```
Call:
```

```
Im(formula = imbgeco ~ gincdif + trstprl + Irscale + brncntr +
gndr + eduyrs + hinctnta + iphlppla, data = country_data)
```

Residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -7.066 -1.148 0.147 1.286 4.859

Coefficients:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)

(Intercept) 7.2491356 0.3268329 22.180 < 2e-16 ***

 $gincdif \quad 0.0163125 \ 0.0557234 \ 0.293 \ 0.769776$

trstprl 0.0007629 0.0047737 0.160 0.873058

Irscale -0.2751675 0.0286094 -9.618 < 2e-16 ***

brncntr -0.3918216 0.1304946 -3.003 0.002738 **

gndr -0.5008259 0.1147641 -4.364 1.40e-05 ***

eduyrs 0.0632391 0.0150776 4.194 2.96e-05 ***

hinctnta 0.0795286 0.0231805 3.431 0.000624 ***

iphlppla -0.0272714 0.0689073 -0.396 0.692352

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 1.847 on 1090 degrees of freedom Multiple R-squared: 0.1536, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1474

F-statistic: 24.73 on 8 and 1090 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

\$DE

Call:

Im(formula = imbgeco ~ gincdif + trstprl + Irscale + brncntr +
gndr + eduyrs + hinctnta + iphlppla, data = country_data)

Residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -9.2240 -1.3602 0.1504 1.5558 5.7456

Coefficients:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 5.222011 0.334685 15.603 < 2e-16 ***

```
gincdif -0.039210 0.046012 -0.852 0.394229
      0.076793  0.008841  8.686 < 2e-16 ***
trstprl
Irscale -0.304032 0.028509 -10.664 < 2e-16 ***
brncntr -0.098892 0.157337 -0.629 0.529722
      gndr
      eduyrs
hinctnta 0.063501 0.018620 3.410 0.000661 ***
iphlppla -0.079987 0.057606 -1.389 0.165133
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 2.183 on 2048 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared: 0.1533,
                        Adjusted R-squared: 0.15
F-statistic: 46.36 on 8 and 2048 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
$FI
Call:
Im(formula = imbgeco ~ gincdif + trstprl + Irscale + brncntr +
 gndr + eduyrs + hinctnta + iphlppla, data = country_data)
Residuals:
  Min
       1Q Median
                    3Q
                        Max
-12.3212 -1.2164 0.2977 1.4057 5.8652
Coefficients:
     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
trstprl
Irscale -0.11606 0.02664 -4.356 1.42e-05 ***
brncntr 0.73873 0.25074 2.946 0.003270 **
```

eduyrs 0.07271 0.01405 5.175 2.62e-07 ***
hinctnta 0.04929 0.02146 2.297 0.021759 *
iphlppla -0.03134 0.06084 -0.515 0.606569
--Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

gndr

Residual standard error: 1.995 on 1398 degrees of freedom Multiple R-squared: 0.1103, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1052

```
F-statistic: 21.67 on 8 and 1398 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

\$FR

Call:

Im(formula = imbgeco ~ gincdif + trstprl + Irscale + brncntr +
gndr + eduyrs + hinctnta + iphlppla, data = country data)

Residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -8.221 -1.369 0.114 1.491 6.979

Coefficients:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 6.08782 0.34173 17.815 < 2e-16 ***
gincdif -0.05236 0.05316 -0.985 0.32481
trstprl 0.01460 0.00548 2.663 0.00783 **
lrscale -0.34796 0.02593 -13.417 < 2e-16 ***
brncntr -1.13880 0.19638 -5.799 8.25e-09 ***
gndr -0.29242 0.11826 -2.473 0.01353 *
eduyrs 0.15726 0.01901 8.273 3.04e-16 ***
hinctnta 0.05851 0.02463 2.375 0.01767 *
iphlppla -0.05716 0.05367 -1.065 0.28706

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 2.167 on 1390 degrees of freedom Multiple R-squared: 0.2141, Adjusted R-squared: 0.2096 F-statistic: 47.33 on 8 and 1390 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

\$GR

Call:

Im(formula = imbgeco ~ gincdif + trstprl + Irscale + brncntr +
gndr + eduyrs + hinctnta + iphlppla, data = country_data)

Residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -5.1752 -1.2884 -0.0849 1.1568 6.0174

Coefficients:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|) gincdif -0.07039 0.05862 -1.201 0.2300 trstprl Irscale -0.03670 0.02866 -1.281 0.2005 gndr 0.01053 0.11004 0.096 0.9238 eduyrs hinctnta 0.05295 0.03027 1.749 0.0805. iphlppla 0.03887 0.05315 0.731 0.4647 Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1 Residual standard error: 1.926 on 1271 degrees of freedom Multiple R-squared: 0.07598, Adjusted R-squared: 0.07016 F-statistic: 13.06 on 8 and 1271 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16 \$HU Call: Im(formula = imbgeco ~ gincdif + trstprl + Irscale + brncntr + gndr + eduyrs + hinctnta + iphlppla, data = country_data) Residuals: Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -5.4993 -2.0364 0.0503 1.7206 7.2547 Coefficients: Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|) (Intercept) 1.907116 0.569867 3.347 0.000840 *** gincdif 0.453566 0.070090 6.471 1.34e-10 *** trstprl 0.010701 0.008858 1.208 0.227244 Irscale brncntr -0.738977 0.396149 -1.865 0.062334. 0.199593 0.136904 1.458 0.145090 gndr

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

hinctnta 0.086472 0.025383 3.407 0.000676 *** iphlppla 0.328420 0.065686 5.000 6.46e-07 ***

eduyrs

