

Linux Foundation

CKAD Exam

**Linux Foundation Certified Kubernetes Application Developer
Exam**

**Version : 5.0
[Total Questions : 19]**

QUESTION: 1

Exhibit:



Given a container that writes a log file in format A and a container that converts log files from format A to format B, create a deployment that runs both containers such that the log files from the first container are converted by the second container, emitting logs in format B.

Task:

- * Create a deployment named deployment-xyz in the default namespace, that:
- * Includes a primary lfcncf/busybox:1 container, named logger-dev
- * includes a sidecar lfcncf/fluentd:v0.12 container, named adapter-zen
- * Mounts a shared volume /tmp/log on both containers, which does not persist when the pod is deleted
- * Instructs the logger-dev

container to run the command

```
while true; do
  echo "i luv cncf" >> /
  tmp/log/input.log;
  sleep 10;
done
```

which should output logs to /tmp/log/input.log in plain text format, with example values:

```
i luv cncf
i luv cncf
i luv cncf
```

* The adapter-zen sidecar container should read /tmp/log/input.log and output the data to /tmp/log/output.* in Fluentd JSON format. Note that no knowledge of Fluentd is required to complete this task: all you will need to achieve this is to create the ConfigMap from the spec file provided at /opt/KDMC00102/fluentd-configmap.yaml, and mount that ConfigMap to /fluentd/etc in the adapter-zen sidecar container

A. Solution:

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create deployment deployment-xyz --image=lfcncf/busybox:1 --dry-run=c
lient -o yaml > deployment_xyz.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim deployment_xyz.yml
```

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    app: deployment-xyz
  name: deployment-xyz
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: deployment-xyz
  strategy: {}
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: deployment-xyz
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: lfcncf/busybox:1
        name: busybox
        resources: {}
status: {}
~
~
"deployment_xyz.yml" 24L, 434C 3,1 All
```

```
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  labels:
    app: deployment-xyz
    name: deployment-xyz
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: deployment-xyz
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: deployment-xyz
    spec:
      volumes:
        - name: myvol1
          emptyDir: {}
      containers:
        - image: lfccncf/busybox:1
          name: logger-dev
          volumeMounts:
            - name: myvol1
              mountPath: /tmp/log
        - image: lfccncf/fluentd:v0.12
          name: adapter-zen
```

3 lines yanked

27,22

Bot

```

metadata:
  labels:
    app: deployment-xyz
spec:
  volumes:
  - name: myvol1
    emptyDir: {}
  - name: myvol2
    configMap:
      name: logconf
  containers:
  - image: lfccncf/busybox:1
    name: logger-dev
    command: ["/bin/sh", "-c", "while [ true ]; do echo 'i luv cncf' >> /tmp/log/input.log; sleep 10; done"]
    volumeMounts:
    - name: myvol1
      mountPath: /tmp/log
  - image: lfccncf/fluentd:v0.12
    name: adapter-zen
    command: ["/bin/sh", "-c", "tail -f /tmp/log/input.log >> /tmp/log/output.log"]
    volumeMounts:
    - name: myvol1
      mountPath: /tmp/log
    - name: myvol2
      mountPath: /fluentd/etc

```

37,33

Bot

```

student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f deployment_xyz.yml
deployment.apps/deployment-xyz created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get deployment
NAME          READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment-xyz 0/1     1            0           5s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get deployment
NAME          READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment-xyz 0/1     1            0           9s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get deployment
NAME          READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment-xyz 1/1     1            1           12s
student@node-1:~$ 

```

```

student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f deployment_xyz.yml
deployment.apps/deployment-xyz created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get deployment
NAME          READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment-xyz 0/1     1            0           5s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get deployment
NAME          READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment-xyz 0/1     1            0           9s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get deployment
NAME          READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment-xyz 1/1     1            1           12s
student@node-1:~$ 

```

B. Solution:

Readme

Web Terminal

THE **LINUX** FOUNDATION

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create deployment deployment-xyz --image=lfcncf/busybox:1 --dry-run=c
lient -o yaml > deployment_xyz.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim deployment_xyz.yml
```

Readme

Web Terminal

THE **LINUX** FOUNDATION

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    app: deployment-xyz
  name: deployment-xyz
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: deployment-xyz
  strategy: {}
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: deployment-xyz
    spec:
      containers:
        - image: lfcncf/busybox:1
          name: busybox
          resources: {}
status: {}
~
~
"deployment_xyz.yml" 24L, 434C 3,1 All
```

```
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  labels:
    app: deployment-xyz
    name: deployment-xyz
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: deployment-xyz
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: deployment-xyz
    spec:
      volumes:
      - name: myvol1
        emptyDir: {}
      containers:
      - image: lfccncf/busybox:1
        name: logger-dev
        volumeMounts:
        - name: myvol1
          mountPath: /tmp/log
      - image: lfccncf/fluentd:v0.12
        name: adapter-zen
```

3 lines yanked

27,22

Bot


```

metadata:
  labels:
    app: deployment-xyz
spec:
  volumes:
  - name: myvol1
    emptyDir: {}
  - name: myvol2
    configMap:
      name: logconf
  containers:
  - image: lfccncf/busybox:1
    name: logger-dev
    command: ["/bin/sh", "-c", "while [ true ]; do echo 'i luy cncf' >> /tmp/log/input.log; sleep 10; done"]
    volumeMounts:
    - name: myvol1
      mountPath: /tmp/log
  - image: lfccncf/fluentd:v0.12
    name: adapter-zen
    command: ["/bin/sh", "-c", "tail -f /tmp/log/input.log >> /tmp/log/output.log"]
    volumeMounts:
    - name: myvol1
      mountPath: /tmp/log
    - name: myvol2
      mountPath: /fluentd/etc

```

37,33

Bot

```

student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f deployment_xyz.yml
deployment.apps/deployment-xyz created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get deployment
NAME          READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment-xyz 0/1     1            0           5s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get deployment
NAME          READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment-xyz 0/1     1            0           9s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get deployment
NAME          READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment-xyz 1/1     1            1           12s
student@node-1:~$ 

```

Correct Answer: A

QUESTION: 2

Exhibit:

Set configuration context:



```
[student@node-1] $ | kubectl config  
use-context sk8s
```

Context

A project that you are working on has a requirement for persistent data to be available.

Task

To facilitate this, perform the following tasks:

- * Create a file on node sk8s-node-0 at /opt/KDSP00101/data/index.html with the content Acct=Finance
- * Create a PersistentVolume named task-pv-volume using hostPath and allocate 1Gi to it, specifying that the volume is at /opt/KDSP00101/data on the cluster's node. The configuration should specify the access mode of ReadWriteOnce . It should define the StorageClass name exam for the PersistentVolume , which will be used to bind PersistentVolumeClaim requests to this PersistentVolume.
- * Create a PersistentVolumeClaim named task-pv-claim that requests a volume of at least 100Mi and specifies an access mode of ReadWriteOnce
- * Create a pod that uses the PersistentVolumeClaim as a volume with a label app: my-storage-app mounting the resulting volume to a mountPath /usr/share/nginx/html inside the pod

You can access sk8s-node-0 by



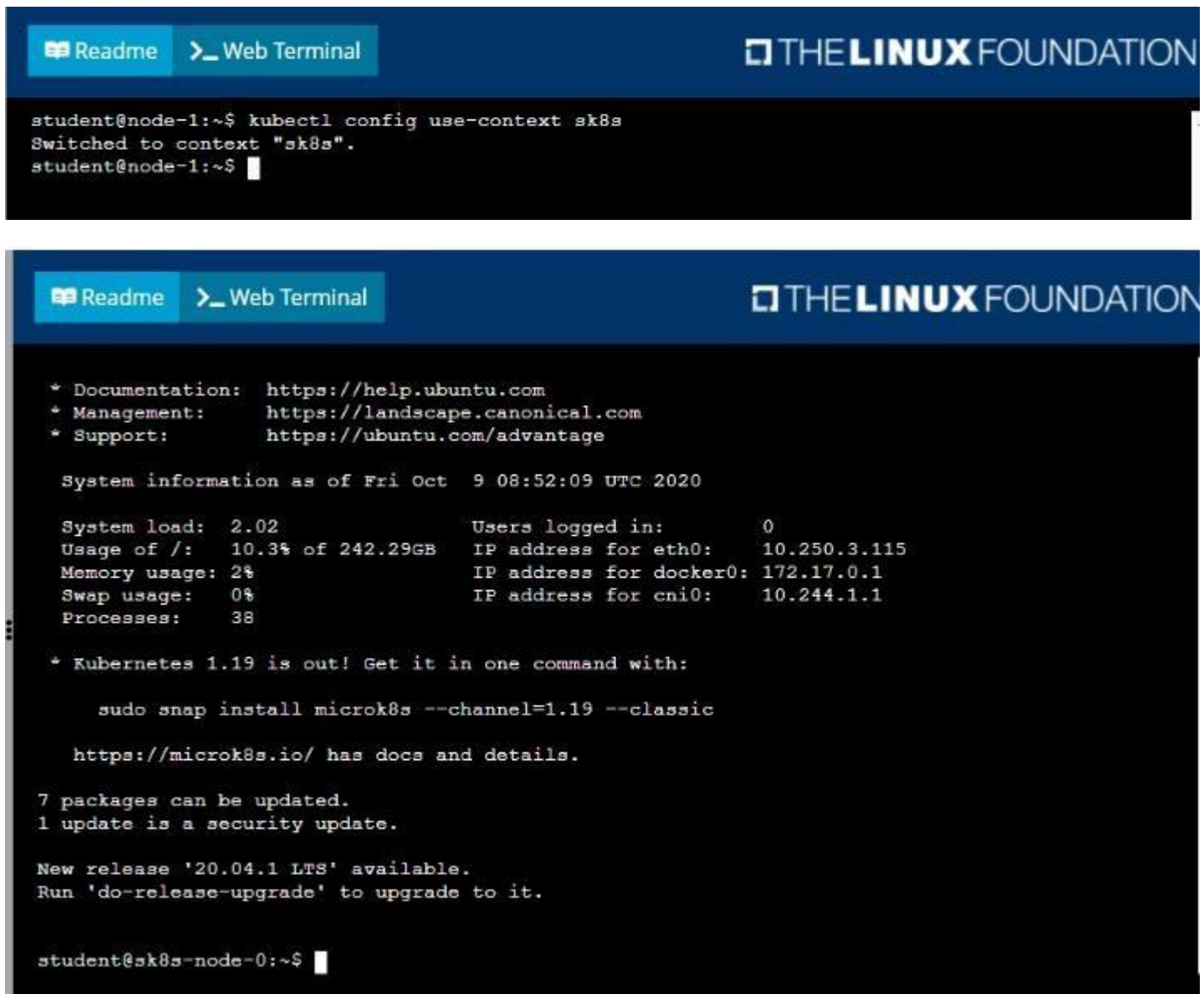
issuing the following
command:

```
[student@node-1] $ | ssh sk8  
s-node-0
```

Ensure that you return to the
base node (with hostname
node-1) once you have completed
your work on sk8s-node-0



A. Solution:



The screenshot shows a web terminal interface with a dark blue header. On the left, there are two buttons: 'Readme' and 'Web Terminal'. On the right, the 'THE LINUX FOUNDATION' logo is displayed. The terminal content is as follows:

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl config use-context sk8s
Switched to context "sk8s".
student@node-1:~$
```



```
* Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support:        https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Fri Oct  9 08:52:09 UTC 2020

System load:  2.02           Users logged in:      0
Usage of /:   10.3% of 242.29GB  IP address for eth0:  10.250.3.115
Memory usage: 2%             IP address for docker0: 172.17.0.1
Swap usage:   0%              IP address for cni0:   10.244.1.1
Processes:   38

* Kubernetes 1.19 is out! Get it in one command with:

  sudo snap install microk8s --channel=1.19 --classic

https://microk8s.io/ has docs and details.

