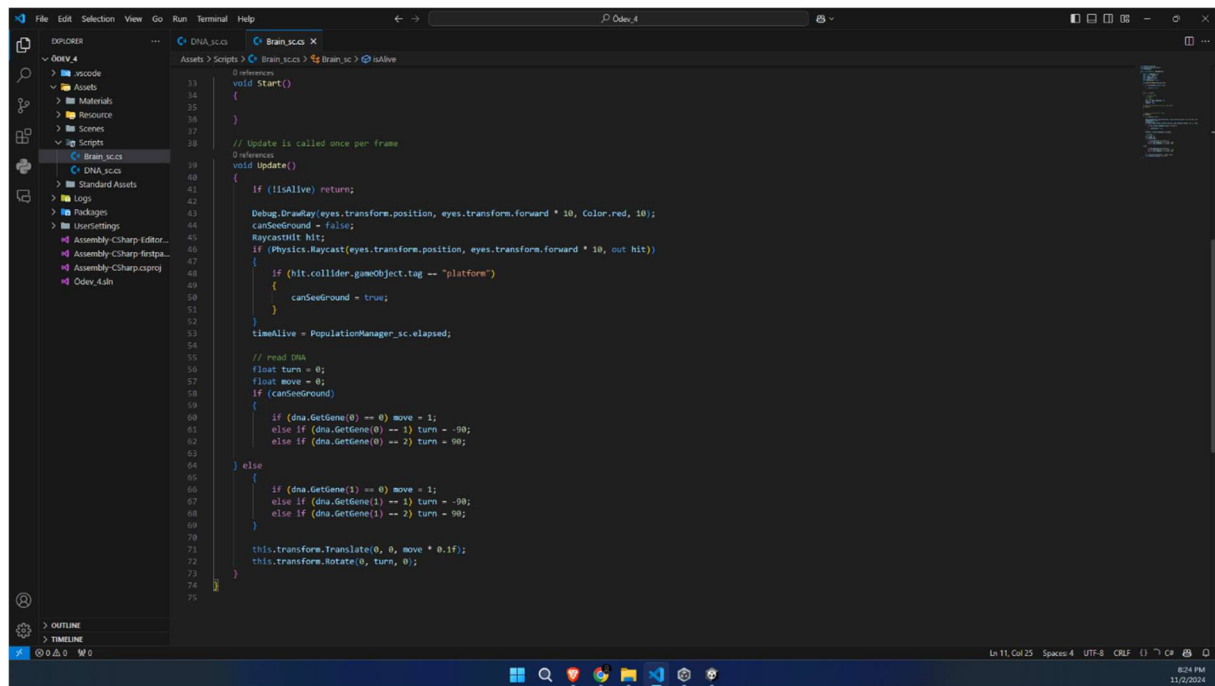
```

{
    if (dna_sc.GetGene(0) == 0) move = 1;
    else if (dna_sc.GetGene(0) == 1) turn = -90;
    else if (dna_sc.GetGene(0) == 2) turn = 90;
}
else
{
    if (dna_sc.GetGene(1) == 0) move = 1;
    else if (dna_sc.GetGene(1) == 1) turn = -90;
    else if (dna_sc.GetGene(1) == 2) turn = 90;
}

this.transform.Translate(0, 0, move * 0.1f);
this.transform.Rotate(0, turn, 0);
}
}

```





3.3 – PopulationManager_sc script

using System.Collections;

using System.Collections.Generic;

using UnityEngine;

using System.Linq;

```

public class PopulationManager_sc : MonoBehaviour
{
    public GameObject botPrefab;

    public int populationSize = 50;

    List<GameObject> population = new List<GameObject>();

    public static float elapsed = 0;

    public float trialTime = 5;

    int generation = 1;

    GUIStyle guiStyle = new GUIStyle();

    void OnGUI()

```

```

{
    guiStyle.fontSize = 25;
    guiStyle.normal.textColor = Color.white;
    GUI.BeginGroup(new Rect(10, 10, 250, 150));
    GUI.Box(new Rect(0, 0, 140, 140), "Stats: ", guiStyle);
    GUI.Label(new Rect(10, 25, 200, 30), "Gen: " + generation, guiStyle);
    GUI.Label(new Rect(10, 50, 200, 30), string.Format("Time: {0:0.00}", elapsed), guiStyle);
    GUI.Label(new Rect(10, 75, 200, 30), "Population: " + population.Count, guiStyle);
    GUI.EndGroup();
}

