



Security on AWS

Infrastructure and Services to elevate your security
in the cloud

Eren Akbaba,
eakbaba@amazon.com



Agenda – Security on AWS

- How AWS thinks about Security
- The AWS Shared Responsibility Model
- Foundational Controls
- The Well Architected Framework – The Security Pillar
 - Identity and Access Management
 - Detection
 - Infrastructure Protection
 - Data Protection
 - Incident Response

How AWS thinks about Security



Security is the top priority



Security is
everyone's responsibility



Guardrails, not gates

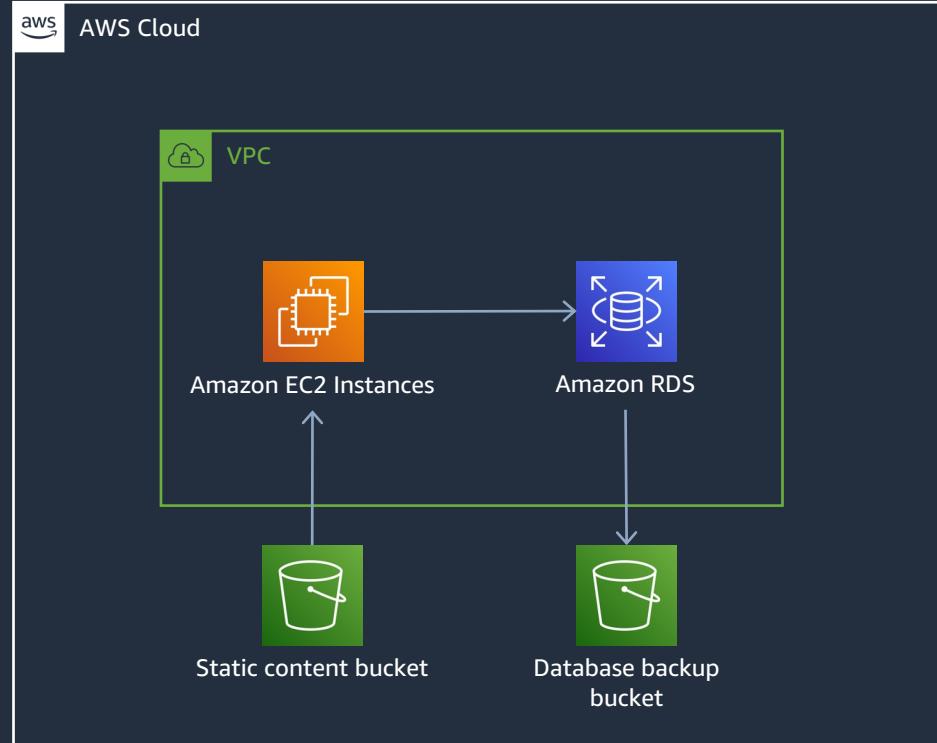


Security is a journey

Introducing Bob

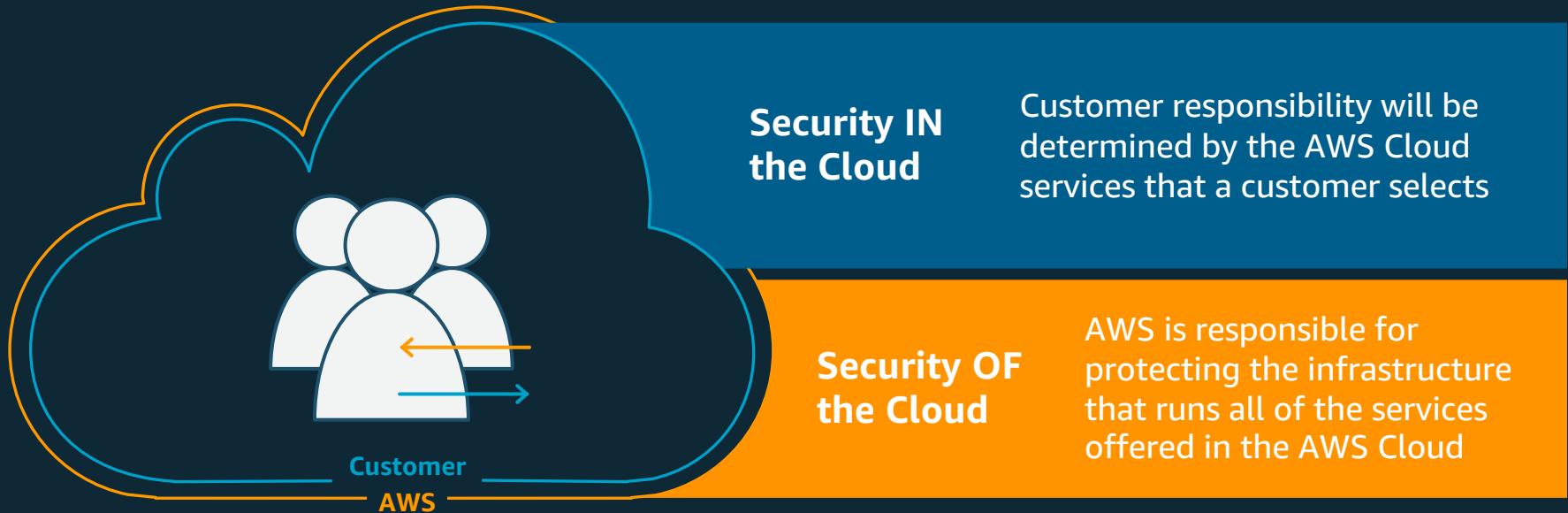


- Bob
- Chief Engineer
- Doesn't know much about Security



The AWS Shared Responsibility Model

Shared responsibility model



The line varies ...



Amazon EC2



Amazon RDS



S3



Lambda



DynamoDB

CUSTOMER DATA	CUSTOMER IAM	AWS IAM
CLIENT-SIDE DATA ENCRYPTION		
SERVER-SIDE ENCRYPTION		
NETWORK TRAFFIC PROTECTION		
PLATFORM & APPLICATION MANAGEMENT		
OS, NETWORK, FIREWALL CONFIGURATION		
COMPUTE / STORAGE / DATABASE / NETWORK		
HARDWARE/AWS GLOBAL INFRASTRUCTURE		

Infrastructure Services

CUSTOMER DATA	CUSTOMER IAM	AWS IAM
CLIENT-SIDE DATA ENCRYPTION		
SERVER-SIDE ENCRYPTION		
NETWORK TRAFFIC PROTECTION		
PLATFORM & APPLICATION MANAGEMENT		
OS, NETWORK, FIREWALL CONFIGURATION		
COMPUTE / STORAGE / DATABASE / NETWORK		
HARDWARE/AWS GLOBAL INFRASTRUCTURE		

Container Services

CUSTOMER DATA	CUSTOMER IAM	AWS IAM
CLIENT-SIDE DATA ENCRYPTION		
SERVER-SIDE ENCRYPTION		
NETWORK TRAFFIC PROTECTION		
PLATFORM & APPLICATION MANAGEMENT		
OS, NETWORK, FIREWALL CONFIGURATION		
COMPUTE / STORAGE / DATABASE / NETWORK		
HARDWARE/AWS GLOBAL INFRASTRUCTURE		

Abstracted Services

Less customisable + Less Customer responsibility + More best practices built-in

More Customizable + More Customer responsibility

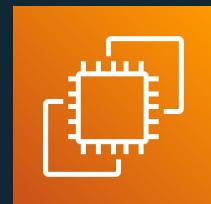
Your AWS Account is precious



AWS Account



Sensitive
customer data



Running
workloads



Payment
information

Foundational Security controls



- Accurate account information
- Protecting your Root User
- Using IAM Users
- Configuring alarms
- Turning CloudTrail ON
- Using AWS Config
- Using Trusted Advisor

Protect your Root User



Use a complex password



Turn on MFA



Separate password and MFA holder



Delete access keys



Set up alarms



AWS CloudTrail





AWS CloudTrail – Auditing, Governance and Compliance

Record Activity – actions taken by user, role or AWS service

Simplify compliance by automatically recording and storing activity logs

Gain visibility – view, search, download, analyze, respond

Troubleshoot – who/what took which action and when?

Build security automation by tracking and responding to threats

Features - CloudTrail Insights, CloudTrail Lake, Log Encryption, File Integrity Validation

AWS CloudTrail provides audit logs for AWS



- Capture and log user and resource activity across your AWS infrastructure and resources for governance and auditing.
- Enable compliance, operational and risk auditing.



Capture

Record activity as CloudTrail events



Store

Retain events logs in secure S3 bucket



Act

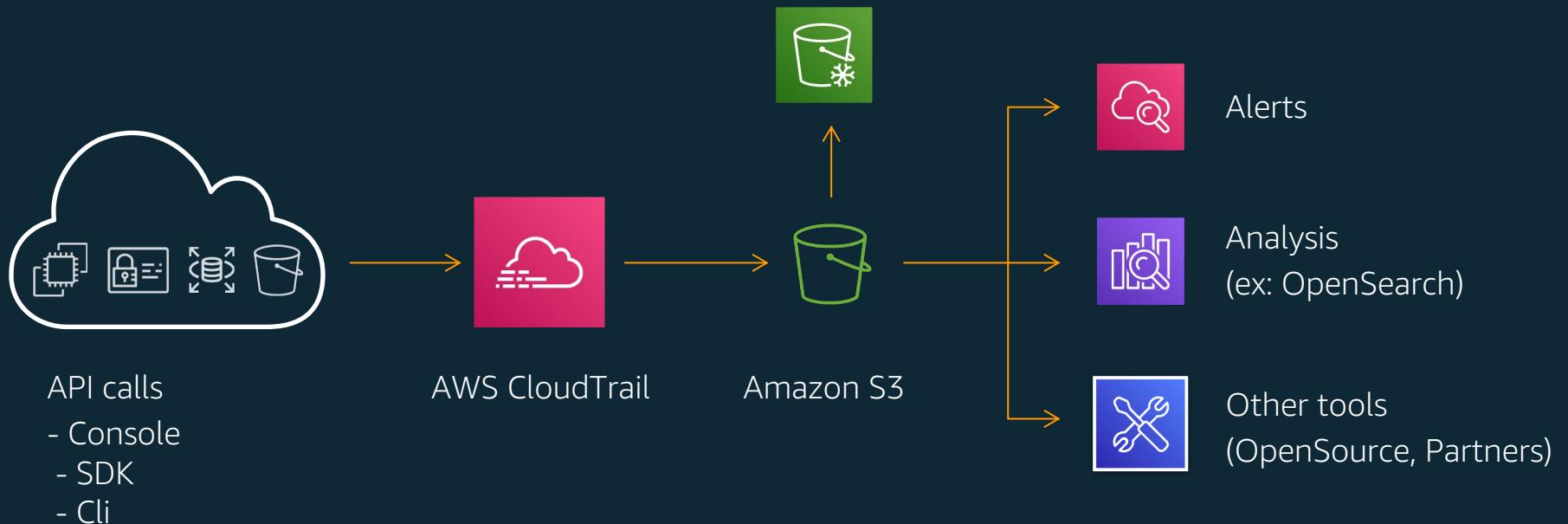
Trigger actions when important events are detected



Review

Analyze recent events and logs with Amazon Athena or CloudWatch Logs Insights

AWS CloudTrail: Audit of actions



Components of CloudTrail



Audit Trails	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Configure recording events across all your AWS accounts and regionsCentralize logging across your AWS OrganizationCreate additional trails as needed for operations, support, and security needsConfigure trail to select relevant events for delivery by choosing management events (all, read, write, exclude KMS), and/or data events (all or specific S3 buckets and Lambda functions)
Event Delivery	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Deliver events to Amazon S3, Amazon CloudWatch Logs or Amazon EventBridgeGet SNS notifications when events are deliveredEnable encryption using SSE or KMSCryptographically validate whether log file was modified, deleted or unchanged
Search and Analytics	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lookup recent (90-day) event history on Console or APILeverage integration with CloudWatch Logs, or Amazon Athena to query eventsImport logs to Amazon Elasticsearch Service, or AWS Partner Solutions for deeper analysis
CloudTrail Insights	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Identify unusual operational activity such as spikes in resource provisioning, or gaps in periodic maintenance activityEnable automatic analysis of events to establish baseline for normal behavior and detect anomalous patterns.Remediate operational issues using actionable information in Insights events.