7 packages can be updated.
1 update is a security update.

New release '20.04.1 LTS' available.
Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.

student@sk8s-node-0:~$
```

-- INSERT --

0,1

All

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
metadata:
  name: task-pv-volume
spec:
  capacity:
    storage: 1Gi
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  storageClassName: storage
  hostPath:
    path: /opt/KDSP00101/data
    type: Directory
```

```

student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl create -f pv.yml
persistentvolume/task-pv-volume created
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl create -f pvc.yml
persistentvolumeclaim/task-pv-claim created
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl get pv
NAME                CAPACITY  ACCESS MODES  RECLAIM POLICY  STATUS  CLAIM                STORAGECLASS  AGE
task-pv-volume      1Gi       RWO           Retain          Bound   default/task-pv-claim  storageclass  11s
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl get pvc
NAME                STATUS  VOLUME             CAPACITY  ACCESS MODES  STORAGECLASS  AGE
task-pv-claim       Bound   task-pv-volume     1Gi       RWO           storage        9s
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ vim pod.yml

```

Readme
Web Terminal

```

apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: mypod
  labels:
    app: my-storage-app
spec:
  containers:
    - name: myfrontend
      image: nginx
      volumeMounts:
        - mountPath: "/usr/share/nginx/html"
          name: mypod
  volumes:
    - name: mypod
      persistentVolumeClaim:
        claimName: task-pv-claim

```

17,32
All

```

student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl create -f pod.yml
pod/mypod created
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl get

```

```
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
mypod     0/1     ContainerCreating   0           4s
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
mypod     0/1     ContainerCreating   0           8s
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
mypod     1/1     Running   0           10s
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ logout
Connection to 10.250.3.115 closed.
student@node-1:~$
```

```
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
mypod     0/1     ContainerCreating   0           4s
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
mypod     0/1     ContainerCreating   0           8s
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
mypod     1/1     Running   0           10s
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ logout
Connection to 10.250.3.115 closed.
student@node-1:~$
```

B. Solution:

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl config use-context sk8s
Switched to context "sk8s".
student@node-1:~$
```

```
* Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support:        https://ubuntu.com/advantage
```

```
System information as of Fri Oct  9 08:52:09 UTC 2020
```

```
System load:  2.02           Users logged in:      0
Usage of /:   10.3% of 242.29GB IP address for eth0:   10.250.3.115
Memory usage: 2%            IP address for docker0: 172.17.0.1
Swap usage:   0%            IP address for cni0:   10.244.1.1
Processes:   38
```

```
* Kubernetes 1.19 is out! Get it in one command with:
```

```
    sudo snap install microk8s --channel=1.19 --classic
```

```
    https://microk8s.io/ has docs and details.
```

```
7 packages can be updated.
```

```
1 update is a security update.
```

```
New release '20.04.1 LTS' available.
```

```
Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.
```

```
student@sk8s-node-0:~$
```

```
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ echo 'Acct=Finance' > /opt/KDSP00101/data/index.html
```

```
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ vim pv.yml
```


-- INSERT --

0,1

All

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
metadata:
  name: task-pv-volume
spec:
  capacity:
    storage: 1Gi
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  storageClassName: storage
  hostPath:
    path: /opt/KDSP00101/data
    type: Directory
```



```

student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl create -f pv.yml
persistentvolume/task-pv-volume created
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl create -f pvc.yml
persistentvolumeclaim/task-pv-claim created
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl get pv
NAME                CAPACITY  ACCESS MODES  RECLAIM POLICY  STATUS  CLAIM                                STORAGECLASS  AGE
task-pv-volume      1Gi       RWO           Retain          Bound   default/task-pv-claim              storageclass  11s
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl get pvc
NAME                STATUS  VOLUME          CAPACITY  ACCESS MODES  STORAGECLASS  AGE
task-pv-claim       Bound   task-pv-volume  1Gi       RWO           storage        9s
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ vim pod.yml

```

Readme
Web Terminal

```

apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: mypod
  labels:
    app: my-storage-app
spec:
  containers:
    - name: myfrontend
      image: nginx
      volumeMounts:
        - mountPath: "/usr/share/nginx/html"
          name: mypod
  volumes:
    - name: mypod
      persistentVolumeClaim:
        claimName: task-pv-claim

```

17/32
All

```

student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl create -f pod.yml
pod/mypod created
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl get

```

```
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
mypod     0/1     ContainerCreating   0           4s
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
mypod     0/1     ContainerCreating   0           8s
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
mypod     1/1     Running   0           10s
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ logout
Connection to 10.250.3.115 closed.
student@node-1:~$
```

Correct Answer: A

QUESTION: 3

Exhibit:



Context

A user has reported an application is unteachable due to a failing livenessProbe .

Task

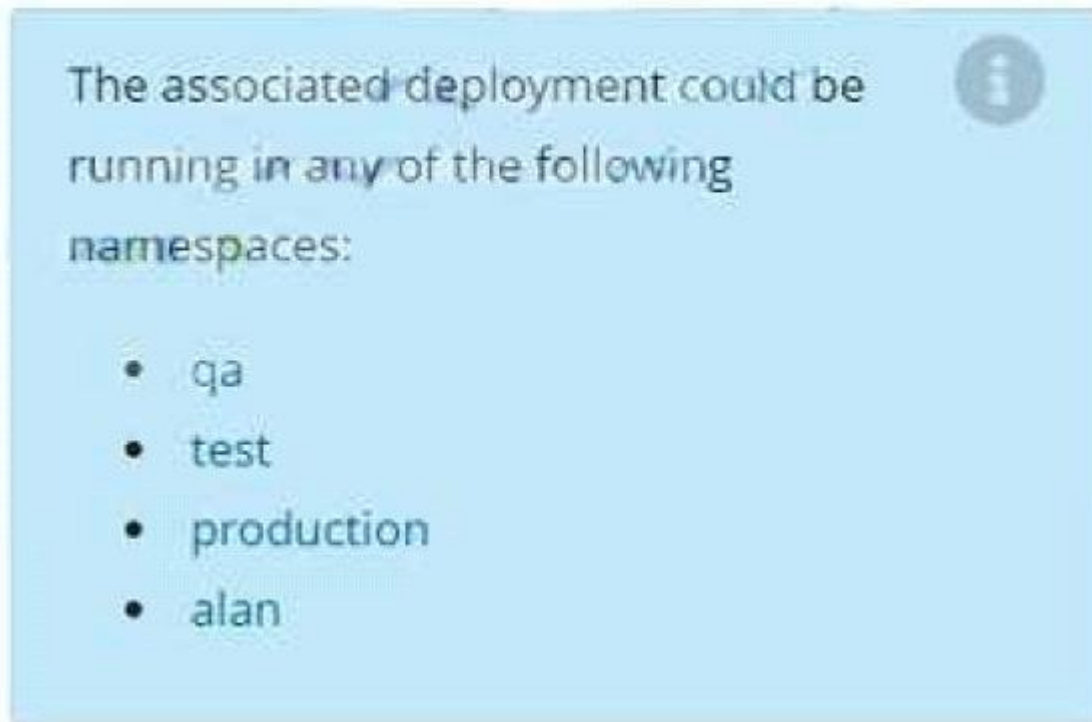
Perform the following tasks:

* Find the broken pod and store its name and namespace to `/opt/KDOB00401/broken.txt` in the format:

<namespace>/<pod>

The output file has already been created

- * Store the associated error events to a file /opt/KDOB00401/error.txt, The output file has already been created. You will need to use the -o wide output specifier with your command
- * Fix the issue.



A. Solution:

Create the Pod:

kubectl create -f<http://k8s.io/docs/tasks/configure-pod-container/exec-liveness.yaml>

Within 30 seconds, view the Pod events:

kubectl describe pod liveness-exec

The output indicates that no liveness probes have failed yet:

FirstSeen LastSeen Count From SubobjectPath Type Reason Message

```
-----
24s 24s 1 {default-scheduler} Normal Scheduled Successfully assigned liveness-exec to worker0
23s 23s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulling pulling image 'gcr.io/google_containers/busybox'
23s 23s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulled Successfully pulled image 'gcr.io/google_containers/busybox'
23s 23s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Created Created container with docker id 86849c15382e; Security:[seccomp=unconfined]
23s 23s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Started Started container with docker id 86849c15382e
```

After 35 seconds, view the Pod events again:

kubectl describe pod liveness-exec

At the bottom of the output, there are messages indicating that the liveness probes have failed, and the containers have been killed and recreated.

FirstSeen LastSeen Count From SubobjectPath Type Reason Message

```
-----
37s 37s 1 {default-scheduler} Normal Scheduled Successfully assigned liveness-exec to worker0
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulling pulling image 'gcr.io/
google_containers/busybox'
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulled Successfully pulled image 'gcr.io/
google_containers/busybox'
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Created Created container with docker id
86849c15382e; Security:[seccomp=unconfined]
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Started Started container with docker id
86849c15382e
2s 2s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Warning Unhealthy Liveness probe failed: cat: can't
open '/tmp/healthy': No such file or directory
Wait another 30 seconds, and verify that the Container has been restarted:
kubectl get pod liveness-exec
The output shows thatRESTARTShas been incremented:
NAME READY STATUS RESTARTSAGE
liveness-exec 1/1 Running 1 m
```

B. Solution:

Create the Pod:

kubectl create -f<http://k8s.io/docs/tasks/configure-pod-container/exec-liveness.yaml>

Within 30 seconds, view the Pod events:

kubectl describe pod liveness-exec

The output indicates that no liveness probes have failed yet:

FirstSeen LastSeen Count From SubobjectPath Type Reason Message

```
-----
24s 24s 1 {default-scheduler} Normal Scheduled Successfully assigned liveness-exec to worker0
23s 23s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulling pulling image 'gcr.io/
google_containers/busybox'
kubectl describe pod liveness-exec
At the bottom of the output, there are messages indicating that the liveness probes have failed, and the
containers have been killed and recreated.
FirstSeen LastSeen Count From SubobjectPath Type Reason Message
```

```
-----
37s 37s 1 {default-scheduler} Normal Scheduled Successfully assigned liveness-exec to worker0
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulling pulling image 'gcr.io/
google_containers/busybox'
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulled Successfully pulled image 'gcr.io/
google_containers/busybox'
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Created Created container with docker id
86849c15382e; Security:[seccomp=unconfined]
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Started Started container with docker id
86849c15382e
2s 2s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Warning Unhealthy Liveness probe failed: cat: can't
open '/tmp/healthy': No such file or directory
Wait another 30 seconds, and verify that the Container has been restarted:
kubectl get pod liveness-exec
The output shows thatRESTARTShas been incremented:
NAME READY STATUS RESTARTSAGE
liveness-exec 1/1 Running 1 m
```

Correct Answer: A

QUESTION: 4

Exhibit:



A terminal window with a light orange background. The title bar reads "Set configuration context:" followed by a warning icon (a triangle with an exclamation mark). The terminal shows a prompt "[student@node-1] \$" and the command "kubectl config use-context nk8s" being entered.

```
[student@node-1] $ | kubectl config  
use-context nk8s
```

Task

You have rolled out a new pod to your infrastructure and now you need to allow it to communicate with the web and storage pods but nothing else. Given the running pod `kdsn00201` -newpod edit it to use a network policy that will allow it to send and receive traffic only to and from the web and storage pods.



A light orange rectangular box with a warning icon (a circle with an exclamation mark) in the top right corner. The text inside reads: "All work on this item should be conducted in the `kdsn00201` namespace."

All work on this item should be
conducted in the `kdsn00201`
namespace.

All required NetworkPolicy resources are already created and ready for use as appropriate. You should not create, modify or delete any network policies whilst completing this item.

