



1. Description

1.1. Project

| | |
|-----------------|------------------------------|
| Project Name | nucleof446_tgfx_ili9341_pong |
| Board Name | NUCLEO-F446RE |
| Generated with: | STM32CubeMX 6.15.0 |
| Date | 10/22/2025 |

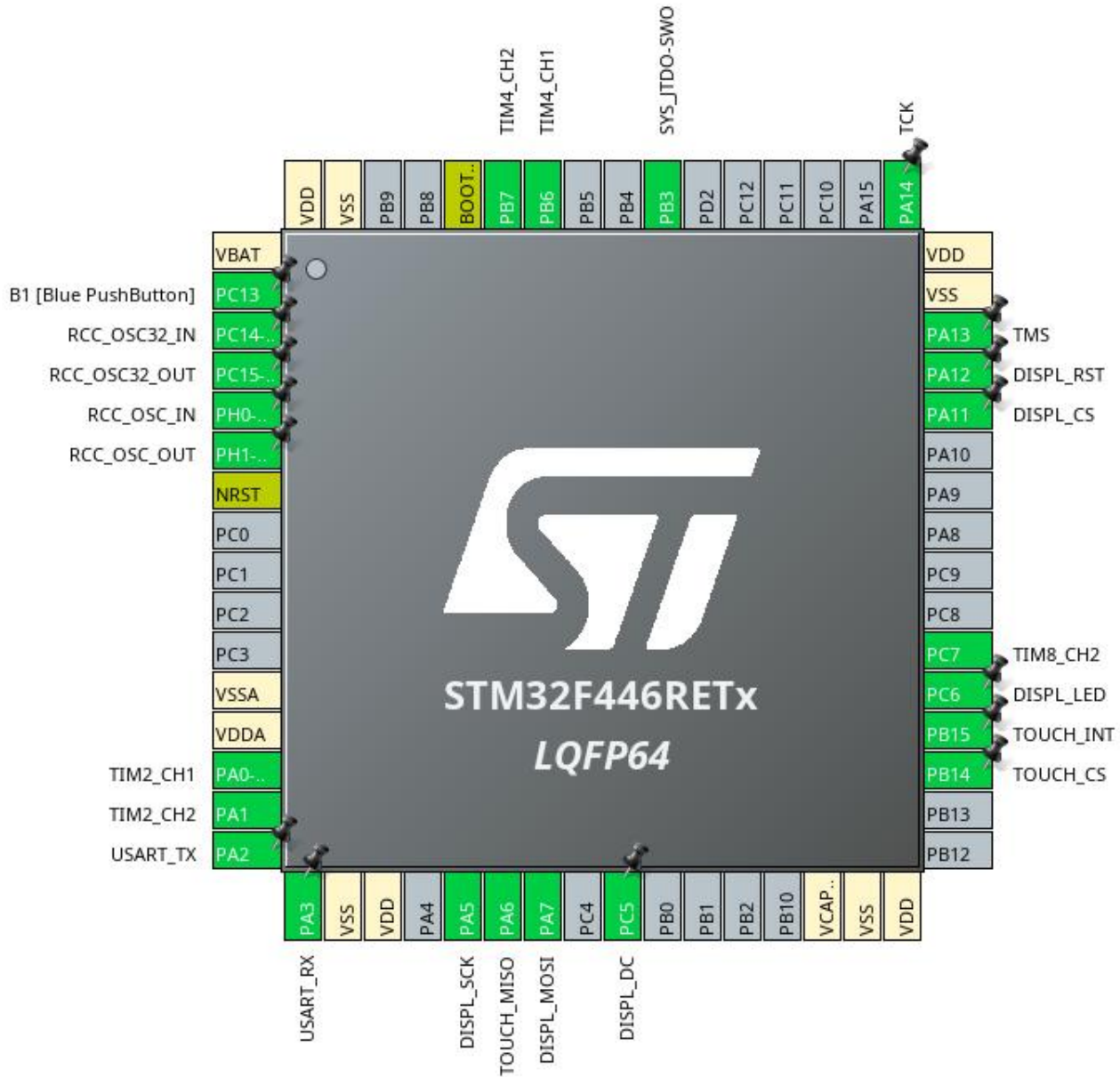
1.2. MCU

| | |
|----------------|---------------|
| MCU Series | STM32F4 |
| MCU Line | STM32F446 |
| MCU name | STM32F446RETx |
| MCU Package | LQFP64 |
| MCU Pin number | 64 |

