BASH

MAY 2022

PEKMEZCI

CODES

• https://github.com/mehmetpekmezci/GTU-ENG-346/tree/main/bash-codes

RULES

RULE #1:

Prepare a test environment before directly running on the real system.

RULE #2:

Test your commands and their outputs, then construct your script by using the commands you tested.

RULE #3:

Edit your script in a Linux editor or, in a code editor like VSCode or Notepad++ on windows.

EXPORT VARIABLES / BASH_SOURCE

```
echo "############# EXPORT
                          ##################
echo ""
MYVAR="VALUE1"
echo "MYVAR variable in export.release.sh : -- $MYVAR --"
MYVAR="VALUE2"
export MYVAR
' > export.release.sh
chmod +x ./export.release.sh
./export.release.sh
echo "MYVAR variable in main script: $MYVAR"
export MYVAR
echo "Now exporting MYVAR in main script"
./export.release.sh
source ./export.release.sh
echo "MYVAR variable in main script: $MYVAR after sourcing export.release.sh"
echo "############ BASH SOURCE
                             ##################
echo ""
echo '
CURRENT_DIR=$( cd "$( dirname "${BASH_SOURCE[0]}")" && pwd)
export CURRENT_DIR
' > bash_source.release.sh
../bash_source.release.sh
echo "CURRENT_DIR variable in main script: $CURRENT_DIR after sourcing bash_source.release.sh"
```

	#######################################
	######################################
	#######################################
	MYVAR variable in export.release.sh :
	MYVAR variable in main script : VALUE1
	#######################################
	Name and the AMMAR in the institute
	Now exporting MYVAR in main script
	MYVAR variable in export.release.sh : VALUE1
	#######################################

	MYVAR variable in export.release.sh : VALUE1
	MYVAR variable in main script : VALUE2 after sourcing export.release.sh

	######################################

	CURRENT_DIR variable in main script:/home/mpekmezci/bash after sourcing bash_source.release.sh
ASNİF	DISI

PARAMETERS / FUNCTIONS / IF / FIND

```
#!/bin/bash
SCRIPT NAME="$0"
function print_usage_and_exit {
 tput setaf 1 ## RED ____
  tput bold
 echo "$1"
 echo "Usage: ${SCRIPT_NAME} <dir> <expression> [a|d|f|I] <depth>"
  tput sgr0
              $#, $?, $!
 exit 1
                                              -lt, -gt, -eq, -le, -ge
if [ $# -lt 2 ]
    print usage and exit "Wrong number of parameters:"
DIR="$1"
                                                              -d, -f, -e
EXPRESSION="$2"
TYPE="$3"
DEPTH="$4"
                                                                                -a, -o
if [!-d $DIR]; then print usage and exit "Directory $DIR does not exist"; fi
if [ "$TYPE" != "" -a "$TYPE" != "a" -a "$TYPE" != "d" -a "$TYPE" != "f" -a "$TYPE" != "l" ]
    print usage and exit "Type can only be one of the a,d,f,l or no-parameter "
DEPTH FIND ARGUMENT=""
if [ "$DEPTH" != "" ]; then DEPTH FIND ARGUMENT="-maxdepth $DEPTH"; fi
TYPE FIND ARGUMENT=""
if [ "$TYPE" != "" ]; then TYPE FIND ARGUMENT=" -type $TYPE"; fi
echo "find $DIR $DEPTH_FIND_ARGUMENT $TYPE_FIND_ARGUMENT -name $EXPRESSION"
                                                                                                  ASNIF DISI
find $DIR $DEPTH FIND ARGUMENT $TYPE FIND ARGUMENT -name "$EXPRESSION"
```

```
[mpekmezci@dev-host-01 bash]$ chmod +x 01.command.line.parameters.sh
[mpekmezci@dev-host-01 bash]$ ./01.command.line.parameters.sh /var/tmp/mpekmezci/ *
find /var/tmp/mpekmezci/ -name 01.command.line.parameters.sh
[mpekmezci@dev-host-01 bash]$ ./01.command.line.parameters.sh /var/tmp/mpekmezci/ 1*1
find /var/tmp/mpekmezci/ -name *
/var/tmp/mpekmezci/
/var/tmp/mpekmezci/dir1
/var/tmp/mpekmezci/dir1/file2
/var/tmp/mpekmezci/dir1/file1
/var/tmp/mpekmezci/link to dir1
[mpekmezci@dev-host-01 bash]$ ./01.command.line.parameters.sh /var/tmp/mpekmezci/ '*' d
find /var/tmp/mpekmezci/ -type d -name *
/var/tmp/mpekmezci/
/var/tmp/mpekmezci/dir1
[mpekmezci@dev-host-01 bash]$ ./01.command.line.parameters.sh /var/tmp/mpekmezci/ '*' d 1
find /var/tmp/mpekmezci/ -maxdepth 1 -type d -name *
/var/tmp/mpekmezci/
/var/tmp/mpekmezci/dir1
[mpekmezci@dev-host-01 bash]$ ./01.command.line.parameters.sh /var/tmp/mpekmezci/ '*' | 1
find /var/tmp/mpekmezci/ -maxdepth 1 -type I -name *
/var/tmp/mpekmezci/link to dir1
[mpekmezci@dev-host-01 bash]$ ./01.command.line.parameters.sh /var/tmp/mpekmezci/
Wrong number of parameters:
Usage: ./01.command.line.parameters.sh <dir> <expression> [a|d|f|I] <depth>
[mpekmezci@dev-host-01 bash]$ ./01.command.line.parameters.sh /var/tmp/mpekmezci/ '*' z
Type can only be one of the a,d,f,l or no-parameter
Usage: ./01.command.line.parameters.sh <dir> <expression> [a|d|f|l] <depth>
[mpekmezci@dev-host-01 bash]$ ./01.command.line.parameters.sh /var/tmp/mpekmezci1/ '*'
Directory /var/tmp/mpekmezci1/ does not exist
Usage: ./01.command.line.parameters.sh <dir> <expression> [a|d|f|l] <depth>
[mpekmezci@dev-host-01 bash]$
```

ASSIGN / TR / IFS

```
#!/bin/bash
echo ""
hostname
HOSTTYPE=$(hostname | cut -d- -f1)
if [ "$HOSTTYPE" == "dev" ]
then
 echo "This is a development host"
echo ""
echo ""
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$LD_LIBRARY_PATH:/opt/eclipse/lib:/opt/havelsan/lib
echo $LD LIBRARY PATH | tr ':' '\n' | grep havelsan
echo ""
echo ""
echo "word1 word1.1 word1.2
word2.1 word2.2 word2.3" > /var/tmp/file1.txt
for i in $(cat /var/tmp/file1.txt); do echo $i; done
OLDIFS=$IFS
IFS="
for i in $(cat /var/tmp/file1.txt); do echo $i; done
IFS=$OLDIFS
```

```
dev-host-01
This is a development host
/opt/havelsan/jdk11/jdk-11.0.9/lib
/opt/havelsan/lib
word1
word1.1
word1.2
word2.1
word2.2
word2.3
word1 word1.1 word1.2
word2.1 word2.2 word2.3
```