```

// Start is called before the first frame update

```
void Start()
```

```

{
    for (int i = 0; i < populationSize; i++)
    {
        Vector3 startingPos = new Vector3(this.transform.position.x + Random.Range(-2, 2),
            this.transform.position.y,
            this.transform.position.z + Random.Range(-2, 2));

        GameObject bot = Instantiate(botPrefab, startingPos, this.transform.rotation);
        bot.GetComponent<Brain_sc>().Init();
        population.Add(bot);
    }
}

```

```
GameObject Breed(GameObject parent1, GameObject parent2)
```

```

{
    Vector3 startingPos = new Vector3(this.transform.position.x + Random.Range(-2, 2),
        this.transform.position.y,

```

```
this.transform.position.z + Random.Range(-2, 2));
```

```
GameObject offspring = Instantiate(botPrefab, startingPos, this.transform.rotation);
```

```
Brain_sc b = offspring.GetComponent<Brain_sc>();
```

```
b.Init();
```

```
if(Random.Range(0, 100) == 1) // mutation
```

```
{
```

```
    b.dna_sc.Mutate();
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
    b.dna_sc.Combine(parent1.GetComponent<Brain_sc>().dna_sc,  
        parent2.GetComponent<Brain_sc>().dna_sc);
```

```
}
```

```
return offspring;
```

```
}
```

```
void BreedNewPopulation()
```

```
{
```

```
    List<GameObject> sortedList = population.OrderBy(o =>  
(o.GetComponent<Brain_sc>().timeAlive)).ToList();
```

```
population.Clear();
```

```
// breed upper half of sorted list
```

```
for (int i = (int)(sortedList.Count / 2.0f) - 1; i < sortedList.Count - 1; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    population.Add(Breed(sortedList[i], sortedList[i + 1]));
```

```
    population.Add(Breed(sortedList[i + 1], sortedList[i]));
```

```
}
```

```
// destroy all parents and previous population
```

```

        for (int i = 0; i < sortedList.Count; i++)
        {
            Destroy(sortedList[i]);
        }

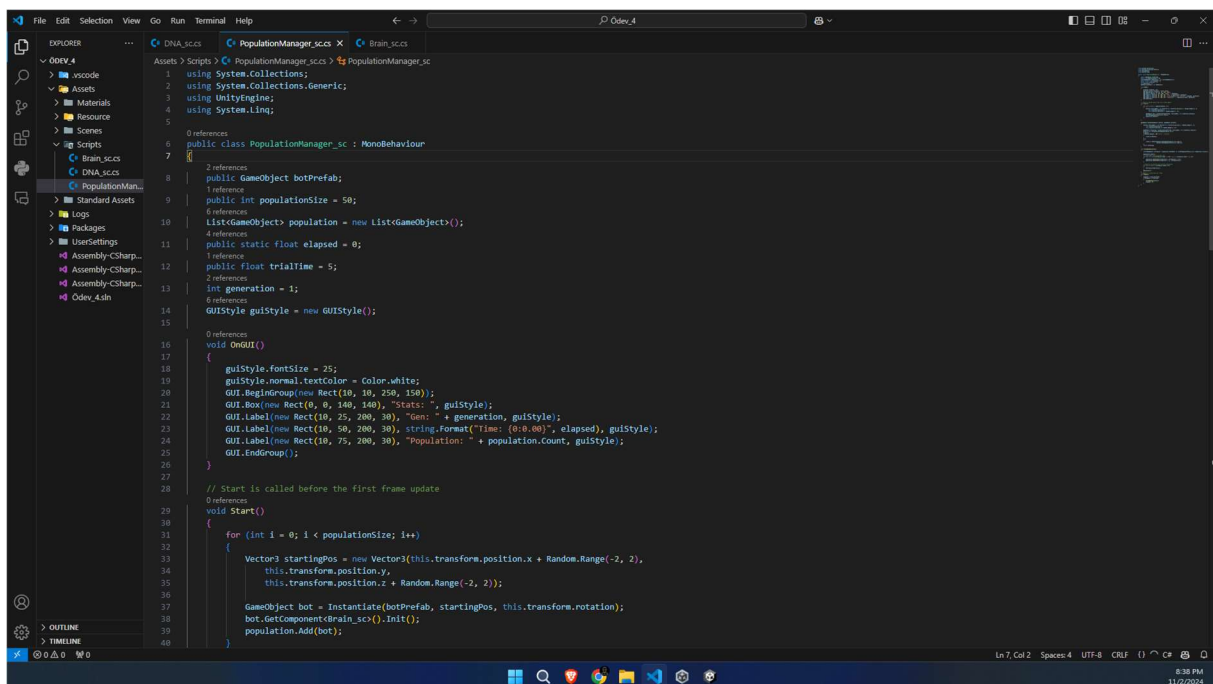
        generation++;
    }

    // Update is called once per frame
    void Update()
    {
        elapsed += Time.deltaTime;

        if(elapsed >= trialTime)
        {
            BreedNewPopulation();

            elapsed = 0;
        }
    }
}