A. Pending

Correct Answer: A

QUESTION: 5

Exhibit:

Set configuration context:

```
[student@node-1] $ | kubectl config use-context nk8s
```

Task

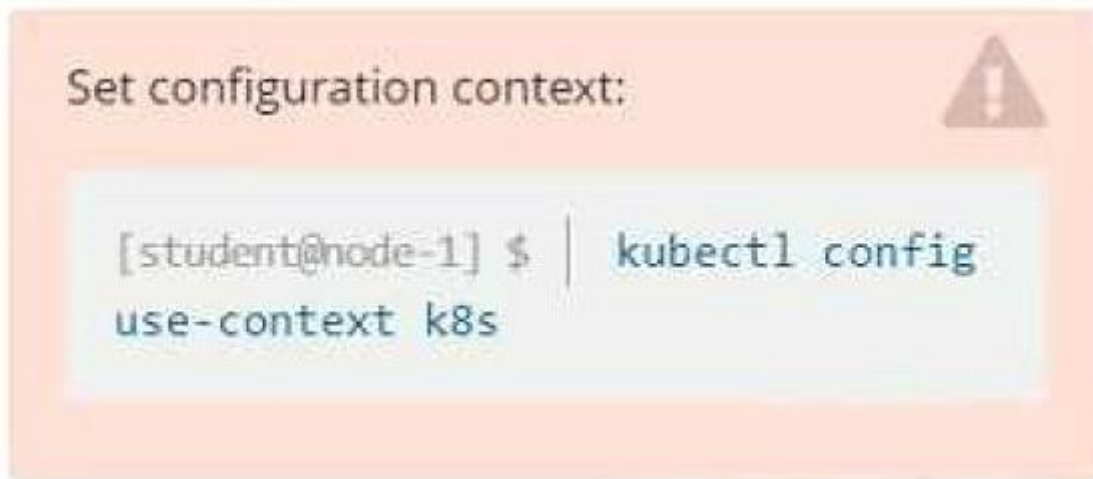
A deployment is failing on the cluster due to an incorrect image being specified. Locate the deployment, and fix the problem.

A. Pending

Correct Answer: A

QUESTION: 6

Exhibit:



Context

Developers occasionally need to submit pods that run periodically.

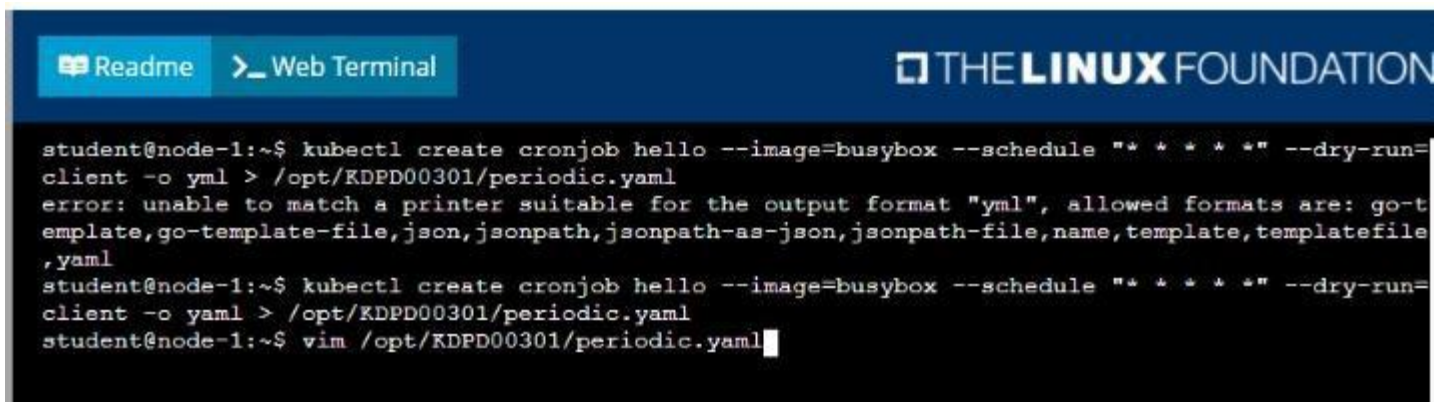
Task

Follow the steps below to create a pod that will start at a predetermined time and which runs to completion only once each time it is started:

- * Create a YAML formatted Kubernetes manifest `/opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml` that runs the following shell command: `date` in a single busybox container. The command should run every minute and must complete within 22 seconds or be terminated by Kubernetes. The Cronjob name and container name should both be `hello`

- * Create the resource in the above manifest and verify that the job executes successfully at least once

A. Solution:



```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create cronjob hello --image=busybox --schedule "* * * * *" --dry-run=client -o yaml > /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml
error: unable to match a printer suitable for the output format "yaml", allowed formats are: go-template, go-template-file, json, jsonpath, jsonpath-as-json, jsonpath-file, name, template, templatefile, yaml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create cronjob hello --image=busybox --schedule "* * * * *" --dry-run=client -o yaml > /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml
student@node-1:~$ vim /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml
```



```

apiVersion: batch/v1beta1
kind: CronJob
metadata:
  name: hello
spec:
  jobTemplate:
    metadata:
      name: hello
    spec:
      template:
        spec:
          containers:
            - image: busybox
              name: hello
              args: ["/bin/sh", "-c", "date"]
          restartPolicy: Never
  schedule: '* */1 * * * *'
  startingDeadlineSeconds: 22
  concurrencyPolicy: Allow

```

19,26

All

```

student@node-1:~$ kubectl create cronjob hello --image=busybox --schedule "* * * * *" --dry-run=
client -o yaml > /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml
error: unable to match a printer suitable for the output format "yaml", allowed formats are: go-t
emplate,go-template-file,json,jsonpath,jsonpath-as-json,jsonpath-file,name,template,templatefile
,yaml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create cronjob hello --image=busybox --schedule "* * * * *" --dry-run=
client -o yaml > /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml
student@node-1:~$ vim /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml
cronjob.batch/hello created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get cronjob

```

NAME	SCHEDULE	SUSPEND	ACTIVE	LAST SCHEDULE	AGE
hello	* */1 * * * *	False	0	<none>	6s

```

student@node-1:~$

```

B. Solution:

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create cronjob hello --image=busybox --schedule "*" * * * * --dry-run=
client -o yaml > /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml
error: unable to match a printer suitable for the output format "yaml", allowed formats are: go-t
emplate,go-template-file,json,jsonpath,jsonpath-as-json,jsonpath-file,name,template,templatefile
,yaml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create cronjob hello --image=busybox --schedule "*" * * * * --dry-run=
client -o yaml > /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml
student@node-1:~$ vim /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml
```

```
apiVersion: batch/v1beta1
kind: CronJob
metadata:
  name: hello
spec:
  jobTemplate:
    metadata:
      name: hello
    spec:
      template:
        spec:
          containers:
            - image: busybox
              name: hello
              args: ["/bin/sh", "-c", "date"]
              restartPolicy: Never
          schedule: '*/* * * * *'
          startingDeadlineSeconds: 22
          concurrencyPolicy: Allow
```

19,26

All

Correct Answer: A

QUESTION: 7

Exhibit:

Set configuration context:



```
[student@node-1] $ | kubectl config  
use-context k8s
```

Context

A container within the poller pod is hard-coded to connect the nginxsvc service on port 90 . As this port changes to 5050 an additional container needs to be added to the poller pod which adapts the container to connect to this new port. This should be realized as an ambassador container within the pod.

Task

* Update the nginxsvc service to serve on port 5050.

* Add an HAproxy container named haproxy bound to port 90 to the poller pod and deploy the enhanced pod. Use the image haproxy and inject the configuration located at /opt/KDMC00101/haproxy.cfg, with a ConfigMap named haproxy-config, mounted into the container so that haproxy.cfg is available at /usr/local/etc/haproxy/haproxy.cfg. Ensure that you update the args of the poller container to connect to localhost instead of nginxsvc so that the connection is correctly proxied to the new service endpoint. You must not modify the port of the endpoint in poller's args . The spec file used to create the initial poller pod is available in /opt/KDMC00101/poller.yaml

A. Solution:

```
apiVersion: apps/v1  
kind: Deployment  
metadata:  
  name: my-nginx  
spec:  
  selector:  
    matchLabels:  
      run: my-nginx  
  replicas: 2  
  template:  
    metadata:  
      labels:  
        run: my-nginx  
    spec:  
      containers:  
        - name: my-nginx  
          image: nginx  
          ports:  
            - containerPort: 90
```

This makes it accessible from any node in your cluster. Check the nodes the Pod is running on:
kubectl apply -f ./run-my-nginx.yaml

```
kubectl get pods -l run=my-nginx -o wide
NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE IP NODE
my-nginx-3800858182-jr4a2 1/1 Running 0 13s 10.244.3.4 kubernetes-minion-905m
my-nginx-3800858182-kna2y 1/1 Running 0 13s 10.244.2.5 kubernetes-minion-ljyd
Check your pods' IPs:
kubectl get pods -l run=my-nginx -o yaml | grep podIP
podIP: 10.244.3.4
podIP: 10.244.2.5
```

B. Solution:

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: my-nginx
spec:
  selector:
  matchLabels:
  run: my-nginx
  - name: my-nginx
  image: nginx
  ports:
  - containerPort: 90
```

This makes it accessible from any node in your cluster. Check the nodes the Pod is running on:

```
kubectl apply -f ./run-my-nginx.yaml
kubectl get pods -l run=my-nginx -o wide
NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE IP NODE
my-nginx-3800858182-jr4a2 1/1 Running 0 13s 10.244.3.4 kubernetes-minion-905m
my-nginx-3800858182-kna2y 1/1 Running 0 13s 10.244.2.5 kubernetes-minion-ljyd
Check your pods' IPs:
kubectl get pods -l run=my-nginx -o yaml | grep podIP
podIP: 10.244.3.4
podIP: 10.244.2.5
```

Correct Answer:

A

QUESTION: 8

Exhibit:

Set configuration context:



```
[student@node-1] $ | kubectl config
use-context k8s
```

Context

You have been tasked with scaling an existing deployment for availability, and creating a service to expose the deployment within your infrastructure.

Task

Start with the deployment named `kdsn00101-deployment` which has already been deployed to the namespace `kdsn00101`. Edit it to:

- * Add the `func=webFrontEnd` key/value label to the pod template metadata to identify the pod for the service definition
- * Have 4 replicas

Next, create a service in namespace `kdsn00101` that accomplishes the following:

- * Exposes the service on TCP port 8080
- * is mapped to the pods defined by the specification of `kdsn00101-deployment`
- * Is of type `NodePort`
- * Has a name of `cherry`

A. Solution:

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl edit deployment kdsn00101-deployment -n kdsn00101
```

Please edit the object below. Lines beginning with a '#' will be ignored, and an empty file will abort the edit. If an error occurs while saving this file will be reopened with the relevant failures.