1.3. Core(s) information

| | |
|---------|---------------|
| Core(s) | Arm Cortex-M4 |
|---------|---------------|

2. Pinout Configuration



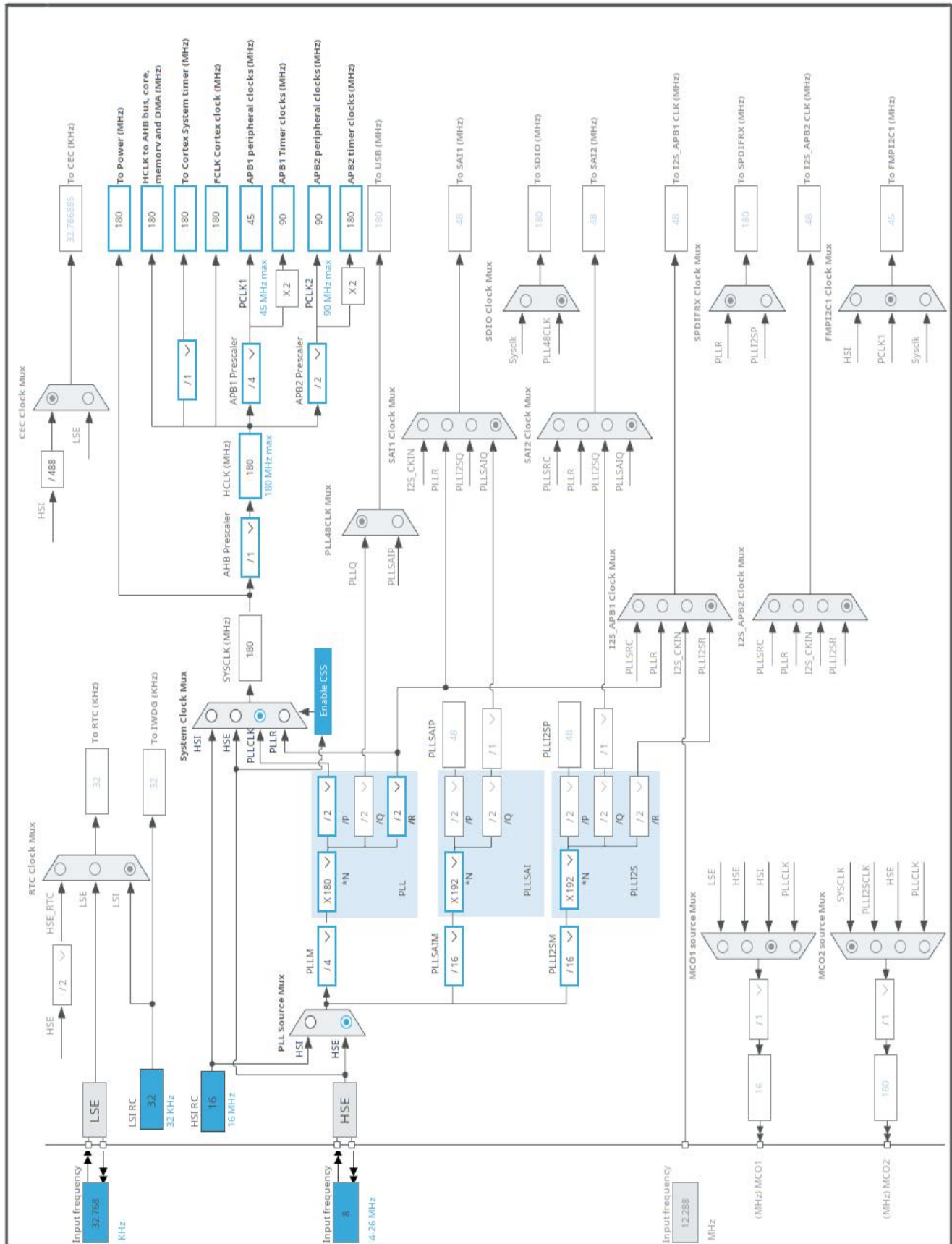
3. Pins Configuration

| Pin Number LQFP64 | Pin Name (function after reset) | Pin Type | Alternate Function(s) | Label |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | VBAT | Power | | |
| 2 | PC13 | I/O | GPIO_EXTI13 | B1 [Blue PushButton] |
| 3 | PC14-OSC32_IN | I/O | RCC_OSC32_IN | |
| 4 | PC15-OSC32_OUT | I/O | RCC_OSC32_OUT | |
| 5 | PH0-OSC_IN | I/O | RCC_OSC_IN | |
| 6 | PH1-OSC_OUT | I/O | RCC_OSC_OUT | |
| 7 | NRST | Reset | | |
| 12 | VSSA | Power | | |
| 13 | VDDA | Power | | |
| 14 | PA0-WKUP | I/O | TIM2_CH1 | |
| 15 | PA1 | I/O | TIM2_CH2 | |
| 16 | PA2 | I/O | USART2_TX | USART_TX |
| 17 | PA3 | I/O | USART2_RX | USART_RX |
| 18 | VSS | Power | | |
| 19 | VDD | Power | | |
| 21 | PA5 | I/O | SPI1_SCK | DISPL_SCK |
| 22 | PA6 | I/O | SPI1_MISO | TOUCH_MISO |
| 23 | PA7 | I/O | SPI1_MOSI | DISPL_MOSI |
| 25 | PC5 * | I/O | GPIO_Output | DISPL_DC |
| 30 | VCAP_1 | Power | | |
| 31 | VSS | Power | | |
| 32 | VDD | Power | | |
| 35 | PB14 * | I/O | GPIO_Output | TOUCH_CS |
| 36 | PB15 | I/O | GPIO_EXTI15 | TOUCH_INT |
| 37 | PC6 * | I/O | GPIO_Output | DISPL_LED |