AWK / CUT / SED

```
#!/bin/bash
echo ""
echo "############################## AWK USAGF #################################
echo ""
ls -l
echo ""
Is -I | awk '{print $1"-"$9}'
echo "
Is -I grep -v total | awk '{print $1"-"$9}'
echo ""
echo "
echo $PATH
echo $PATH | cut -d: -f1,2
echo "project-platform" | cut -d- -f2
echo "
echo ""
echo "mykey=myvalue"
echo "mykey=myvalue" | sed -e 's/.*=//'
echo "mykey=myvalue" | sed -e 's/=/:/'
echo "mykey=myvalue" > /var/tmp/temp1
cat /var/tmp/temp1 | sed -e 's/=/:/' > /var/tmp/temp2
cat /var/tmp/temp2
```

total 12

- -rwxr-xr-x. 1 mpekmezci admin 925 May 12 15:44 01.command.line.parameters.sh
- -rwxr-xr-x. 1 mpekmezci admin 1242 May 23 09:16 02.assign.tr.ifs.sh
- -rwxr-xr-x. 1 mpekmezci admin 1160 May 23 09:23 03.awk.cut.sed.sh

total-

- -rwxr-xr-x.-01.command.line.parameters.sh
- -rwxr-xr-x.-02.assign.tr.ifs.sh
- -rwxr-xr-x.-03.awk.cut.sed.sh
- -rwxr-xr-x.-01.command.line.parameters.sh
- -rwxr-xr-x.-02.assign.tr.ifs.sh
- -rwxr-xr-x.-03.awk.cut.sed.sh

/home/mpekmezci/.local/bin:/home/mpekmezci/bin:/opt/havelsan/jdk11/jdk-11.0.9/bin:/opt/havelsan/eclipse:/opt/gradle/gradle-7.4.2/bin:/opt/eclipse/eclipse:/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/sbin/home/mpekmezci/.local/bin:/home/mpekmezci/binplatform

mykey=myvalue myvalue mykey:myvalue mykev:myvalue

TIMESTAMP / LOGGING / STDOUT / STDERR

```
#!/bin/bash
echo ""
echo ""
TIMESTAMP=$(date '+%Y%m%d%H%M%S')
echo $TIMESTAMP
hostname
) > & /var/tmp/mylog.$TIMESTAMP
hostname
) 1> /var/tmp/stdout.log.$TIMESTAMP
hostname1
) 2> /var/tmp/stderr.log.$TIMESTAMP
for i in /var/tmp/*.$TIMESTAMP; do echo ""; echo "File :$i"; echo "Content:"; cat $i; done
```

20220523112127

File:/var/tmp/mylog.20220523112127

Content: dev-host-01

File:/var/tmp/stderr.log.20220523112127

Content:

./04.timestamp.logging.for.sh: line 19: hostname1: command not found

File:/var/tmp/stdout.log.20220523112127

Content: dev-host-01

FOR

```
#!/bin/bash
echo ""
echo "############################### FOR USAGF 1 ###############################
echo ""
MAX=4
for((i=0;i<$MAX;i=i+1)); do echo $i; done
echo ""
echo ""
touch /var/tmp/testfile1.txt /var/tmp/testfile2.txt
for myfile in /var/tmp/*.txt
do
echo "Txt file name is $myfile"
done
echo "############################## FOR USAGE 3 ###############################
echo ""
echo "machine1:type1
machine2:type2
machine3:type1" > nodes.txt
for line in $(cat nodes.txt)
do
 machine=$(echo $line | cut -d\# -f1)
 mtype=\{(echo \\fine | cut -d\\fine)\}
 echo "Machine name is $machine which is of type $mtype "
done
```

```
Txt file name is /var/tmp/file1.txt
Txt file name is /var/tmp/testfile1.txt
Txt file name is /var/tmp/testfile2.txt
Machine name is machine1:type1 which is of type machine1:type1
Machine name is machine2:type2 which is of type machine2:type2
Machine name is machine3:type1 which is of type machine3:type1
```

SSH

```
#!/bin/bash
echo ""
echo "############################### SSH KEYGEN
                        #########################
echo ""
ssh-keygen
echo ""
echo ""
echo "dev-host-02
dev-host-03" > nodes.txt
for node in $(cat nodes.txt)
do
cat ~/.ssh/id rsa.pub | ssh mpekmezci@$node "mkdir -p ~/.ssh && cat >> ~/.ssh/authorized keys"
done
for node in $(cat nodes.txt)
do
ssh mpekmezci@$node "hostname"
done
```

FIND AND REPLACE BATCH

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "############## FIND AND REPLACE
                             ############################
echo ""
find /var/tmp/eclipse/ -type f -name 'license.*'
echo ""
find /var/tmp/eclipse/ -type f -name 'license.*' | xargs grep equinox
find /var/tmp/eclipse/ -type f -name 'license.*' | xargs grep equinox | cut -d: -f1 | sort | uniq
file=$(find /var/tmp/eclipse/ -type f -name 'license.*' | xargs grep equinox | cut -d: -f1| sort |uniq | head -1)
grep equinox $file
echo ""
echo "
i=0
for file in $(find /var/tmp/eclipse/ -type f -name 'license.*' | xargs grep equinox | cut -d: -f1| sort|uniq)
 perl -pi -e "s/equinox/equinox$i/"_$file
 ((i=i+1))
 grep equinox $file
done
```


/var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.discovery.feature_1.2.700.v20200705-1016/license.html /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.core.feature_1.6.700.v20200813-0739/license.html /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.user.ui_2.4.900.v20200828-0839/license.html /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.rcp.feature_1.4.900.v20200813-0739/license.html /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.extras.feature 1.4.900.v20200828-0839/license.html

/var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.discovery.feature_1.2.700.v20200705-1016/license.html: href="http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html">http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html/var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.core.feature 1.6.700.v20200813-0739/license.html:

href="http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html">http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html/var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.user.ui_2.4.900.v20200828-0839/license.html:

href="http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html">http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html/var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.rcp.feature 1.4.900.v20200813-0739/license.html:

href="http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html">http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html

/var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.extras.feature_1.4.900.v20200828-0839/license.html: href="http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html">http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html

/var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.core.feature_1.6.700.v20200813-0739/license.html /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.discovery.feature_1.2.700.v20200705-1016/license.html /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.extras.feature_1.4.900.v20200828-0839/license.html /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.rcp.feature_1.4.900.v20200813-0739/license.html /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.user.ui_2.4.900.v20200828-0839/license.html

 $href="http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html">http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html$

 $href="http://eclipse.org/equinox0/p2/repository_packaging.html">http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html$

href="http://eclipse.org/equinox1/p2/repository_packaging.html">http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html

href="http://eclipse.org/equinox2/p2/repository_packaging.html">http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html

href="http://eclipse.org/equinox3/p2/repository_packaging.html">http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html

 $href="http://eclipse.org/equinox4/p2/repository_packaging.html">http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html$

GREP

```
#!/bin/bash
echo ""
echo "############### GRFP
                     ########################
echo ""
grep equinox /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.rcp.feature 1.4.900.v20200813-0739/
{*.properties, *.html} | head -2
echo ""
echo ""
grep -A2 equinox /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.rcp.feature 1.4.900.v20200813-0739/*.xml tail
echo ""
echo ""
grep -R equinox /var/tmp/eclipse/ | head -2
echo ""
grep -R equinox /var/tmp/eclipse/ | tail -2
echo ""
echo ""
grep -R equinox /var/tmp/eclipse/ | grep -v xml | tail -2
echo "
echo ""
grep -R 'id="warranty"\|featureName=.*support' /var/tmp/eclipse/| head -3
echo ""
echo ""
```

