Projet d'Enrichissement Fonctionnel avec R Shiny

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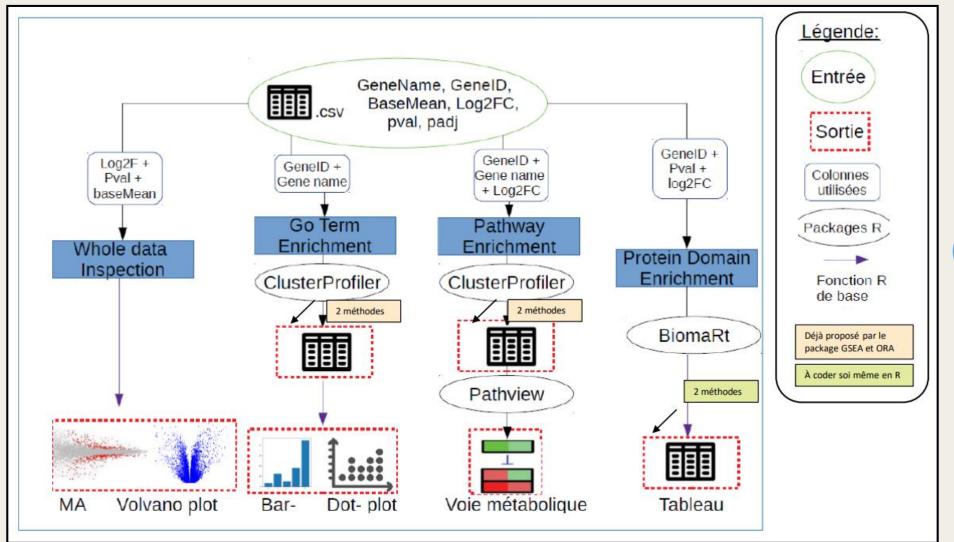