| 38 | PC7 | I/O | TIM8_CH2 | |
| 44 | PA11 * | I/O | GPIO_Output | DISPL_CS |
| 45 | PA12 * | I/O | GPIO_Output | DISPL_RST |
| 46 | PA13 | I/O | SYS_JTMS-SWDIO | TMS |
| 47 | VSS | Power | | |
| 48 | VDD | Power | | |
| 49 | PA14 | I/O | SYS_JTCK-SWCLK | TCK |
| 55 | PB3 | I/O | SYS_JTDO-SWO | |
| 58 | PB6 | I/O | TIM4_CH1 | |
| 59 | PB7 | I/O | TIM4_CH2 | |
| 60 | BOOT0 | Boot | | |

| Pin Number LQFP64 | Pin Name (function after reset) | Pin Type | Alternate Function(s) | Label |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-------|
| 63 | VSS | Power | | |
| 64 | VDD | Power | | |

* The pin is affected with an I/O function

4. Clock Tree Configuration



1. Power Consumption Calculator report

1.1. Microcontroller Selection

| | |
|-----------|---------------|
| Series | STM32F4 |
| Line | STM32F446 |
| MCU | STM32F446RETx |
| Datasheet | DS10693_Rev6 |

1.2. Parameter Selection

| | |
|-------------|-----|
| Temperature | 25 |
| Vdd | 3.3 |

1.3. Battery Selection

| | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| Battery | Li-SOCL2(A3400) |
| Capacity | 3400.0 mAh |
| Self Discharge | 0.08 %/month |
| Nominal Voltage | 3.6 V |
| Max Cont Current | 100.0 mA |
| Max Pulse Current | 200.0 mA |
| Cells in series | 1 |
| Cells in parallel | 1 |