CloudTrail Pricing



Trails Free Tier	<ul style="list-style-type: none">CloudTrail logs <u>management events across AWS services enabled by default</u> and is available for no charge.You can view, search, and download the <u>most recent 90-day history</u> of your account's control plane activity at no additional cost using CloudTrail in the CloudTrail console.You can deliver <u>one copy of your ongoing management events to your S3</u> for free by creating trails.	
	Pay as you use, no minimum fee.	
Trails Paid Tier	Management events delivered to Amazon S3	\$2.00 per \$100,000 events (after first free copy)
	Data events delivered to Amazon S3	\$0.10 per 100,000 data events

- S3 charges apply*
- Features like Insights and CloudTrail Lake priced separately.*

<https://aws.amazon.com/cloudtrail/pricing/>



AWS Config





AWS Config – Assess, Audit and Evaluate

Central View - of Configurations of AWS resources

Relationships - View relationships between resources

History - How configurations changed over time

Notifications - Receive notifications upon resource modification

Compliance - Evaluate resource compliance against desired settings

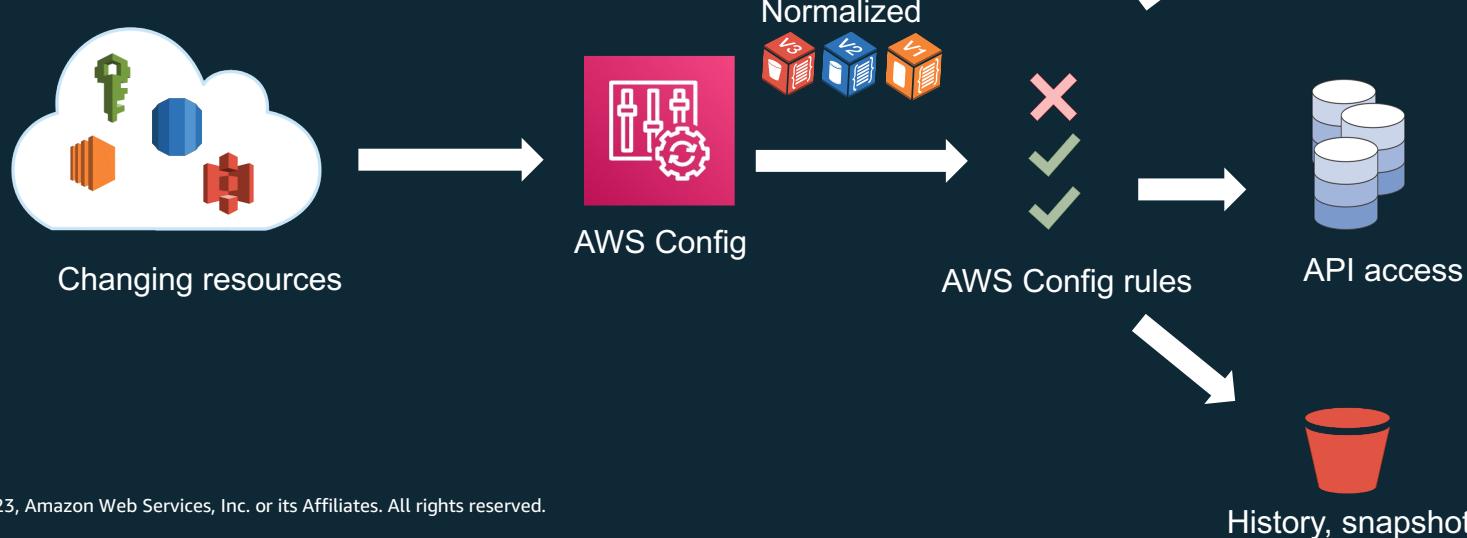
- Config Rules
- Conformance Packs – FedRAMP, PCI, HIPAA, NIST, etc.

Customize – Add custom rules and conformance packs,
Github repo for community sourced rules



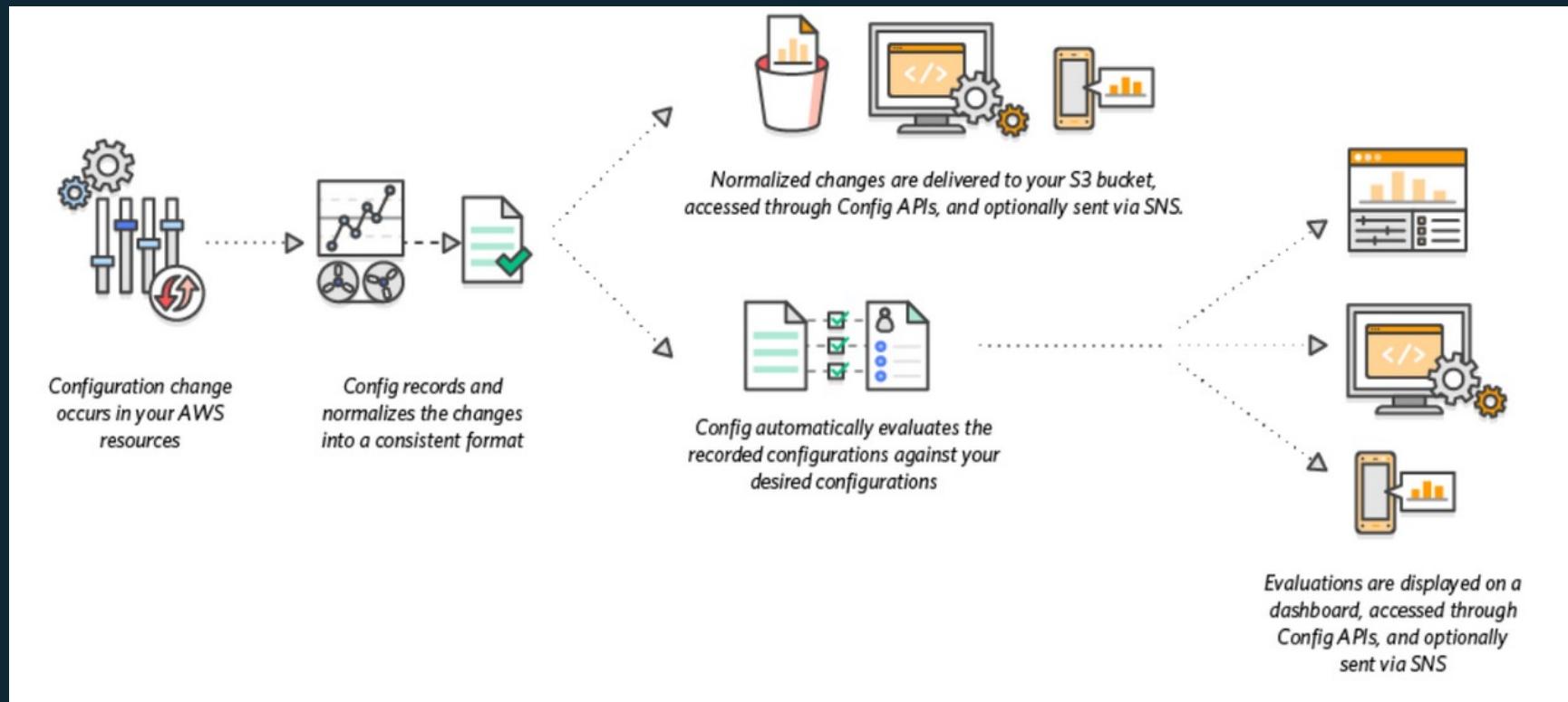
AWS Config

- Configuration auditor
- Monitors configuration changes over time
- Evaluates the configuration against policies defined using AWS Config rules
- Alerts you if the configuration is noncompliant with your policies





AWS Config – Flow



Config Pricing



AWS Config rules evaluations	Price
Configuration Item Recorded	\$0.003 per item account per region
First 100,000 rule evaluations	\$0.001 per rule evaluation per region
Next 400,000 rule evaluations (100,001-500,000)	\$0.0008 per rule evaluation per region
500,001 and more rule evaluations	\$0.0005 per rule evaluation per region

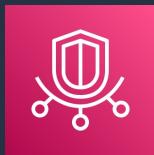
- S3, SNS charges apply

<https://aws.amazon.com/config/pricing/>

Common Use Cases



- Auditing configuration changes over time
- Detecting misconfigurations
- Verifying compliance (with internal and regulatory requirements)
- Change management (third-party CMDB integration)



AWS Trusted Advisor

AWS Trusted Advisor

LEVERAGE TRUSTED ADVISOR TO ANALYZE YOUR AWS RESOURCES FOR BEST PRACTICES FOR AVAILABILITY, COST, PERFORMANCE AND SECURITY.

The screenshot shows the AWS Trusted Advisor interface. On the left, a sidebar lists categories: Recommendations (selected), Cost optimization, Performance, Security, Fault tolerance, Service limits; Preferences (expanded), Manage Trusted Advisor, Notifications.

The main area is titled "Checks summary". It displays two large sections: "Action recommended" (9 items) and "Investigation recommended" (22 items). Below these are sections for "Security checks" (9 items) and "Checks with excluded items" (0 items).

The "Security checks" section includes filters for Tag Key, Tag Value, Reset, Apply filter, and search by keyword. It also shows dropdowns for Filter checks, Source, and All checks.

Two specific check details are shown:

- Amazon ECS Containers should only have read-only access to its root filesystems.** Last updated: an hour ago. Details: Checks if ECS Containers are limited to read-only access to its mounted root filesystems. 2 of 2 resources failed this Security Hub control.
- Amazon ECS task definitions should have secure networking modes and user definitions.** Last updated: an hour ago. Details: Checks if an Amazon ECS Task Definition with host networking mode has "privileged" or "user" container definitions. 2 of 2 resources failed this Security Hub control.

AWS Organizations Integration



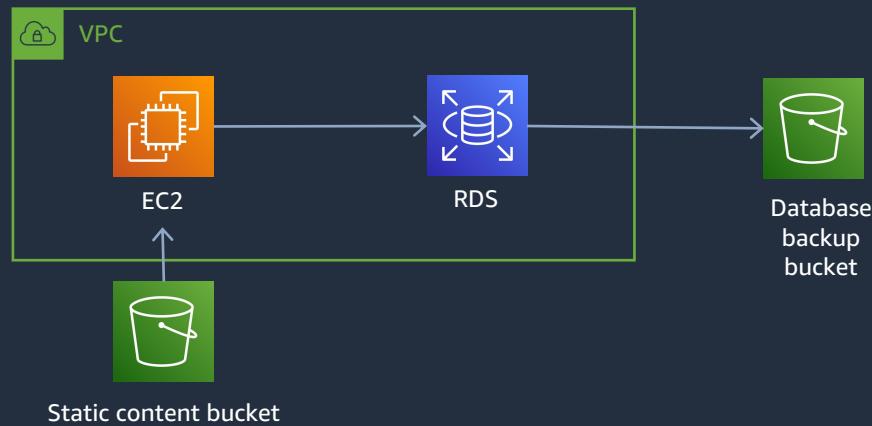
- You can aggregate compliance data from all accounts in your organization
- Aggregator can only be created in the master account
- All features must be enabled in your organization
- Authorization step is not needed in the member accounts
- Aggregator automatically gets updated when accounts join or leave the organization



AWS Cloud

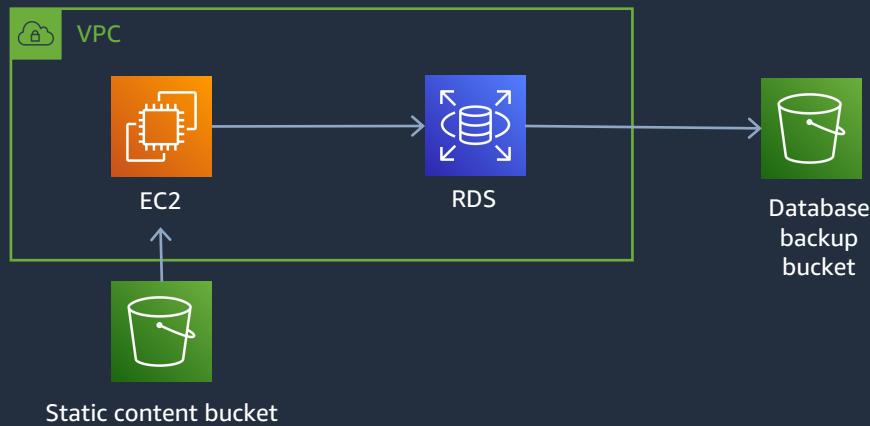
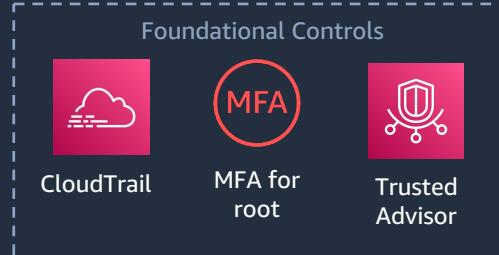


