# **Identity**

$$\begin{array}{l} p \wedge T \equiv p \\ p \vee F \equiv p \end{array}$$

#### **Domination**

$$p \lor T \equiv T$$
$$p \land F \equiv F$$

### **Idempotence**

$$\begin{array}{l} p \lor p \equiv p \\ p \land p \equiv p \end{array}$$

# **Commutativity**

$$p \land q \equiv q \land p$$
$$p \lor q \equiv q \lor p$$

## **Associativity**

$$(p \land q) \land r \equiv p \land (q \land r)$$
  
 $(p \lor q) \lor r \equiv p \lor (q \lor r)$ 

### **Double Negation**

$$\sim (\sim p) \equiv p$$

# **Negation**

$$p \lor \sim p \equiv T$$
$$p \land \sim p \equiv F$$

### **DeMorgan's**

$$\sim (p \land q) \equiv \sim p \lor \sim q$$
  
 
$$\sim (p \lor q) \equiv \sim p \land \sim q$$

### **Absorption**

$$p \lor (p \land q) \equiv p$$
  
 $p \land (p \lor q) \equiv p$ 

# **Literal Negation**

$$\sim T \equiv F$$
  
 $\sim F \equiv T$ 

## **Distributivity**

$$p \land (q \lor r) \equiv (p \land q) \lor (p \land r)$$
$$p \lor (q \land r) \equiv (p \lor q) \land (p \lor r)$$

### **Implication to Disjunction**

$$p \rightarrow q \equiv q \lor \sim p$$

### **Iff to Implication**

$$p \leftrightarrow q \equiv (p \rightarrow q) \land (q \rightarrow p)$$