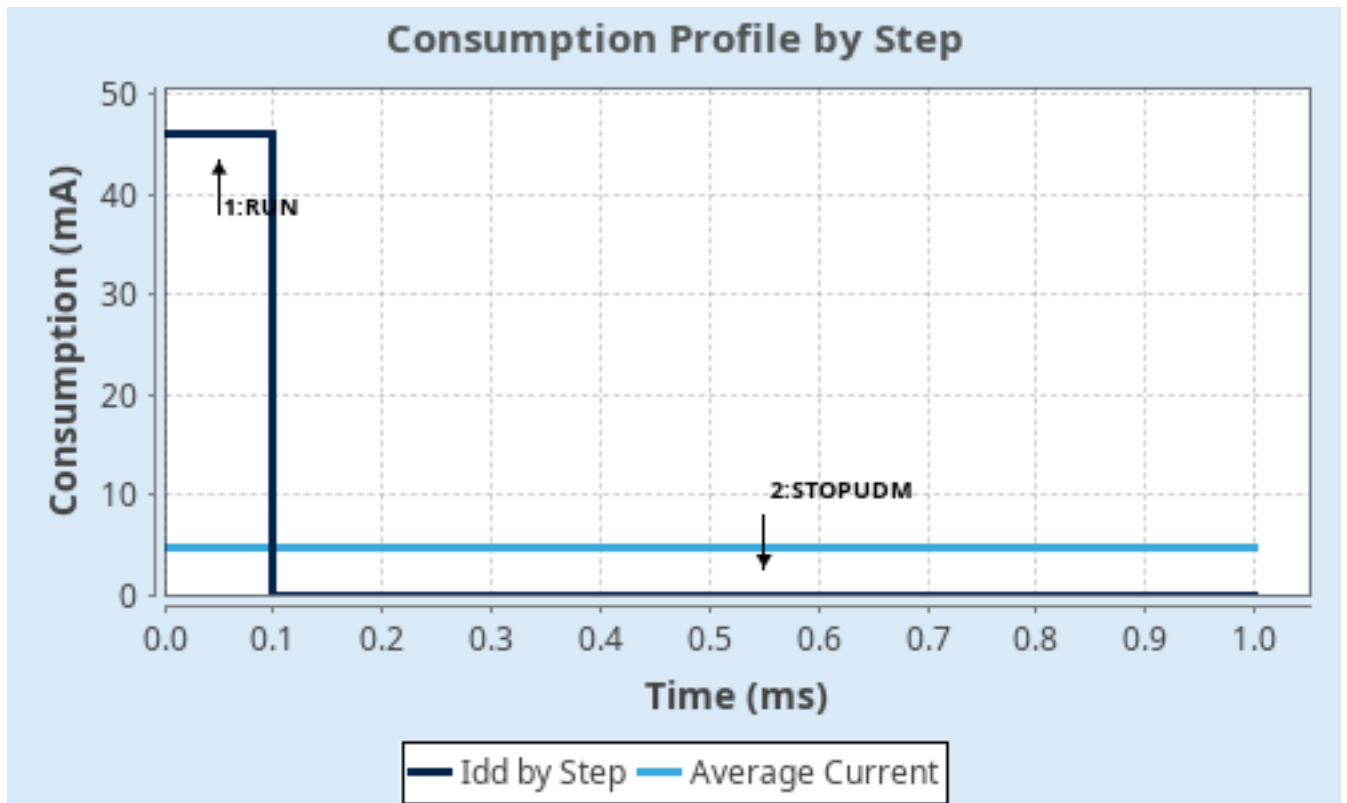
1.4. Sequence

| | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Step | Step1 | Step2 |
| Mode | RUN | STOP UDM (Under Drive) |
| Vdd | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Voltage Source | Battery | Battery |
| Range | Scale1-High | No Scale |
| Fetch Type | RAM/FLASH/REGON/ART/P REFETCH | n/a |
| CPU Frequency | 180 MHz | 0 Hz |
| Clock Configuration | HSE PLL | Regulator LP Flash-PwrDwn |
| Clock Source Frequency | 4 MHz | 0 Hz |
| Peripherals | | |
| Additional Cons. | 0 mA | 0 mA |
| Average Current | 46 mA | 55 μ A |
| Duration | 0.1 ms | 0.9 ms |
| DMIPS | 225.0 | 0.0 |
| Ta Max | 98.02 | 104.99 |
| Category | In DS Table | In DS Table |

1.5. Results

| | | | |
|---------------|---------|-----------------|-------------|
| Sequence Time | 1 ms | Average Current | 4.65 mA |
| Battery Life | 1 month | Average DMIPS | 225.0 DMIPS |

