

$$\textcircled{1} \quad r \begin{bmatrix} -r & 0 \\ 1 & r \end{bmatrix} - r \mathcal{L} = r \begin{bmatrix} -r & 0 \\ 1 & r \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$-r \mathcal{L} = - \begin{bmatrix} -r & 0 \\ 1 & r \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{r} \begin{bmatrix} -r & 0 \\ 1 & r \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad a) \begin{bmatrix} -r & 0 & r \\ r & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} r & -1 \\ 0 & r \\ r & -r \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} r & -r \\ r & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & r \\ r & \varepsilon \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -r & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & r \\ -r & r \end{bmatrix}$$

$$c) \begin{bmatrix} r & 0 & r \\ 0 & -1 & -r \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ r \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} r \\ -r \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad [1, r, r] \xrightarrow{I} [1 \quad r \quad r]^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ r \\ r \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x & y \\ z & w \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{T} \begin{bmatrix} x & y \\ z & w \end{bmatrix}^T = \begin{bmatrix} x & z \\ y & w \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & r \\ r & \varepsilon \\ 0 & r \\ r & 1 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{T} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & r & 0 & r \\ r & \varepsilon & r & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \begin{bmatrix} V_x & V_y & V_z \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & u_x & -u_y \\ -u_z & 0 & u_x \\ u_y & -u_x & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} u_y V_z - u_x V_y & u_z V_x - u_y V_z & u_x V_y - u_z V_x \end{bmatrix} = u \times V$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad \begin{bmatrix} r_1 & -r \\ r_0 & V \end{bmatrix} \rightsquigarrow (r_1 \times V) - (-r \times r_0) = r_1 V + r_0 = 1 \text{ NV}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} r & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & r & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & V \end{vmatrix} = r \times r \times V = rV$$

11) $\begin{bmatrix} y_1 & -4 \\ 1 & v \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{1 \times v} \begin{bmatrix} v & 4 \\ -1 & y_1 \end{bmatrix} =$

← سطر قبل

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & v \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B^{-1} = \frac{B^*}{\det B}$$

$$B^* = \begin{bmatrix} |1 & 0 & 0| & |0 & 0 & 0| & |0 & 1 & 0| \\ |0 & 1 & 0| & |1 & 0 & 0| & |1 & 0 & 0| \\ |0 & 0 & v| & |0 & v & 0| & |0 & 0 & 1| \\ |0 & 0 & 0| & |1 & 0 & 0| & |1 & 0 & 0| \\ |1 & 0 & 0| & |0 & 0 & 0| & |0 & 1 & 0| \\ |0 & 1 & 0| & |0 & 0 & 0| & |0 & 0 & 1| \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & v \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B^{-1} = \frac{1}{v} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & v \end{bmatrix}$$

1) $T(x, y, z) = (x, y, x, y, z)$ $T(ku) = kT(u)$

مثال تحقق: $T(1, 2, 3) = (1, 2, 1, 2, 3) \xrightarrow{k=2} T(ku) = (2, 4, 2)$
 $kT(u) = 2(1, 2, 3) = (2, 4, 6) \neq (2, 4, 2)$

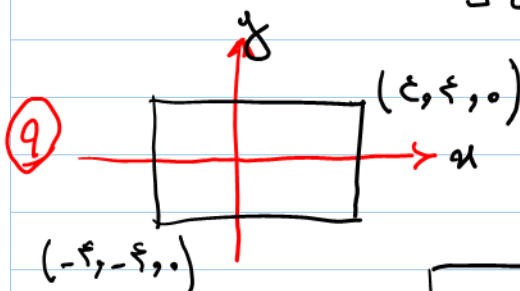
2) $R_x = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos \theta & \sin \theta & 0 \\ 0 & -\sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ $R_y = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & 0 & -\sin \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \sin \theta & 0 & \cos \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

$$R_z = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & \sin \theta & 0 & 0 \\ -\sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

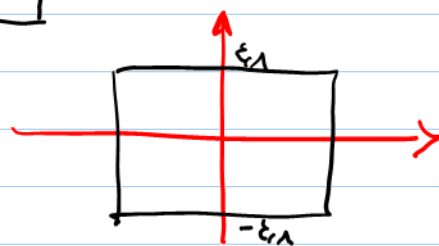
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos \theta & \sin \theta & 0 \\ 0 & \sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & 0 & -\sin \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \sin \theta & 0 & \cos \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & \sin \theta & 0 & 0 \\ -\sin \theta & \cos \theta & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} =$$

(۷) $T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ b_x & b_y & b_z & 1 \end{bmatrix}, S = \begin{bmatrix} s_x & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & s_y & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & s_z & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow T_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ s_x & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

$$S_1 \times T_1 = \begin{bmatrix} s_x & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & s_y & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ s_x & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} s_x & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & s_y & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ s_x & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$Scale = \begin{bmatrix} 1/x & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1/y & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



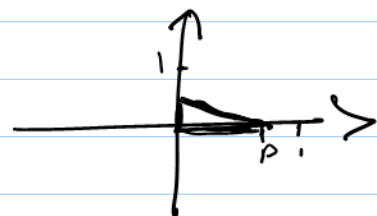
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1/x & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1/y & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x & y & 0 \\ -x & -y & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

(۱۵) $T = [x, y, z, 1]$ $T_1 = [x, y, z, 1] = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ b_x & b_y & b_z & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

T_1 نقاط را مستقل می کند چون پارامتر آخر آن ۱ است
 T_2 برای بردار که استفاده می شود، چون پارامتر آخر آن صفر است
 اشکال مختلف یک یک بردار منطقی نیست چون بردار در واقع دارای مختصات مشخص نیست
 حتی خط آن را جوابی ندارد و حتی اندازه و جهت دارد

(۱۹) $P_1(0, 0, 0), P_2(0, 0, 0), P_3(0, 0, 0)$

a) $\frac{1}{4}P_1 + \frac{1}{4}P_2 + \frac{1}{4}P_3 \Rightarrow P_1(0, 0, 0), P_2(0, 0, 0), P_3(0, 0, 0)$



$$b) 0.1P_1 + 0.2P_2 + 0.1P_3 \Rightarrow P_1(0,0,0), P_2(0,0,1), P_3(0,1,0)$$

4V

$$S = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_x(\alpha_0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos \alpha_0 & \sin \alpha_0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\sin \alpha_0 & \cos \alpha_0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$S_x R(\alpha_0) x T = \text{result}$$

$$R_y(\alpha_0) = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \alpha_0 & 0 & \sin \alpha_0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \sin \alpha_0 & 0 & \cos \alpha_0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$P \times \text{result}$

$g \times \text{result}$

$$R_z(\alpha_0) = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \alpha_0 & \sin \alpha_0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\sin \alpha_0 & \cos \alpha_0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$