Bob





AWS Cloud

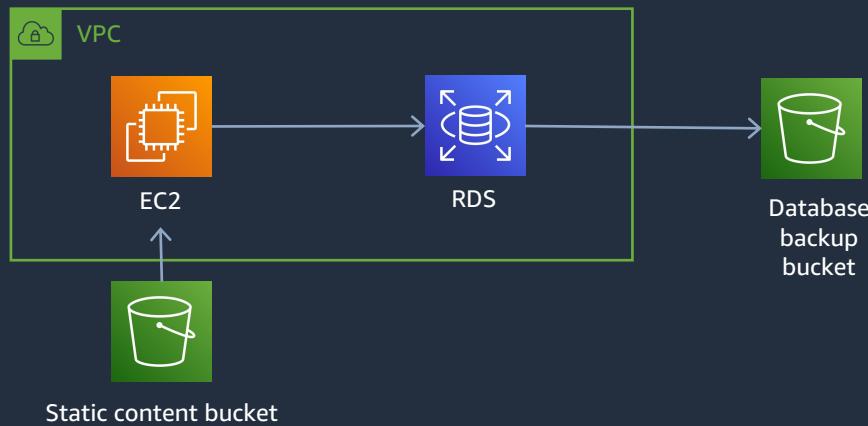
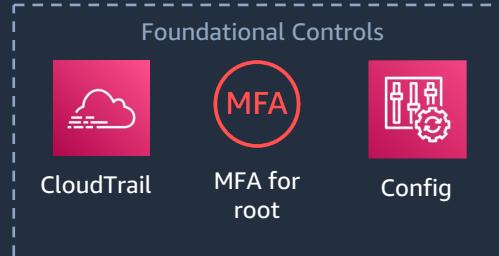




AWS Cloud



Bob



The AWS Well Architected Framework

AWS W-A Security Pillar



**Identity and access
management**



**Detective
controls**



**Infrastructure
protection**



**Data
protection**



**Incident
response**

AWS security, identity, and compliance solutions



Identity and access management

AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM)

AWS IAM Identity Center

AWS Organizations

AWS Directory Service

Amazon Cognito

AWS Resource Access Manager

Amazon Verified Permissions



Detective controls

AWS Security Hub

Amazon GuardDuty

Amazon Security Lake

Amazon Inspector

Amazon CloudWatch

AWS Config

AWS CloudTrail

VPC Flow Logs

AWS IoT Device Defender



Infrastructure protection

AWS Firewall Manager

AWS Network Firewall

AWS Shield

AWS WAF

Amazon VPC

AWS PrivateLink

AWS Systems Manager

AWS Verified Access



Data protection

Amazon Macie

AWS Key Management Service (KMS)

AWS CloudHSM

AWS Certificate Manager

AWS Private CA

AWS Secrets Manager

AWS VPN

Server-Side Encryption



Incident response

Amazon Detective

Amazon EventBridge

AWS Backup

AWS Security Hub

AWS Elastic Disaster Recovery



Compliance

AWS Artifact

AWS Audit Manager

Large community of security partners & solutions

Network and infrastructure security



Host and endpoint security



Identity and access control



Application security



Vulnerability and configuration analysis



Data protection and encryption



Consulting and technology competency partners

Security engineering

8K Miles

accenture
High performance. Delivered.

AllCloud

>CMD
SOLUTIONS

CLOUDZONE
by matrix

Deloitte.

FOGHORN

GUIDEPOINT
SECURITY

Hewlett Packard
Enterprise

logicworks

Itoc

lightstream

NRI

Booz | Allen | Hamilton

Cloudgotech

cavirin

CloudCheckr

CloudHealth
by VMware

CloudPassage

CAL FIRE

DivvyCloud
Cloud Automation Reimagined

ECCO iii

NTT DATA
Services

KindlyOps

OPTIV

pwc

ScaleSec

Telos®

TREND
MICRO

TURBOT

wirewheel

direktgruppe

stackArmor

KPMG

direktgruppe

HITACHI
Inspire the Next

Security operations and automation

Cloudreach

ECCO iii

eCloud
valley

IBM Security

Mphasis

pwc

SAMSUNG
SDS

Identity and Access Management

Who can access what

Who



can access



what



Developers and
applications

Permissions

Resources



Policy
Authorisation



Policy
Guardrails

Goal: Least privileged access



Identity and access management

Define, enforce, and audit user permissions across AWS services, actions, and resources



AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM)

Securely manage access to AWS services and resources



AWS IAM Identity Center

Centrally manage SSO access to multiple AWS accounts and business apps



AWS Directory Service

Managed Microsoft Active Directory in AWS



Amazon Cognito

Add user sign-up, sign-in, and access control to your web and mobile apps



AWS Organizations

Policy-based management for multiple AWS accounts



AWS Resource Access Manager

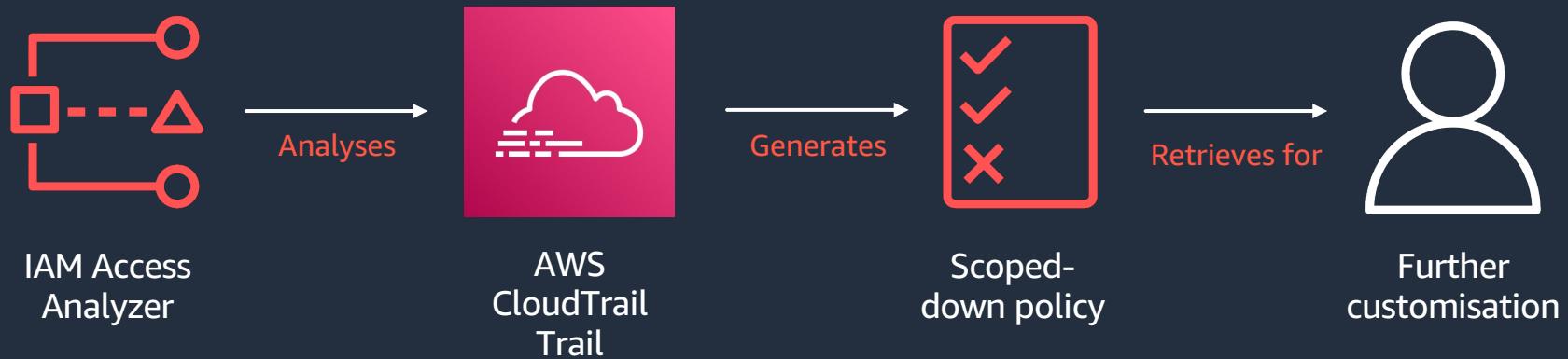
Simple, secure service for sharing AWS resources

Amazon Verified Permissions

Fine-grained permissions and authorization for your applications

IAM Access Analyzer - Generate Policies based on Access Activity

IAM Access Analyzer reviews your AWS CloudTrail logs and generates a policy template that contains the permissions that have been used by the entity in your specified time frame.

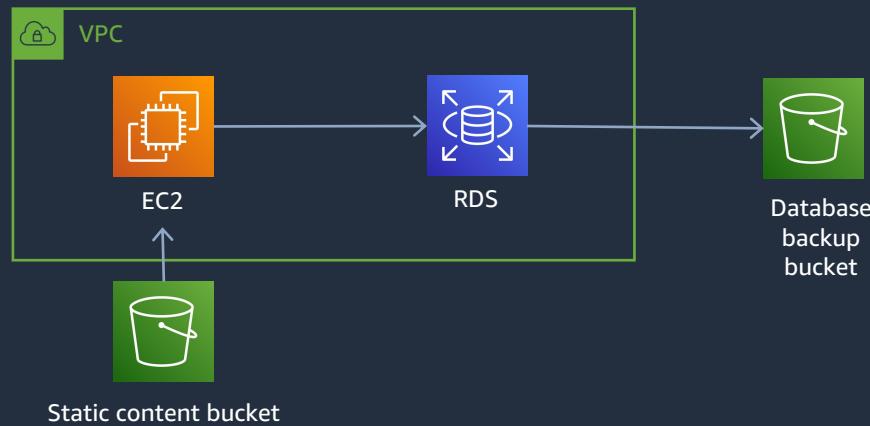
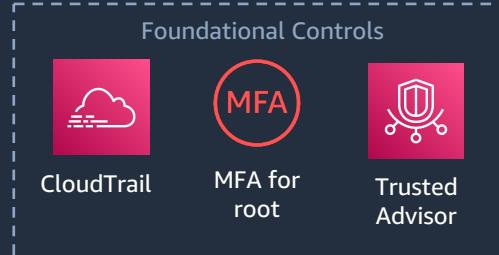




AWS Cloud



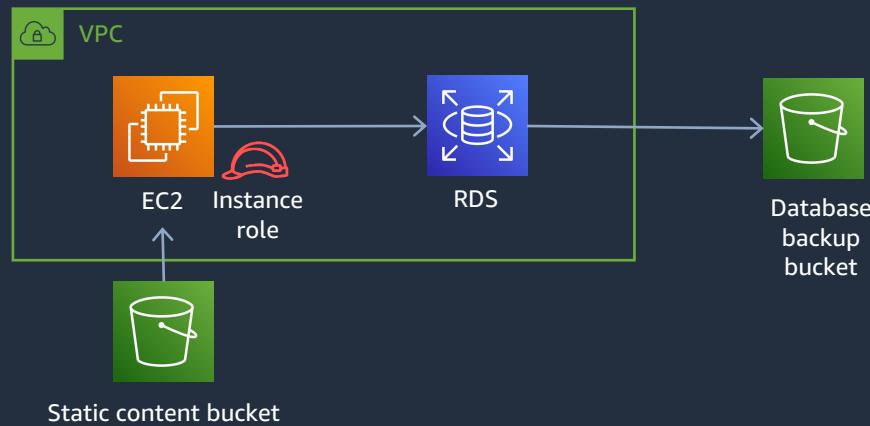
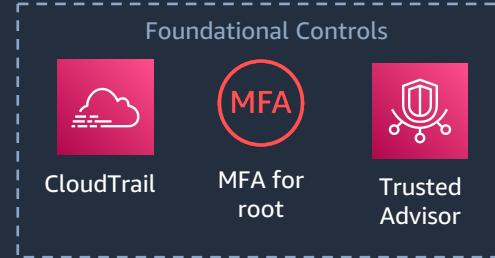
Bob





aws AWS Cloud

Bob



Detection



Detective controls

Gain the visibility you need to spot issues before they impact your business, improve your security posture, and reduce the risk profile of your environment



AWS Security Hub

Automate AWS security checks and centralize security alerts.



Amazon GuardDuty

Protect your AWS accounts with intelligent threat detection.



Amazon Inspector

Automated and continual vulnerability management at scale.



Amazon CloudWatch

Observe and monitor resources and applications on AWS, on premises, and on other clouds.



AWS Config

Assess, audit, and evaluate configurations of your resources.



AWS CloudTrail

Track user activity and API.



VPC Flow Logs

Capture info about IP traffic going to and from network interfaces in your VPC.

Amazon Security Lake

Automatically centralize your security data in a few steps.





Amazon GuardDuty

What is Amazon GuardDuty?



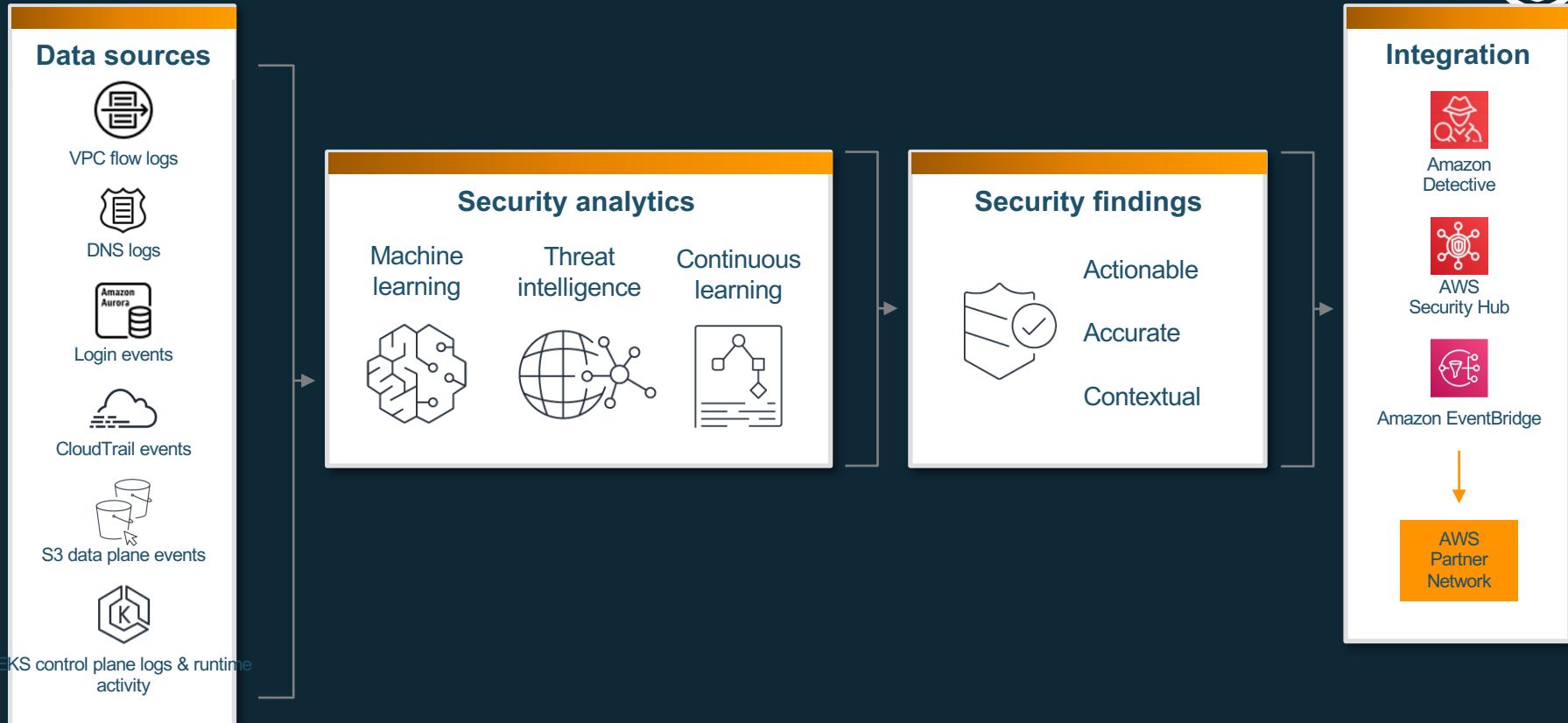
Amazon GuardDuty is a threat detection service that continuously monitors for malicious activity and unauthorized behavior to protect your AWS accounts and workloads.