1.6. Chart



2. Software Project

2.1. Project Settings

| Name | Value |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Project Name | nucleof446_tgfx_ili9341_pong |
| Project Folder | /home/mdundas/STM32CubeIDE/workspace_1.19.0/nucleof446_tgfx_ili9341_pong |
| Toolchain / IDE | STM32CubeIDE |
| Firmware Package Name and Version | STM32Cube FW_F4 V1.28.3 |
| Application Structure | Advanced |
| Generate Under Root | Yes |
| Do not generate the main() | No |
| Minimum Heap Size | 0x200 |
| Minimum Stack Size | 0x400 |

2.2. Code Generation Settings

| Name | Value |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| STM32Cube MCU packages and embedded software | Copy only the necessary library files |
| Generate peripheral initialization as a pair of '.c/.h' files | No |
| Backup previously generated files when re-generating | No |
| Keep User Code when re-generating | Yes |
| Delete previously generated files when not re-generated | Yes |
| Set all free pins as analog (to optimize the power consumption) | No |
| Enable Full Assert | No |

2.3. Advanced Settings - Generated Function Calls

| Rank | Function Name | Peripheral Instance Name |
|------|---------------------|---|
| 1 | SystemClock_Config | RCC |
| 2 | MX_GPIO_Init | GPIO |
| 3 | MX_DMA_Init | DMA |
| 4 | MX_USART2_UART_Init | USART2 |
| 5 | MX_CRC_Init | CRC |
| 6 | MX_SPI1_Init | SPI1 |
| 7 | MX_TIM3_Init | TIM3 |
| 8 | MX_TIM2_Init | TIM2 |
| 9 | MX_TIM4_Init | TIM4 |
| 10 | MX_TIM8_Init | TIM8 |
| 11 | MX_TouchGFX_Init | STMicroelectronics.X-CUBE-TOUCHGFX.4.26.0 |

| Rank | Function Name | Peripheral Instance Name |
|------|---------------------|---|
| 12 | MX_TouchGFX_Process | STMicroelectronics.X-CUBE-TOUCHGFX.4.26.0 |

3. Peripherals and Middlewares Configuration

3.1. CRC

mode: Activated

3.2. RCC

High Speed Clock (HSE): Crystal/Ceramic Resonator

Low Speed Clock (LSE) : Crystal/Ceramic Resonator

3.2.1. Parameter Settings:

System Parameters:

| | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| VDD voltage (V) | 3.3 |
| Instruction Cache | Enabled |
| Prefetch Buffer | Enabled |
| Data Cache | Enabled |
| Flash Latency(WS) | 5 WS (6 CPU cycle) |

RCC Parameters:

| | |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| HSI Calibration Value | 16 |
| TIM Prescaler Selection | Disabled |
| HSE Startup Timeout Value (ms) | 100 |
| LSE Startup Timeout Value (ms) | 5000 |

Power Parameters:

| | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Power Regulator Voltage Scale | Power Regulator Voltage Scale 1 |
| Power Over Drive | Enabled |

3.3. SPI1

Mode: Full-Duplex Master

3.3.1. Parameter Settings:

Basic Parameters:

| | |
|--------------|-----------|
| Frame Format | Motorola |
| Data Size | 8 Bits |
| First Bit | MSB First |

Clock Parameters:

| | |
|---------------------------|----------------|
| Prescaler (for Baud Rate) | 4 * |
| Baud Rate | 22.5 MBits/s * |
| Clock Polarity (CPOL) | Low |
| Clock Phase (CPHA) | 1 Edge |

Advanced Parameters:

| | |
|-----------------|----------|
| CRC Calculation | Disabled |
| NSS Signal Type | Software |

3.4. SYS

Debug: Trace Asynchronous Sw

Timebase Source: SysTick

3.5. TIM2

Combined Channels: Encoder Mode

3.5.1. Parameter Settings:

Counter Settings:

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value) | 0 |
| Counter Mode | Up |
| Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 32 bits value) | 65535 * |
| Internal Clock Division (CKD) | No Division |
| auto-reload preload | Enable * |

Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit) | Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed) |
| Trigger Event Selection | Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR) |

Encoder:

Encoder Mode

Encoder Mode TI1 and TI2 *

____ Parameters for Channel 1 ____

| | |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| Polarity | Rising Edge |
| IC Selection | Direct |
| Prescaler Division Ratio | No division |
| Input Filter | 10 * |

____ Parameters for Channel 2 ____

| | |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| Polarity | Rising Edge |
| IC Selection | Direct |
| Prescaler Division Ratio | No division |
| Input Filter | 10 * |