```
#
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  annotations:
    deployment.kubernetes.io/revision: "1"
  creationTimestamp: "2020-10-09T08:50:39Z"
  generation: 1
  labels:
    app: nginx
  name: kdsn00101-deployment
  namespace: kdsn00101
  resourceVersion: "4786"
  selfLink: /apis/apps/v1/namespaces/kdsn00101/deployments/kdsn00101-deployment
  uid: 8d3ace00-7761-4189-ba10-fbc676c311bf
spec:
  progressDeadlineSeconds: 600
  replicas: 1
  revisionHistoryLimit: 10
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  strategy:
```

"/tmp/kubect1-edit-d4y5r.yaml" 70L, 1957C

1,1

Top


```
uid: 8d3ace00-7761-4189-ba10-fbc676c311bf
spec:
  progressDeadlineSeconds: 600
  replicas: 4
  revisionHistoryLimit: 10
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  strategy:
    rollingUpdate:
      maxSurge: 25%
      maxUnavailable: 25%
    type: RollingUpdate
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: nginx
        func: webFrontEnd
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: nginx:latest
        imagePullPolicy: Always
        name: nginx
        ports:
        - containerPort: 80
```

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl edit deployment kdsn00101-deployment -n kdsn00101
deployment.apps/kdsn00101-deployment edited
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get deployment kdsn00101-deployment -n kdsn00101
NAME                                READY    UP-TO-DATE    AVAILABLE    AGE
kdsn00101-deployment                4/4      4              4            7h17m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl expose deployment kdsn00101-deployment -n kdsn00101 --type NodePort --
port 8080 --name cherry
service/cherry exposed
```

B. Solution:

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl edit deployment kdsn00101-deployment -n kdsn00101
```



```
# Please edit the object below. Lines beginning with a '#' will be ignored,
# and an empty file will abort the edit. If an error occurs while saving this file will be
# reopened with the relevant failures.
#
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  annotations:
    deployment.kubernetes.io/revision: "1"
  creationTimestamp: "2020-10-09T08:50:39Z"
  generation: 1
  labels:
    app: nginx
  name: kdsn00101-deployment
  namespace: kdsn00101
  resourceVersion: "4786"
  selfLink: /apis/apps/v1/namespaces/kdsn00101/deployments/kdsn00101-deployment
  uid: 8d3ace00-7761-4189-ba10-fbc676c311bf
spec:
  progressDeadlineSeconds: 600
  replicas: 1
  revisionHistoryLimit: 10
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  strategy:
    type: RollingUpdate
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: nginx
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: nginx
        name: nginx
        ports:
        - containerPort: 80
        resources: {}
      restartPolicy: Always
status: {}

"/tmp/kubect1-edit-d4y5r.yaml" 70L, 1957C
```

1,1

Top

```
uid: 8d3ace00-7761-4189-ba10-fbc676c311bf
spec:
  progressDeadlineSeconds: 600
  replicas: 4
  revisionHistoryLimit: 10
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  strategy:
    rollingUpdate:
      maxSurge: 25%
      maxUnavailable: 25%
    type: RollingUpdate
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
    labels:
      app: nginx
      func: webFrontEnd
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: nginx:latest
        imagePullPolicy: Always
        name: nginx
        ports:
        - containerPort: 80
```

Correct Answer: A

QUESTION: 9

Exhibit:

Set configuration context:



```
[student@node-1] $ | kubectl config  
use-context k8s
```

Context

As a Kubernetes application developer you will often find yourself needing to update a running application.

Task

Please complete the following:

- * Update the app deployment in the kdpd00202 namespace with a maxSurge of 5% and a maxUnavailable of 2%
- * Perform a rolling update of the web1 deployment, changing the ifccncf/ngmx image version to 1.13
- * Roll back the app deployment to the previous version

A. Solution:

[Readme](#) [Web Terminal](#)

THE **LINUX** FOUNDATION

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl edit deployment app -n kdpd00202
```

```
uid: 1dfa2527-5c61-46a9-8dd3-e24643d3ce14
spec:
  progressDeadlineSeconds: 600
  replicas: 10
  revisionHistoryLimit: 10
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  strategy:
    rollingUpdate:
      maxSurge: 5%
      maxUnavailable: 2
    type: RollingUpdate
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: nginx
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: lfccncf/nginx:1.13
        imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent
        name: nginx
        ports:
        - containerPort: 80
          protocol: TCP
```

:wq!

```
uid: 1dfa2527-5c61-46a9-8dd3-e24643d3ce14
spec:
  progressDeadlineSeconds: 600
  replicas: 10
  revisionHistoryLimit: 10
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  strategy:
    rollingUpdate:
      maxSurge: 5%
      maxUnavailable: 2
    type: RollingUpdate
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: nginx
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: lfccncf/nginx:1.13
        imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent
        name: nginx
        ports:
        - containerPort: 80
          protocol: TCP
:wq!
```

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl rollout status deployment app -n kdpd00202
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 6 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 6 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 6 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 6 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 7 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 1 old replicas are pending termination...
deployment "app" successfully rolled out
student@node-1:~$
```

B. Solution:

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl edit deployment app -n kdpd00202
```



```
uid: 1dfa2527-5c61-46a9-8dd3-e24643d3ce14
spec:
  progressDeadlineSeconds: 600
  replicas: 10
  revisionHistoryLimit: 10
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  strategy:
    rollingUpdate:
      maxSurge: 5%
      maxUnavailable: 2
    type: RollingUpdate
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: nginx
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: lfccncf/nginx:1.13
        imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent
        name: nginx
        ports:
        - containerPort: 80
          protocol: TCP
```

:wq!

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl edit deployment app -n kdpd00202
deployment.apps/app edited
student@node-1:~$ kubectl rollout status deployment app -n kdpd00202
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 6 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 7 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 7 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 7 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 8 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 8 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 8 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 8 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 1 old replicas are pending termination...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 8 of 10 updated replicas are available...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 of 10 updated replicas are available...
deployment "app" successfully rolled out
student@node-1:~$ kubectl rollout undo deployment app -n kdpd00202
deployment.apps/app rolled back
student@node-1:~$ kubectl rollout status deployment app -n kdpd00202
```

```

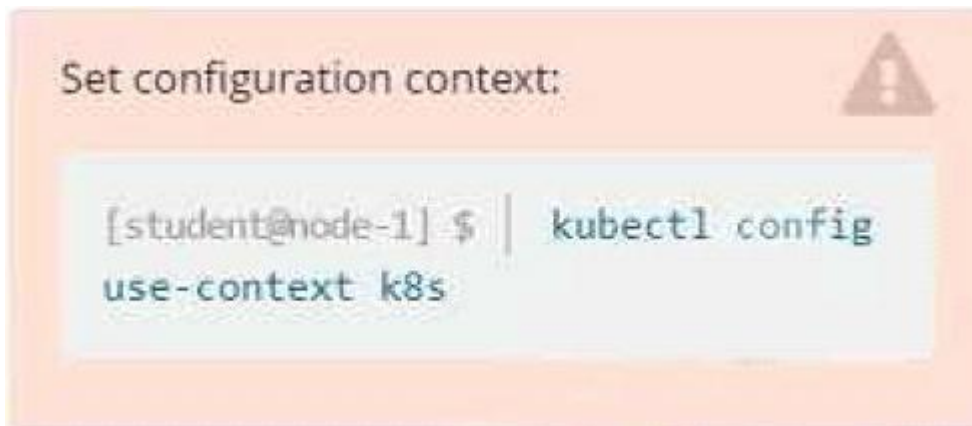
student@node-1:~$ kubectl rollout status deployment app -n kdpd00202
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 6 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 6 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 6 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 6 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 7 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 1 old replicas are pending termination...
deployment "app" successfully rolled out
student@node-1:~$

```

Correct Answer: A

QUESTION: 10

Exhibit:



Task

Create a new deployment for running nginx with the following parameters;

- * Run the deployment in the kdpd00201 namespace. The namespace has already been created
- * Name the deployment frontend and configure with 4 replicas
- * Configure the pod with a container image of lfcncf/nginx:1.13.7
- * Set an environment variable of NGINX_PORT=8080 and also expose that port for the container above

A. Solution:


```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create deployment api --image=lfcncf/nginx:1.13.7-alpine --replicas=4
-n kdpd00201 --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_deployment.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_deployment.yml
```

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    app: api
  name: api
  namespace: kdpd00201
spec:
  replicas: 4
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: api
  strategy: {}
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: api
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: lfcncf/nginx:1.13.7-alpine
        name: nginx
        resources: {}
status: {}
```

~
"nginx_deployment.yml" 25L, 421C

4,1

All

```

apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  labels:
    app: api
  name: api
  namespace: kdpd00201
spec:
  replicas: 4
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: api
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: api
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: lfccncf/nginx:1.13.7-alpine
        name: nginx
        ports:
        - containerPort: 8080
        env:
        - name: NGINX_PORT
          value: "8080"

```

23,8

All

```

student@node-1:~$ kubectl create deployment api --image=lfccncf/nginx:1.13.7-alpine --replicas=4
-n kdpd00201 --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_deployment.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_deployment.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create nginx_deployment.yml
Error: must specify one of -f and -k

error: unknown command "nginx_deployment.yml"
See 'kubectl create -h' for help and examples
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_deployment.yml
error: error validating "nginx_deployment.yml": error validating data: ValidationError(Deployment.spec.template.spec): unknown field "env" in io.k8s.api.core.v1.PodSpec; if you choose to ignore these errors, turn validation off with --validate=false
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_deployment.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_deployment.yml
deployment.apps/api created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n kdpd00201
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
api-745677f7dc-7hnmv               1/1     Running   0           13s
api-745677f7dc-9q5vp               1/1     Running   0           13s
api-745677f7dc-fd4gk               1/1     Running   0           13s
api-745677f7dc-mbnpc               1/1     Running   0           13s
student@node-1:~$ 

```

B. Solution:

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create deployment api --image=lfcncf/nginx:1.13.7-alpine --replicas=4
-n kdpd00201 --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_deployment.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_deployment.yml
```

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    app: api
  name: api
  namespace: kdpd00201
spec:
  replicas: 4
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: api
  strategy: {}
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: api
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: lfcncf/nginx:1.13.7-alpine
        name: nginx
        resources: {}
  status: {}
```

~
"nginx_deployment.yml" 25L, 421C

4,1

All

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  labels:
    app: api
  name: api
  namespace: kdpd00201
spec:
  replicas: 4
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: api
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: api
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: lfccncf/nginx:1.13.7-alpine
        name: nginx
        ports:
        - containerPort: 8080
        env:
        - name: NGINX_PORT
          value: "8080"
```

23,8

All

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create deployment api --image=lfccncf/nginx:1.13.7-alpine --replicas=4
-n kdpd00201 --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_deployment.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_deployment.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create nginx_deployment.yml
Error: must specify one of -f and -k

error: unknown command "nginx_deployment.yml"
See 'kubectl create -h' for help and examples
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_deployment.yml
error: error validating "nginx_deployment.yml": error validating data: ValidationError(Deployment.spec.template.spec): unknown field "env" in io.k8s.api.core.v1.PodSpec; if you choose to ignore these errors, turn validation off with --validate=false
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_deployment.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_deployment.yml
deployment.apps/api created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n kdpd00201
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
api-745677f7dc-7hnvm                1/1     Running   0           13s
api-745677f7dc-9q5vp                1/1     Running   0           13s
api-745677f7dc-fd4gk                1/1     Running   0           13s
api-745677f7dc-mbnpc                1/1     Running   0           13s
student@node-1:~$
```

Correct Answer: A

QUESTION: 11

Context

Anytime a team needs to run a container on Kubernetes they will need to define a pod within which to run the container.

Task

Please complete the following:

- * Create a YAML formatted pod manifest /opt/KDPD00101/pod1.yml to create a pod named app1 that runs a container named app1cont using image lfcncf/arg-output with these command line arguments: -lines 56-F
- * Create the pod with the kubectl command using the YAML file created in the previous step
- * When the pod is running display summary data about the pod in JSON format using the kubectl command and redirect the output to a file named /opt/KDPD00101/out1.json
- * All of the files you need to work with have been created, empty, for your convenience

When creating your pod, you do not need to specify a container command, only args.