Threat detection using two methods:

→ Threat Intelligence

→ Machine Learning

How GuardDuty works





Threat Detection — Amazon GuardDuty

GuardDuty X

Findings

- Usage
- Malware scans

Settings

- Lists
- S3 Protection
- Kubernetes Protection
- Malware Protection New!

Accounts

What's New

Partners [2]

GuardDuty > Findings

Showing 125 of 125 16 44 65

Findings Info

G Actions ▾

Suppress Findings Info

Saved rules No saved rules

Current ▾ Add filter criteria

	Finding type	Resource	Count
□ △	Execution:ECS/MaliciousFile	ECSCluster: guardduty-test	an hour ago 1
□ △	Execution:EC2/MaliciousFile	Instance: i-06b995acdf73a1	an hour ago 1
□ ○	UnauthorizedAccess:EC2/RDPBr...	Instance: i-05d0af23c553c1	an hour ago 2
□ △	UnauthorizedAccess:EC2/RDPBr...	Instance: i-06b995acdf73a1	an hour ago 2
□ △	Trojan:EC2/DNSDataExfiltration	Instance: i-06b995acdf73a1	an hour ago 1
□ ○	UnauthorizedAccess:EC2/SSHBr...	Instance: i-0e655ee1021d4	an hour ago 1
□ △	UnauthorizedAccess:EC2/SSHBr...	Instance: i-06b995acdf73a1	an hour ago 1
□ □	Recon:EC2/Portscan	Instance: i-06b995acdf73a1	an hour ago 1
□ △	UnauthorizedAccess:EC2/TorClient	Instance: i-024644bb1f3c0	9 hours ago 166

UnauthorizedAccess:EC2/RDPBr... Info Feedback

Finding ID: [4cc17d4b0b482e47f1516e83a7fee887](#)

High i-06b995acdf73a8bd3 is performing RDP brute force attacks against 172.16.0.23. Brute force attacks are used to gain unauthorized access to your instance by guessing the RDP password. Info

ⓘ [Investigate with Detective](#)

Overview

Severity	HIGH	Info Feedback
Region	us-east-1	Info Feedback
Count	2	Info Feedback
Account ID	078230413857	Info Feedback
Resource ID	i-06b995acdf73a8bd3 [2]	Info Feedback
Created at	09-01-2022 16:45:16 (a...)	Info Feedback
Updated at	09-01-2022 16:48:13 (a...)	Info Feedback

Malware scan

Scan ID	131d7e26f8452a... Info Feedback
Scan status	COMPLETED

Partner integrations with Amazon GuardDuty



GuardDuty Threat list providers



Amazon
GuardDuty



Amazon
EventBridge



Event
(event-
based)



SIEM \ SOAR



Integrated solutions

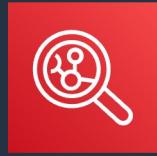


Ticket \ Alerting



MSSP





Amazon Inspector





Amazon Inspector

AUTOMATED AND CONTINUAL VULNERABILITY MANAGEMENT AT SCALE



Amazon Inspector is an automated vulnerability management service that continually scans AWS workloads for software vulnerabilities and unintended network exposure.

AMAZON ELASTIC COMPUTE CLOUD (EC2)

CONTAINER IMAGES RESIDING IN AMAZON ELASTIC CONTAINER REGISTRY (AMAZON ECR)

AWS LAMBDA FUNCTIONS

CVE finding example



Finding	Instance i-0fd51405cc6151ae1 is vulnerable to CVE-2017-16650	Vulnerability
Severity	High	
Description	The qmi_wwan_bind function in drivers/net/usb/qmi_wwan.c in the Linux kernel through 4.13.11 allows local users to cause a denial of service (divide-by-zero error and system crash) or possibly have unspecified other impact via a crafted USB device.	Impact
Recommendation	Use your Operating System's update feature to update package kernel-0:4.4.41-36.55.amzn1, kernel-tools-0:4.4.41-36.55.amzn1. For more information see https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2017-16650	Remediation

Inspector – Checks for Network Exposure



Amazon Inspector analyzes AWS network configuration to find what is reachable?

List of resources analyzed:

- Security Groups
- VPCs
- Network interfaces
- Subnets
- Network ACLs
- Route tables
- Elastic load balancers
- Application load balancers
- Internet gateways
- Virtual private gateways
- Direct Connect
- VPC peering connections



AWS Security Hub



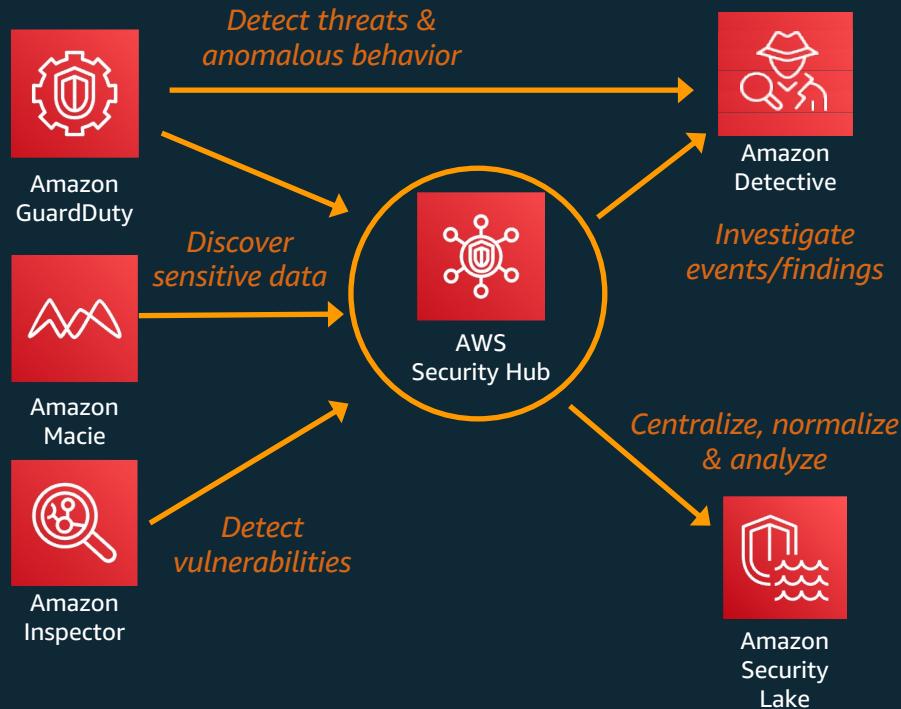
Threat detection, monitoring, and response



Security Monitoring and Threat Detection



Integrated with AWS Workloads in an AWS Account, along with identities and network activity



Automated compliance checks



CIS AWS Foundations

by AWS

Description

The Center for Internet Security (CIS) AWS Foundations Benchmark is a set of security configuration best practices for AWS.

Compliance readiness Resources failing

12% (44%)

[Disable](#) [View findings](#)

New PCI DSS

by AWS

Description

The Payment Card Industry Data Security Standard is an information security standard for organizations that handle credit cards. The PCI Standard is administered by the Payment Card Industry Security Standards Council.

[Enable](#)

Identity and Access Management (IAM)

by AWS Security Best Practices

Description

Identity and access management are key parts of an information security program, ensuring that only authorized and authenticated users are able to access your resources, and only in a manner that you intend.

Compliance readiness Resources failing

17% (92%)

[Disable](#) [View findings](#)

Detective controls

by AWS Security Best Practices

Description

You can use detective controls to identify a potential security threat or incident. They are an essential part of governance frameworks and can be used to support a quality process, a legal or compliance obligation, and for threat identification and response efforts.

Compliance readiness Resources failing

84% (15%)

[Disable](#) [View findings](#)

Infrastructure protection

by AWS Security Best Practices

Description

Infrastructure protection encompasses control methodologies, such as defense in depth, necessary to meet best practices and organizational or regulatory obligations.

Compliance readiness Resources failing

25% (64%)

[Disable](#) [View findings](#)

Data protection

by AWS Security Best Practices

Description

Foundational practices that influence security should be in place. For example, data classification provides a way to categorize organizational data based on levels of sensitivity, and encryption protects data by way of rendering it unintelligible to unauthorized access.

Compliance readiness Resources failing

78% (15%)

[Disable](#) [View findings](#)



AWS Security Hub: Partners

Partners submitting findings

Firewalls



Vulnerability



Endpoint



Compliance



MSSP



Other



Amazon
GuardDuty



Amazon
Inspector



Amazon
Macie



AWS Firewall
Manager



IAM
Access
Analyzer



AWS Systems Manager
Patch Manager



AWS Personal
Health Dashboard

© 2023, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its Affiliates.



Partners taking action

SIEM



SOAR



A PALO ALTO NETWORKS® COMPANY

Notifications/Other



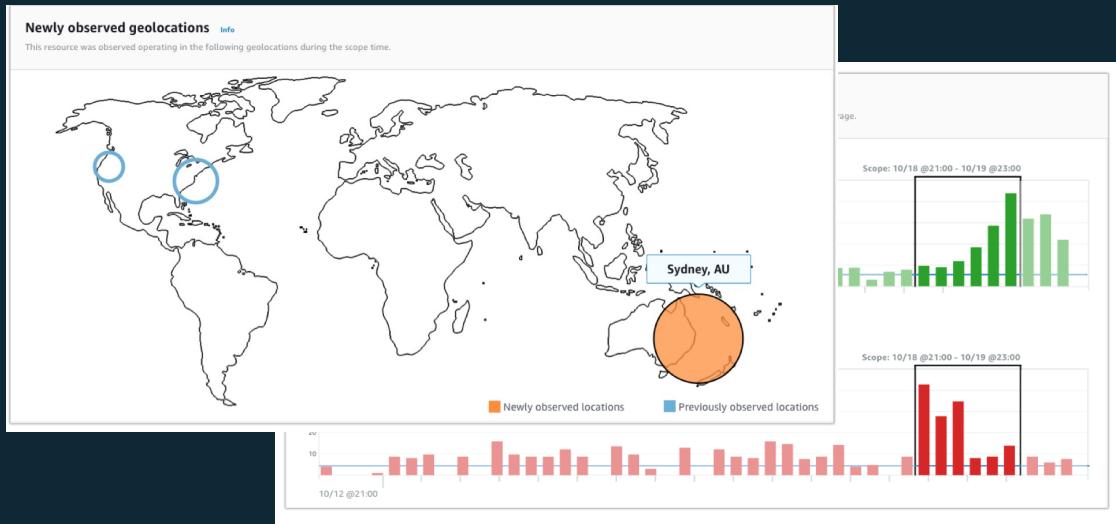


Amazon Detective

Introducing Amazon Detective

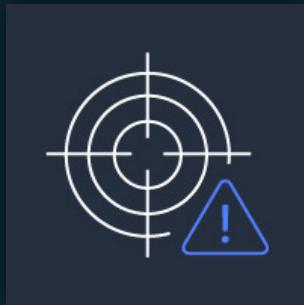


Analyze and visualize security data to rapidly get to the root cause of potential security issues





Investigation example



Amazon Detective - Investigations



Newly observed geolocations Info

This resource was observed operating in the following geolocations during the scope time.