```
############# GREP
     /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.rcp.feature 1.4.900.v20200813-0739/license.html:
     href="http://eclipse.org/equinox3/p2/repository_packaging.html">http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/
     repository packaging.html</a>
      id="org.eclipse.equinox.p2.ui.sdk"
         download-size="51"
         install-size="92"
     /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.discovery.feature 1.2.700.v20200705-1016/feature.properties:http://
     eclipse.org/equinox/p2/repository_packaging.html ("Specification").\n\
     /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.discovery.feature_1.2.700.v20200705-1016/feature.xml: id="org.eclipse.equinox.p2.discovery.feature"
      /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.extras.feature 1.4.900.v20200828-0839/feature.xml:
      id="org.eclipse.equinox.p2.publisher.eclipse"
      /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.extras.feature_1.4.900.v20200828-0839/license.html:
     href="http://eclipse.org/equinox2/p2/repository_packaging.html">http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/
     repository_packaging.html</a>
      /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.extras.feature_1.4.900.v20200828-0839/feature.properties:http://eclipse.org/
     equinox/p2/repository packaging.html ("Specification").\n\
     /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.extras.feature 1.4.900.v20200828-0839/license.html:
     href="http://eclipse.org/equinox2/p2/repository_packaging.html">http://eclipse.org/equinox/p2/
     repository_packaging.html</a>
      /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.discovery.feature 1.2.700.v20200705-1016/
     feature.properties:featureName=Equinox p2, Discovery UI support
      /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.discovery.feature 1.2.700.v20200705-1016/epl-2.0.html: <h2 id="warranty">5.
     NO WARRANTY</h2>
     /var/tmp/eclipse/org.eclipse.equinox.p2.core.feature 1.6.700.v20200813-0739/epl-2.0.html: <h2 id="warrantv">5. NO
     WARRANTY</h2>
```

MUTILINE PERL REPLACE

#!/bin/bash echo "" echo "" echo "deneme1 deneme2 deneme3 deneme4 deneme5" >/var/tmp/test.replace.txt cat /var/tmp/test.replace.txt echo "" perl -Opi -e 's/deneme2\ndeneme3/DENEME/imsg' /var/tmp/test.replace.txt cat /var/tmp/test.replace.txt

STRCAT / HISTORY / PS / PGREP / UNAME / HOSTNAME

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "############### STRING CONCAT
               ######################
echo STR1=""
echo "red green blue" > colors.txt
for i in $(cat colors.txt); do if [ "$i" != "green" ]; then STR1="$STR1 $i";fi; done
echo $STR1
echo ""
echo "############## HISTORY
echo ""
history | tail -5
echo ""
echo ""
pgrep -lfU mpekmezci
ps -ef | grep mpek | tail -3
echo "############### UNAME
echo ""
uname -a
echo "############# HOSTNAME
               ###########################
echo ""
hostname
```

```
#################### STRING CONCAT
                          ##########################
   STR1=
   red blue
    #################### HISTORY
                        ############################
    ############## PS -EF vs pgrep -IfU
                         ############################
   477665 sshd
   477672 bash
   477735 sshd
   477741 sftp-server
   513236 10.strcat.tail.
   1780322 systemd
   1780333 (sd-pam)
    1780411 dbus-daemon
   mpekmez+ 1780322 1 0 Jan23? 00:00:01 /usr/lib/systemd/systemd --user
   mpekmez+ 1780333 1780322 0 Jan23?
                        00:00:00 (sd-pam)
   mpekme + 1780411 1780322 0 Jan23?
                        00:00:00 /usr/bin/dbus-daemon --session --address=systemd: --
   nofork --nopidfile --systemd-activation --syslog-only
    ##################### UNAME
                        #########################
    Linux dev-host-01 4.18.0-193.el8.x86 64 #1 SMP Fri May 8 10:59:10 UTC 2020 x86 64 x86 64 x86 64
   GNU/Linux
    ############## HOSTNAMF
                         ###########################
   TASNIF dev-host-01
```

WAIT / SLEEP

```
#!/bin/bash
echo ""
echo "############## SI FFP
                        #####################
echo ""
RUNNING=true
while($RUNNING)
do
  date
  SECONDS=$(date '+%S')
  if [ "$SECONDS" -gt 30 ]
  then
  RUNNING=false
  sleep 1
done
echo ""
echo "############## WAIT
                        ###################
echo ""
(for ((i=0;i<5;i=i+1));do echo "A.$i"; sleep 1; done) &
(for ((i=0;i<5;i=i+1));do echo "B.$i"; sleep 1; done) &
(for ((i=0;i<5;i=i+1));do echo "C.$i";done) &
```

```
#################### SLEEP
                          Mon May 23 14:23:04 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:05 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:06 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:07 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:08 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:09 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:10 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:11 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:12 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:13 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:14 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:15 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:16 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:17 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:18 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:19 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:20 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:21 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:22 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:23 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:24 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:25 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:26 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:27 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:28 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:29 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:30 +03 2022
Mon May 23 14:23:31 +03 2022
############### WAIT
                           A.0
B.0
A.1
B.1
A.2
B.2
A.3
B.3
B.4
A.4
C.0
C.1
C.2
```

FIND BY DATE

/var/tmp/eclipse/file123

ARRAY MENU

red green blue 0. red

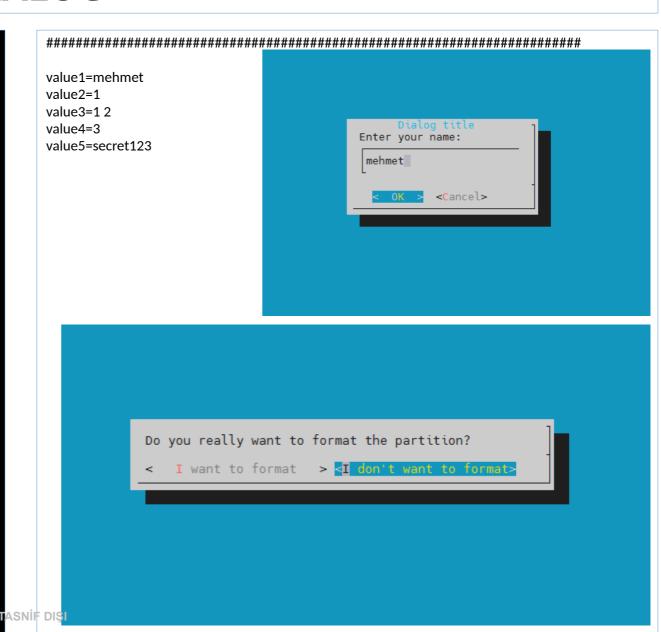
1. green

2. blue

Select a color (0-2) : 2 You selected blue

DIALOG

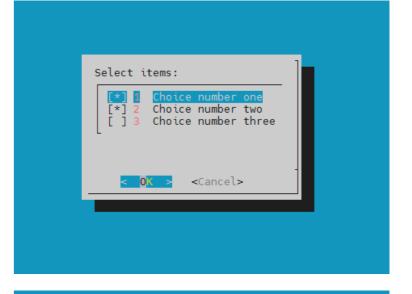
```
#!/bin/bash
echo ""
echo "############# DIALOG
                                    ##################
echo ""
value1=$(dialog --stdout --title "Dialog title" --inputbox "Enter your name:" 0 0 )
dialog --stdout --default-button "no" --no-label "I don't want to format" --yes-label "I want to format" --
yesno "Do you really want to format the partition?" 0 0
value2=$?
value3=$(dialog --stdout --checklist "Select items:" 0 0 0 \
1 "Choice number one" off \
2 "Choice number two" on \
3 "Choice number three" off)
value4=$(dialog --stdout --radiolist "Select items:" 0 0 0 \
1 "Choice number one" Off \
2 "Choice number two" on \
3 "Choice number three" off)
value5=$( dialog --stdout --insecure --passwordbox "Enter your password:" 0 0 )
echo ""
echo ""
echo "value1=$value1"
echo "value2=$value2"
echo "value3=$value3"
echo "value4=$value4"
echo "value5=$value5"
```