```

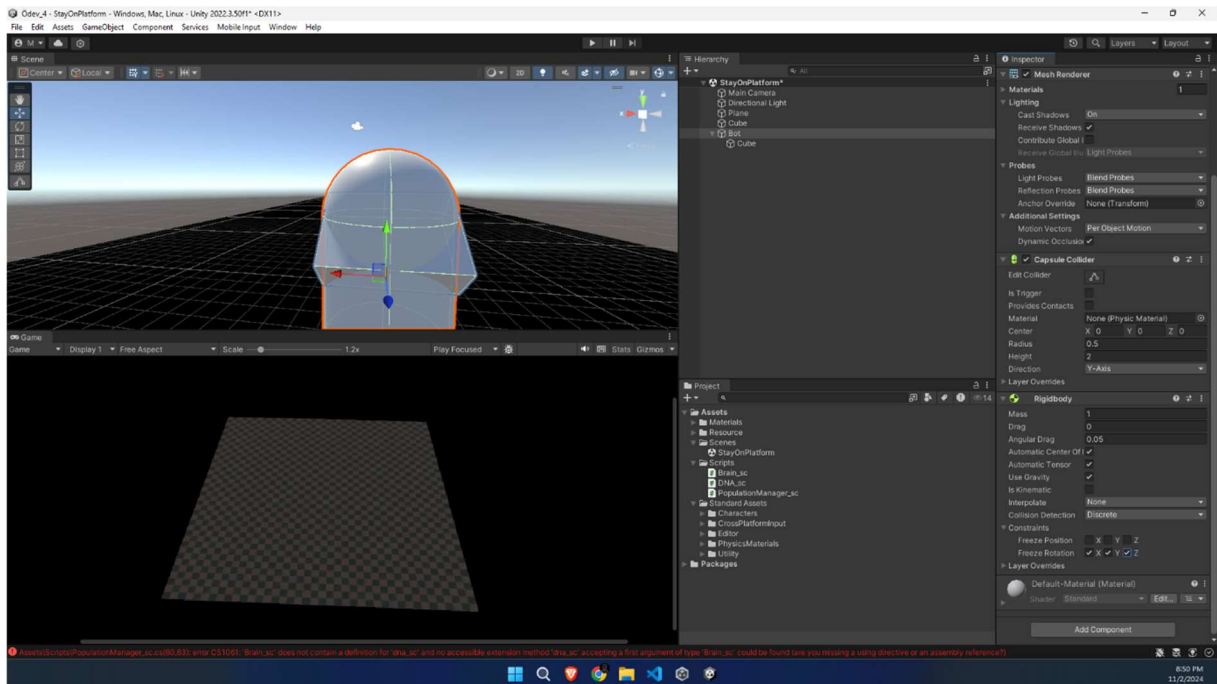
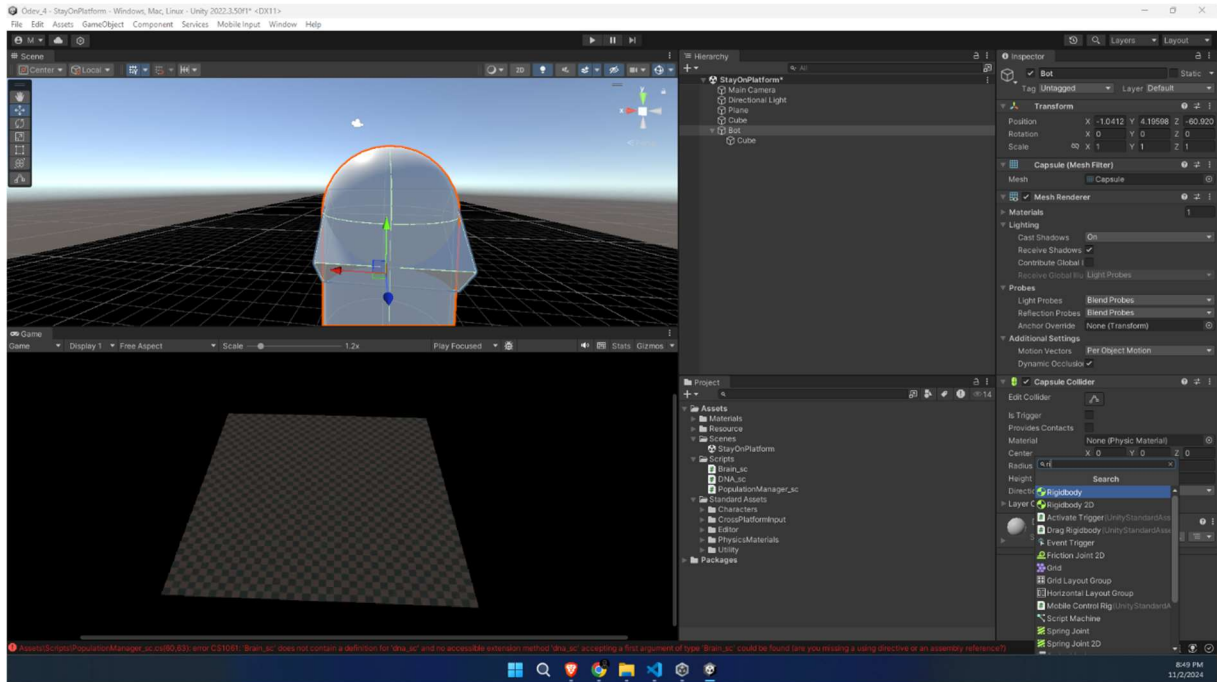


```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
Assets > Scripts > PopulationManager.sc
28 // Start is called before the first frame update
29 void Start()
30 {
31     for (int i = 0; i < populationSize; i++)
32     {
33         Vector3 startingPos = new Vector3(this.transform.position.x + Random.Range(-2, 2),
34             this.transform.position.y,
35             this.transform.position.z + Random.Range(-2, 2));
36
37         GameObject bot = Instantiate(botPrefab, startingPos, this.transform.rotation);
38         bot.GetComponent<Brain_sc>().Init();
39         population.Add(bot);
40     }
41 }
42
43 2 references
44 GameObject Breed(GameObject parent1, GameObject parent2)
45 {
46     Vector3 startingPos = new Vector3(this.transform.position.x + Random.Range(-2, 2),
47         this.transform.position.y,
48         this.transform.position.z + Random.Range(-2, 2));
49
50     GameObject offspring = Instantiate(botPrefab, startingPos, this.transform.rotation);
51     Brain_sc b = offspring.GetComponent<Brain_sc>();
52     b.Init();