Abnormal activity in
Sydney region



Amazon Detective - Investigations



Successful calls
ramping up

Failed calls
spiking and then
falling



Amazon Detective - Investigations

[Overview: AWS role](#)[New behavior: AWS user](#)[Overview: AWS account](#)[New behavior: AWS account](#)

Associated findings Info

The following findings occurred on this resource around the scope time.

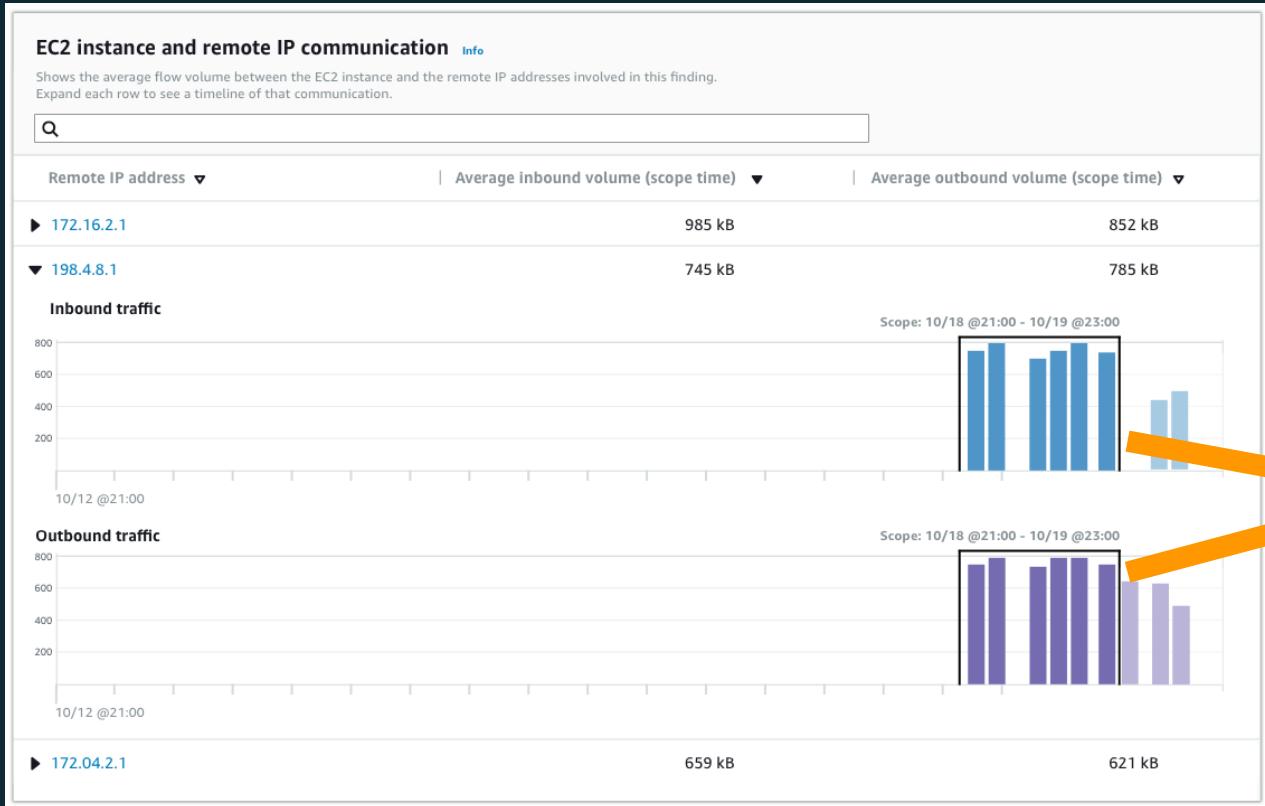
[Name](#)[First time observed](#)[Last time observed](#)[Severity](#)

i-12a34567a89aaa0a1 is communicating outbound with a known Bitcoin-related IP address 198.4.8.1.	2018/10/18 @ 16:00 UTC	50
Reconnaissance API ListMembers was invoked from a Tor exit node.	2018/10/18 @ 13:00 UTC	2018/10/18 @ 17:00 UTC
i-12a34567a89aaa0a1 is communicating outbound with a known Bitcoin-related IP address 198.4.8.1.	2018/10/18 @ 14:00 UTC	2018/10/20 @ 12:00 UTC
Reconnaissance API ListAttachedGroupPolicies was invoked from a Tor exit node.	2018/10/19 @ 17:00 UTC	2018/10/19 @ 23:00 UTC
i-12a34567a89aaa0a1 is communicating outbound with a known Bitcoin-related IP address 172.04.2.1.	2018/10/20 @ 14:00 UTC	2018/10/20 @ 18:00 UTC
Reconnaissance API DescribeOrganization was invoked from a Tor exit node.	2018/10/20 @ 23:00 UTC	2018/10/21 @ 02:00 UTC

Finding indicating
crypto-mining
activity



Amazon Detective - Investigations

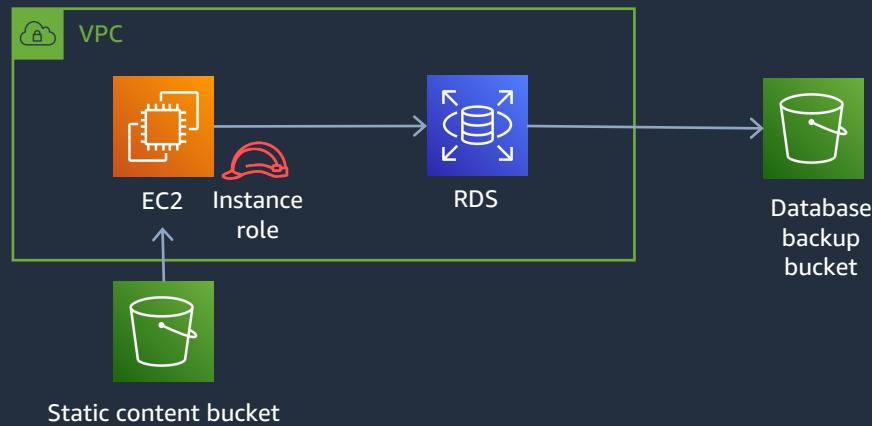
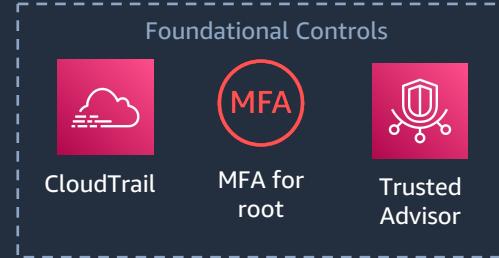


Traffic to Bitcoin-related IPs



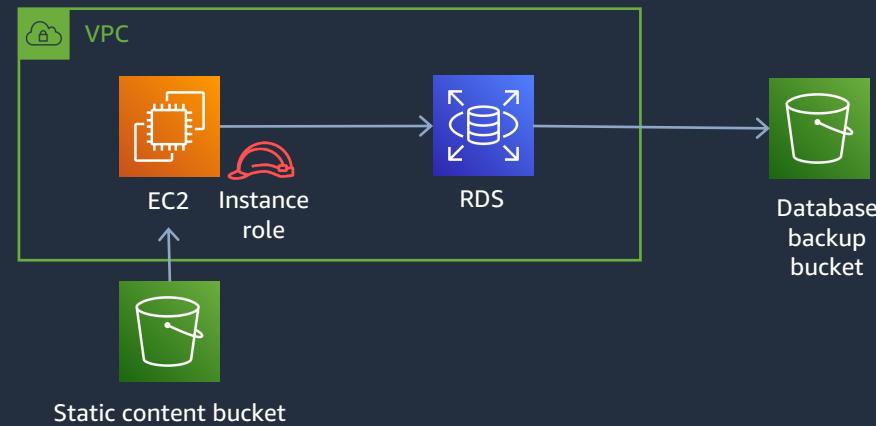
aws AWS Cloud

Bob





aws AWS Cloud



Infrastructure Security



Infrastructure protection

Reduce surface area to manage and increase privacy for and control of your overall infrastructure on AWS



AWS Firewall Manager

Centrally configure and manage firewall rules across your accounts.



AWS Network Firewall

Deploy network firewall security across your VPCs.



AWS Shield

Maximize application availability and responsiveness with managed DDoS protection.



AWS WAF (Web Access Firewall)

Protects your web applications from common exploits.



Amazon Virtual Private Cloud

Define and launch AWS resources in a logically isolated virtual network.



AWS PrivateLink

Establish connectivity between VPCs and AWS services without exposing data to the internet.



AWS Systems Manager

Gain operational insights into AWS and on-premises resources.

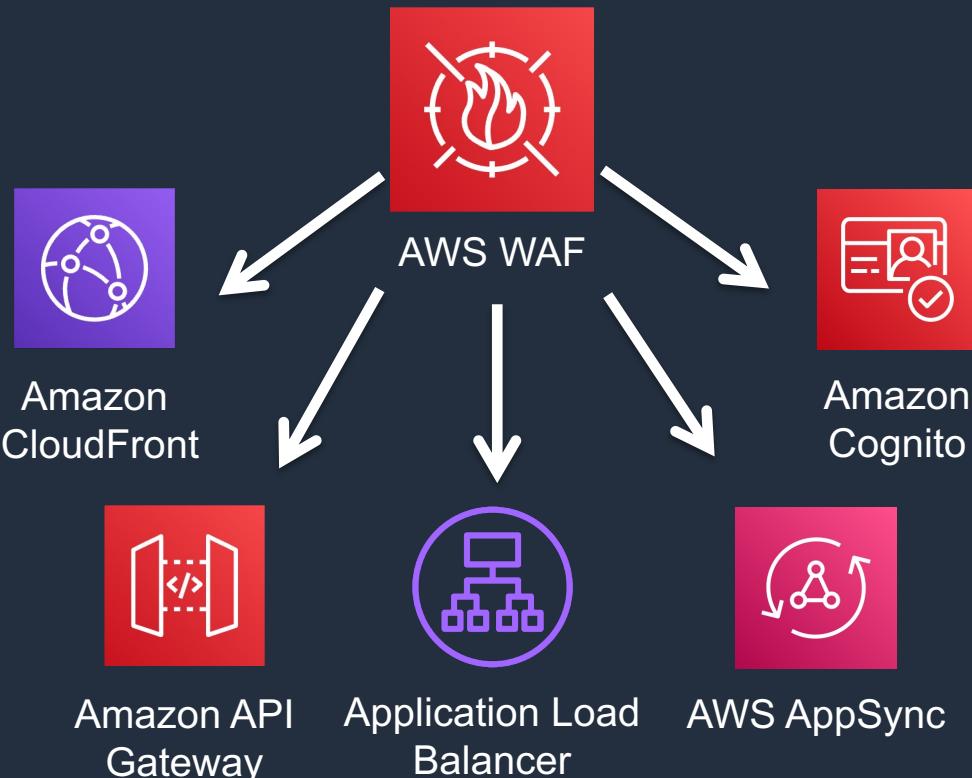


AWS Verified Access

Provide secure access to corporate applications without a VPN.