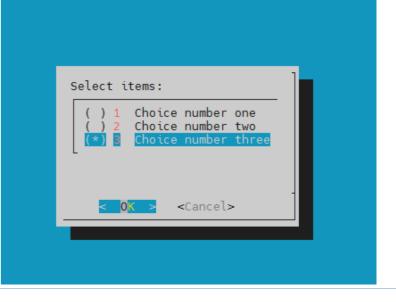


DIALOG

```
#!/bin/bash
echo ""
echo "############ DIALOG
                                     ######################
echo ""
value1=$(dialog --stdout --title "Dialog title" --inputbox "Enter your name:" 0 0 )
dialog --stdout --default-button "no" --no-label "I don't want to format" --yes-label "I want to format" --
yesno "Do you really want to format the partition?" 0 0
value2=$?
value3=$(dialog --stdout --checklist "Select items:" 0 0 0 \
1 "Choice number one" off \
2 "Choice number two" on \
3 "Choice number three" off)
value4=$(dialog --stdout --radiolist "Select items:" 0 0 0 \
1 "Choice number one" Off \
2 "Choice number two" on \
3 "Choice number three" off)
value5=$( dialog --stdout --insecure --passwordbox "Enter your password:" 0 0 )
echo ""
echo ""
echo "value1=$value1"
echo "value2=$value2"
echo "value3=$value3"
echo "value4=$value4"
echo "value5=$value5"
```

value1=mehmet value2=1 value3=1 2 value4=3 value5=secret123





TASNIF DISI

DIALOG

```
#!/bin/bash
echo ""
echo "############ DIALOG
                                    ##################
echo ""
value1=$(dialog --stdout --title "Dialog title" --inputbox "Enter your name:" 0 0 )
dialog --stdout --default-button "no" --no-label "I don't want to format" --yes-label "I want to format" --
yesno "Do you really want to format the partition?" 0 0
value2=$?
value3=$(dialog --stdout --checklist "Select items:" 0 0 0 \
1 "Choice number one" off \
2 "Choice number two" on \
3 "Choice number three" off)
value4=$(dialog --stdout --radiolist "Select items:" 0 0 0 \
1 "Choice number one" Off \
2 "Choice number two" on \
3 "Choice number three" off)
value5=$( dialog --stdout --insecure --passwordbox "Enter your password:" 0 0 )
echo ""
echo ""
echo "value1=$value1"
echo "value2=$value2"
echo "value3=$value3"
echo "value4=$value4"
echo "value5=$value5"
```

value1=mehmet value2=1 value3=1 2 value4=3

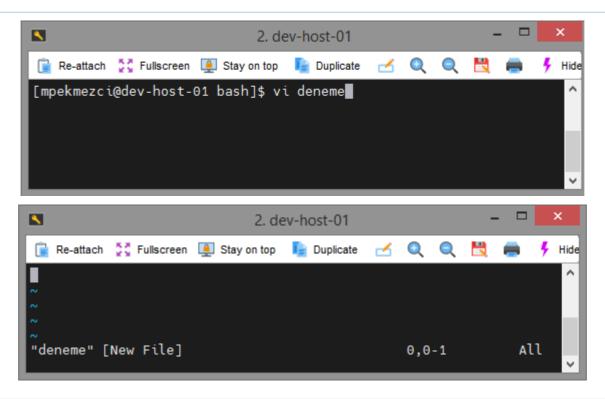
value5=secret123



EDITORS

Vi Mcedit

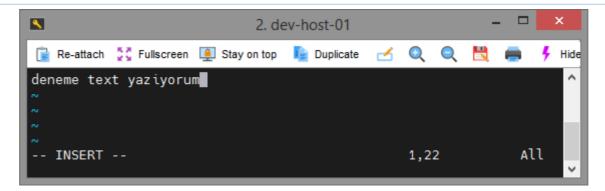
VI



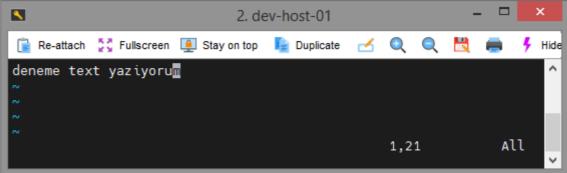
Klavyede i tuşuna basınca, aşağıdaki gibi "insert" moda geçiyoruz, artık yazabiliriz.



VI



Klavede Esc tuşuna basınca, aşağıdaki gibi "Escape" moda geçiyoruz, artık yazamayız.



Klavede ":wq" yazınca, aşağıdaki gibi dosya içine mevcut memory'deki halini yazar. (NOT: ":" karakterini de bizim yazmamız gerekir, kendisi yazmaz.)



VI

```
2. dev-host-01

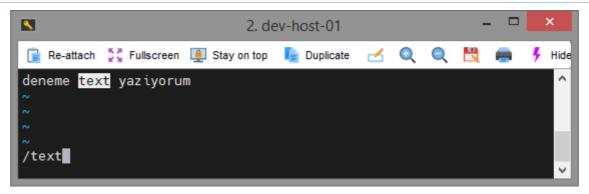
Re-attach Fullscreen Stay on top Duplicate OQ Q H Hide

[mpekmezci@dev-host-01 bash]$ vi deneme
[mpekmezci@dev-host-01 bash]$ cat deneme
deneme text yaziyorum
[mpekmezci@dev-host-01 bash]$

[mpekmezci@dev-host-01 bash]$
```

VI - SEARCH

Klavede Esc tuşuna bastıktan sonra, "/text" yazısını yazarsak, "text" kelimesini arar.



Klavede "n" tuşuna basarsak bir sonraki "text" yazısına gitmeye çalışır. (n'nin anlamı next'tir)

```
2. dev-host-01

Re-attach Continuing at TOP

2. dev-host-01

Duplicate Continuing at TOP

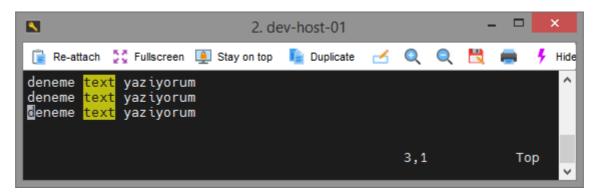
2. dev-host-01

Duplicate Continuing at TOP

All
```

VI - COPY - PASTE - DELETE

Klavede Esc tuşuna bastıktan sonra, kalavyede "yy" yazarsak, bulunduğu satırı kopyalar.