3.6. TIM3

Clock Source : Internal Clock

3.6.1. Parameter Settings:

Counter Settings:

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value) | 30000-1 * |
| Counter Mode | Up |
| Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value) | 50-1 * |
| Internal Clock Division (CKD) | No Division |
| auto-reload preload | Disable |

Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit) | Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed) |
| Trigger Event Selection | Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR) |

3.7. TIM4

Combined Channels: Encoder Mode

3.7.1. Parameter Settings:

Counter Settings:

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value) | 0 |
| Counter Mode | Up |
| Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value) | 65535 |
| Internal Clock Division (CKD) | No Division |
| auto-reload preload | Enable * |

Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit) | Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed) |
| Trigger Event Selection | Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR) |

Encoder:

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Encoder Mode | Encoder Mode TI1 and TI2 * |
| ____ Parameters for Channel 1 ____ | |
| Polarity | Rising Edge |
| IC Selection | Direct |
| Prescaler Division Ratio | No division |
| Input Filter | 10 * |
| ____ Parameters for Channel 2 ____ | |
| Polarity | Rising Edge |
| IC Selection | Direct |
| Prescaler Division Ratio | No division |
| Input Filter | 10 * |

3.8. TIM8

Channel2: PWM Generation CH2

3.8.1. Parameter Settings:

Counter Settings:

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value) | 900-1 * |
| Counter Mode | Up |
| Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value) | 100-1 * |
| Internal Clock Division (CKD) | No Division |
| Repetition Counter (RCR - 8 bits value) | 0 |
| auto-reload preload | Enable * |

Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit) | Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed) |
| Trigger Event Selection | Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR) |

Break And Dead Time management - BRK Configuration:

| | |
|--------------|---------|
| BRK State | Disable |
| BRK Polarity | High |

Break And Dead Time management - Output Configuration:

| | |
|--|---------|
| Automatic Output State | Disable |
| Off State Selection for Run Mode (OSSR) | Disable |
| Off State Selection for Idle Mode (OSSI) | Disable |
| Lock Configuration | Off |

PWM Generation Channel 2:

| | |
|------------------------|---------------|
| Mode | PWM mode 1 |
| Pulse (16 bits value) | 50-1 * |
| Output compare preload | Enable |
| Fast Mode | Disable |
| CH Polarity | High |
| CH Idle State | Reset |

3.9. USART2

Mode: Asynchronous

3.9.1. Parameter Settings:

Basic Parameters:

| | |
|-----------|--------|
| Baud Rate | 115200 |
|-----------|--------|

| | |
|-------------|---------------------------|
| Word Length | 8 Bits (including Parity) |
| Parity | None |
| Stop Bits | 1 |

Advanced Parameters:

| | |
|----------------|----------------------|
| Data Direction | Receive and Transmit |
| Over Sampling | 16 Samples |

3.10. STMicroelectronics.X-CUBE-TOUCHGFX.4.26.0

mode: GraphicsJjApplication

3.10.1. TouchGFX Generator:

Display:

| | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Interface | Custom |
| Framebuffer Pixel Format | RGB565 |
| Width | 320 * |
| Height | 240 * |
| Framebuffer Strategy | Partial Buffer - GRAM display * |
| Number of Blocks | 3 |
| Block Size | 1920 * |

Driver:

| | |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Application Tick Source | Custom |
| Use DMA2D Accelerator (ChromART) | No |
| Real-Time Operating System | No OS |

Additional Features:

| | |
|---------------------------|----------|
| Partial Framebuffer VSync | Disabled |
| External Data Reader | Disabled |
| Vector Rendering | Disabled |