A. Solution:

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run app1 --image=lfcncf/arg-output --dry-run=client -o yaml > /opt/KDPD00101/pod1.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim /opt/KDPD00101/pod1.yml
```



```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    run: app1
  name: app1
spec:
  containers:
    - image: lfccncf/arg-output
      name: app1
      resources: {}
  dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
  restartPolicy: Always
status: {}
```

```
"/opt/KDPD00101/pod1.yml" 15L, 242C
```

3,1

All


```

apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  labels:
    run: appl
    name: appl
spec:
  containers:
  - image: lfccncf/arg-output
    name: appl
    args: ["--lines", "50", "--"]

```

11,30

All

```

pod/appl created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
appl          0/1     ContainerCreating   0           5s
counter       1/1     Running             0           4m44s
liveness-http 1/1     Running             0           6h50m
nginx-101     1/1     Running             0           6h51m
nginx-configmap 1/1     Running             0           6m21s
nginx-secret   1/1     Running             0           11m
poller        1/1     Running             0           6h51m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
appl          1/1     Running   0           26s
counter       1/1     Running   0           5m5s
liveness-http 1/1     Running   0           6h50m
nginx-101     1/1     Running   0           6h51m
nginx-configmap 1/1     Running   0           6m42s
nginx-secret   1/1     Running   0           12m
poller        1/1     Running   0           6h51m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl delete pod appl
pod "appl" deleted
student@node-1:~$ vim /opt/KDPD00101/pod1.yml

```

```
poller          1/1      Running          0          6h51m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
appl          1/1     Running    0          26s
counter       1/1     Running    0          5m5s
liveness-http 1/1     Running    0          6h50m
nginx-101     1/1     Running    0          6h51m
nginx-configmap 1/1     Running    0          6m42s
nginx-secret   1/1     Running    0          12m
poller        1/1     Running    0          6h51m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl delete pod appl
pod "appl" deleted
student@node-1:~$ vim /opt/KDPD00101/pod1.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f /opt/KDPD00101/pod1.yml
pod/appl created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
appl          1/1     Running    0          20s
counter       1/1     Running    0          6m57s
liveness-http 1/1     Running    0          6h52m
nginx-101     1/1     Running    0          6h53m
nginx-configmap 1/1     Running    0          8m34s
nginx-secret   1/1     Running    0          14m
poller        1/1     Running    0          6h53m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pod appl -o json > /opt/KDPD00101/out1.json
student@node-1:~$
student@node-1:~$
```

```
poller          1/1      Running          0          6h51m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
appl          1/1     Running    0          26s
counter       1/1     Running    0          5m5s
liveness-http 1/1     Running    0          6h50m
nginx-101     1/1     Running    0          6h51m
nginx-configmap 1/1     Running    0          6m42s
nginx-secret   1/1     Running    0          12m
poller        1/1     Running    0          6h51m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl delete pod appl
pod "appl" deleted
student@node-1:~$ vim /opt/KDPD00101/pod1.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f /opt/KDPD00101/pod1.yml
pod/appl created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
appl          1/1     Running    0          20s
counter       1/1     Running    0          6m57s
liveness-http 1/1     Running    0          6h52m
nginx-101     1/1     Running    0          6h53m
nginx-configmap 1/1     Running    0          8m34s
nginx-secret   1/1     Running    0          14m
poller        1/1     Running    0          6h53m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pod appl -o json > /opt/KDPD00101/out1.json
student@node-1:~$
student@node-1:~$
```

B. Solution:

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run appl --image=lfcncf/arg-output --dry-run=client -o yaml > /opt/KDPD00101/pod1.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim /opt/KDPD00101/pod1.yml
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    run: app1
    name: app1
spec:
  containers:
  - image: lfccncf/arg-output
    name: app1
    resources: {}
  dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
  restartPolicy: Always
status: {}
```

```
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
```

"/opt/KDPD00101/pod1.yml" 15L, 242C

3,1

All

```

apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  labels:
    run: app1
    name: app1
spec:
  containers:
  - image: lfccncf/arg-output
    name: app1
    args: ["--linux", "56", "-f"]

```

11,30

All

```

pod/app1 created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
app1          0/1     ContainerCreating   0           5s
counter       1/1     Running             0           4m44s
liveness-http 1/1     Running             0           6h50m
nginx-101     1/1     Running             0           6h51m
nginx-configmap 1/1     Running             0           6m21s
nginx-secret   1/1     Running             0           11m
poller        1/1     Running             0           6h51m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
app1          1/1     Running   0           26s
counter       1/1     Running   0           5m5s
liveness-http 1/1     Running   0           6h50m
nginx-101     1/1     Running   0           6h51m
nginx-configmap 1/1     Running   0           6m42s
nginx-secret   1/1     Running   0           12m
poller        1/1     Running   0           6h51m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl delete pod app1
pod "app1" deleted
student@node-1:~$ vim /opt/KDPD00101/pod1.yml

```

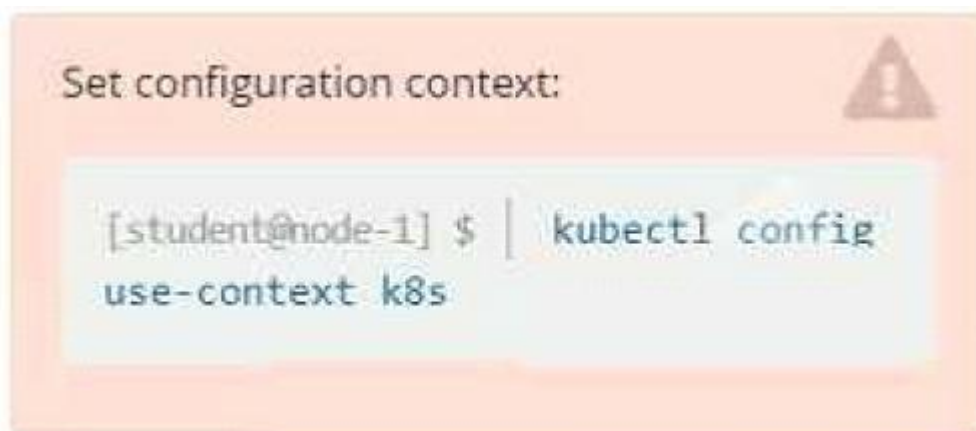


```
poller          1/1      Running          0          6h51m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
appl          1/1     Running    0          26s
counter       1/1     Running    0          5m5s
liveness-http 1/1     Running    0          6h50m
nginx-101     1/1     Running    0          6h51m
nginx-configmap 1/1     Running    0          6m42s
nginx-secret   1/1     Running    0          12m
poller        1/1     Running    0          6h51m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl delete pod appl
pod "appl" deleted
student@node-1:~$ vim /opt/KDPD00101/pod1.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f /opt/KDPD00101/pod1.yml
pod/appl created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
appl          1/1     Running    0          20s
counter       1/1     Running    0          6m57s
liveness-http 1/1     Running    0          6h52m
nginx-101     1/1     Running    0          6h53m
nginx-configmap 1/1     Running    0          8m34s
nginx-secret   1/1     Running    0          14m
poller        1/1     Running    0          6h53m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pod appl -o json > /opt/KDPD00101/out1.json
student@node-1:~$
student@node-1:~$
```

Correct Answer: A

QUESTION: 12

Exhibit:



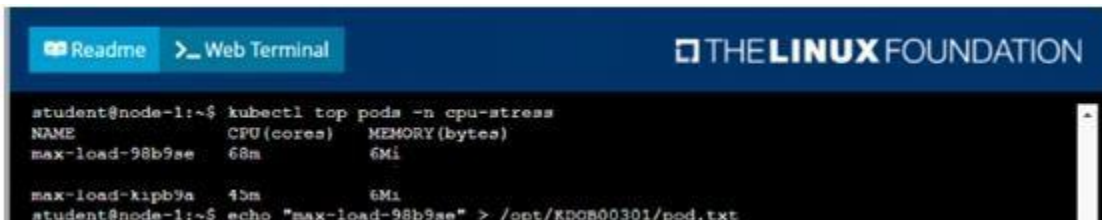
Context

It is always useful to look at the resources your applications are consuming in a cluster.

Task

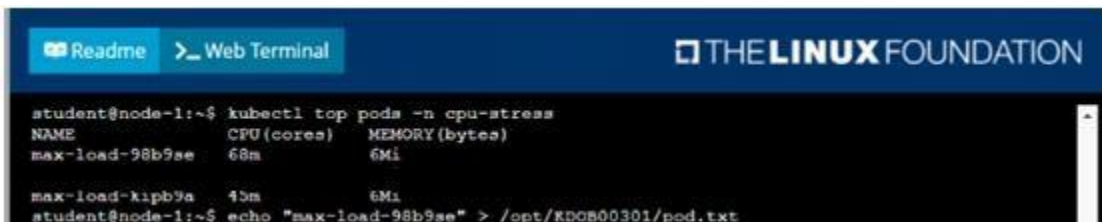
* From the pods running in namespace `cpu-stress`, write the name only of the pod that is consuming the most CPU to file `/opt/KDOB00301/pod.txt`, which has already been created.

A. Solution:



```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl top pods -n cpu-stress
NAME          CPU(cores)   MEMORY(bytes)
max-load-98b9se 68m          6Mi
max-load-kipb9a 45m          6Mi
student@node-1:~$ echo "max-load-98b9se" > /opt/KDOB00301/pod.txt
```

B. Solution:



```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl top pods -n cpu-stress
NAME          CPU(cores)   MEMORY(bytes)
max-load-98b9se 68m          6Mi
max-load-kipb9a 45m          6Mi
student@node-1:~$ echo "max-load-98b9se" > /opt/KDOB00301/pod.txt
```

Correct Answer: A

QUESTION: 13

xhibit:



Context

You sometimes need to observe a pod's logs, and write those logs to a file for further analysis.

Task

Please complete the following;

- * Deploy the counter pod to the cluster using the provided YAMLSpec file at /opt/KDOB00201/counter.yaml
- * Retrieve all currently available application logs from the running pod and store them in the file /opt/KDOB00201/log_Output.txt, which has already been created