AWS WAF - Layer 7 Protection



- Managed, Elastic, and Integrated WAF
- Pay-as-you-go
- Rules Managed by AWS + Custom Rules. + Provided by partners



DDoS protection with AWS Shield

Standard



Available to all AWS customers at no additional cost

- Protection against the most common attacks (SYN/UDP Floods, Reflection Attacks, etc. Layer 3/4)
- Automatic detection and mitigation

Advanced



Paid service that provides additional protection against sophisticated attacks

- + Protection against advanced attacks (Layer 7)
- + 24x7 DDoS Response Team (Proactive/Reactive)
- + Cost protection
- + Faster Mitigation/Better Visualization
- + Includes WAF and Firewall Manager

AWS Network Firewall: Native Firewall



Automatically scale,
managed AWS
infrastructure



Highly flexible, high-
capacity rule engine
with managed IPS
rules

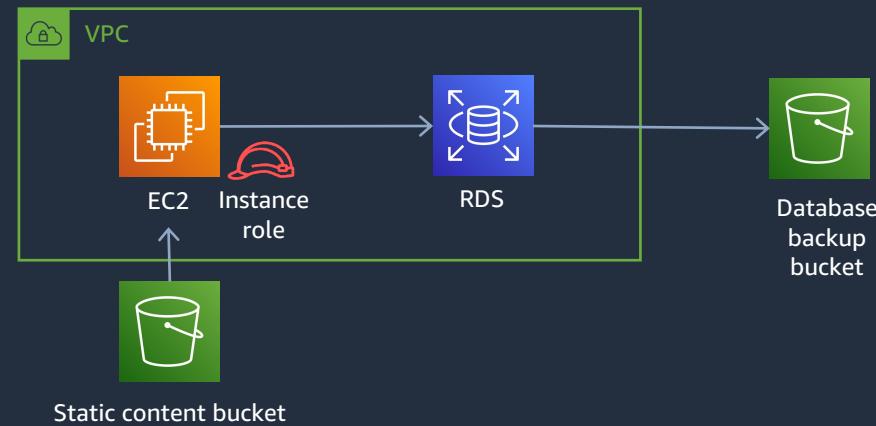


Centrally manage
policies, real-time
monitoring

There are no upfront commitments and you only pay for what
you use

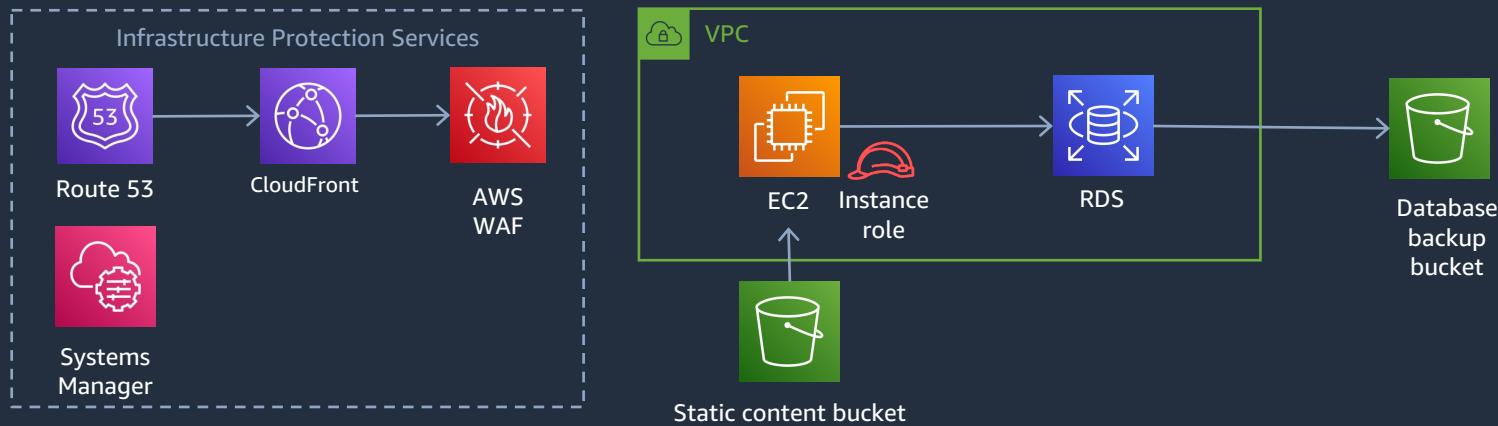


aws AWS Cloud





aws AWS Cloud



Data protection



Data protection

A suite of services designed to automate and simplify many data protection and security tasks ranging from key management and storage to credential management.



Amazon Macie

Discover and protect your sensitive data at scale.



AWS Key Management Service (AWS KMS)

Create and control keys used to encrypt or digitally sign your data.



AWS CloudHSM

Manage single-tenant hardware security modules (HSMs) on AWS.



AWS Certificate Manager

Provision and manage SSL/TLS certificates with AWS services and connected resources.



AWS Secrets Manager

Centrally manage the lifecycle of secrets.



AWS VPN

Connect your on-premises networks and remote workers to the cloud.



Server-Side Encryption

Flexible data encryption options using AWS service managed keys, AWS managed keys via AWS KMS, or customer managed keys.

AWS Private CA

Create private certificates to identify resources and protect data.



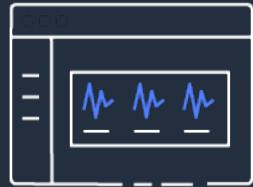


Amazon Macie



Amazon Macie

- *Discover and protect your sensitive data at scale*



Gain
visibility and
evaluate

- Bucket inventory
- Bucket policies



Discover
sensitive data

- Inspection
jobs
- Flexible scope



Centrally manage
at scale

- AWS
Organizations
- Managed &
custom data
detections

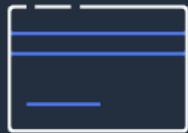


Automate and
take actions

- Detailed findings
- Management
APIs

Amazon Macie – Data Identifiers

- Fully managed sensitive data types
- Amazon Macie maintains a growing list of sensitive data types that include common personally identifiable information (PII) and other sensitive data types as defined by data privacy regulations, such as GDPR, PCI-DSS, CCPA and HIPAA.



Data identifiers

- *Financial (card, bank account numbers...)*
- *Personal (names, address, contact...)*
- *National (passport, ID, driver license...)*
- *Medical (healthcare, drug agency ...)*
- *Credentials & secrets (AWS secret keys, private keys ...)*
- *Custom – regex, keywords*
- *Allow Lists*

Amazon Macie – Supported File Formats

- Supported file and storage formats in Amazon Macie
- When Amazon Macie analyzes data in an S3 bucket, it performs a deep inspection that factors the file or storage format for the data. Macie can analyze and detect sensitive data in many different formats, including commonly used compression and archive formats.



File and storage formats

Big Data - Apache Avro object containers and Apache Parquet files

Compression or archive - .gz, .gzip, .tar, .zip

Document - .doc, .docx, .pdf, .xls, .xlsx

Text - .csv, .htm, .html, .json, .tsv, .txt, .xml, and others (depending on the type of non-binary text file)

Amazon Macie – Summary Dashboard

Automated discovery Info

Last updated: July 30, 2023, 11:59:48 (UTC-04:00)

Total accounts

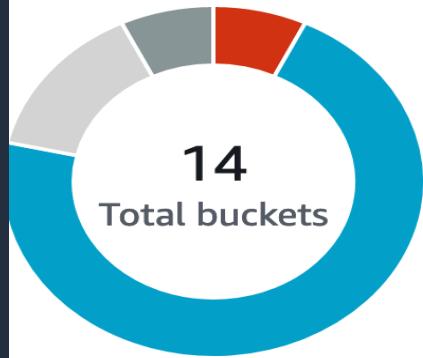
5

Storage (classifiable/total)

13.9 GB / 13.9 GB

Objects (classifiable/total)

14.5 m / 14.5 m



Sensitive

1

Total buckets

Publicly accessible

0

Not sensitive

10

Publicly accessible

0

Sensitive

Not sensitive

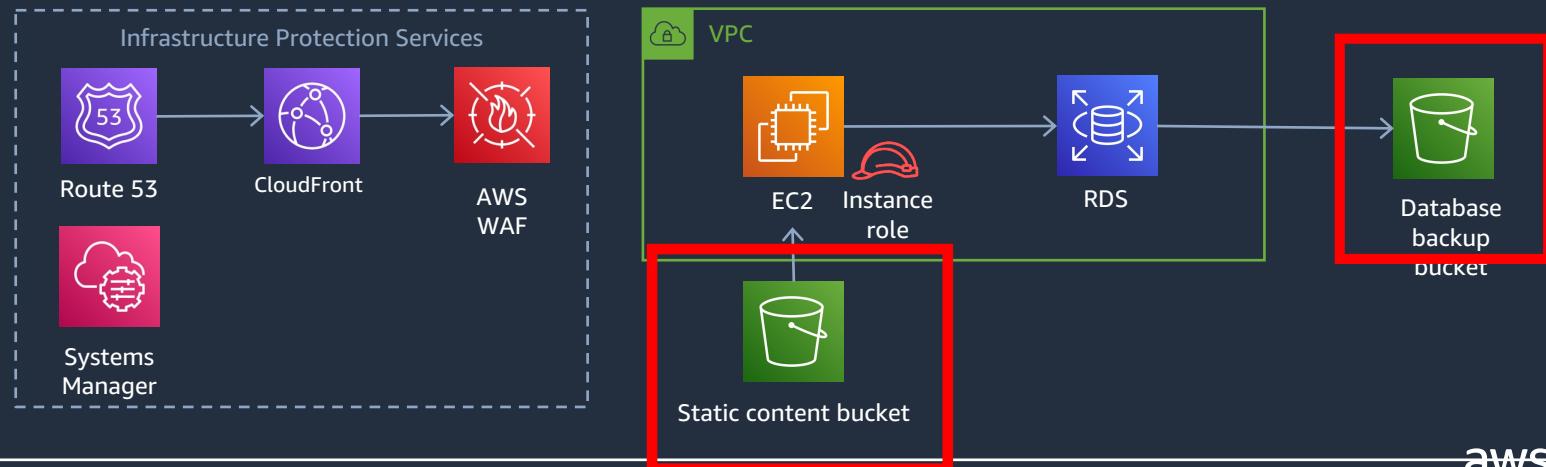
Not yet analyzed

Classification error





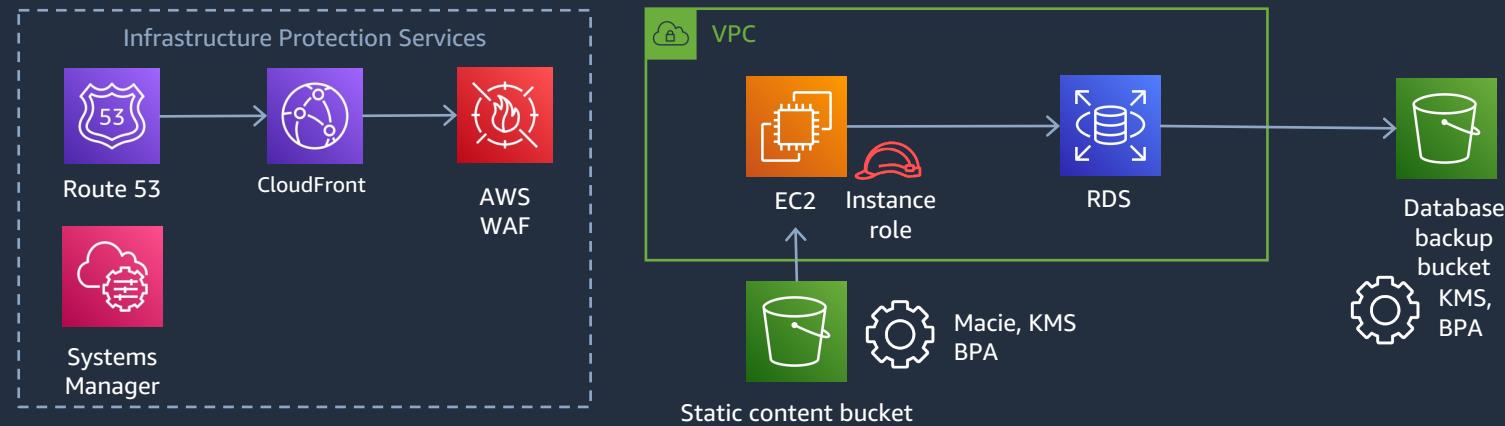
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aws AWS Cloud

Bob



Incident Response



Incident response

During an incident, containing the event and returning to a known good state are important elements of a response plan. AWS provides the following tools to automate aspects of this best practice.



Amazon Detective

Analysis and visualization of security data to get to the root cause of potential security issues quickly



Amazon EventBridge

Serverless event bus that makes it easier to build event-driven applications to scale your programmed, automated response to incidents



AWS Backup

Centrally manage and automate backups across AWS services to simplify data protection at scale



AWS Security Hub

Out-of-the-box integrations with ticketing, chat, SIEM, SOAR, threat investigation, incident management, and GRC tools to support your security operations workflows