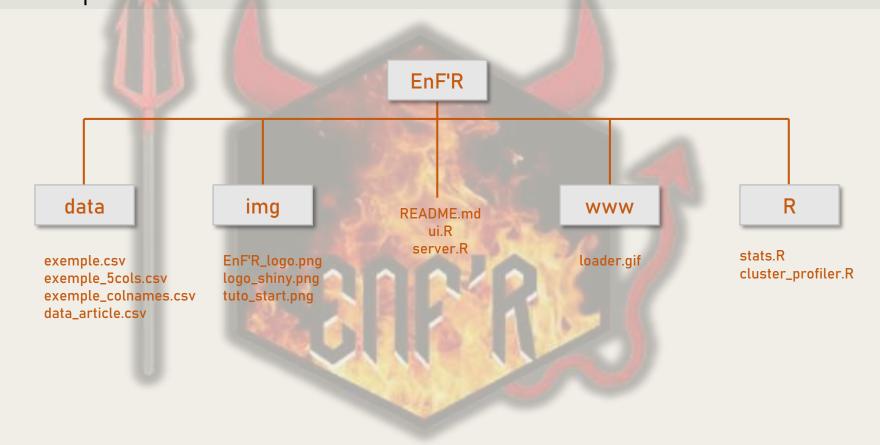


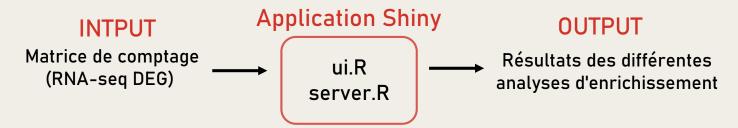






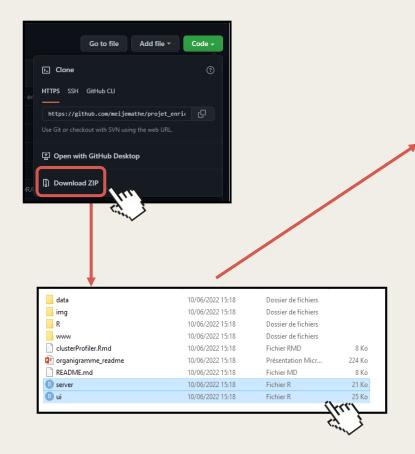






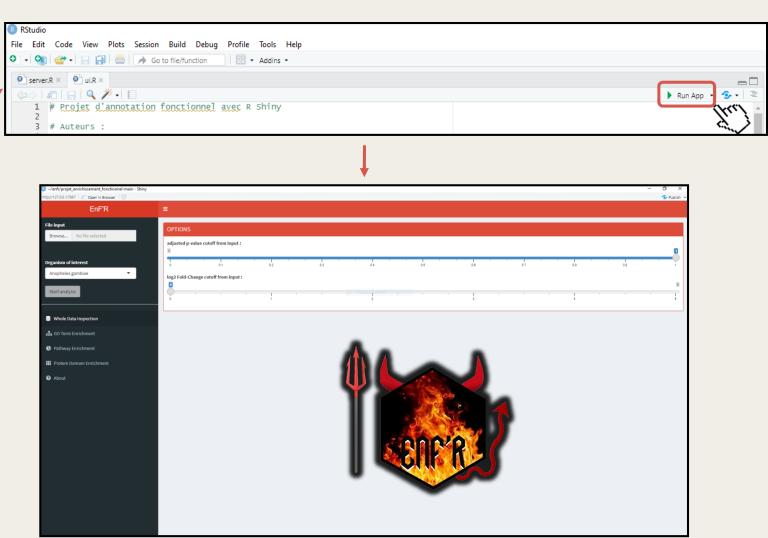




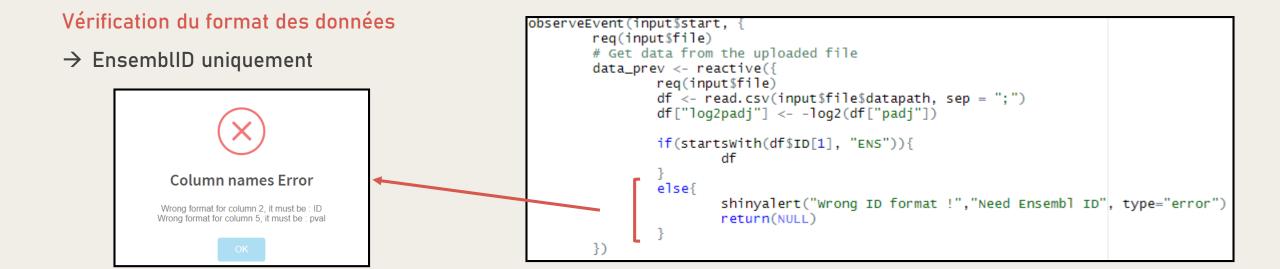




Lancement de la démonstration



```
Vérification du format du fichier
observeEvent(input$file, {
       req(input$file)
       #test extension
       ext <- tools::file_ext(input$file$datapath)
                                                                                                                                        → Noms des colonnes
       validate(need(ext == "csv", "Please upload a csv file"))
       # Vector with good columns names
       good <-c("GeneName", "ID", "baseMean", "log2FC", "pval", "padj")</pre>
        # Get data from the uploaded file
                                                                                                                                        \rightarrow csv
       df <- read.csv(input$file$datapath, sep = ";")</pre>
        #Check data format, colnames and GeneID
       if(ncol(df)!=6)
               shinyalert("Column Error", "Uploaded Data has the wrong number of columns\n Need 6 columns : GeneName, ID,
                           baseMean, log2FC, pval, padj",
               type="error")
               returnValue()
       else if(identical(tolower(good),tolower(colnames(df)))==FALSE)
                                                                                                                                                                          Column Error
               shinyalert("Column names Error", pasteO("Wrong format for column ", which(colnames(df) != good), ", it must be : ",
                                                       good[which(colnames(df) != good)],"\n",collapse=""),type = "error")
                                                                                                                                                                 Uploaded Data has the wrong number of columns
               returnValue()
                                                                                                                                                             Need 6 columns: GeneName, ID, baseMean, log2FC, pval,
       else {
                enable("start")
```



```
gsego <- reactive({
               req(gene_list(), organism(), input$go_ontology, input$go_pvalue)
               return(get_gsego(gene_list(), organism(), input$go_ontology, input$go_pvalue))
                                               output$table_go_gsea <- DT::renderDataTable({
                                                 req(gsego())
                                                 df <- as.data.frame(gsego())</pre>
                                                 df <-df[ , -which(names(df) %in% c("core_enrichment"))]</pre>
                                                Links <- paste0('<a href="https://www.ebi.ac.uk/QuickGO/GTerm?id=',df$ID,'">GO link</a>')
                                                 df <- df %>% add_column(Links, .after ="ID")
                                                 return(df)
get_gsego <- function(gene_list, organism, process, pvalue){
 gsego <- gseGO(geneList=gene_list,</pre>
                  ont =process,
                  keyType = "ENSEMBL",
                  nPerm = 10000,
                  minGSSize = 3,
                  maxGSSize = 800,
                  pvalueCutoff = pvalue,
                  verbose = TRUE,
                  OrgDb = organism,
                  pAdjustMethod = "BH")
 return(gsego)
```