A. Solution:

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f /opt/KDOB00201/counter.yaml
pod/counter created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
counter             1/1     Running   0           10s
liveness-http       1/1     Running   0           6h45m
nginx-101           1/1     Running   0           6h46m
nginx-configmap     1/1     Running   0           107s
nginx-secret        1/1     Running   0           7m21s
poller              1/1     Running   0           6h46m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl logs counter
1: 2b305101817ae25ca60ae46510fb6d11
2: 3648cf2eae95ab680dba8f195f891af4
3: 65c8bbd4dbf70bf81f2a0984a3a44ede
4: 40d3a9c8e46f5533bb4828fbe5c8d038
5: 390442d2530a90c3602901e3fe999ac8
6: b71d95187417e139effb33af77681040
7: 66a8e55a6491e756d2d0549ad6ab90a7
8: ff2b3d583b64125d2f9129c443bb37ff
9: b6c6a12b6e77944ed8baaaf6c242dae4
10: bfcc9a894a0604fc4b814b37d0a200a4
student@node-1:~$ kubectl logs counter > /opt/KDOB00201/log_output.txt
student@node-1:~$
```

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl logs counter > /opt/KDOB00201/log_output.txt
student@node-1:~$ cat /opt/KDOB00201/log_output.txt
1: 2b305101817ae25ca60ae46510fb6d11
2: 3648cf2eae95ab680dba8f195f891af4
3: 65c8bbd4dbf70bf81f2a0984a3a44ede
4: 40d3a9c8e46f5533bb4828fbc5c8d038
5: 390442d2530a90c3602901e3fe999ac8
6: b71d95187417e139effb33af77681040
7: 66a8e55a6491e756d2d0549ad6ab90a7
8: ff2b3d583b64125d2f9129c443bb37ff
9: b6c6a12b6e77944ed8baaaf6c242dae4
10: bfcc9a894a0604fc4b814b37d0a200a4
11: 5493cd16a1790a5fb9512b0c9d4c5dd1
12: 03f169e93e6143438e6dfe4ecb3cc9ed
13: 764b37fe611373c42d0b47154041f6eb
14: 1a56fbe1896b0ee6394136166281839e
15: ecc492eb17715de090c47345a98d98d3
16: 7974a6bec0fb44b6b8bbfc71aa3fbe74
17: 9ae01bef01748b12cc9f97a5f9f72cd6
18: 23fb22ee34d4272e4c9e005f1774515f
19: ec7e1a5d314da9a0ad45d53be5a7acae
20: 0bccdd8ee02cd42029e8162cd1c1197c
21: d6851ea43546216b95bcb81ced997102
22: 7ed9a38ea8bf0d86206569481442af44
23: 29b8416ddc63dbfcb987ab3c8198e9fe
24: 1f2062001df51a108ab25010f506716f
student@node-1:~$
```

```

student@node-1:~$ kubectl logs counter > /opt/KDOB00201/log_output.txt
student@node-1:~$ cat /opt/KDOB00201/log_output.txt
1: 2b305101817ae25ca60ae46510fb6d11
2: 3648cf2eae95ab680dba8f195f891af4
3: 65c8bbd4dbf70bf81f2a0984a3a44ede
4: 40d3a9c8e46f5533bb4828f5e5c8d038
5: 390442d2530a90c3602901e3fe999ac8
6: b71d95187417e139effb33af77681040
7: 66a8e55a6491e756d2d0549ad6ab90a7
8: ff2b3d583b64125d2f9129c443bb37ff
9: b6c6a12b6e77944ed8baaaf6c242dae4
10: bfcc9a894a0604fc4b814b37d0a200a4
11: 5493cd16a1790a5fb9512b0c9d4c5dd1
12: 03f169e93e6143438e6dfe4ecb3cc9ed
13: 764b37fe611373c42d0b47154041f6eb
14: 1a56f5be1896b0ee6394136166281839e
15: ecc492eb17715de090c47345a98d98d3
16: 7974a6bec0fb44b6b8bbfc71aa3f5e74
17: 9ae01bef01748b12cc9f97a5f9f72cd6
18: 23fb22ee34d4272e4c9e005f1774515f
19: ec7e1a5d314da9a0ad45d53be5a7acae
20: 0bccdd8ee02cd42029e8162cd1c1197c
21: d6851ea43546216b95bcb81ced997102
22: 7ed9a38ea8bf0d86206569481442af44
23: 29b8416ddc63dbfcb987ab3c8198e9fe
24: 1f2062001df51a108ab25010f506716f
student@node-1:~$

```

B. Solution:

```

student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f /opt/KDOB00201/counter.yaml
pod/counter created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
counter       1/1     Running   0           10s
liveness-http 1/1     Running   0           6h45m
nginx-101     1/1     Running   0           6h46m
nginx-configmap 1/1     Running   0           107s
nginx-secret  1/1     Running   0           7m21s
poller        1/1     Running   0           6h46m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl logs counter
1: 2b305101817ae25ca60ae46510fb6d11
2: 3648cf2eae95ab680dba8f195f891af4
3: 65c8bbd4dbf70bf81f2a0984a3a44ede
4: 40d3a9c8e46f5533bb4828f5e5c8d038
5: 390442d2530a90c3602901e3fe999ac8
6: b71d95187417e139effb33af77681040
7: 66a8e55a6491e756d2d0549ad6ab90a7
8: ff2b3d583b64125d2f9129c443bb37ff
9: b6c6a12b6e77944ed8baaaf6c242dae4
10: bfcc9a894a0604fc4b814b37d0a200a4
student@node-1:~$ kubectl logs counter > /opt/KDOB00201/log_output.txt
student@node-1:~$

```



```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl logs counter > /opt/KDOB00201/log_output.txt
student@node-1:~$ cat /opt/KDOB00201/log_output.txt
1: 2b305101817ae25ca60ae46510fb6d11
2: 3648cf2eae95ab680dba8f195f891af4
3: 65c8bbd4dbf70bf81f2a0984a3a44ede
4: 40d3a9c8e46f5533bb4828f8e5c8d038
5: 390442d2530a90c3602901e3fe999ac8
6: b71d95187417e139effb33af77681040
7: 66a8e55a6491e756d2d0549ad6ab90a7
8: ff2b3d583b64125d2f9129c443bb37ff
9: b6c6a12b6e77944ed8baaaf6c242dae4
10: bfcc9a894a0604fc4b814b37d0a200a4
11: 5493cd16a1790a5fb9512b0c9d4c5dd1
12: 03f169e93e6143438e6dfe4ecb3cc9ed
13: 764b37fe611373c42d0b47154041f6eb
14: 1a56fbe1896b0ee6394136166281839e
15: ecc492eb17715de090c47345a98d98d3
16: 7974a6bec0fb44b6b8bbfc71aa3fbe74
17: 9ae01bef01748b12cc9f97a5f9f72cd6
18: 23fb22ee34d4272e4c9e005f1774515f
19: ec7e1a5d314da9a0ad45d53be5a7acae
20: 0bccdd8ee02cd42029e8162cd1c1197c
21: d6851ea43546216b95bcb81ced997102
22: 7ed9a38ea8bf0d86206569481442af44
23: 29b8416ddc63dbfcb987ab3c8198e9fe
24: 1f2062001df51a108ab25010f506716f
student@node-1:~$
```

Correct Answer: A

QUESTION: 14

Exhibit:

Set configuration context:



```
[student@node-1] $ | kubectl config
use-context k8s
```

Context

A pod is running on the cluster but it is not responding.

Task

The desired behavior is to have Kubernetes restart the pod when an endpoint returns an HTTP 500 on the /healthz endpoint. The service, probe-pod, should never send traffic to the pod while it is failing. Please complete the following:

- * The application has an endpoint, /started, that will indicate if it can accept traffic by returning an HTTP 200. If the endpoint returns an HTTP 500, the application has not yet finished initialization.
- * The application has another endpoint /healthz that will indicate if the application is still working as expected by returning an HTTP 200. If the endpoint returns an HTTP 500 the application is no longer responsive.
- * Configure the probe-pod pod provided to use these endpoints
- * The probes should use port 8080

A. Solution:

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  labels:
    test: liveness
  name: liveness-exec
spec:
  containers:
  - name: liveness
    image: k8s.gcr.io/busybox
    args:
    - /bin/sh
    - -c
    - touch /tmp/healthy; sleep 30; rm -rf /tmp/healthy; sleep 600
    livenessProbe:
      exec:
        command:
        - cat
        - /tmp/healthy
      initialDelaySeconds: 5
      periodSeconds: 5
```

In the configuration file, you can see that the Pod has a singleContainer. TheperiodSecondsfield specifies that the kubelet should perform a liveness probe every 5 seconds. TheinitialDelaySecondsfield tells the kubelet that it should wait 5 seconds before performing the first probe. To perform a probe, the kubelet executes the commandcat /tmp/healthyin the target container. If the command succeeds, it returns 0, and the kubelet considers the container to be alive and healthy. If the command returns a non-zero value, the kubelet kills the container and restarts it.

When the container starts, it executes this command:

```
/bin/sh -c 'touch /tmp/healthy; sleep 30; rm -rf /tmp/healthy; sleep 600'
```

For the first 30 seconds of the container's life, there is a/tmp/healthyfile. So during the first 30 seconds, the commandcat /tmp/healthyreturns a success code. After 30 seconds,cat /tmp/healthyreturns a failure code.

Create the Pod:

```
kubectl apply -fhttps://k8s.io/examples/pods/probe/exec-liveness.yaml
```

Within 30 seconds, view the Pod events:

```
kubectl describe pod liveness-exec
```

The output indicates that no liveness probes have failed yet:

FirstSeen LastSeen Count From SubobjectPath Type Reason Message

```
24s 24s 1 {default-scheduler} Normal Scheduled Successfully assigned liveness-exec to worker0
```



```

23s 23s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulling pulling image 'k8s.gcr.io/busybox'
23s 23s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulled Successfully pulled image 'k8s.gcr.io/
busybox'
23s 23s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Created Created container with docker id
86849c15382e; Security:[seccomp=unconfined]
23s 23s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Started Started container with docker id
86849c15382e

```

After 35 seconds, view the Pod events again:

```
kubectl describe pod liveness-exec
```

At the bottom of the output, there are messages indicating that the liveness probes have failed, and the containers have been killed and recreated.

```
FirstSeen LastSeen Count From SubobjectPath Type Reason Message
```

```

-----
37s 37s 1 {default-scheduler } Normal Scheduled Successfully assigned liveness-exec to worker0
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulling pulling image 'k8s.gcr.io/busybox'
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulled Successfully
2s 2s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Warning Unhealthy Liveness probe failed: cat: can't
open '/tmp/healthy': No such file or directory
Wait another 30 seconds, and verify that the container has been restarted:
kubectl get pod liveness-exec
The output shows thatRESTARTShas been incremented:
NAME READY STATUS RESTARTSAGE
liveness-exec 1/1 Running 1 1m

```

B. Solution:

```

apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  labels:
    test: liveness
  name: liveness-exec
spec:
  containers:
  - name: liveness
    image: k8s.gcr.io/busybox
    args:
    - /bin/sh
    - -c
    - touch /tmp/healthy; sleep 30; rm -rf /tmp/healthy; sleep 600
    livenessProbe:
      exec:
        command:
        - cat
        - /tmp/healthy
      initialDelaySeconds: 5
      periodSeconds: 5

```

In the configuration file, you can see that the Pod has a singleContainer. TheperiodSecondsfield specifies that the kubelet should perform a liveness probe every 5 seconds. TheinitialDelaySecondsfield tells the kubelet that it should wait 5 seconds before performing the first probe. To perform a probe, the kubelet executes the commandcat /tmp/healthyin the target container. If the command succeeds, it returns 0, and the kubelet considers the container to be alive and healthy. If the command returns a non-zero value, the kubelet kills the container and restarts it.

When the container starts, it executes this command:

```
/bin/sh -c 'touch /tmp/healthy; sleep 30; rm -rf /tmp/healthy; sleep 600'
```

For the first 30 seconds of the container's life, there is a/tmp/healthyfile. So during the first 30 seconds, the commandcat /tmp/healthyreturns a success code. After 30 seconds,cat /tmp/healthyreturns a failure code. Create the Pod:

kubectl apply -f<https://k8s.io/examples/pods/probe/exec-liveness.yaml>

Within 30 seconds, view the Pod events:

kubectl describe pod liveness-exec

The output indicates that no liveness probes have failed yet:

FirstSeen LastSeen Count From SubobjectPath Type Reason Message

```
24s 24s 1 {default-scheduler} Normal Scheduled Successfully assigned liveness-exec to worker0
23s 23s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulling pulling image 'k8s.gcr.io/busybox'
23s 23s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulled Successfully pulled image 'k8s.gcr.io/
busybox'
```

```
23s 23s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Created Created container with docker id
86849c15382e; Security:[seccomp=unconfined]
```

```
23s 23s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Started Started container with docker id
86849c15382e
```

After 35 seconds, view the Pod events again:

kubectl describe pod liveness-exec

At the bottom of the output, there are messages indicating that the liveness probes have failed, and the containers have been killed and recreated.

FirstSeen LastSeen Count From SubobjectPath Type Reason Message

```
37s 37s 1 {default-scheduler} Normal Scheduled Successfully assigned liveness-exec to worker0
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulling pulling image 'k8s.gcr.io/busybox'
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulled Successfully pulled image 'k8s.gcr.io/
busybox'
```

```
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Created Created container with docker id
86849c15382e; Security:[seccomp=unconfined]
```

```
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Started Started container with docker id
86849c15382e
```