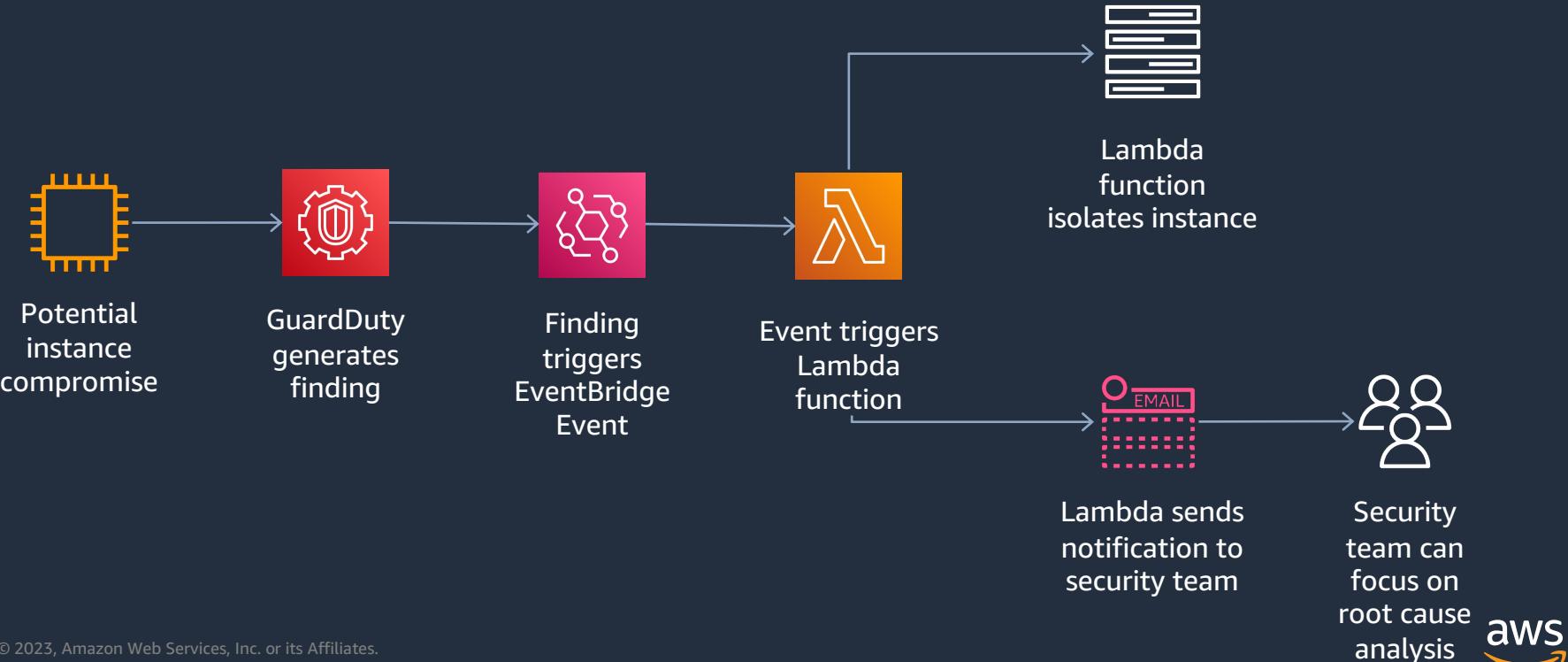


AWS Elastic Disaster Recovery

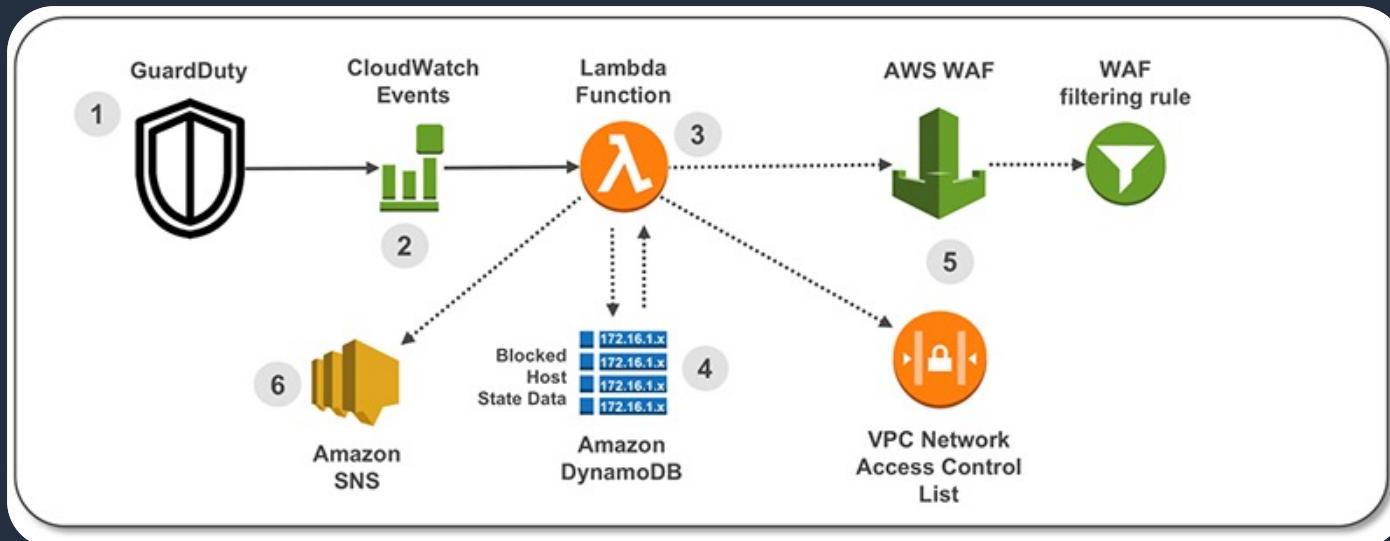
Fast, automated, cost-effective disaster recovery

Automated Incident Response – simple example

Automated process

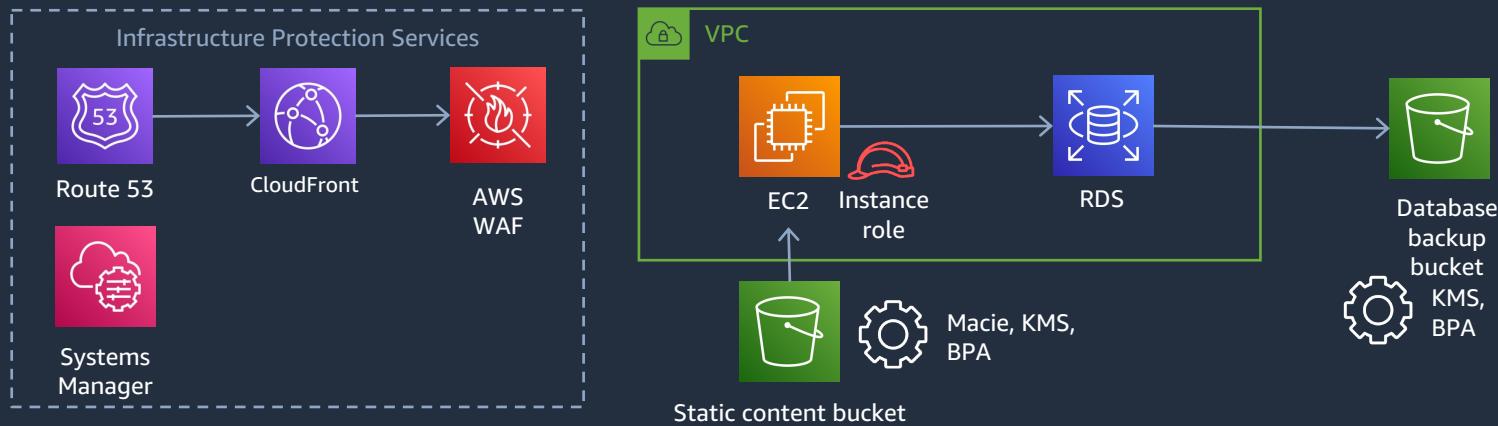


Automatic block of suspicious hosts using Amazon GuardDuty and AWS WAF.





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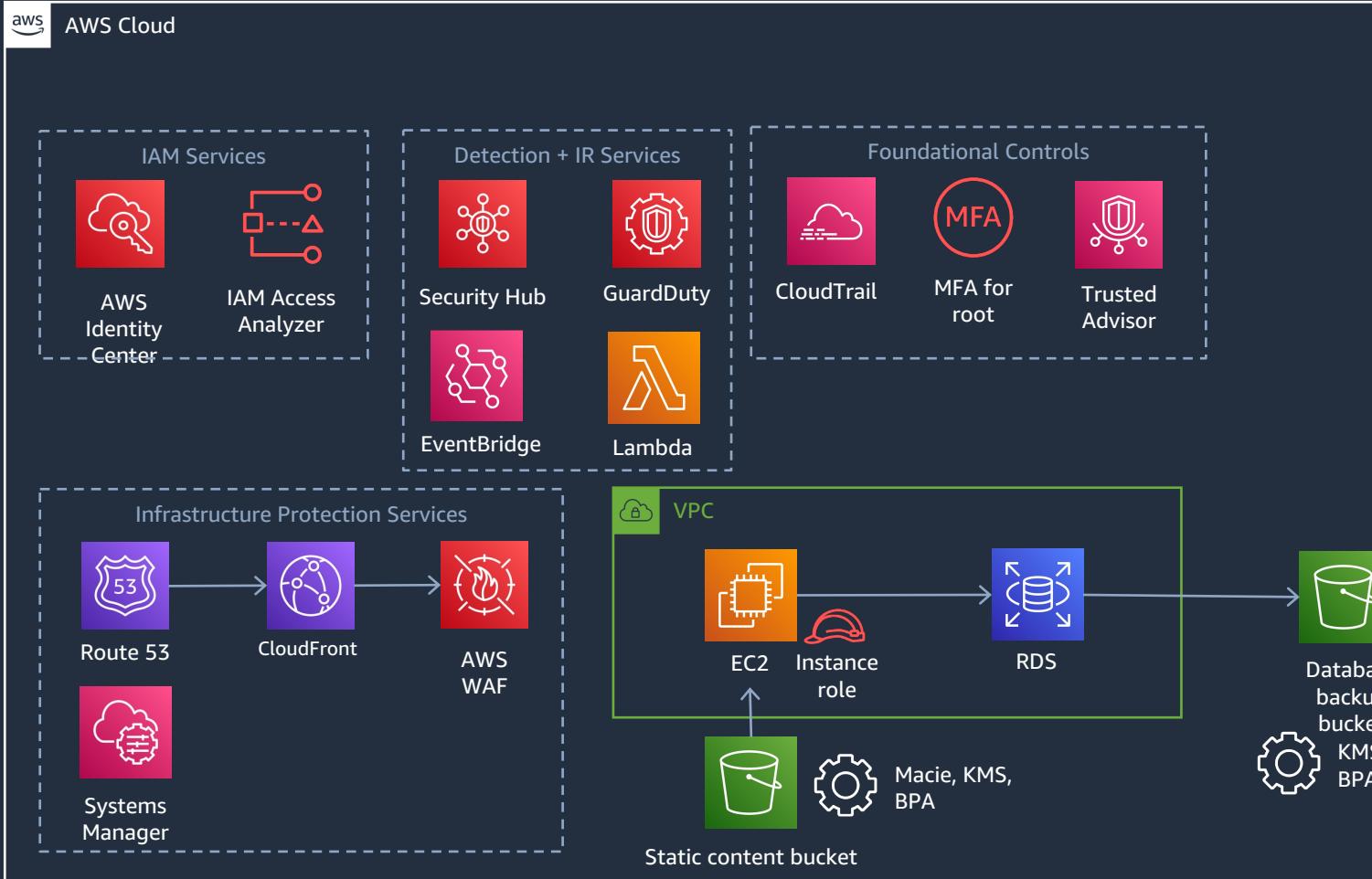
Bob



Mary



Incident
Response
Runbooks



Recap

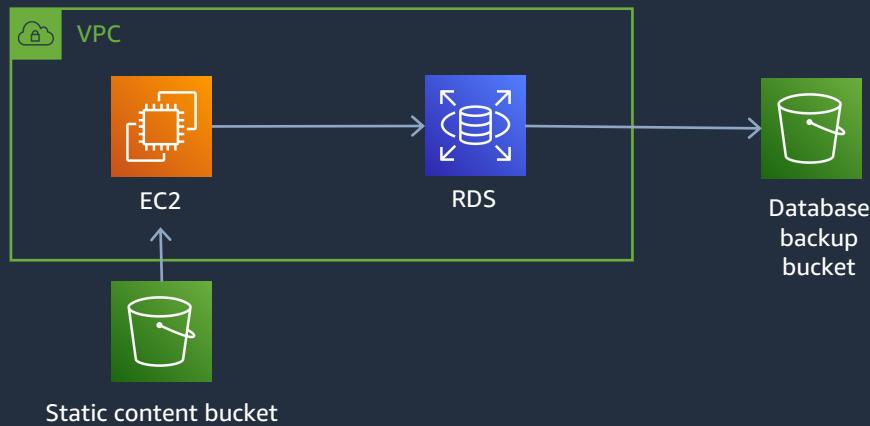
- How AWS thinks about Security
- The AWS Shared Responsibility Model
- Foundational controls
- The Well Architected Framework – The Security Pillar
 - Identity and Access Management
 - Detection
 - Infrastructure protection
 - Data protection
 - Incident response