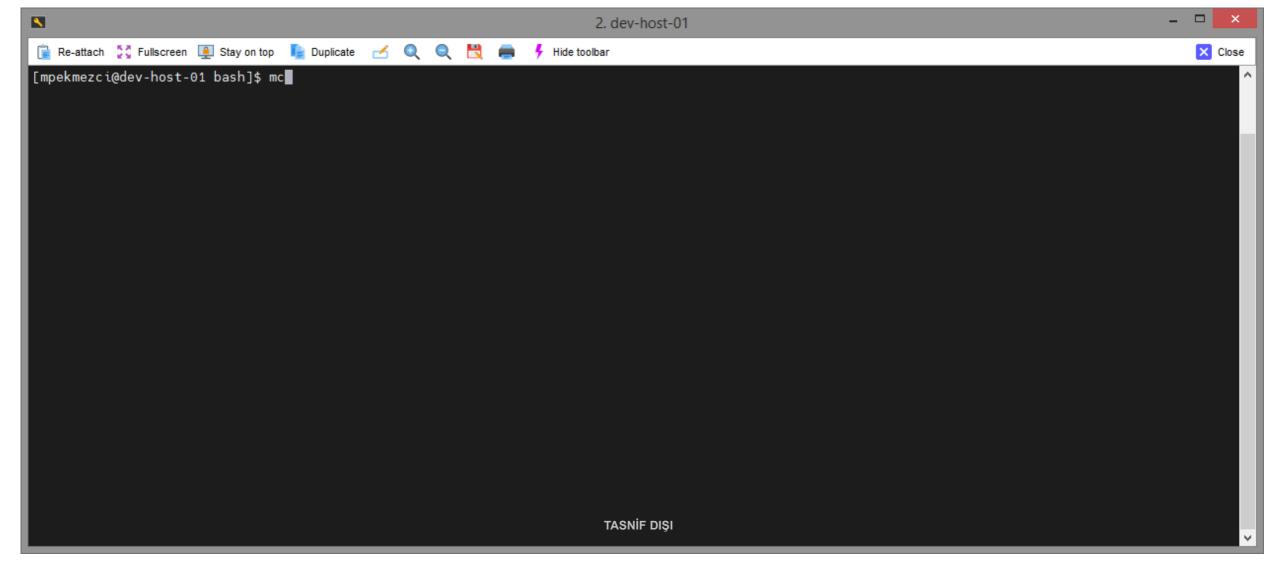


Klavede "p" tuşuna basarsak da ilgili satırı bir altına paste eder.

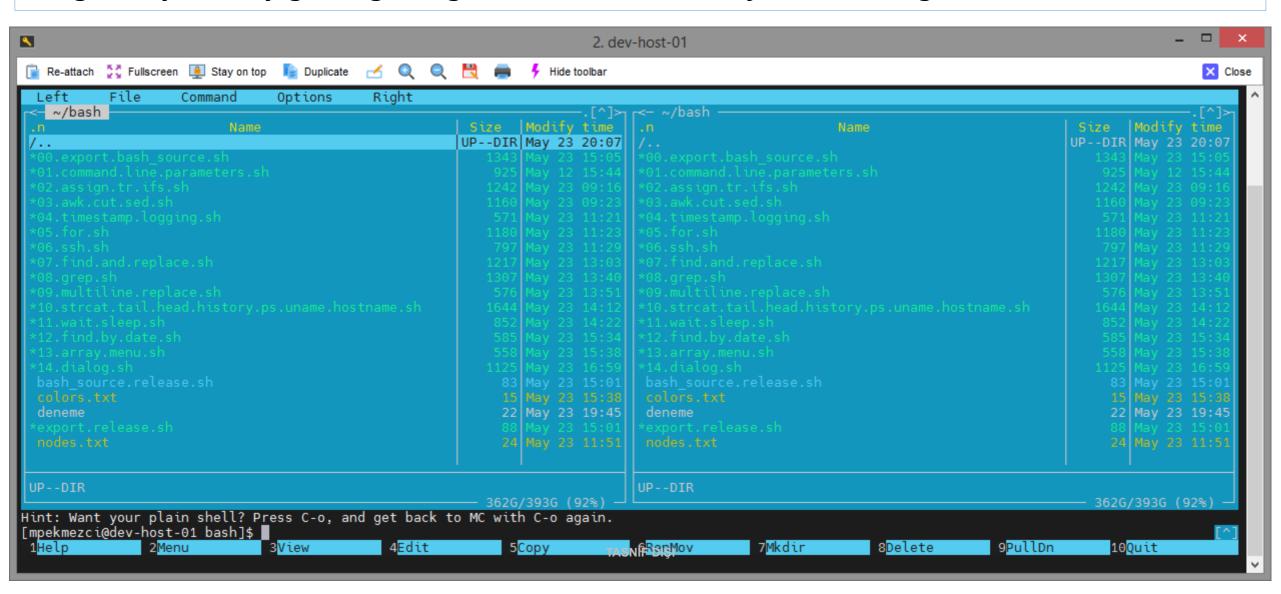
Benzer komutlar:

- Klavede "3yy" tuşuna basarsak , imlecin bulunduğu satır dahil 3 satırı kopyalar ve "p" ile bu 3 satırı paste eder.
- Klavede "dd" tuşuna basarsak , imlecin bulunduğu satırı siler.

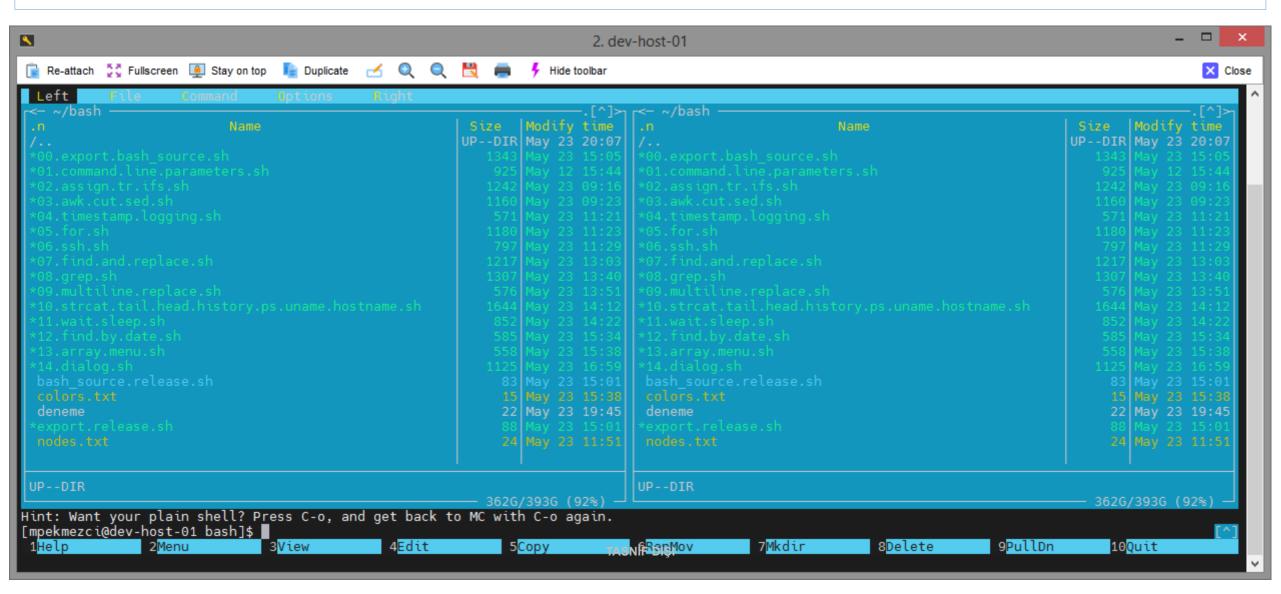
mc (Midnight Commander) , komut satırında çalışan , dosyalar arasında gezinmeyi ve edit etmeyi çok kolaylaştıran bir uygulamadır.



