

נספח לחלק 3 – קישור סטטי

a.o: file format elf64-x86-64

Disassembly of section .text:

0000000000000000 <_start>:

0: 48 c7 c6 00 00 00 00

7: 48 8b 14 25 00 00 00

e: 00

f: 48 c7 c7 00 00 00 00

16: e8 0b 00 00 00

1b: 48 89 c3

1e: e8 00 00 00 00

23: 48 89 c1

0000000000000026 <foo>:

26: b8 06 00 00 00

2b: c3

Disassembly of section .data:

0000000000000000 <msg2>:

0: 08 07

2: 06

3: 05 04 03 02 01

b.o: file format elf64-x86-64

Disassembly of section .text:

0000000000000000 <cat>:

0: 48 c7 c0 00 00 00 00

7: c3

Disassembly of section .data:

0000000000000000 <msg1>:

0: 18 17

2: 16

3: 15 14 13 12 11

readelf -r a.o

Relocation section '.rela.text' at offset 0x170 contains 4 entries:

Offset	Info	Type	Sym. Value	Sym. Name + Addend
0000000000000003	00070000000b	R_X86_64_32S	0000000000000000	msg1 + 0
000000000000000b	00070000000b	R_X86_64_32S	0000000000000000	msg1 + 0
0000000000000012	00060000000b	R_X86_64_32S	0000000000000000	msg2 + 0
000000000000001f	000800000002	R_X86_64_PC32	0000000000000000	cat - 4

readelf -r b.o

Relocation section '.rela.text' at offset 0x108 contains 1 entry:

Offset	Info	Type	Sym. Value	Sym. Name + Addend
0000000000000003	00060000000b	R_X86_64_32S	0000000000000000	msg2 + 0

המשך הנספח בעמוד הבא

תזכורת:

1. R_X86_64_32S – תיקון אבסולוטי 32 ביט

2. R_X86_64_PC32 – תיקון יחסי 32 ביט

3. R_X86_64_64 – תיקון אבסולוטי 64 ביט

readelf -s a.o (תצוגה חלקית)

Num:	Value	Size	Type	Bind	Vis	Ndx	Name
4:	0000000000000026	0	NOTYPE	LOCAL	DEFAULT	1	foo
5:	0000000000000000	0	NOTYPE	GLOBAL	DEFAULT	1	_start
6:	0000000000000000	0	NOTYPE	GLOBAL	DEFAULT	3	msg2
7:	0000000000000000	0	NOTYPE	GLOBAL	DEFAULT	UND	msg1
8:	0000000000000000	0	NOTYPE	GLOBAL	DEFAULT	UND	cat

readelf -s b.o (תצוגה חלקית)

Num:	Value	Size	Type	Bind	Vis	Ndx	Name
4:	0000000000000000	0	NOTYPE	GLOBAL	DEFAULT	3	msg1
5:	0000000000000000	0	NOTYPE	GLOBAL	DEFAULT	1	cat
6:	0000000000000000	0	NOTYPE	GLOBAL	DEFAULT	UND	msg2

readelf -s ab.out (תצוגה חלקית)

Num:	Value	Size	Type	Bind	Vis	Ndx	Name
4:	00000000004000d6	0	NOTYPE	LOCAL	DEFAULT	1	foo
5:	00000000004000dc	0	NOTYPE	GLOBAL	DEFAULT	1	cat
6:	00000000006000ec	0	NOTYPE	GLOBAL	DEFAULT	2	msg1
7:	00000000006000e4	0	NOTYPE	GLOBAL	DEFAULT	2	msg2
8:	00000000004000b0	0	NOTYPE	GLOBAL	DEFAULT	1	_start

readelf -S a.o (תצוגה חלקית)

Section Headers:

[Nr]	Name	Type	Address	Offset
	Size	EntSize	Flags Link Info	Align
[0]		NULL	0000000000000000	00000000
	0000000000000000	0000000000000000	0 0	0
[1]	.text	PROGBITS	0000000000000000	00000040
	000000000000002c	0000000000000000	AX 0 0	1
[2]	.rela.text	RELA	0000000000000000	00000170
	0000000000000060	0000000000000018	I 5 1	8
[3]	.data	PROGBITS	0000000000000000	0000006c
	0000000000000008	0000000000000000	WA 0 0	1
[4]	.bss	NOBITS	0000000000000000	00000074
	0000000000000000	0000000000000000	WA 0 0	1

המשך הנספח בעמוד הבא

readelf -S b.o (תצוגה חלקית)

[Nr]	Name	Type	Address	Offset
	Size	EntSize	Flags Link Info	Align
[0]		NULL	0000000000000000	00000000
	0000000000000000	0000000000000000	0 0	0
[1]	.text	PROGBITS	0000000000000000	00000040
	0000000000000008	0000000000000000	AX 0 0	1
[2]	.rela.text	RELA	0000000000000000	00000108
	0000000000000018	0000000000000018	I 5 1	8
[3]	.data	PROGBITS	0000000000000000	00000048
	0000000000000008	0000000000000000	WA 0 0	1
[4]	.bss	NOBITS	0000000000000000	00000050
	0000000000000000	0000000000000000	WA 0 0	1

readelf -S ab.out (תצוגה חלקית)

Section Headers:

[Nr]	Name	Type	Address	Offset
	Size	EntSize	Flags Link Info	Align
[0]		NULL	0000000000000000	00000000
	0000000000000000	0000000000000000	0 0	0
[1]	.text	PROGBITS	00000000004000b0	000000b0
	0000000000000034	0000000000000000	AX 0 0	1
[2]	.data	PROGBITS	00000000006000e4	000000e4