Liens cliquables pour GO

- → Utilisation d'une fonction codée à la main pour récupérer le tableau
- → Appel de cette fonction pour générer le tableau de résultat
- → Utilisation de ce tableau pour tous les plots ORA

ID	\$ Links	\$ Description
mmu05168	KEGG link	Herpes simplex virus 1 infection
mmu04140	KEGG link	Autophagy - animal
mmu05165	KEGG link	Human papillomavirus infection
mmu04150	KEGG link	mTOR signaling pathway



```
domains_ORA_results <- reactive({
                                                                                                            req(data_domain(), organism())
                                                                                                            return(get_table_ORA_domains(data_domain(), organism(), input$domain_pvalue))
get_table_ORA_domains <- function(data, organism, pvalue_lim){
  # Name vector with ENTREZ ids
 names(domain_gene_list) <- data3$Y
  # Omit any NA values
  domain_gene_list<-na.omit(domain_gene_list)
  # Sort the list in decreasing order (required for clusterProfiler)
  domain_gene_list = sort(domain_gene_list, decreasing = TRUE)
  # DOMAINS ANNOTATION FOR INTEREST LIST
  dataset = org_to_ensembldb(organism)
  ensembl = useMart(biomart = "ensembl", dataset = dataset)
  refsegids = names(domain_gene_list)
  domains = qetBM(attributes = c("entrezgene_id", "refseq_mrna", "interpro", "interpro_description"),
                  filters = "refseq_mrna",
                  values = refseqids,
                  mart = ensembl)
  # REFERENCE GENE LIST
  gene_ref <- kevs(ora.Mm.ea.db, "ENTREZID")</pre>
  # DOMAINS ANNOTATION FOR REFERENCE LIST
  domain_ref_id <- keys(org.Mm.eg.db, "REFSEQ")</pre>
  domain_ref = getBM(attributes = c("entrezgene_id", "refseq_mrna", "interpro", "interpro_description"),
                    filters = "refseq_mrna",
                    values = domain_ref_id.
                     mart = ensembl)
  gene_ref <- keys(get(organism), "ENTREZID")</pre>
  # DATATABLE : Interpro ID, m, X, BgRatio, GeneRatio, pyalue, adjusted pyalue
 table <- data.frame(interproID = unique(domain_ref$interpro), domain = unique(domain_ref$interpro_description))
 k = length(gene_list) #total nb of genes in the interest list
 n = length(gene_ref) #total nb of genes in the reference list
 table$m <- table(domain_ref$interpro)[table$interpro] # nb of annotated genes in the reference list
 table$X <- table(domains$interpro)[table$interpro] # nb of annotated genes in the interest list
 table <- na.omit(table) # remove genes that are in the reference list but not in the interest one
 table$BgRatio <- signif(100*table$m/(table$m+n), 3) # compute background ratio for each domain
 table Generatio <- signif (100 * table SX/k, 3) # compute gene ratio for each domain
 table pvalue <- signif (phyper(table X-1, table m, n, k, lower tail = FALSE), digits = 6) # compute p-value for each domain
 table$padjust = signif(p.adjust(table$pvalue, method = "hochberg"), digits = 6) # compute adjusted p-value for each domain
 # FINAL RESULTS
 res <- table[c("interproID", "pvalue", "padjust", "BgRatio", "GeneRatio", "X", "domain")]
 res.signif <- res[res$padjust <= pvalue_lim ,]
 res.signif <- res.signif[order(res.signif$padjust),]
 return(res.signif)
```