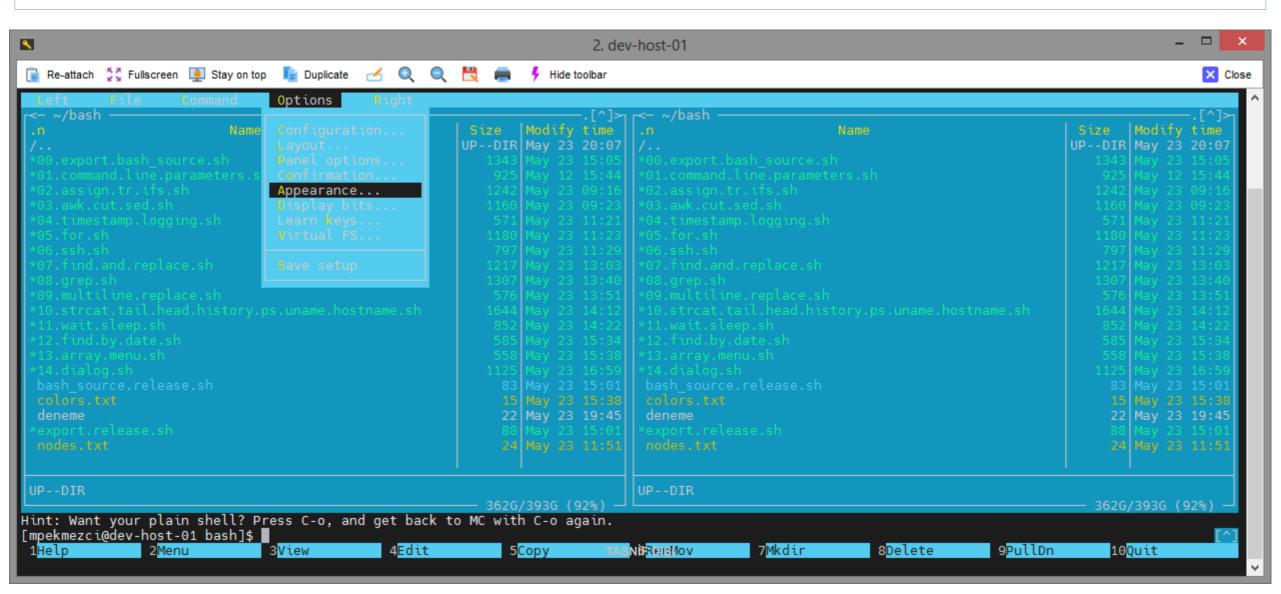
Program açılınca, aşağıdaki gibi sağ ve sol ekranlarında dosya ve dizinleri gezme imkanı vermektedir.



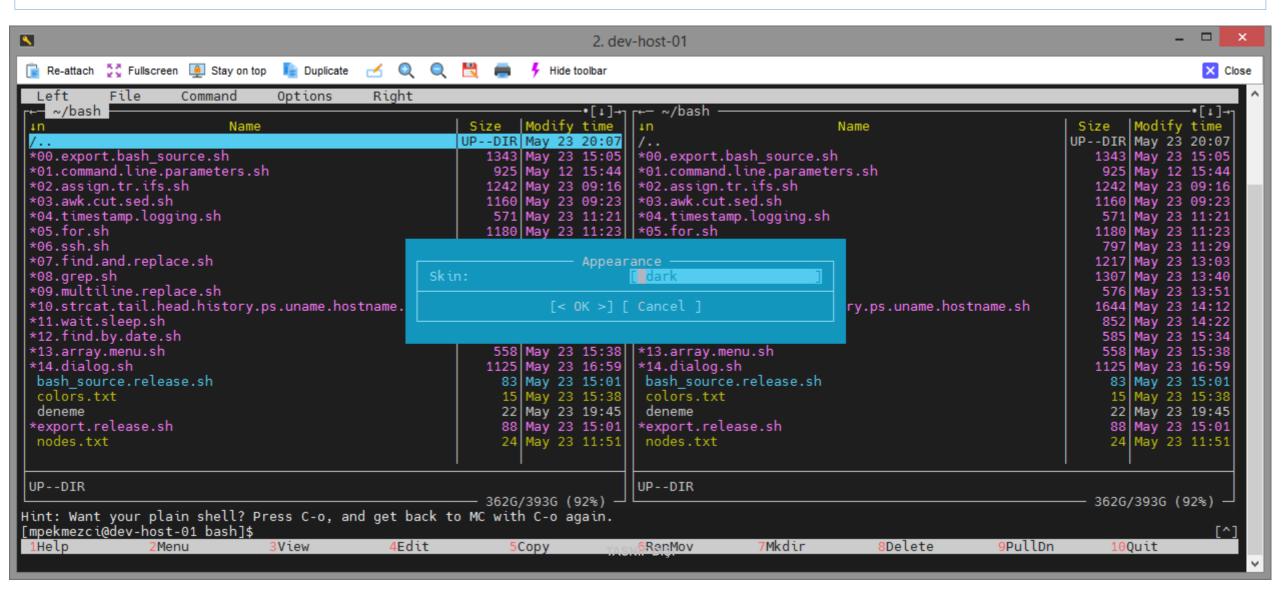
F9 tuşuna basınca yukarıdaki menüye geçilir.



