

Algebra 8 کتاب

لیے رہا ہے میرا بھائی

Year. Month. Date.

Subject:

حصہ سال ۱

ایڈیشن لیٹری کمپنی

$$\begin{cases} z = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \\ w = xy \end{cases}$$

$$z^2 = x^2 + y^2 \rightarrow z^2 - x^2 = y^2$$

$$\pm \sqrt{z^2 - x^2} = y_1, y_2$$

$$w = x (\pm \sqrt{z^2 - x^2}) \xrightarrow{\text{Og}} w^2 = x^2 (z^2 - x^2)$$

$$\rightarrow w^2 = x^2 z^2 - x^4 \rightarrow x^4 - x^2 z^2 + w^2 = 0$$

$$x^2 = \frac{z^2 \pm \sqrt{z^4 - 4w^2}}{2} \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{z^2 \pm \sqrt{z^4 - 4w^2}}{2}}$$

$$y = \frac{w}{x} \rightarrow y = \pm \frac{w\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{z^2 \pm \sqrt{z^4 - 4w^2}}}$$

$$(x_1, y_1) = \left(\sqrt{\frac{z^2 + \sqrt{z^4 - 4w^2}}{2}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}w}{\sqrt{z^2 + \sqrt{z^4 - 4w^2}}} \right)$$

$$(x_2, y_2) = \left(-\sqrt{\frac{z^2 + \sqrt{z^4 - 4w^2}}{2}}, \frac{-\sqrt{2}w}{\sqrt{z^2 + \sqrt{z^4 - 4w^2}}} \right)$$

$$(x_3, y_3) = \left(-\sqrt{\frac{z^2 - \sqrt{z^4 - 4w^2}}{2}}, \frac{-\sqrt{2}w}{\sqrt{z^2 - \sqrt{z^4 - 4w^2}}} \right)$$

$$(x_4, y_4) = \left(\sqrt{\frac{z^2 - \sqrt{z^4 - 4w^2}}{2}}, \frac{\sqrt{2}w}{\sqrt{z^2 - \sqrt{z^4 - 4w^2}}} \right)$$

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ادامه طبقه سوال ۱

$$f_{\bar{X}\bar{Y}} \in \frac{f_{XY}(x_i, y_i)}{|\mathcal{J}(x_i, y_i)|} = f_{Z^W}(z^w, w^w)$$

$$|\mathcal{J}(x, y)| = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \\ \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial w}{\partial y} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$|\mathcal{J}(x, y)| = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} & \frac{y}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} \\ y & x \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow |\mathcal{J}(x, y)| = \frac{(x - y)}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} = \frac{\sqrt{z^2 - w^2}}{|z|}$$

پس از صنعت پیش از غایبی نیم استفاده کنیم X, Y را برای $f_{XY}(x_i, y_i)$ همچنین برای x^w, y^w رفع و سپس $f_{Z^W}(z^w, w^w)$ فرستول نمایی کنارم.

$$f_{Z^W}(z^w, w^w) = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{f_{XY}(x_i, y_i)}{|\mathcal{J}(x_i, y_i)|}$$

از آنجاکه $x^w = x_i$ و $y^w = y_i$ بجزی تلف آن را به دو قسمت

$$f_{Z^W}(z^w, w^w) = \frac{1}{|\mathcal{J}(z^w)|} (f_{XY}(x_1, y_1) + f_{XY}(x_2, y_2))$$

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حساب سوال

فیلم حساب اسٹرلینڈ، $f_{Y|X}(y|x)$

$$f_{Y|X}(y|x) = \frac{f_{XY}(x,y)}{f_X(x)} = \frac{xy}{f_X(x)}$$

$$f_X(x) = \int_x^1 f_{X,Y}(x,y) dy = \int_x^1 xy dy = \left. \frac{xy^2}{2} \right|_x^1$$

$$\rightarrow f_X(x) = \frac{x}{2} - \frac{x^2}{2}$$

$$\rightarrow f_{Y|X}(y|x) = \frac{xy}{\frac{x}{2} - \frac{x^2}{2}} = \frac{y}{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{x}{2}} \quad x < y < 1$$