53     if (Random.Range(0, 100) == 1) // mutation
54     {
55         b.dna_sc.Mutate();
56     }
57     else
58     {
59         b.dna_sc.Combine(parent1.GetComponent<Brain_sc>().dna_sc,
60             parent2.GetComponent<Brain_sc>().dna_sc);
61     }
62     return offspring;
63 }
64
65 1 reference
66 void BreedNewPopulation()
67 {
68     List<GameObject> sortedList = population.OrderBy(o => (o.GetComponent<Brain_sc>()).timeAlive).ToList();
69
70     population.Clear();
71     // breed upper half of sorted list
72     for (int i = (int)(sortedList.Count / 2.0f) - 1; i < sortedList.Count - 1; i++)
73     {
74         population.Add(Breed(sortedList[i], sortedList[i + 1]));
75         population.Add(Breed(sortedList[i + 1], sortedList[i]));
76     }
77
78     // destroy all parents and previous population
79     for (int i = 0; i < sortedList.Count; i++)
80     {
81         Destroy(sortedList[i]);
82     }
83     generation++;
84 }
85
86 // Update is called once per frame
87 void Update()
88 {
89     elapsed += Time.deltaTime;
90     if (elapsed >= trialTime)
91     {
92         BreedNewPopulation();
93         elapsed = 0;
94     }
95 }
```