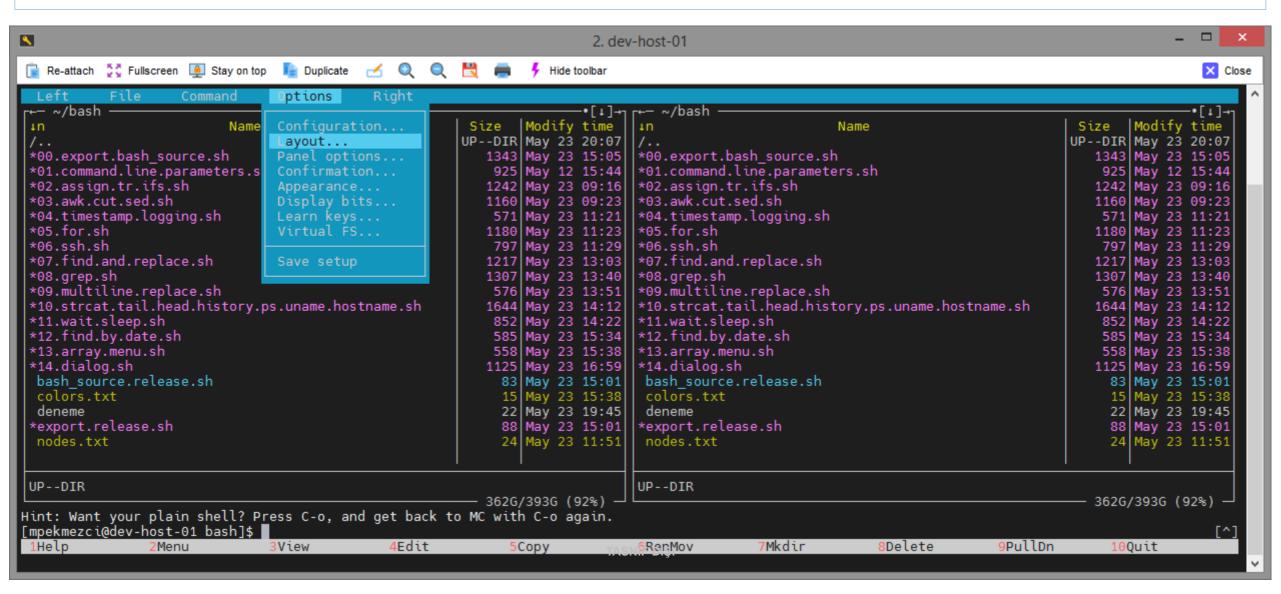
Ok tuşları ile options > Appearance 'a gidilip görünüş değiştirilir.



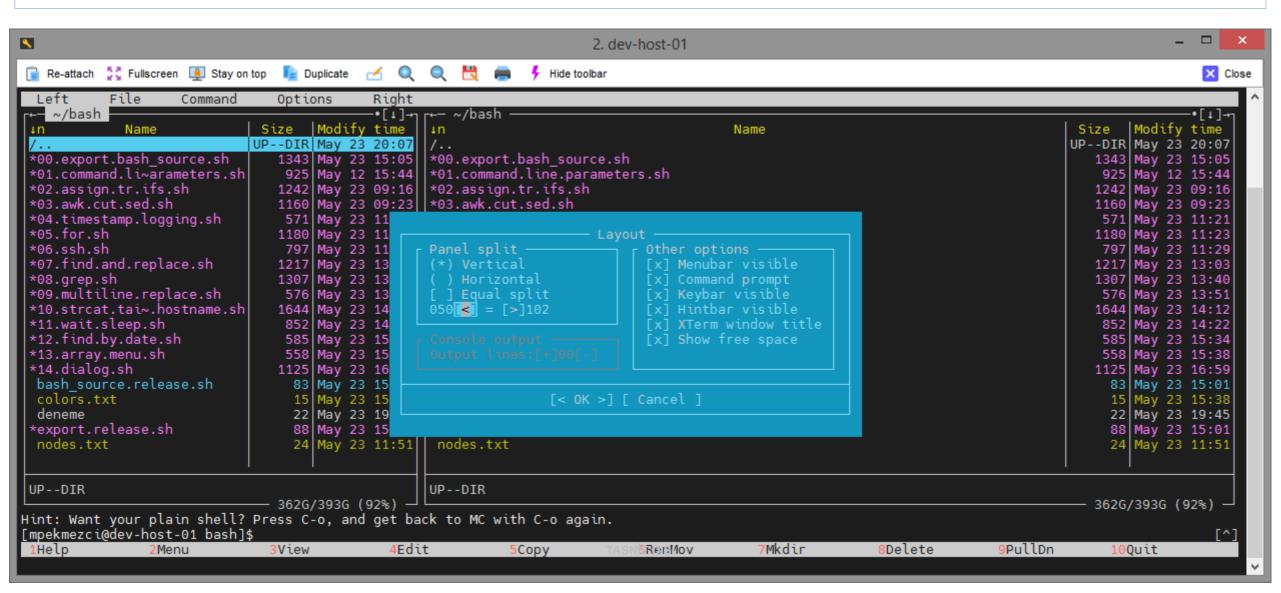
Seçim yapıldıktan sonra TAB ile "OK" butonun üstüne gelinir ve "Enter" tuşuna basilar.



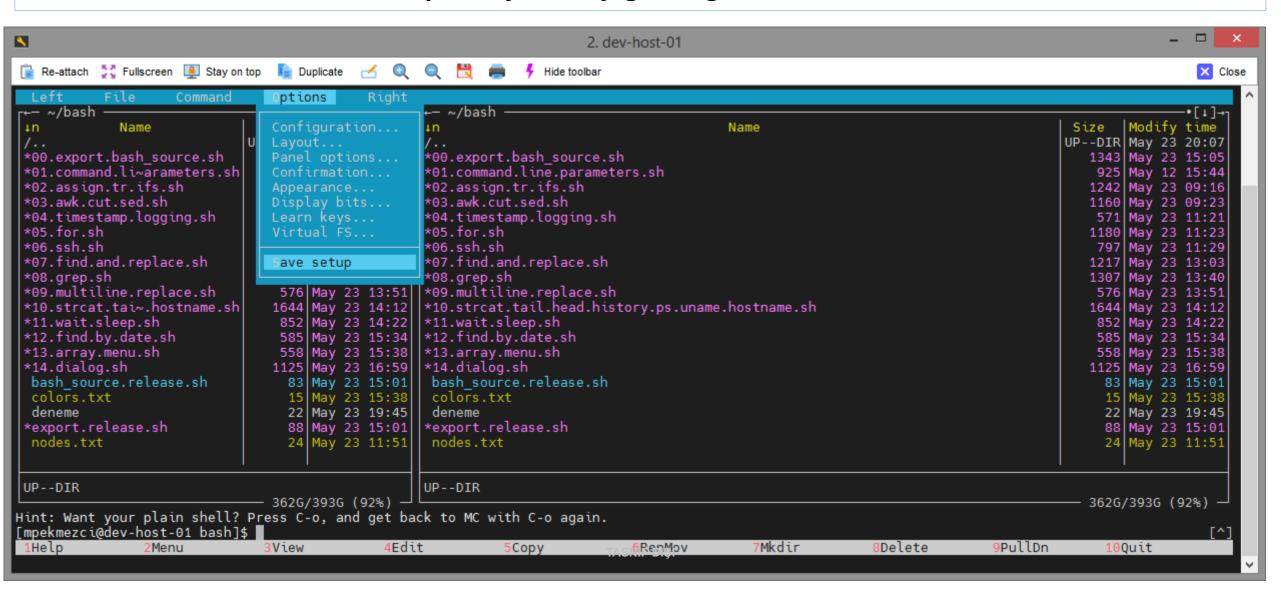
Layout menüsünde ekranın sağ/sol ayarları yapılır



