

## Experiment:6

### Generics:

1. **Declare a class InvoiceDetail which accepts a type parameter which is of type Number with following data members class InvoiceDetail**

```
<N extends Number> {  
    private String invoiceName;  
    private N amount;  
    private N Discount;  
    // write getters, setters and constructors Call the methods in  
    Main class  
}
```

### Solution:

```
class InvoiceDetail<N extends Number> {  
    private String invoiceName;  
    private N amount;  
    private N discount;  
  
    // Constructor  
    public InvoiceDetail(String invoiceName, N amount, N discount) {  
        this.invoiceName = invoiceName;  
        this.amount = amount;  
        this.discount = discount;  
    }  
  
    // Getters and Setters  
    public String getInvoiceName() {  
        return invoiceName;  
    }  
  
    public void setInvoiceName(String invoiceName) {  
        this.invoiceName = invoiceName;  
    }  
    public N getAmount() {  
        return amount;  
    }  
    public void setAmount(N amount) {  
        this.amount = amount;  
    }  
}
```

```

    }
    public N getDiscount() {
        return discount;
    }
    public void setDiscount(N discount) {
        this.discount = discount;
    }

    // Display Invoice Details
    public void display() {
        System.out.println("Invoice Name: " + invoiceName);
        System.out.println("Amount: " + amount);
        System.out.println("Discount: " + discount);
    }
}

// Main class to test InvoiceDetail
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        InvoiceDetail<Integer> invoice1 = new InvoiceDetail<>("Laptop Purchase", 50000,
5000);
        InvoiceDetail<Double> invoice2 = new InvoiceDetail<>("Smartphone Purchase",
39999.99, 3999.99);
        invoice1.display();
        System.out.println();
        invoice2.display();
    }
}

```

```

PS C:\12302130501036> javac rem.java
PS C:\12302130501036> java rem
Invoice Name: Laptop Purchase
Amount: 50000
Discount: 5000

Invoice Name: Smartphone Purchase
Amount: 39999.99
Discount: 3999.99

```

## 2.Implement Generic Stack

Solution:

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
```

```
class GenericStack<T> {
    private ArrayList<T> stack;
    public GenericStack() {
        stack = new ArrayList<>();
    }

    // Push element onto stack
    public void push(T item) {
        stack.add(item);
    }

    // Pop element from stack
    public T pop() {
        if (isEmpty()) {
            throw new RuntimeException("Stack is empty!");
        }
        return stack.remove(stack.size() - 1);
    }

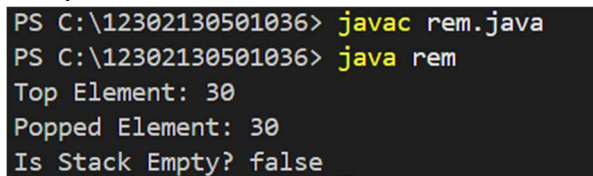
    // Peek at top element
    public T peek() {
        if (isEmpty()) {
            throw new RuntimeException("Stack is empty!");
        }
        return stack.get(stack.size() - 1);
    }

    // Check if stack is empty
    public boolean isEmpty() {
        return stack.isEmpty();
    }
}

// Main class to test GenericStack
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
GenericStack<Integer> intStack = new GenericStack<>();
intStack.push(10);
intStack.push(20);
intStack.push(30);
System.out.println("Top Element: " + intStack.peek());
System.out.println("Popped Element: " + intStack.pop());
System.out.println("Is Stack Empty? " + intStack.isEmpty());
}
}
```

Output:



```
PS C:\12302130501036> javac rem.java
PS C:\12302130501036> java rem
Top Element: 30
Popped Element: 30
Is Stack Empty? false
```

### 3. Write a program to sort the object of Book class using comparable and comparator interface. (Book class consist of book id, title, author and publisher as data members)

Solution:

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
// Book class implementing Comparable
```

```
class Book implements Comparable<Book> {
```

```
    private int bookId;
```

```
    private String title;
```

```
    private String author;
```

```
    private String publisher;
```

```
// Constructor
```

```
public Book(int bookId, String title, String author, String publisher) {
```

```
    this.bookId = bookId;
```

```
    this.title = title;
```

```
    this.author = author;
```

```
    this.publisher = publisher;
```

```
}
```

```
// Getters
```

```
public int getBookId() {
    return bookId;
}
public String getTitle() {
    return title;
}
public String getAuthor() {
    return author;
}
public String getPublisher() {
    return publisher;
}

// Sorting by Title (Natural Order)
@Override
public int compareTo(Book other) {
    return this.title.compareTo(other.title);
}

// Display Book Details
@Override
public String toString() {
    return "Book ID: " + bookId + ", Title: " + title + ", Author: " + author + ", Publisher: "
+ publisher;
}

// Comparator for sorting by Author
class AuthorComparator implements Comparator<Book> {
    @Override
    public int compare(Book b1, Book b2) {
        return b1.getAuthor().compareTo(b2.getAuthor());
    }
}

// Main class to test sorting
public class Main {
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    List<Book> books = new ArrayList<>();
    books.add(new Book(101, "Java Programming", "James Gosling", "TechPress"));
    books.add(new Book(102, "Data Structures", "Robert Lafore", "Pearson"));
    books.add(new Book(103, "Operating Systems", "Andrew Tanenbaum", "Prentice
Hall"));
    books.add(new Book(104, "Machine Learning", "Tom Mitchell", "McGraw Hill"));

    // Sorting by Title (Comparable)
    Collections.sort(books);
    System.out.println("Books sorted by Title:");
    for (Book book : books) {
        System.out.println(book);
    }

    // Sorting by Author (Comparator)
    Collections.sort(books, new AuthorComparator());
    System.out.println("\nBooks sorted by Author:");
    for (Book book : books) {
        System.out.println(book);
    }
}
```

Output:

```
PS C:\12302130501036> javac rem.java
PS C:\12302130501036> java rem
Books sorted by Title:
Book ID: 102, Title: Data Structures, Author: Robert Lafore, Publisher: Pearson
Book ID: 101, Title: Java Programming, Author: James Gosling, Publisher: TechPress
Book ID: 104, Title: Machine Learning, Author: Tom Mitchell, Publisher: McGraw Hill
Book ID: 103, Title: Operating Systems, Author: Andrew Tanenbaum, Publisher: Prentice Hall

Books sorted by Author:
Book ID: 103, Title: Operating Systems, Author: Andrew Tanenbaum, Publisher: Prentice Hall
Book ID: 101, Title: Java Programming, Author: James Gosling, Publisher: TechPress
Book ID: 102, Title: Data Structures, Author: Robert Lafore, Publisher: Pearson
Book ID: 104, Title: Machine Learning, Author: Tom Mitchell, Publisher: McGraw Hill
```