$$\rightarrow f_{Y|X}(y|x=\frac{1}{2}) = \frac{y}{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4}} = \frac{y}{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$\rightarrow f_{Y|X}(y|x=\frac{1}{2}) = \frac{y}{\frac{1}{4}} \quad \frac{1}{4} < y < 1$$

$$E[Y|X=\frac{1}{2}] = \int_{\frac{1}{4}}^1 y f_{Y|X}(y|x=\frac{1}{2}) dy = \int_{\frac{1}{4}}^1 y \left(\frac{4}{1-y} \right) dy$$

$$= \int_{\frac{1}{4}}^1 \frac{4}{1-y} y dy = \left. \frac{4}{1-y} y \right|_{\frac{1}{4}}^1 = \frac{4}{1} \left(1 - \frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{4}} \right) = \frac{4}{1-\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{4}{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{12}{2} = 6$$

$$E[Y^2|X=\frac{1}{2}] = \int_{\frac{1}{4}}^1 y^2 \left(\frac{4}{1-y} \right) dy = \int_{\frac{1}{4}}^1 \frac{4}{1-y} y^2 dy$$

$$= \left. \frac{4}{1-y} \frac{y^2}{2} \right|_{\frac{1}{4}}^1 = \frac{4}{1} \left(1 - \frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{4}} \right) = - \frac{\frac{4}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{4}}{1-\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{4}{9}$$

$$\text{Var}(Y|X=\frac{1}{e}) = E[Y|X=\frac{1}{e}] - \left(E[Y|X=\frac{1}{e}]\right)^2$$

$$\text{Var}(Y|X=\frac{1}{e}) = \frac{1}{e} - \left(\frac{e}{11}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{e} - \frac{e^2}{121} = \boxed{\frac{1}{e} - \frac{e^2}{121}}$$

$$\text{Cov}(0.1X, X+Y-1) = E[(0.1X)(X+Y-1)] - E[0.1X]E[X+Y-1]$$

$$= E[0.1X + 0.1XY - X] - 0.1E[X](E[X] + E[Y] - 1)$$

$$= \cancel{\frac{1}{10}E[X] + \frac{1}{10}E[XY] - E[X]} - \cancel{\frac{E[X]}{10}} - \cancel{\frac{E[X]E[Y]}{10}} + \cancel{E[X]}$$

$$= \frac{1}{10} (\text{Var}(X) + \text{Cov}(X, Y))$$

$$E[XY] = \int_0^1 \int_0^y xy f_{XY}(x, y) dx dy = \int_0^1 y^2 \frac{1}{11} dy = \frac{y^3}{3} \Big|_0^1 = \frac{1}{11}$$

$$E[X] = \int_0^1 x f_X(x) dx = \int_0^1 x \left(\frac{x}{2} - \frac{x^2}{11}\right) dx = \frac{x^3}{9} - \frac{x^4}{44} \Big|_0^1 = \frac{1}{10}$$

$$f_Y(y) = \int_0^y x f_{XY}(x, y) dx = \frac{y^4}{11}$$

$$E[Y] = \int_0^1 y \frac{y^4}{11} dy = \frac{y^5}{55} \Big|_0^1 = \frac{1}{10}$$

$$E[X^2] = \int_0^1 x^2 \left(\frac{x}{2} - \frac{x^2}{11}\right) dx = \frac{x^3}{6} - \frac{x^5}{55} \Big|_0^1 = \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{55} = \frac{1}{11}$$

$$\text{Cov}(0.1X, X+Y-1) = \frac{1}{10} (\text{Var}(X) + \text{Cov}(X, Y)) = \frac{1}{10} (0.1 \times \frac{1}{11} + 0.1 \times \frac{1}{10})$$