```
Residual standard error: 2.476 on 1400 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared: 0.103,
                       Adjusted R-squared: 0.09783
F-statistic: 20.08 on 8 and 1400 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
$LT
Call:
Im(formula = imbgeco ~ gincdif + trstprl + Irscale + brncntr +
 gndr + eduyrs + hinctnta + iphlppla, data = country_data)
Residuals:
 Min
      1Q Median 3Q Max
-6.4515 -1.5529 0.1771 1.6354 6.3105
Coefficients:
    Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
gincdif 0.07636 0.07966 0.959 0.338038
      trstprl
      Irscale
brncntr -0.61587 0.47028 -1.310 0.190688
      gndr
eduyrs 0.06586 0.02989 2.203 0.027833 *
hinctnta 0.15248 0.03307 4.610 4.62e-06 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

Residual standard error: 2.429 on 863 degrees of freedom Multiple R-squared: 0.08361, Adjusted R-squared: 0.07512

F-statistic: 9.843 on 8 and 863 DF, p-value: 3.714e-13

\$NO

Call:

```
Im(formula = imbgeco ~ gincdif + trstprl + Irscale + brncntr +
  gndr + eduyrs + hinctnta + iphlppla, data = country_data)
```

Residuals:

```
Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
-6.4881 -1.1527 0.1519 1.3396 5.0381
```

Coefficients:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 5.76878 0.34941 16.510 < 2e-16 ***
gincdif -0.09461 0.05942 -1.592 0.111585
trstprl 0.11395 0.01327 8.585 < 2e-16 ***
lrscale -0.14007 0.02538 -5.518 4.19e-08 ***
brncntr -0.38975 0.16886 -2.308 0.021164 *
gndr -0.35694 0.10925 -3.267 0.001118 **
eduyrs 0.05772 0.01548 3.729 0.000201 ***
hinctnta 0.05721 0.02101 2.724 0.006550 **
iphlppla -0.06988 0.05968 -1.171 0.241879

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 1.821 on 1200 degrees of freedom Multiple R-squared: 0.1291, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1233 F-statistic: 22.24 on 8 and 1200 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

\$PL

Call:

Im(formula = imbgeco ~ gincdif + trstprl + Irscale + brncntr +
gndr + eduyrs + hinctnta + iphlppla, data = country_data)

Residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -6.4575 -1.4408 0.1684 1.6772 5.8778