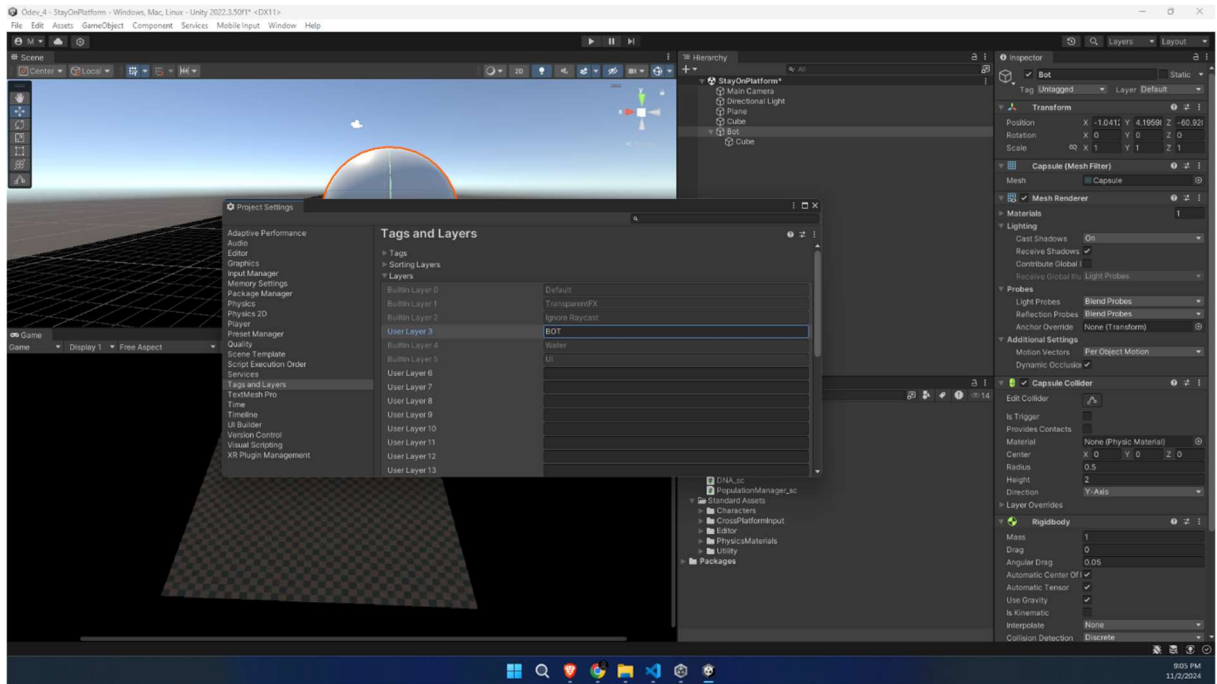
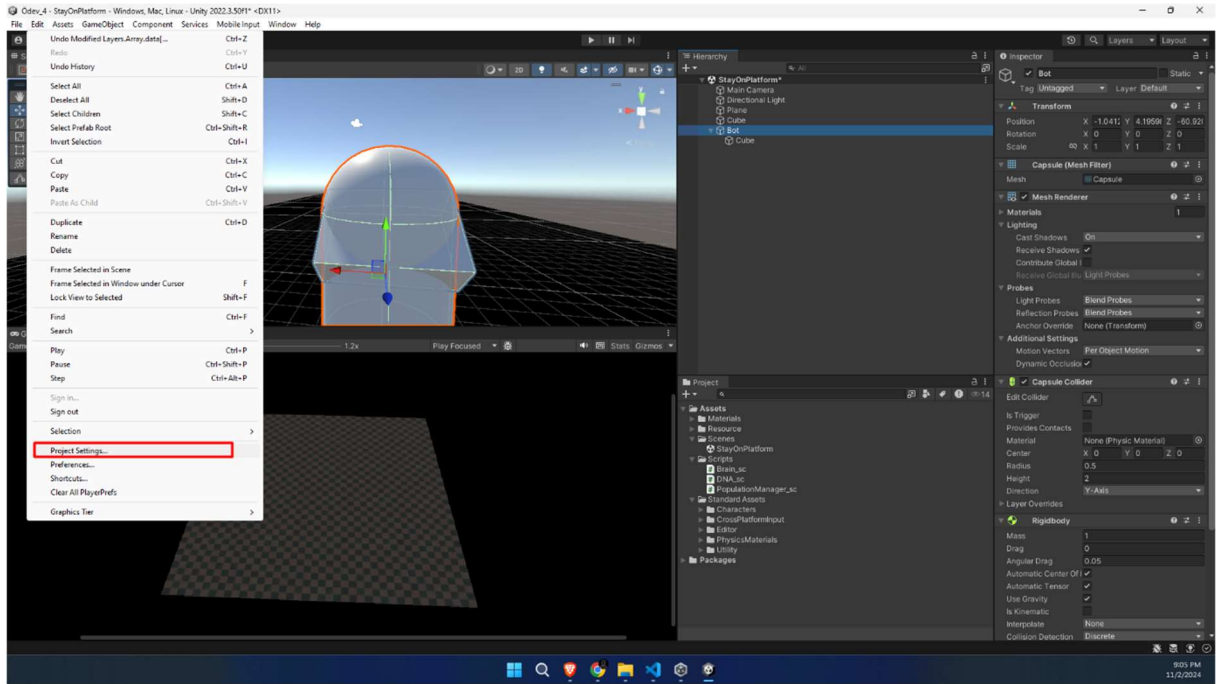
```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
Assets > Scripts > PopulationManager.sc
63 }
64
65 1 reference
66 void BreedNewPopulation()
67 {
68     List<GameObject> sortedList = population.OrderBy(o => (o.GetComponent<Brain_sc>()).timeAlive).ToList();
69
70     population.Clear();
71     // breed upper half of sorted list
72     for (int i = (int)(sortedList.Count / 2.0f) - 1; i < sortedList.Count - 1; i++)
73     {
74         population.Add(Breed(sortedList[i], sortedList[i + 1]));
75         population.Add(Breed(sortedList[i + 1], sortedList[i]));
76     }
77
78     // destroy all parents and previous population
79     for (int i = 0; i < sortedList.Count; i++)
80     {
81         Destroy(sortedList[i]);
82     }
83     generation++;
84 }
85
86 // Update is called once per frame
87 void Update()
88 {
89     elapsed += Time.deltaTime;
90     if (elapsed >= trialTime)
91     {
92         BreedNewPopulation();
93         elapsed = 0;
94     }
95 }
```