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جواب سوال

(الف)

$$f_S(s) = \int_0^s f_X(s-y) f_Y(y) dy$$

$$f_S(s) = \int_0^s \lambda e^{-\lambda(s-y)} \mu e^{-\mu y} dy$$

$$f_S(s) = \lambda \mu \int_0^s e^{-\lambda s} e^{-\mu y} dy$$

$$f_S(s) = \lambda \mu e^{-\lambda s} \int_0^s e^{-\mu y} dy$$

$$f_S(s) = \frac{\lambda \mu e^{-\lambda s}}{\lambda - \mu} \left. e^{-\mu y} \right|_0^s$$

$$f_S(s) = \frac{\lambda \mu e^{-\lambda s}}{\lambda - \mu} \left(e^{-\mu s} - 1 \right) \quad \begin{array}{l} y=0 \\ y>0 \end{array} \Rightarrow s > 0$$

$$F_S(s) = \int_0^s f_S(s) ds = \frac{\lambda \mu}{\lambda - \mu} \int_0^s (e^{-\mu s} - e^{-\lambda s}) ds$$

$$\rightarrow F_S(s) = \frac{\lambda \mu}{\lambda - \mu} \left(\frac{-e^{-\mu s}}{\mu} + \frac{e^{-\lambda s}}{\lambda} \right) \Big|_0^s$$

$$\rightarrow F_S(s) = \frac{\lambda \mu}{\lambda - \mu} \left(\frac{-\lambda s}{\lambda} \frac{e^{-\lambda s}}{e-1} + \frac{1-e^{-\lambda s}}{\lambda} \right)$$

ردیفهای متوابع

اینها از دو مسیر R و S استفاده کنند و دو f_R و f_S را حساب می کنند
با سی کم و سی از آن را حساب می کنند

$$\begin{cases} R = \frac{x}{x+y} \\ S = x+y \end{cases} \rightarrow x = SR \quad \rightarrow y = S - SR$$

$$|\mathcal{J}(x, y)| = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{y}{(x+y)^2} & \frac{-x}{(x+y)^2} \\ 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{y+x}{(x+y)^2} = \frac{1}{x+y}$$

$$\rightarrow |\mathcal{J}(x_i, y_i)| = \frac{1}{S} \quad f_{xy}(x_i, y_i) = f_x(x_i) f_y(y_i)$$

$$f_{R,S}(r,s) = \sum_i \frac{f_{xy}(x_i, y_i)}{|\mathcal{J}(x_i, y_i)|} = \lambda e^{-rx} \mu e^{-sy}$$

$$= \frac{1}{S} \sum_{i=1}^1 f_{xy}(x_i, y_i) \frac{y=S-SR}{x_i=SR} \quad \lambda e^{-rx} \mu e^{-s(S-SR)}$$

$$f_{R,S}(r,s) = S \lambda e^{-rx} \mu e^{-s(S-SR)}$$

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$$= \int_0^{\infty} f_{RS}(r,s) ds$$

$$f_R(r) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f_{RS}(r,s) ds = \int_0^{\infty} s \lambda \mu e^{-\lambda R - \mu s} ds$$

$$= \lambda \mu \int_0^{\infty} s e^{s(-\lambda R - \mu + \lambda R)} ds$$

$$= \lambda \mu \left(\frac{-s}{\lambda R + \mu - \lambda R} e^{s(-\lambda R - \mu + \lambda R)} - \frac{e^{s(-\lambda R - \mu + \lambda R)}}{(\lambda R + \mu - \lambda R)^2} \right) \Big|_0^{\infty}$$

$$= \frac{\lambda \mu}{(\lambda R + \mu - \lambda R)} \rightarrow f_R(r)$$

$$F_R(r) = \int_0^r f_R(r) dr = \lambda \mu \int_0^r \frac{1}{(R(\lambda - \mu) + \mu)^r} dr$$

$$= \lambda \mu \left(\frac{1}{(\lambda - \mu)(\lambda R + \mu)} \right) \Big|_0^r$$

$\lambda > \mu \rightarrow \lambda \mu \left(\frac{1}{(\lambda - \mu)\mu} + \frac{1}{(\lambda - \mu)(\lambda R + \mu)} \right)$

$$F_R(r)$$

احوالاتی میں ایک ایسا

حالت میں کہ

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کے حالت میں

$$P_{X,Y}(x,y) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} P(X|N) P(Y|N) P_N(n)$$

$$P(X|N) = \binom{n}{x} p^x (1-p)^{n-x}$$

$$P(Y|N) = \binom{n}{y} (1-p)^y p^{n-y}$$

$$P(X,Y) = \frac{n!}{x!(n-x)!} p^x (1-p)^{n-x} \frac{n!}{y!(n-y)!} (1-p)^y p^{n-y} \frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda^n}{n!}$$

$$\frac{(p\lambda)^x ((1-p)\lambda)^y}{x! y!} = \underbrace{\frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda^x}{x!}}_{p_X} \times \underbrace{\frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda^y}{y!}}_{p_Y}$$