AWS Cloud



Bob

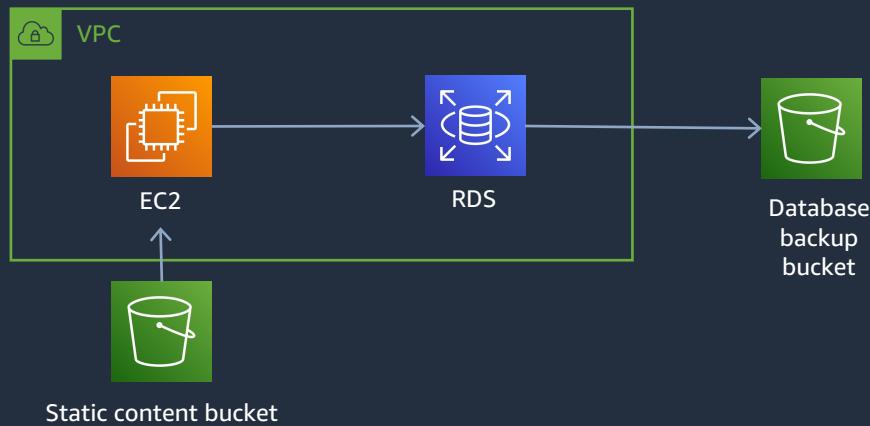
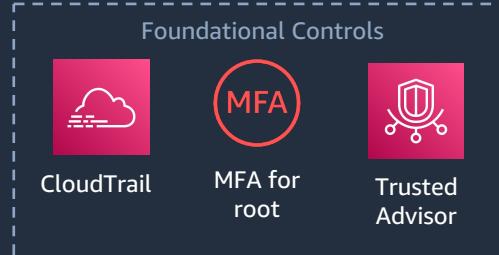




AWS Cloud



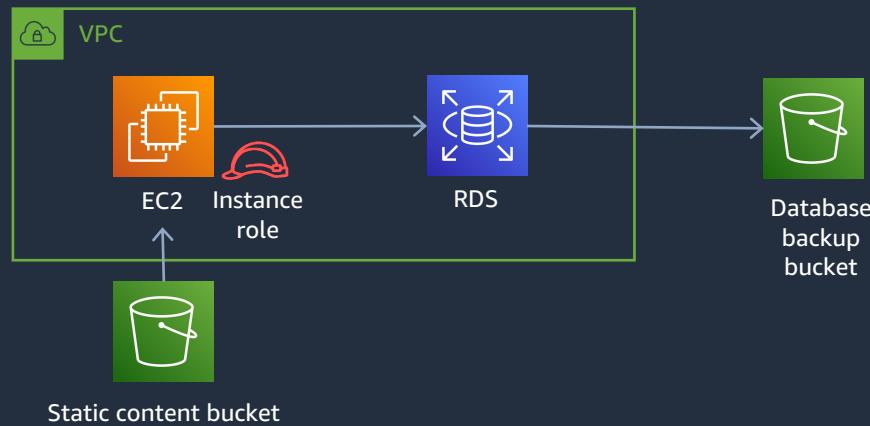
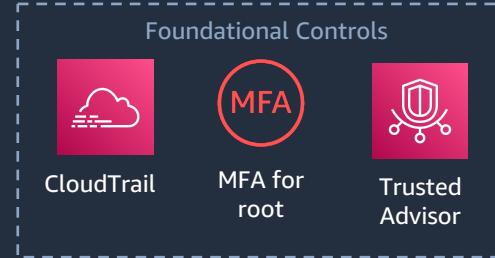
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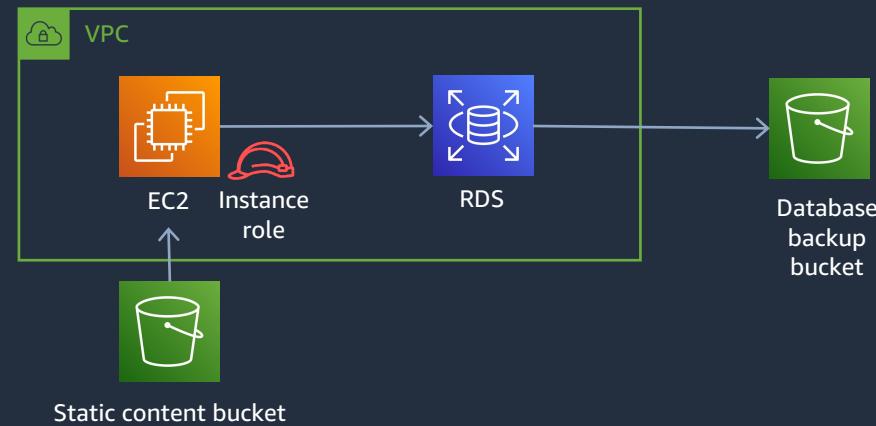
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AWS Cloud

Bob



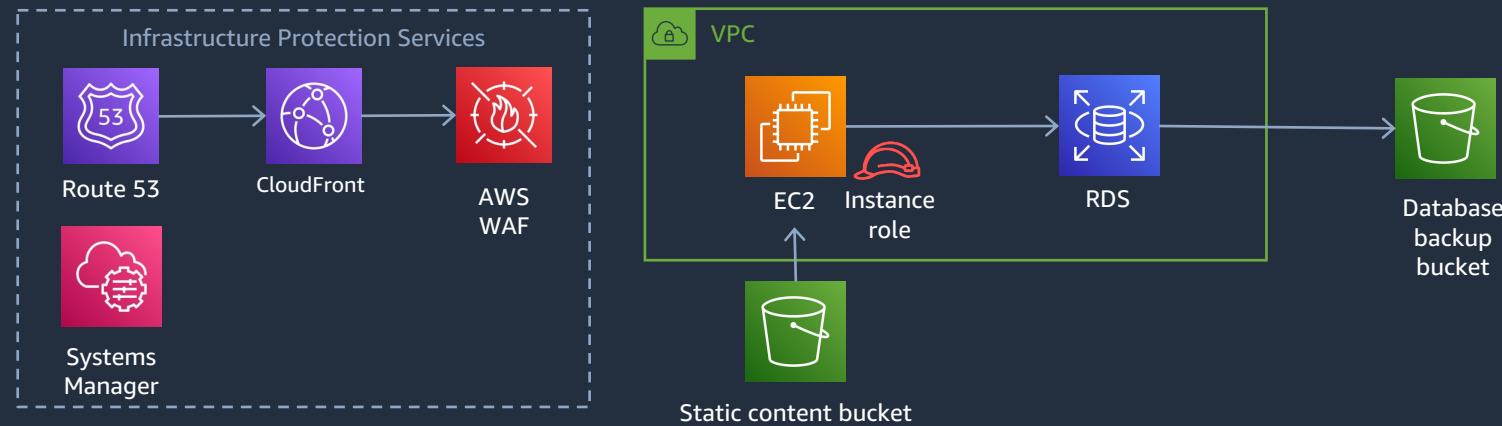


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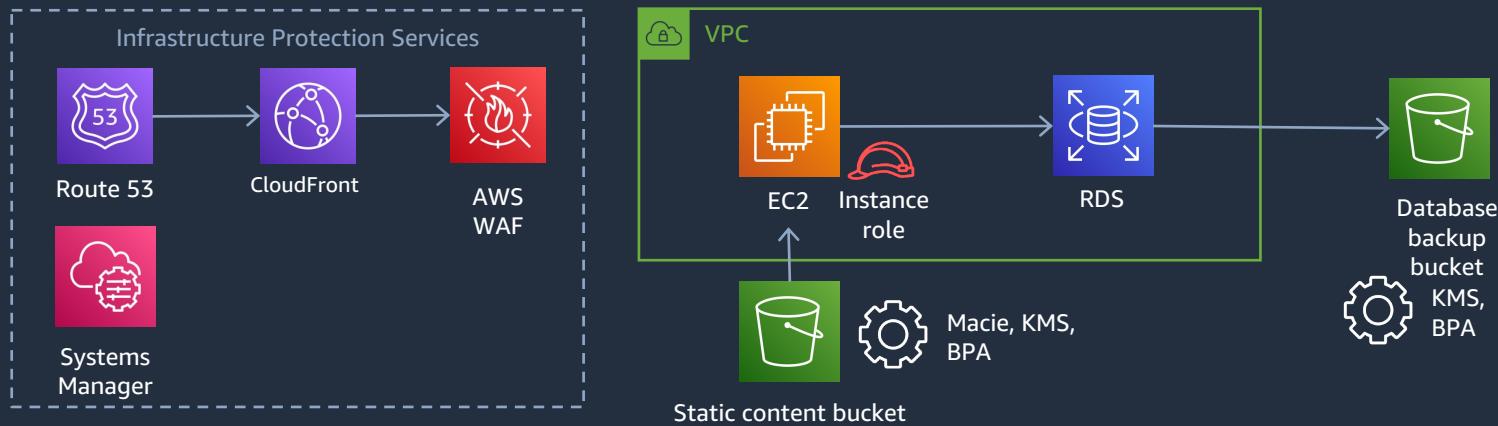


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aws AWS Cloud





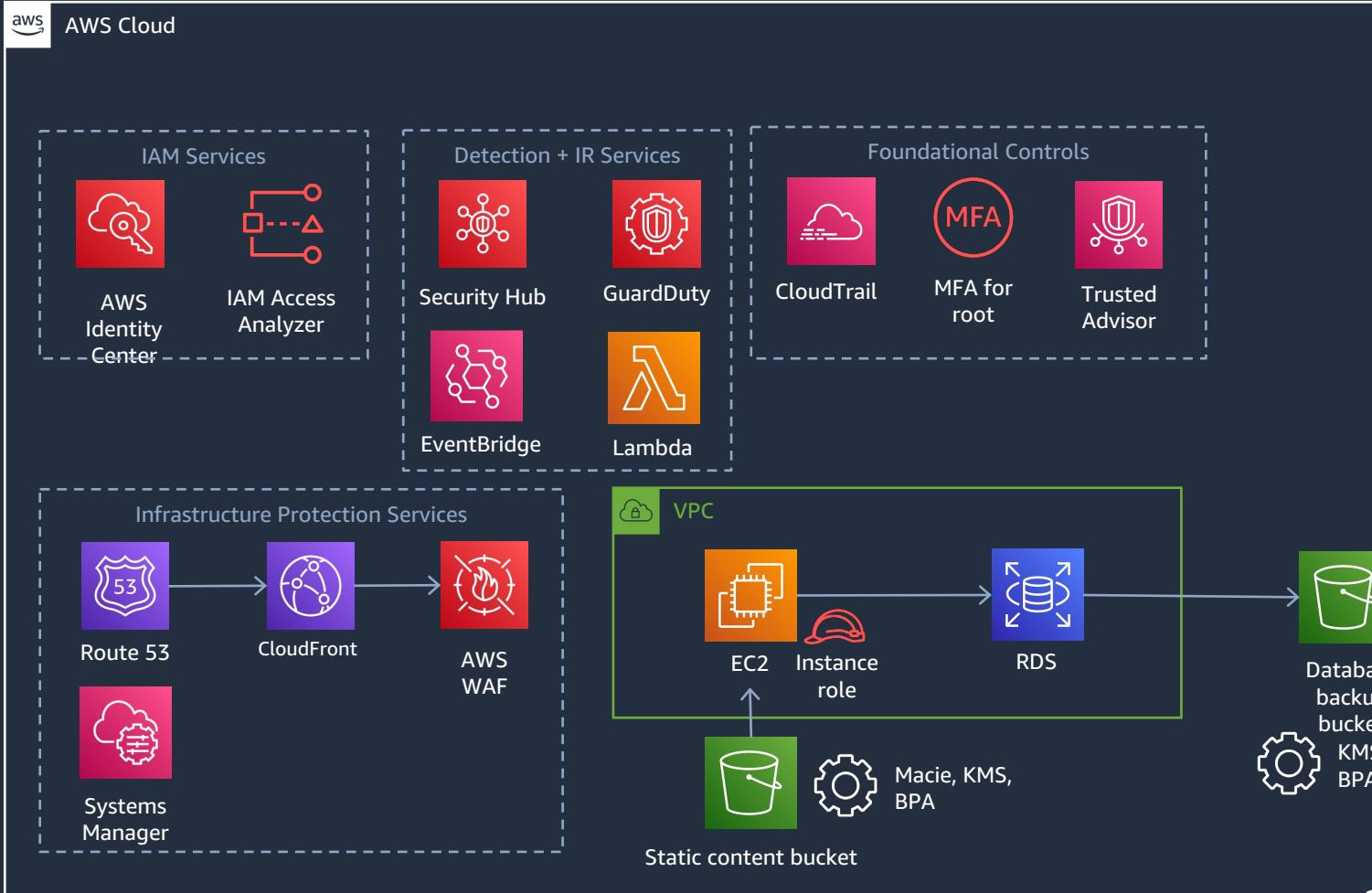
Bob



Mary



Incident
Response
Runbooks



Useful Resources



- [AWS Security Portal](#)
- [AWS Startup Security Baseline \(SSB\)](#)
- [AWS Security Solutions Library](#)
- [Security Pillar](#) of AWS Well-Architected Framework – Design cloud architectures with security in mind.
- [Security Reference Architecture](#)
- [AWS Architecture Center](#)
- [AWS Security Services](#)
- [Best Practices for Security, Identity and Compliance](#) – Whitepapers, blogs, videos, workshops
- [Customer Success Stories](#)
- [Security Competency Partners](#)
- [Security Learning](#)



Thank you!

<Speaker Name> | <Email>