# Replication files for "Spectral estimation of large stochastic blockmodels with discrete nodal covariates"

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## Package installation

To run this code you need to install the grdpg package from Github.

library(devtools)
install\_github("/meleangelo/grdpg")

### Examples

The examples in the text are generated with the file

• simulations.R

These results are shown in Tables 1, 2, 3 and 4 in the paper.

#### Monte carlo

**Disclaimer:** if you run the Monte Carlo code for replication, please note that each network simulation generates large matrices and may overwhelm your RAM. In the simulations we use a PC with 64GB RAM, and for the simulations with n = 10000 we can only use 10 processors. If you use more processors you may run out of memory.

In the Monte Carlo experiments we estimate a model with two binary observed covariates,

$$\mathbf{Z}_i \sim Bernoulli(b_z)$$
 and  $\mathbf{W}_i \sim Bernoulli(b_w)$  (1)

and vary the probabilities  $b_z$  and  $b_w$ , as well as the correlation among the two variables. We estimate the following model in each Monte Carlo design

$$\log\left(\frac{P_{ij}}{1 - P_{ij}}\right) = \mathbf{X}_i^T \mathbf{X}_j + \beta_1 \mathbf{1}_{\{\mathbf{Z}_i = \mathbf{Z}_j\}} + \beta_2 \mathbf{1}_{\{\mathbf{W}_i = \mathbf{W}_j\}}.$$
 (2)

The Monte Carlo design considers networks of sizes n = 2000, 5000, 10000 and we set the number of blocks to K = 2. For all the simulations the parameter value that generates the data is  $\beta = (0.5, 0.75)$  and the centers of the blocks are  $\nu = (-1.5, 1.0)$ .

The Monte Carlo experiments follow 5 different designs, as shown in the following table

Design	$\pi_1$	$b_z$	$b_w$	correlation
1	0.5	0.5	0.5	independent
2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3

Design	$\pi_1$	$b_z$	$b_w$	correlation
3	0.3	0.5	0.5	independent
4	0.3	0.4	0.6	independent
5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3

- Design 1: mc\_multiple\_covariates.R
- Design 2: mc\_multiple\_covariates\_correlated.R
- Design 3: mc\_multiple\_covariates\_unbalanced.R
- Design 4: mc multiple covariates unbalanced unbalcov.R
- Design 5: mc\_multiple\_covariates\_unbalanced\_unbalcov\_correlated.R

These results are shown in Tables 5, 6 and 7 in the paper.

## Variance plug-in estimator

The plug-in estimator for the variance is tested using the code

• TestingVarianceFormula.R

The results are in Table 8.

# Empirical Application to Facebook data

The code for descriptive statistics and estimation is

• FacebookHarvardLarge.R

and the data are cotained in the Matlab file

• Harvard1.mat

The results are in Table 9 and 10 in the paper.