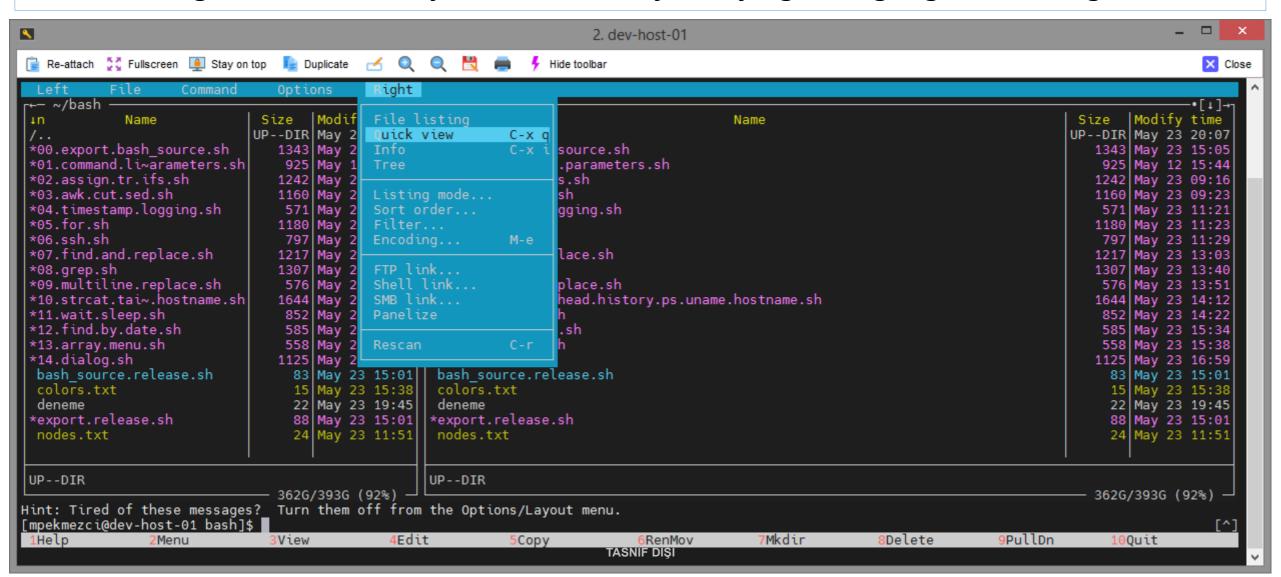
Layout menüsünde ekranın sağ/sol ayarları yapılır



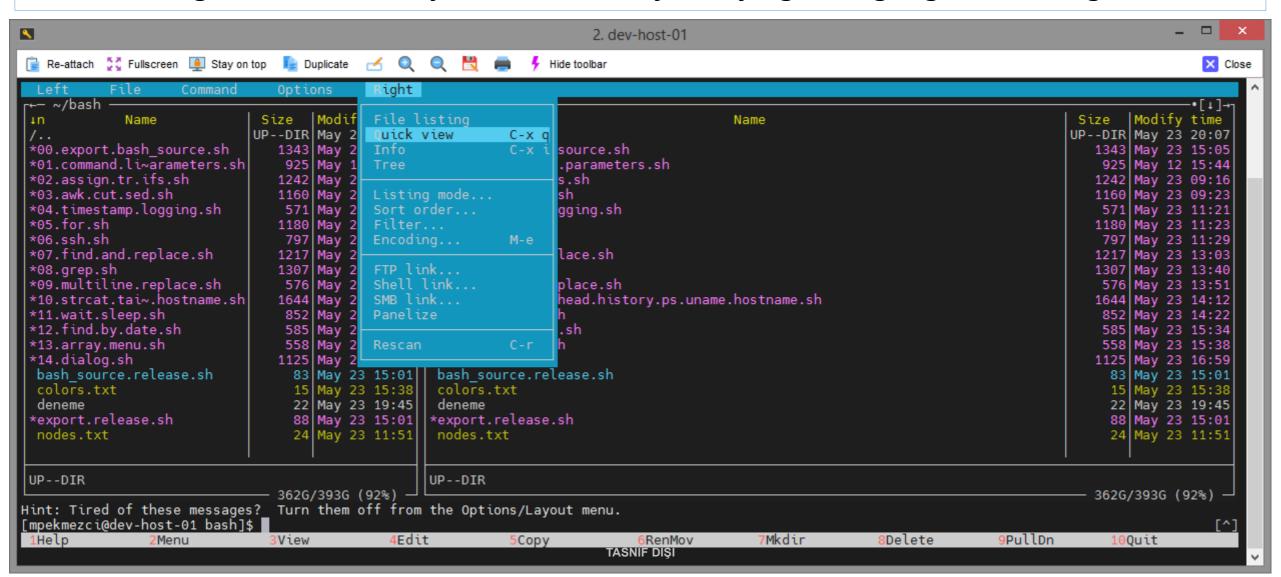
Yapılan ayarlar aşağıdaki gibi save edilir.



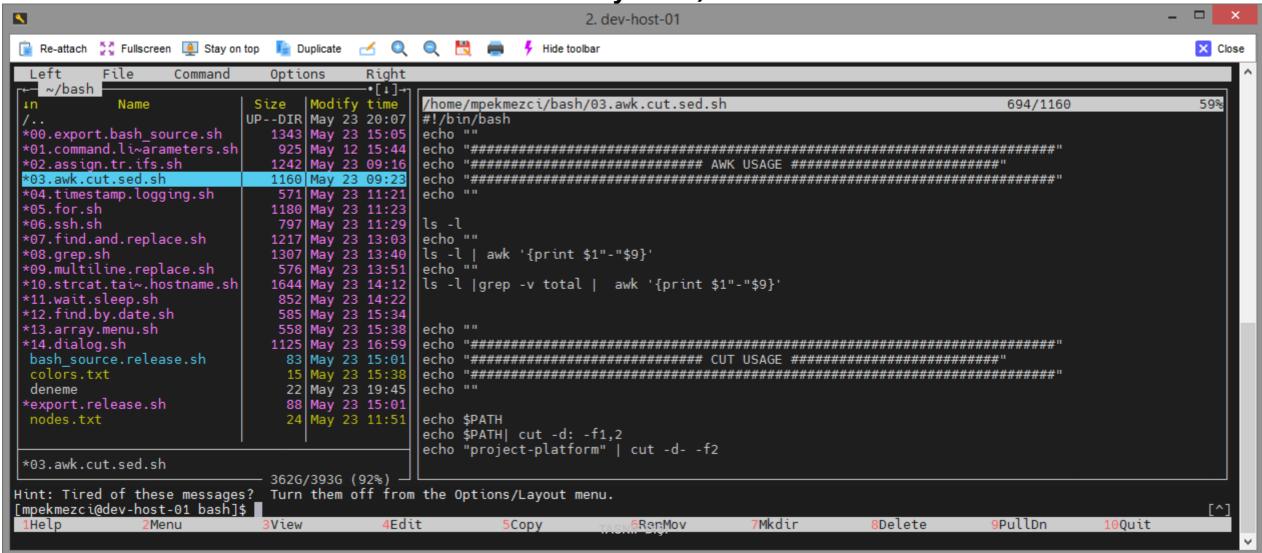
F9 > Right > Quick View seçilerek, soldaki dosyanın içeriğinin sağda görünmesi sağlanır.



F9 > Right > Quick View seçilerek, soldaki dosyanın içeriğinin sağda görünmesi sağlanır.



Ok tuşları ile sağ menüdeki bir dosya seçilip "F4" tuşuna basınca edit moduna geçilir (VI'dan daha kolaydır 🖹)



Dosyada düzenlememizi yaptıktan sonra "F2" tuşu ile save ederiz, "F10" tuşu ile bir önceki slayttaki ekrana döneriz.