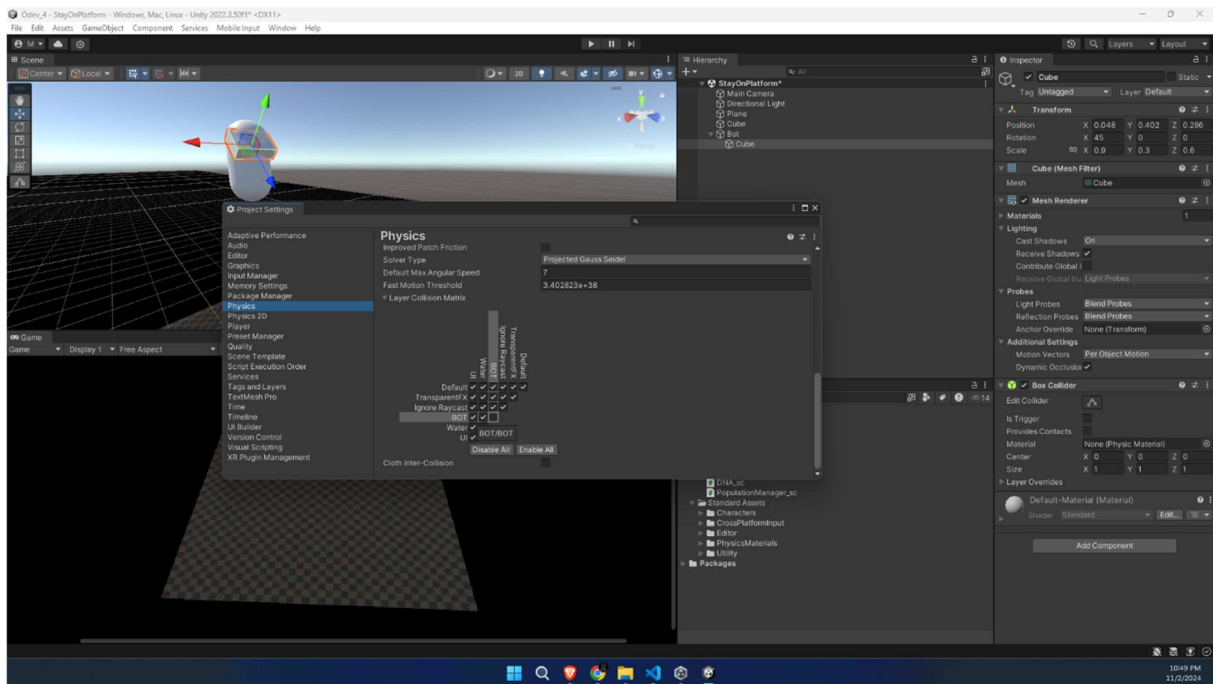
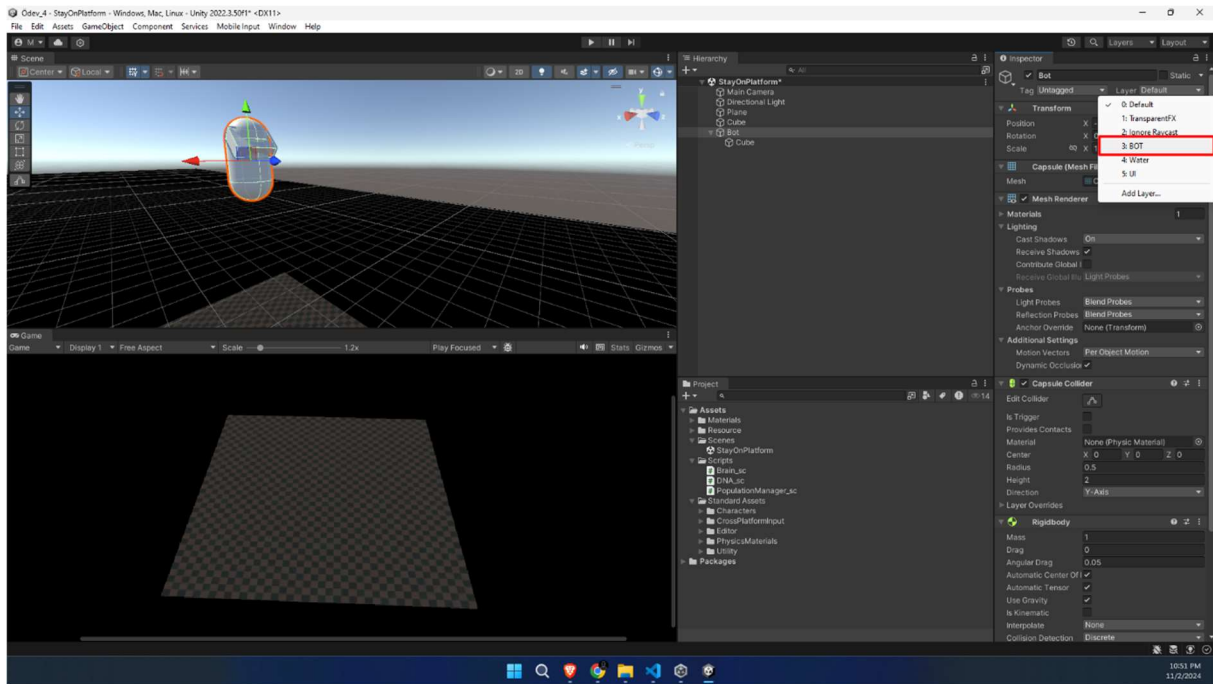
4 – Son adımlar