Video Decoding:

| | |
|------|----------|
| Type | Disabled |
|------|----------|

* User modified value

4. System Configuration

4.1. GPIO configuration

| IP | Pin | Signal | GPIO mode | GPIO pull/up pull down | Max Speed | User Label |
|--------|----------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| RCC | PC14-OSC32_IN | RCC_OSC32_IN | n/a | n/a | n/a | |
| | PC15-OSC32_OUT | RCC_OSC32_OUT | n/a | n/a | n/a | |
| | PH0-OSC_IN | RCC_OSC_IN | n/a | n/a | n/a | |
| | PH1-OSC_OUT | RCC_OSC_OUT | n/a | n/a | n/a | |
| SPI1 | PA5 | SPI1_SCK | Alternate Function Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Very High * | DISPL_SCK |
| | PA6 | SPI1_MISO | Alternate Function Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Very High * | TOUCH_MISO |
| | PA7 | SPI1_MOSI | Alternate Function Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Very High * | DISPL_MOSI |
| SYS | PA13 | SYS_JTMS-SWDIO | n/a | n/a | n/a | TMS |
| | PA14 | SYS_JTCK-SWCLK | n/a | n/a | n/a | TCK |
| | PB3 | SYS_JTDO-SWO | n/a | n/a | n/a | |
| TIM2 | PA0-WKUP | TIM2_CH1 | Alternate Function Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | |
| | PA1 | TIM2_CH2 | Alternate Function Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | |
| TIM4 | PB6 | TIM4_CH1 | Alternate Function Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | |
| | PB7 | TIM4_CH2 | Alternate Function Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | |
| TIM8 | PC7 | TIM8_CH2 | Alternate Function Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | |
| USART2 | PA2 | USART2_TX | Alternate Function Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Very High * | USART_TX |
| | PA3 | USART2_RX | Alternate Function Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Very High * | USART_RX |
| GPIO | PC13 | GPIO_EXTI13 | External Interrupt Mode with Falling edge trigger detection | No pull-up and no pull-down | n/a | B1 [Blue PushButton] |
| | PC5 | GPIO_Output | Output Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | DISPL_DC |
| | PB14 | GPIO_Output | Output Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | TOUCH_CS |
| | PB15 | GPIO_EXTI15 | External Interrupt | Pull-up * | n/a | TOUCH_INT |

| IP | Pin | Signal | GPIO mode | GPIO pull/up pull down | Max Speed | User Label |
|----|------|-------------|---|-----------------------------|-----------|------------|
| | | | Mode with Falling edge trigger detection | | | |
| | PC6 | GPIO_Output | Output Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | DISPL_LED |
| | PA11 | GPIO_Output | Output Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | DISPL_CS |
| | PA12 | GPIO_Output | Output Push Pull | No pull-up and no pull-down | Low | DISPL_RST |

4.2. DMA configuration

| DMA request | Stream | Direction | Priority |
|-------------|--------------|----------------------|----------|
| SPI1_TX | DMA2_Stream3 | Memory To Peripheral | Low |

SPI1_TX: DMA2_Stream3 DMA request Settings:

Mode: Normal
Use fifo: Disable
Peripheral Increment: Disable
Memory Increment: **Enable ***
Peripheral Data Width: Byte
Memory Data Width: Byte

4.3. NVIC configuration

4.3.1. NVIC

| Interrupt Table | Enable | Preenmption Priority | SubPriority |
|--|--------|----------------------|-------------|
| Non maskable interrupt | true | 0 | 0 |
| Hard fault interrupt | true | 0 | 0 |
| Memory management fault | true | 0 | 0 |
| Pre-fetch fault, memory access fault | true | 0 | 0 |
| Undefined instruction or illegal state | true | 0 | 0 |
| System service call via SWI instruction | true | 0 | 0 |
| Debug monitor | true | 0 | 0 |
| Pendable request for system service | true | 0 | 0 |
| System tick timer | true | 0 | 0 |
| TIM2 global interrupt | true | 0 | 0 |
| TIM3 global interrupt | true | 0 | 0 |
| TIM4 global interrupt | true | 0 | 0 |
| SPI1 global interrupt | true | 0 | 0 |
| EXTI line[15:10] interrupts | true | 0 | 0 |
| TIM8 update interrupt and TIM13 global interrupt | true | 0 | 0 |
| DMA2 stream3 global interrupt | true | 0 | 0 |
| PVD interrupt through EXTI line 16 | unused | | |
| Flash global interrupt | unused | | |
| RCC global interrupt | unused | | |
| USART2 global interrupt | unused | | |
| TIM8 break interrupt and TIM12 global interrupt | unused | | |
| TIM8 trigger and commutation interrupts and TIM14 global interrupt | unused | | |
| TIM8 capture compare interrupt | unused | | |
| FPU global interrupt | unused | | |

