

Assignment 7

TCP/IP networking

Bhanu Srinivasa Sai Royal kopolu

Cwid: 20012025

assignment

1Q Given ip 151.74.19.20

Default mask = 255.255.0.0

$(10010111)_2 = (151)_{10}$ $(00010011)_2 = (19)_{10}$

$(01001010)_2 = (74)_{10}$ $(00010100)_2 = (20)_{10}$

$\Rightarrow 10010111 \cdot 01001010 \cdot 00010011 \cdot 00010100$

11111111 · 11111111 · 00000000 · 00000000

10010111 · 01001010 · 00000000 · 00000000

$\Rightarrow 151 \cdot 74 \cdot 0 \cdot 0$

20 Given IP address 161.74.19.23

Subnet mask = 255.255.240.0

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow (10100001)_2 &= (161)_{10} & (00010011)_2 &= (19)_{10} \\ (01001010)_2 &= (74)_{10} & (00010111)_2 &= (23)_{10} \end{aligned}$$

$$(11110000)_2 = (240)_{10}$$

$$\Rightarrow 10100001 \cdot 01001010 \cdot 00010011 \cdot 00010111$$

$$11111111 \cdot 11111111 \cdot 11110000 \cdot 00000000$$

$$10100001 \cdot 01001010 \cdot 00010000 \cdot 00000000$$

$$\Rightarrow 161 \cdot 74 \cdot 16 \cdot 0$$

30 Given address 19.30.80.5

mask = 255.255.192.0

$$(00010011)_2 = (19)_{10} \quad (01010000)_2 = (80)_{10}$$

$$(00011110)_2 = (30)_{10} \quad (00000101)_2 = (5)_{10}$$

$$(11000000)_2 = (192)_{10}$$

$$00010011 \cdot 01010000 \cdot 00011110 \cdot 00000101$$

$$11111111 \cdot 11111111 \cdot 11000000 \cdot 00000000$$

$$00010011 \cdot 01010000 \cdot 00000000 \cdot 00000000$$

$$19 \cdot 80 \cdot 0 \cdot 0$$

00010011.01010000.
00011110.01010000.00000001

11111111.11111111.11000000.00000000

00010011.00011110.01000000.00000000

19.30.64.0

4) given ip address 181.56.00

to design a 1000 subnets

$$2^x \geq 1000$$

$$\Rightarrow 2^{10} = 1024$$

\Rightarrow we need 10 masks

subnet mask = 255.255.252.0

first subnet \Rightarrow 181.56.0.0

\Rightarrow 181.56.3.255

second subnet = 181.56.4.0

181.56.7.255

Last subnet : 181.57.252.0

181.57.255.255