Analyse ORA

- → Utilisation d'une fonction codée à la main pour récupérer le tableau
- → Appel de cette fonction pour tous les plots ORA

filename = function() { title }, content = function(file) {

```
download <- function(title,plotname){</pre>
                                                                                           downloadHandler(
box2 <- function(...){</pre>
          box(
                    status = "danger",
                    solidHeader = TRUE,
                    width = 12,
                     title = "Gene ontology settings",
                     selectInput("go_ontology",
                                choices = c("Biological process" = "BP", "Molecular function" = "MF",
                                            "Cellular component" = "CC", "All" = "ALL")
```

Création simplifiée de boutons de téléchargement

ggsave(file, plot = plotname, device = "png")

output\$download_go_barplot <- download(

GO_ORA_barplot_input()

output\$download_go_dotplot <- download(

GO_ORA_goplot_input()

paste('barplotORA.png', sep=''),

paste('dotplotORA.png', sep=''),

Création simplifiée de box

```
renderPlotly2 <- function (expr, env = parent.frame(), quoted = FALSE){
                                                                            if (!quoted) {
                                                                                    expr <- substitute(expr)
output$MA <- renderPlotly2({
        reg(MAPlot)
        p <- MAPlot()</pre>
                                                                            shinyRenderWidget(expr, plotlyOutput, env, quoted = TRUE)
        as_widget(p) %>%
          onRender(addHoverBehavior) %>%
          config(modeBarButtons = list(list("zoomIn2d"), list("zoomOut2d"), list("select2d"), list("resetScale2d"), list("toImage")))
```

Création simplifiée de plots

Difficultés

Conflits merge avec GitHub

Nouvelle version de R sur la fin (avril 2022)

Problème avec la sélection des organismes



Contournements

Bonne organisation + merge à la main

Garder l'ancienne version pour l'application

Se limiter aux organismes annotés seulement



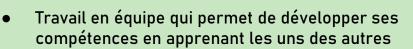




Points positifs et négatifs

- Beaucoup (beaucoup) d'erreurs à gérer car multiples packages
- Dépendant de la surcharge des serveurs, de la connexion internet
- Manque de cours sur Shiny
- Pas de cahier des charges suffisamment précis





- Confronter les différentes idées du groupes et trouver la méthode la plus optimale pour chaque partie du projet
- Assez de crénaux de travail perso pour pouvoir travailler ensemble

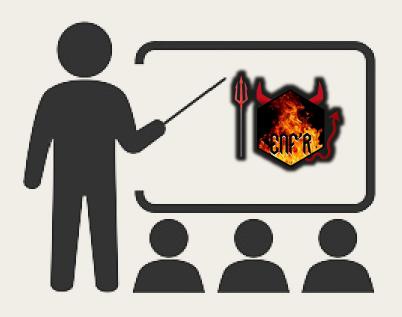




- Passer de GitHub à GitLab pour améliorer le travail collaboratif
- Déployer l'application sur un serveur web pour faciliter l'utilisation aux biologistes
- Accepter d'autres ID que EnsemblID (ENTREZID, ...)
- Améliorer les performances, la gestion des erreurs, la robustesse des analyses
- Intégrer d'autres analyses en fonction des besoins
- Trouver de meilleurs jeux de données

Merci de votre attention!





Présentation de l'application