```
2s 2s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Warning Unhealthy Liveness probe failed: cat: can't
open '/tmp/healthy': No such file or directory
```

Wait another 30 seconds, and verify that the container has been restarted:

kubectl get pod liveness-exec

The output shows thatRESTARTShas been incremented:

NAME READY STATUS RESTARTSAGE

liveness-exec 1/1 Running 1 1m

Correct Answer: B

QUESTION: 15

Exhibit

Set configuration context:



```
[student@node-1] $ | kubectl config  
use-context k8s
```

Context

Your application's namespace requires a specific service account to be used.

Task

Update the app-a deployment in the production namespace to run as the restrictedservice service account. The service account has already been created.

A. Solution:

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get serviceaccount -n production
NAME                SECRETS  AGE
default             1        6h46m
restrictedservice    1        6h46m

**
student@node-1:~$ kubectl set serviceaccount deployment app-a restrictedservice -n production
deployment.apps/app-a serviceaccount updated
student@node-1:~$
```

B. Solution:

Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION

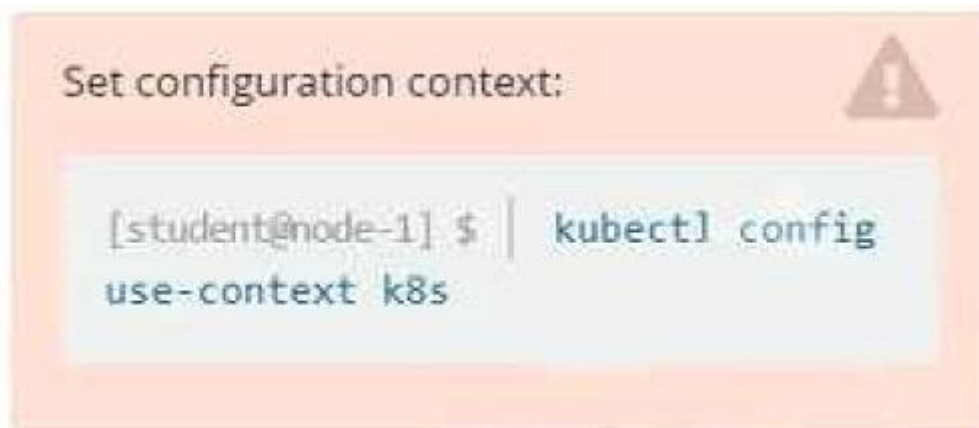
```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get serviceaccount -n production
NAME          SECRETS  AGE
default       1        6h46m
restrictedservice  1        6h46m

--
student@node-1:~$ kubectl set serviceaccount deployment app-a restrictedservice -n production
deployment.apps/app-a serviceaccount updated
student@node-1:~$
```

Correct Answer: A

QUESTION: 16

Exhibit



Context

You are tasked to create a ConfigMap and consume the ConfigMap in a pod using a volume mount.

Task

Please complete the following:

* Create a ConfigMap named another-config containing the key/value pair: key4/value3

* start a pod named nginx-configmap containing a single container using the

nginx image, and mount the key you just created into the pod under directory /also/a/path

A. Solution:

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create configmap another-config --from-literal=key4=value3
configmap/another-config created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get configmap
NAME          DATA   AGE
another-config 1       5s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-configmap --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_conf
igmap.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_configmap.yml ^C
student@node-1:~$ mv nginx_configmap.yml nginx_configmap.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_co
```

Readme

Web Terminal

THE LINUX FOUNDATION

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    run: nginx-configmap
    name: nginx-configmap
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: nginx-configmap
    resources: {}
  dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
  restartPolicy: Always
status: {}

"nginx_configmap.yml" 15L, 262C 1,1 All
```

```

apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  labels:
    run: nginx-configmap
    name: nginx-configmap
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: nginx-configmap
    volumeMounts:
    - name: myvol
      mountPath: /also/a/path
  volumes:
  - name: myvol
    configMap:
      name: another-config

```

13,6

All

```

student@node-1:~$ kubectl create configmap another-config --from-literal=key4=value3
configmap/another-config created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get configmap
NAME          DATA   AGE
another-config 1       5s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-configmap --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_configmap.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_configmap.yml ^C
student@node-1:~$ mv nginx_configmap.yml nginx_configmap.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_configmap.yml
student@node-1:~$

```



```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create f nginx_configmap.yml
Error: must specify one of -f and -k

error: unknown command "f nginx_configmap.yml"
See 'kubectl create -h' for help and examples
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_configmap.yml
error: error validating "nginx_configmap.yml": error validating data: ValidationError(Pod.spec.containers[1]): unknown field "mountPath" in io.k8s.api.core.v1.Container; if you choose to ignore these errors, turn validation off with --validate=false
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_configmap.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_configmap.yml
pod/nginx-configmap created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME                READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
liveness-http       1/1     Running            0           6h44m
nginx-101            1/1     Running            0           6h45m
nginx-configmap      0/1     ContainerCreating  0           5s
nginx-secret         1/1     Running            0           5m39s
poller              1/1     Running            0           6h44m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
liveness-http       1/1     Running   0           6h44m
nginx-101            1/1     Running   0           6h45m
nginx-configmap      1/1     Running   0           8s
nginx-secret         1/1     Running   0           5m42s
poller              1/1     Running   0           6h45m
student@node-1:~$ l
```

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create f nginx_configmap.yml
Error: must specify one of -f and -k

error: unknown command "f nginx_configmap.yml"
See 'kubectl create -h' for help and examples
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_configmap.yml
error: error validating "nginx_configmap.yml": error validating data: ValidationError(Pod.spec.containers[1]): unknown field "mountPath" in io.k8s.api.core.v1.Container; if you choose to ignore these errors, turn validation off with --validate=false
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_configmap.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_configmap.yml
pod/nginx-configmap created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME                READY   STATUS              RESTARTS   AGE
liveness-http       1/1     Running             0           6h44m
nginx-101            1/1     Running             0           6h45m
nginx-configmap      0/1     ContainerCreating   0           5s
nginx-secret         1/1     Running             0           5m39s
poller              1/1     Running             0           6h44m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
liveness-http       1/1     Running   0           6h44m
nginx-101            1/1     Running   0           6h45m
nginx-configmap      1/1     Running   0           8s
nginx-secret         1/1     Running   0           5m42s
poller              1/1     Running   0           6h45m
student@node-1:~$ l
```

B. Solution:

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create configmap another-config --from-literal=key4=value3
configmap/another-config created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get configmap
NAME          DATA   AGE
another-config 1       5s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-configmap --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_configmap.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_configmap.yml ^C
student@node-1:~$ mv nginx_configmap.yml nginx_configmap.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_co
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    run: nginx-configmap
  name: nginx-configmap
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: nginx-configmap
    resources: {}
    dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
    restartPolicy: Always
status: {}
```

1,1

All

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  labels:
    run: nginx-configmap
    name: nginx-configmap
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: nginx-configmap
    volumeMounts:
    - name: myvol
      mountPath: /also/a/path
  volumes:
  - name: myvol
    configMap:
      name: another-config
```

13,6

All

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create configmap another-config --from-literal=key4=value3
configmap/another-config created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get configmap
NAME          DATA   AGE
another-config 1       5s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-configmap --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_configmap.yaml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_configmap.yaml ^C
student@node-1:~$ mv nginx_configmap.yaml nginx_configmap.yaml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_configmap.yaml
student@node-1:~$
```

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create f nginx_configmap.yml
Error: must specify one of -f and -k

error: unknown command "f nginx_configmap.yml"
See 'kubectl create -h' for help and examples
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_configmap.yml
error: error validating "nginx_configmap.yml": error validating data: ValidationError(Pod.spec.containers[1]): unknown field "mountPath" in io.k8s.api.core.v1.Container; if you choose to ignore these errors, turn validation off with --validate=false
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_configmap.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_configmap.yml
pod/nginx-configmap created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME                READY   STATUS              RESTARTS   AGE
liveness-http       1/1     Running             0           6h44m
nginx-101            1/1     Running             0           6h45m
nginx-configmap      0/1     ContainerCreating   0           5s
nginx-secret         1/1     Running             0           5m39s
poller              1/1     Running             0           6h44m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
liveness-http       1/1     Running   0           6h44m
nginx-101            1/1     Running   0           6h45m
nginx-configmap      1/1     Running   0           8s
nginx-secret         1/1     Running   0           5m42s
poller              1/1     Running   0           6h45m
student@node-1:~$ l
```

Correct Answer: A

QUESTION: 17

Exhibit:



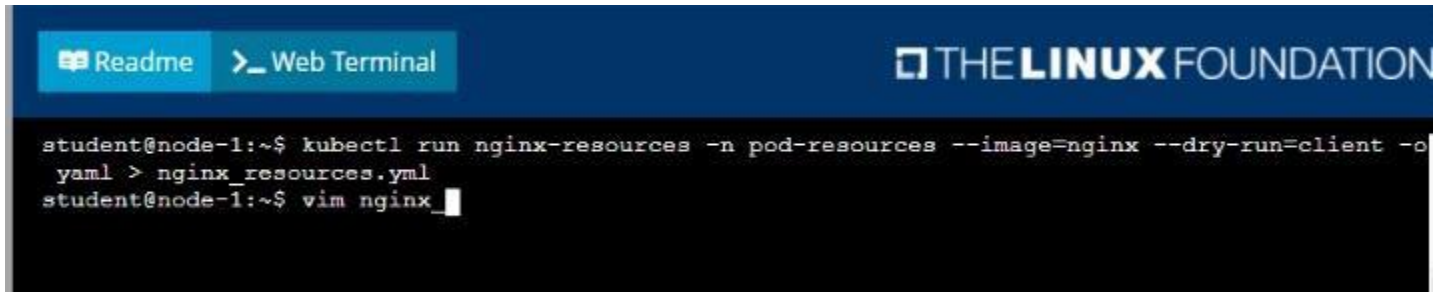
Task

You are required to create a pod that requests a certain amount of CPU and memory, so it gets scheduled to-a

node that has those resources available.

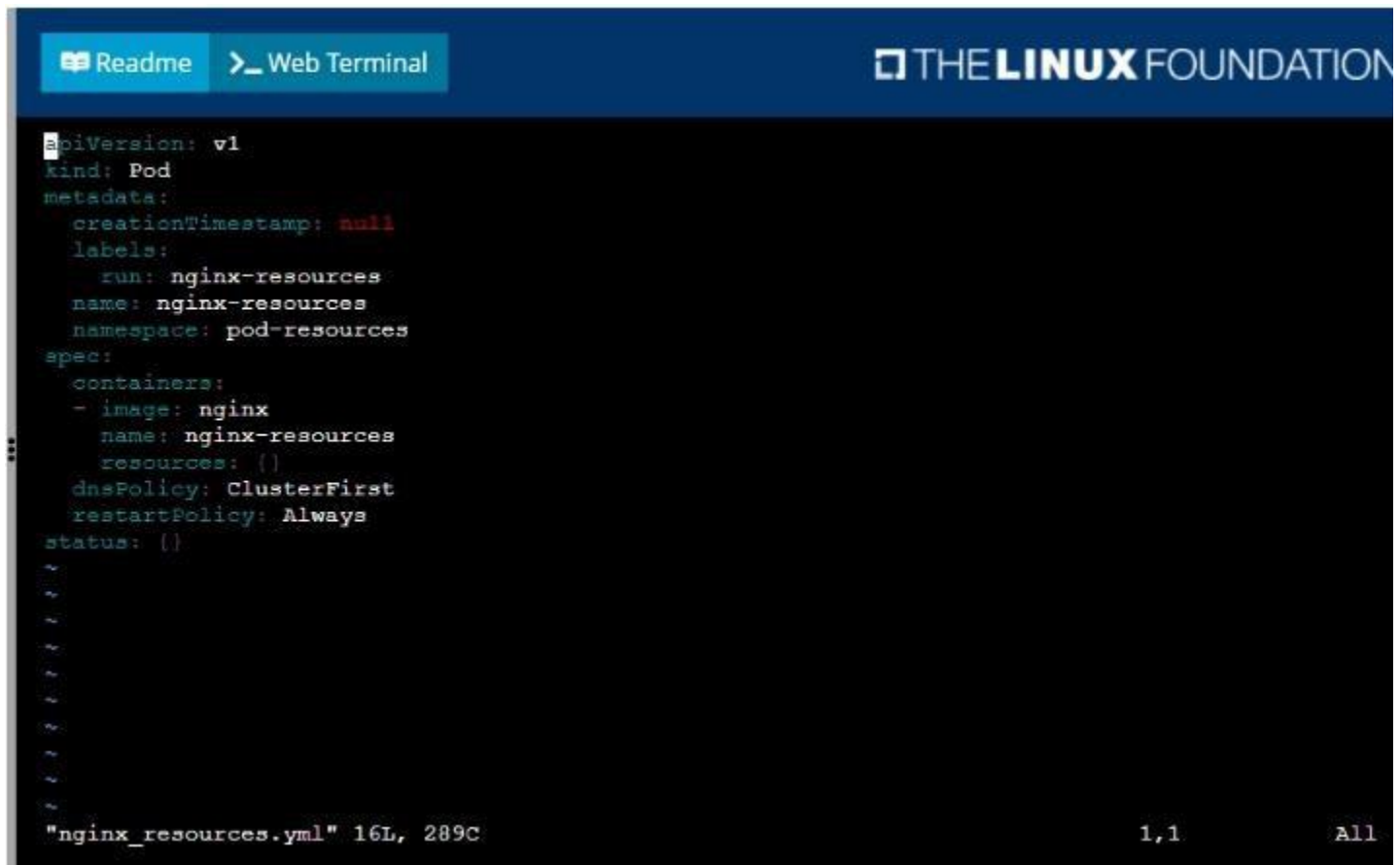
- * Create a pod named nginx-resources in the pod-resources namespace that requests a minimum of 200m CPU and 1Gi memory for its container
- * The pod should use the nginx image
- * The pod-resources namespace has already been created

A. Solution:



A terminal window with a dark blue header bar containing 'THE LINUX FOUNDATION' logo and 'Readme' and 'Web Terminal' buttons. The terminal shows a user named 'student' at 'node-1' running a 'kubect1' command to create a pod manifest file named 'nginx_resources.yml' in the 'pod-resources' namespace, using the 'nginx' image. The command is: `kubect1 run nginx-resources -n pod-resources --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_resources.yml`. The user then enters the 'vim' editor to edit the file.