(x, y), p_y, p_x کے معنی و مفہوم

$$P(X) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \binom{n}{x} p^x (1-p)^{n-x} \frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda^n}{n!}$$

$$= e^{-\lambda} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n! \lambda^n}{x! (n-x)!} p^x (1-p)^{n-x} = \lambda^x e^{-\lambda} p^x \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\lambda^{n-x} (1-p)^{n-x}}{(n-x)!}$$

$$= \frac{x!}{x!} \frac{\lambda^x e^{-\lambda} p^x}{(p\lambda)^x e^{-p\lambda}} = \frac{(p\lambda)^x e^{-p\lambda}}{x!} e^{x(1-p)}$$

کرد امتحونی و امتحانات

نام و نام خانواری: هرادرسلان

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اکتوبر سال ۱۴۰۰
الطب

از تعداد پس از دلایی بولن P_Y را نوشت فهم مایه
ترجم داشت که به بحای P نایه نوشته

$$P_Y(Y) = e^{-(1-P)Y} \frac{(Y(1-P))^Y}{Y!}$$

$$f_{U_1 U_r} = f_{U_1} \cdot f_{U_r} = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{r} & 0 < u_1, u_r < r \\ 0 & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

$$P(U_r | U_1 > U_r) = \frac{P(U_1 > U_r)}{P(U_1 > U_r)} = \frac{P(U_1 > U_r | U_1 = u_1) P(u_1)}{P(U_1 > U_r)}$$

$$= \frac{F_{U_r}(u_1)}{\int_0^r P(U_1 > U_r | U_1 = u_1) P(u_1) du_1}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{u_1}{r}}{\int_0^r \frac{1 - F_{U_r}(u_1)}{r} du_1} = \frac{\frac{u_1}{r}}{\int_0^r \frac{u_1}{r} du_1} = \frac{\frac{u_1}{r}}{\frac{u_1^2}{2r}} = \frac{u_1}{\frac{u_1^2}{2r}} = \frac{2r}{u_1}$$

$$P(U_r | U_1 > U_r) = \frac{P(U_r > U_1 > U_r)}{P(U_1 > U_r)} = \frac{P(U_r) P(U_1 > U_r | U_r = u_r)}{P(U_1 > U_r)}$$

$$= \frac{1 - F_{U_1}(u_r)}{\int_0^r P(U_1 > U_r | U_r = u_r) P(u_r) du_r} = \frac{1 - \frac{u_r}{r}}{\int_0^r 1 - \frac{u_r}{r} du_r} = \frac{1 - \frac{u_r}{r}}{r - \frac{u_r^2}{2r}}$$

$$\text{omid}_{20-30} = \frac{1 - \frac{u_r}{r}}{r - 1} = \frac{1 - \frac{u_r}{r}}{r - 1}$$

کارنیجیوں کا مجموعہ

احمد حسین خاں

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$$E[U_1 | U_1 > U_r] = \int_0^r u_1 f_{U_1 | U_1 > U_r} du_1$$

$$= \int_0^r u_1 \frac{u_1}{r} du_1 = \frac{u_1^2}{2} \Big|_0^r = \frac{r^2}{2} = \frac{\epsilon}{r}$$

$$E[U_r | U_r > U_1] = \int_0^r u_r f_{U_r | U_r > U_1} du_r$$

$$= \int_0^r u_r \left(1 - \frac{u_r}{r}\right) du_r = \frac{u_r^2}{2} - \frac{u_r^2}{4} \Big|_0^r = \frac{\epsilon}{r} - \frac{r}{4}$$

$$= \frac{\epsilon}{r} - \frac{\epsilon}{r} = \frac{\epsilon}{r}$$