4.1 – Capsule nesnesinin adını Bot yapıyoruz. Bot nesnesine Rigidbody ekleyip Constraint ekliyoruz: Rotation: x, y, z.

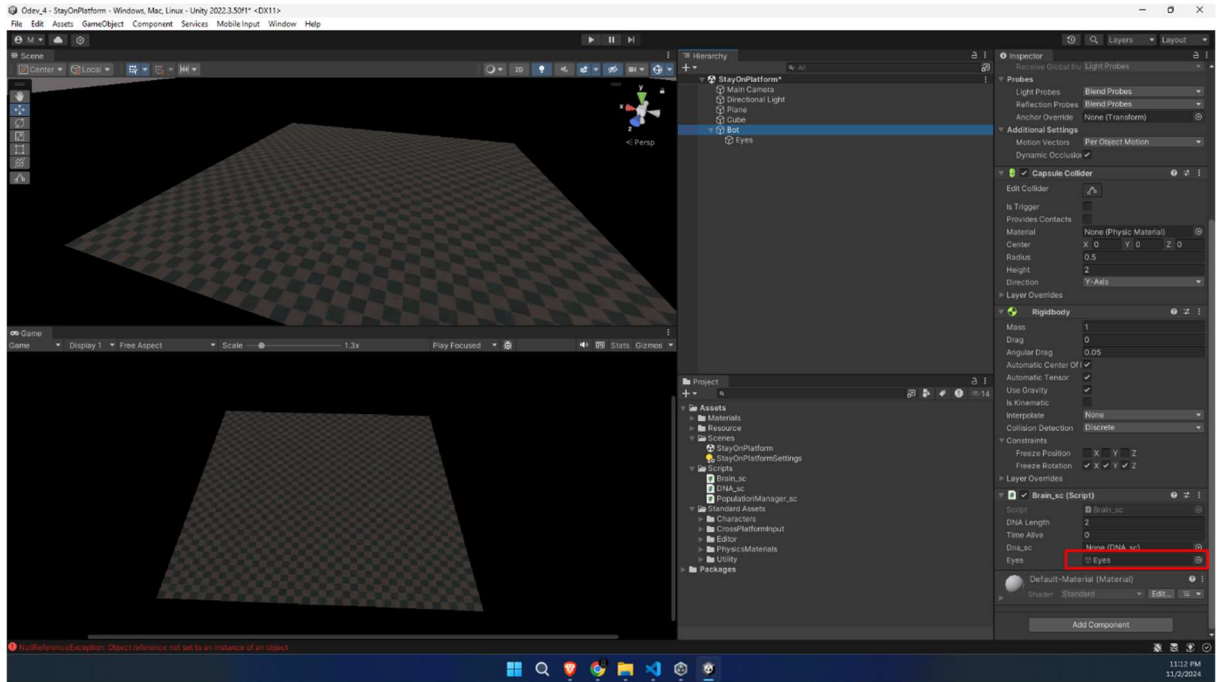


4.2 – Yeni bir katman ekliyoruz ve BOT-BOT çarpışmasını kapatıyoruz. Bot nesnesi için layeri BOT olarak seçiyoruz.



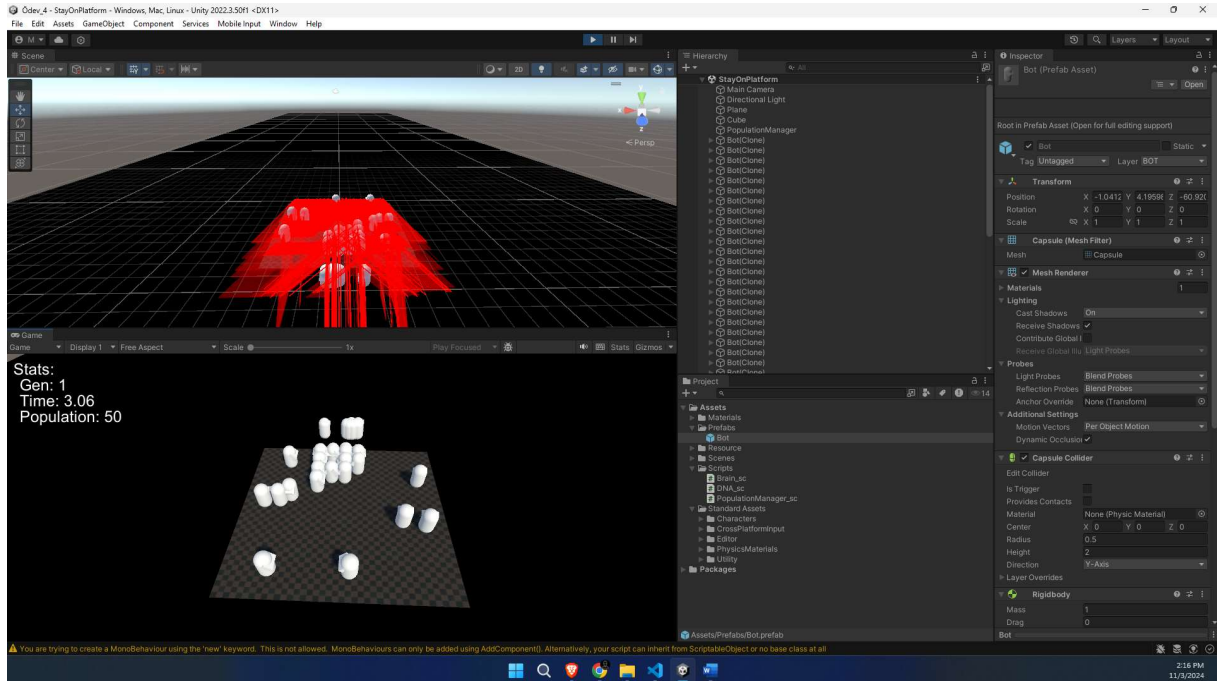


4.3 – Brain scriptini Bot nesnesine ekliyoruz. Bot nesnesine tıklayarak eklenen brain scriptine eyes nesnesini ekliyoruz.



4.4 – Boş bir nesne ekleyerek adını PopulationManager yapıp PopulationManager_sc scriptini ekliyoruz.

4.5 – Project altında Prefabs klasörü oluşturularak Bot nesnesini prefabs altına ekliyoruz. Hierarchy altındaki Bot nesnesini silerek oyunu başlatıyoruz.



GitHub linki:

https://github.com/mehmetgencdal/BilgisayarOyunlariYapayZeka/tree/main/%C3%96dev_4