4.3.2. NVIC Code generation

| Enabled interrupt Table | Select for init sequence ordering | Generate IRQ handler | Call HAL handler |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Non maskable interrupt | false | true | false |
| Hard fault interrupt | false | true | false |
| Memory management fault | false | true | false |
| Pre-fetch fault, memory access fault | false | true | false |
| Undefined instruction or illegal state | false | true | false |
| System service call via SWI instruction | false | true | false |
| Debug monitor | false | true | false |
| | | | |

| Enabled interrupt Table | Select for init sequence ordering | Generate IRQ handler | Call HAL handler |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| Pendable request for system service | false | true | false |
| System tick timer | false | true | true |
| TIM2 global interrupt | false | true | true |
| TIM3 global interrupt | false | true | true |
| TIM4 global interrupt | false | true | true |
| SPI1 global interrupt | false | true | true |
| EXTI line[15:10] interrupts | false | true | true |
| TIM8 update interrupt and TIM13 global interrupt | false | true | true |
| DMA2 stream3 global interrupt | false | true | true |

* User modified value

5. System Views

5.1. Category view

5.1.1. Current

Middleware

Software Packs

X-CUBE-TOUCHGFX 

System Core

Analog

Timers

Connectivity

Multimedia

Computing

DMA 

GPIO 

NVIC 

RCC 

SYS 

TIM2 

TIM3 

TIM4 

TIM8 

SPI1 

USART2 

CRC 

6. Software Pack Report

6.1. Software Pack selected

| Vendor | Name | Version | Component |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------|--|
| STMicroelectronics | X-CUBE-TOUCHGFX | 4.26.0 | Class : Graphics Group : Application Variant : TouchGFX Generator Version : 4.26.0 |

7. Docs & Resources

| Type | Link |
|-------------------------|---|
| BSDL files | https://www.st.com/resource/en/bsdl_model/stm32f446_bsdl.zip |
| IBIS models | https://www.st.com/resource/en/ibis_model/stm32f446_ibis.zip |
| System View Description | https://www.st.com/resource/en/svd/stm32f4-svd.zip |
| Presentations | https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_embedded_software_solutions.pdf |
| Presentations | https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_eval_tools_portfolio.pdf |
| Presentations | https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_stm8_functional-safety-packages.pdf |
| Presentations | https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_software_development_tools.pdf |
| Presentations | https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/microcontrollers-stm32-family-overview.pdf |
| Brochures | https://www.st.com/resource/en/brochure/products-and-solutions-for-plcs-and-smart-i-os.pdf |
| Flyers | https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32nucleo.pdf |
| Flyers | https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32trust.pdf |
| Product Certifications | https://www.st.com/resource/en/certification_document/stm32_authentication_can.pdf |
| Security Bulletin | https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1489-security-bulletin-tn1489stpsirt-physical-attacks-on-stm32-and-stm32cube-firmware-stmicroelectronics.pdf |
| Application Notes | https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1709-emc-design-guide-for-stm8-stm32-and-legacy-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf |
| Application Notes | https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2606-stm32-microcontroller-system-memory-boot-mode-stmicroelectronics.pdf |
| Application Notes | https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2945-stm8s-and-stm32-mcus-a-consistent-832bit-product-line-for-painless-migration- |

stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3070-managing-the-driver-enable-signal-for-rs485-and-iolink-communications-with-the-stm32s-usart-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3126-audio-and-waveform-generation-using-the-dac-in-stm32-products-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3155-usart-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3156-usb-dfu-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3364-migration-and-compatibility-guidelines-for-stm32-microcontroller-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3997-audio-playback-and-recording-using-the-stm32f4discovery-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3998-pdm-audio-software-decoding-on-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4031-using-the-stm32f2-stm32f4-and-stm32f7-series-dma-controller-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4221-i2c-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4286-spi-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4488-getting-started-with-stm32f4xxx-mcu-hardware-development-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4640-peripherals-interconnections-on-stm32f4057xx-stm32f4157xx-stm32f42xxx-stm32f43xxx-stm32f446xx-and-stm32f469479xx-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4655-virtually-increasing-the-number-of-serial-communication-peripherals-in-stm32-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4658-migration-of-applications-from-stm32f429439-lines-to-stm32f446-line-stmicroelectronics.pdf

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