Coefficients:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 2.614854 1.161581 2.251 0.0246 *
gincdif 0.066605 0.057674 1.155 0.2485
trstprl 0.013326 0.008101 1.645 0.1003
lrscale -0.074302 0.029432 -2.525 0.0118 *
brncntr 1.596349 1.087060 1.469 0.1423
gndr -0.289965 0.163589 -1.773 0.0766 .
eduyrs 0.112877 0.024331 4.639 4.01e-06 ***
hinctnta 0.072922 0.033924 2.150 0.0319 *

```
iphlppla -0.131531 0.091869 -1.432 0.1526
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 2.417 on 914 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared: 0.06606, Adjusted R-squared: 0.05789
F-statistic: 8.081 on 8 and 914 DF, p-value: 1.392e-10
$PT
Call:
Im(formula = imbgeco ~ gincdif + trstprl + Irscale + brncntr +
  gndr + eduyrs + hinctnta + iphlppla, data = country_data)
Residuals:
 Min
      1Q Median 3Q Max
-6.9887 -1.2657 0.0377 1.5170 5.0157
Coefficients:
      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 7.510543 0.392010 19.159 < 2e-16 ***
gincdif 0.071331 0.080068 0.891 0.373242
trstprl 0.008680 0.006749 1.286 0.198731
Irscale -0.160561 0.033228 -4.832 1.60e-06 ***
gndr -0.497673 0.143853 -3.460 0.000568 ***
eduyrs 0.039969 0.016526 2.419 0.015790 *
iphlppla -0.128641 0.081132 -1.586 0.113209
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 2.038 on 847 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared: 0.1453,
                           Adjusted R-squared: 0.1372
F-statistic: 18 on 8 and 847 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
$RS
Call:
lm(formula = imbgeco ~ gincdif + trstprl + lrscale + brncntr +
```

```
gndr + eduyrs + hinctnta + iphlppla, data = country_data)
```

Residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -5.9571 -2.1231 0.0987 2.1350 6.1650

Coefficients:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 5.103130 0.665717 7.666 5.94e-14 ***
gincdif 0.008162 0.093267 0.088 0.93029
trstprl -0.006428 0.008263 -0.778 0.43689
lrscale -0.054877 0.041797 -1.313 0.18964
brncntr -0.622481 0.417083 -1.492 0.13603
gndr -0.108897 0.219299 -0.497 0.61965
eduyrs -0.002540 0.036240 -0.070 0.94414
hinctnta 0.150774 0.046531 3.240 0.00125 **
iphlppla -0.104419 0.116230 -0.898 0.36929

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 2.897 on 702 degrees of freedom Multiple R-squared: 0.02425, Adjusted R-squared: 0.01313

F-statistic: 2.18 on 8 and 702 DF, p-value: 0.0271

\$SE

Call:

Im(formula = imbgeco ~ gincdif + trstprl + Irscale + brncntr +
gndr + eduyrs + hinctnta + iphlppla, data = country_data)

Residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -6.1623 -1.1144 0.0763 1.1077 6.1483

Coefficients:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 5.91647 0.37101 15.947 < 2e-16 ***
gincdif -0.36745 0.06351 -5.786 9.38e-09 ***
trstprl 0.25842 0.02534 10.196 < 2e-16 ***
Irscale -0.27583 0.02598 -10.615 < 2e-16 ***
brncntr -0.28784 0.17207 -1.673 0.094644 .

```
gndr 0.09892 0.11194 0.884 0.377053
eduyrs 0.06150 0.01727 3.562 0.000383 ***
hinctnta 0.04497 0.02281 1.972 0.048884 *
iphlppla -0.16259 0.06225 -2.612 0.009127 **
---
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 1.819 on 1109 degrees of freedom
```

Multiple R-squared: 0.2665, Adjusted R-squared: 0.2612

F-statistic: 50.37 on 8 and 1109 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

\$SK

Call:

```
Im(formula = imbgeco ~ gincdif + trstprl + Irscale + brncntr +
gndr + eduyrs + hinctnta + iphlppla, data = country_data)
```

Residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -8.5520 -1.9738 0.2094 1.8054 7.3547

Coefficients:

```
Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 3.87212 1.39894 2.768 0.00575 **
gincdif 0.34140 0.08386 4.071 5.08e-05 ***
trstprl 0.07758 0.01716 4.521 6.94e-06 ***
Irscale 0.15294 0.03250 4.706 2.91e-06 ***
brncntr -3.28892 1.26421 -2.602 0.00943 **
gndr -0.06585 0.16631 -0.396 0.69222
eduyrs 0.08486 0.03295 2.576 0.01015 *
hinctnta 0.10193 0.03093 3.295 0.00102 **
iphlppla -0.03572 0.08603 -0.415 0.67809
```

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 2.511 on 933 degrees of freedom Multiple R-squared: 0.1094, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1018

F-statistic: 14.33 on 8 and 933 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16