

## STRING QUESTIONS ROADMAP (SORTED BY DIFFICULTY + PATTERNS)

### EASY LEVEL (1–25)

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1. Reverse a string — Two-pointer
2. Palindrome check — Two-pointer
3. Count vowels & consonants — Linear scan
4. Toggle case — ASCII ops
5. Frequency of characters — HashMap
6. Remove duplicate characters — Set
7. Sort characters — Sorting
8. Largest odd number in a string — Scan
9. Reverse words — Two-pointer
10. Reverse every word — Reverse ops
11. Valid palindrome II — Two-pointer
12. Remove outermost parentheses — Stack
13. Max nesting depth — Stack
14. Balanced string split — Counter
15. Isomorphic strings — Hash mapping
16. Check anagram — Frequency array
17. Check string rotations —  $s_1$  in  $s_2+s_2$
18. Subsequence check — Two-pointer
19. Count substrings — Math
20. Implement `atoi()` — Parsing
21. Roman to Integer — Hashing
22. Integer to Roman — Greedy
23. Implement `strstr()` brute — Naive
24. Longest common prefix — Compare
25. Group anagrams — Hash map

### MEDIUM LEVEL (26–55)

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26. Smallest window substring — Sliding window

27. Longest substring with char replacement — Sliding window
28. Longest substring without repeat — Sliding window
29. Min additions palindrome — Two-pointer
30. Rabin–Karp — Hashing
31. Z-function — Z-array
32. KMP / LPS — Pattern matching
33. strstr() KMP — KMP
34. Longest palindromic substring — Expand center
35. Shortest palindrome — KMP
36. Longest happy prefix — KMP
37. Count palindromic subsequences — DP
38. Count palindromic substrings — Expand center
39. Longest repeating substring — Binary search + hash
40. Longest common substring — DP
41. Word break I — DP
42. Word break II — Backtracking + DP
43. Sort char by frequency — HashMap + heap
44. Count and Say — String building
45. Sum of beauty of substrings — Contribution
46. Minimum bracket reversals — Stack
47. Valid parentheses — Stack
48. First non repeating char — Frequency
49. Remove adjacent duplicates — Stack
50. String compression — Two-pointer
51. Binary string prefix check — Hashing
52. Custom sort string — Frequency
53. Rotate string — Slicing
54. Reorganize string — Heap
55. First occurrence optimized — KMP/Z

HARD LEVEL (56–80)

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- 56. LCS — DP
- 57. Edit distance — DP
- 58. Min insertions palindrome — DP
- 59. Min deletions palindrome — DP
- 60. Distinct subsequences — DP
- 61. Wildcard matching — DP
- 62. Regex matching — DP
- 63. Longest duplicate substring — Binary search + hash
- 64. Longest prefix also suffix — KMP
- 65. Find all anagrams in string — Sliding window
- 66. Implement Trie — Trie
- 67. Longest word in dictionary — Trie
- 68. Autocomplete system — Trie
- 69. Palindrome partitioning — Backtracking
- 70. Palindrome partitioning II — DP
- 71. Remove invalid parentheses — BFS
- 72. Decode string — Stack
- 73. Encode string shortest — DP
- 74. Lexicographically smallest string operations — Greedy
- 75. Longest substring K repeats — Sliding window
- 76. Longest chain of substrings — DP
- 77. Longest palindromic subsequence — DP
- 78. Scramble string — DP
- 79. Interleaving string — DP
- 80. Count distinct substrings — Suffix array/Trie

#### BONUS IMPORTANT JAVA STRING QUESTIONS

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- 81. Immutable strings vs StringBuilder
- 82. Char array ↔ string conversion
- 83. Rearranging to form palindrome
- 84. Count words manually

- 85. Duplicate chars without map
- 86. Print all permutations
- 87. Lexicographically next string
- 88. Reverse string recursion
- 89. Permutation substring check
- 90. Manual ASCII upper/lowercase conversion