```
student@node-1:~$ kubect1 run nginx-resources -n pod-resources --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o
yaml > nginx_resources.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_
```



A terminal window showing the contents of the 'nginx_resources.yml' file. The header bar is the same as the previous screenshot. The file content is a Kubernetes Pod manifest. The user is in the 'vim' editor, and the status bar at the bottom shows '"nginx_resources.yml" 16L, 289C'.

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    run: nginx-resources
  name: nginx-resources
  namespace: pod-resources
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: nginx-resources
    resources: {}
  dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
  restartPolicy: Always
status: {}

"nginx_resources.yml" 16L, 289C
```



```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  labels:
    run: nginx-resources
    name: nginx-resources
    namespace: pod-resources
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: nginx-resources
    resources:
      requests:
        cpu: 200m
        memory: "1Gi"
```

-- INSERT --

15,22

All

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-resources -n pod-resources --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o
yaml > nginx_resources.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_resources.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -g nginx_resources.yml
Error: unknown shorthand flag: 'g' in -g
See 'kubectl create --help' for usage.
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_resources.yml
pod/nginx-resources created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n pod-re
```

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n pod-resources
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
nginx-resources 1/1     Running   0           8s
student@node-1:~$
```

B. Solution:

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-resources -n pod-resources --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o
yaml > nginx_resources.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    run: nginx-resources
  name: nginx-resources
  namespace: pod-resources
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: nginx-resources
    resources: {}
  dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
  restartPolicy: Always
status: {}
```

"nginx_resources.yml" 16L, 289C

1,1

All

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  labels:
    run: nginx-resources
    name: nginx-resources
    namespace: pod-resources
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: nginx-resources
    resources:
      requests:
        cpu: 200m
        memory: "1Gi"
```

-- INSERT --

15,22

All

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-resources -n pod-resources --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o
yaml > nginx_resources.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_resources.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -g nginx_resources.yml
Error: unknown shorthand flag: 'g' in -g
See 'kubectl create --help' for usage.
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_resources.yml
pod/nginx-resources created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n pod-re
```

Correct Answer: A

QUESTION: 18

Exhibit:

Set configuration context:



```
[student@node-1] $ | kubectl config  
use-context k8s
```

Context

You are tasked to create a secret and consume the secret in a pod using environment variables as follow:

Task

- * Create a secret named another-secret with a key/value pair; key1/value4
- * Start an nginx pod named nginx-secret using container image nginx, and add an environment variable exposing the value of the secret key key 1, using COOL_VARIABLE as the name for the environment variable inside the pod

A. Solution:

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create secret generic some-secret --from-literal=key1=value4  
secret/some-secret created  
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get secret  
NAME                                TYPE                                DATA  AGE  
default-token-4kvr5                 kubernetes.io/service-account-token  3      2d11h  
some-secret                         Opaque                              1      5s  
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-secret --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_secret  
.yaml  
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_secret.yaml  
█
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    run: nginx-secret
  name: nginx-secret
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: nginx-secret
    resources: {}
  dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
  restartPolicy: Always
status: {}
```

"nginx_secret.yml" 15L, 253C

1,1

All

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  labels:
    run: nginx-secret
    name: nginx-secret
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: nginx-secret
    env:
    - name: COOL_VARIABLE
      valueFrom:
        secretKeyRef:
          name: some-secret
          key: key1
```



```

student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n web
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
cache     1/1     Running   0           9s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create secret generic some-secret --from-literal=key1=value4
secret/some-secret created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get secret
NAME                                TYPE                                DATA   AGE
default-token-4kvr5                 kubernetes.io/service-account-token 3       2d11h
some-secret                         Opaque                              1       5s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-secret --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_secret.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_secret.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_secret.yml
pod/nginx-secret created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME            READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
liveness-http   1/1     Running            0           6h38m
nginx-101       1/1     Running            0           6h39m
nginx-secret     0/1     ContainerCreating  0           4s
poller          1/1     Running            0           6h39m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME            READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
liveness-http   1/1     Running   0           6h38m
nginx-101       1/1     Running   0           6h39m
nginx-secret    1/1     Running   0           8s
poller          1/1     Running   0           6h39m
student@node-1:~$ █

```

B. Solution:

```

student@node-1:~$ kubectl create secret generic some-secret --from-literal=key1=value4
secret/some-secret created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get secret
NAME                                TYPE                                DATA   AGE
default-token-4kvr5                 kubernetes.io/service-account-token 3       2d11h
some-secret                         Opaque                              1       5s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-secret --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_secret.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_secret.yml
█

```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    run: nginx-secret
  name: nginx-secret
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: nginx-secret
    resources: {}
  dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
  restartPolicy: Always
status: {}
```

"nginx_secret.yml" 15L, 253C

All

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  labels:
    run: nginx-secret
    name: nginx-secret
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: nginx-secret
    env:
    - name: COOL_VARIABLE
      valueFrom:
        secretKeyRef:
          name: some-secret
          key: key1
```

~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~

-- INSERT --

16,20

All

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n web
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
cache     1/1     Running   0           9s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create secret generic some-secret --from-literal=key1=value4
secret/some-secret created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get secret
NAME                TYPE                                  DATA   AGE
default-token-4kvr5  kubernetes.io/service-account-token    3       2d11h
some-secret          Opaque                                  1        5s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-secret --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_secret.yaml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_secret.yaml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_secret.yaml
pod/nginx-secret created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME            READY   STATUS              RESTARTS   AGE
liveness-http   1/1     Running             0           6h38m
nginx-101       1/1     Running             0           6h39m
nginx-secret     0/1     ContainerCreating   0           4s
poller          1/1     Running             0           6h39m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME            READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
liveness-http   1/1     Running   0           6h38m
nginx-101       1/1     Running   0           6h39m
nginx-secret     1/1     Running   0           8s
poller          1/1     Running   0           6h39m
student@node-1:~$
```

Correct Answer: B

QUESTION: 19

Exhibit:

Set configuration context:



```
[student@node-1] $ | kubectl
config use-context k8s
```

Context

A web application requires a specific version of redis to be used as a cache.

Task

Create a pod with the following characteristics, and leave it running when complete:

* The pod must run in the web namespace.

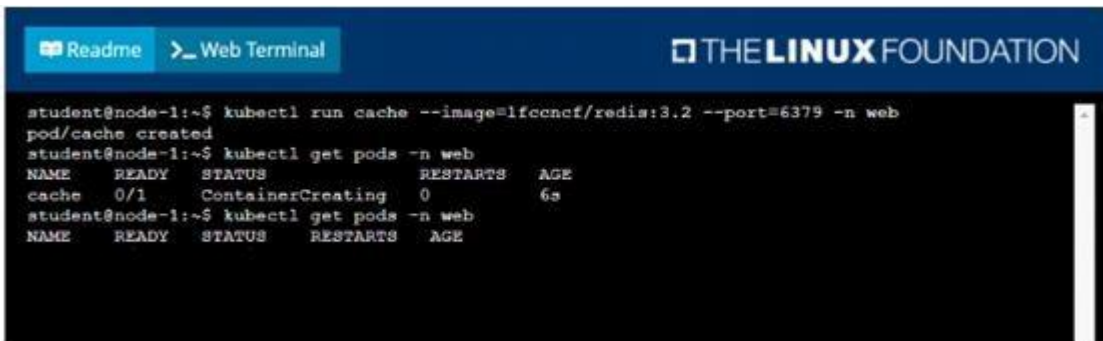
The namespace has already been created

* The name of the pod should be cache

* Use the lfcncf/redis image with the 3.2 tag

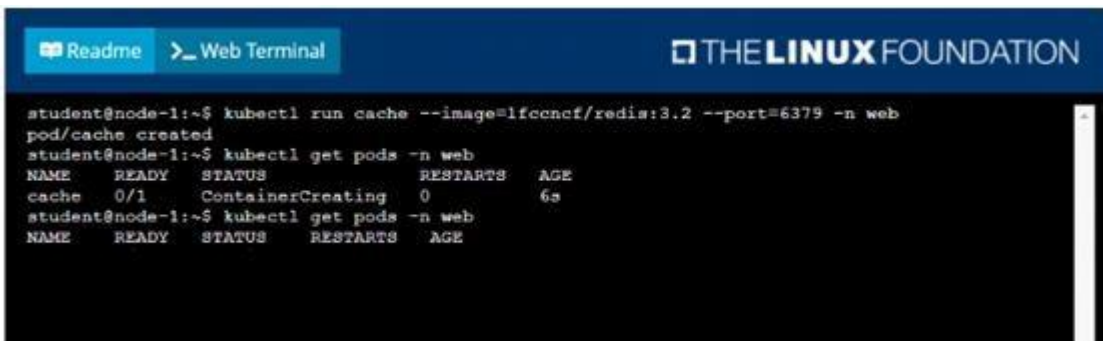
* Expose port 6379

A. Solution:



```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run cache --image=lfcncf/redis:3.2 --port=6379 -n web
pod/cache created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n web
NAME      READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
cache     0/1     ContainerCreating   0           6s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n web
NAME      READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
```

B. Solution:



```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run cache --image=lfcncf/redis:3.2 --port=6379 -n web
pod/cache created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n web
NAME      READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
cache     0/1     ContainerCreating   0           6s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n web
NAME      READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
```

Correct Answer: A