

PA1_template.Rmd

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Show any code that is needed to load the data and process and transform

```
activity <- read.csv("C:/Users/melen/Desktop/Exploratory Data Analysis//activity.csv", header = TRUE)
```

```
View(activity)
```

```
dim(activity)
```

```
## [1] 17568      3
```

```
str(activity)
```

```
## 'data.frame':  17568 obs. of  3 variables:
## $ steps   : int  NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
## $ date    : chr  "2012-10-01" "2012-10-01" "2012-10-01" "2012-10-01" ...
## $ interval: int   0  5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 ...
```

```
summary(activity)
```

```
##      steps      date      interval
## Min.   : 0.00  Length:17568  Min.    : 0.0
## 1st Qu.: 0.00  Class :character  1st Qu.: 588.8
## Median : 0.00  Mode  :character  Median :1177.5
## Mean   : 37.38                      Mean   :1177.5
## 3rd Qu.:12.00                      3rd Qu.:1766.2
## Max.   :806.00                      Max.    :2355.0
## NA's   :2304
```

```
head(activity)
```

```
##      steps      date interval
## 1      NA 2012-10-01         0
## 2      NA 2012-10-01         5
## 3      NA 2012-10-01        10
## 4      NA 2012-10-01        15
## 5      NA 2012-10-01        20
## 6      NA 2012-10-01        25
```

```
tail(activity)
```

```
##      steps      date interval
## 17563      NA 2012-11-30      2330
## 17564      NA 2012-11-30      2335
## 17565      NA 2012-11-30      2340
## 17566      NA 2012-11-30      2345
## 17567      NA 2012-11-30      2350
## 17568      NA 2012-11-30      2355
```

What is mean total number of steps taken per day?

```
total_number_of_steps <- with(activity, tapply(steps, as.factor(activity$date), sum, na.rm = T))

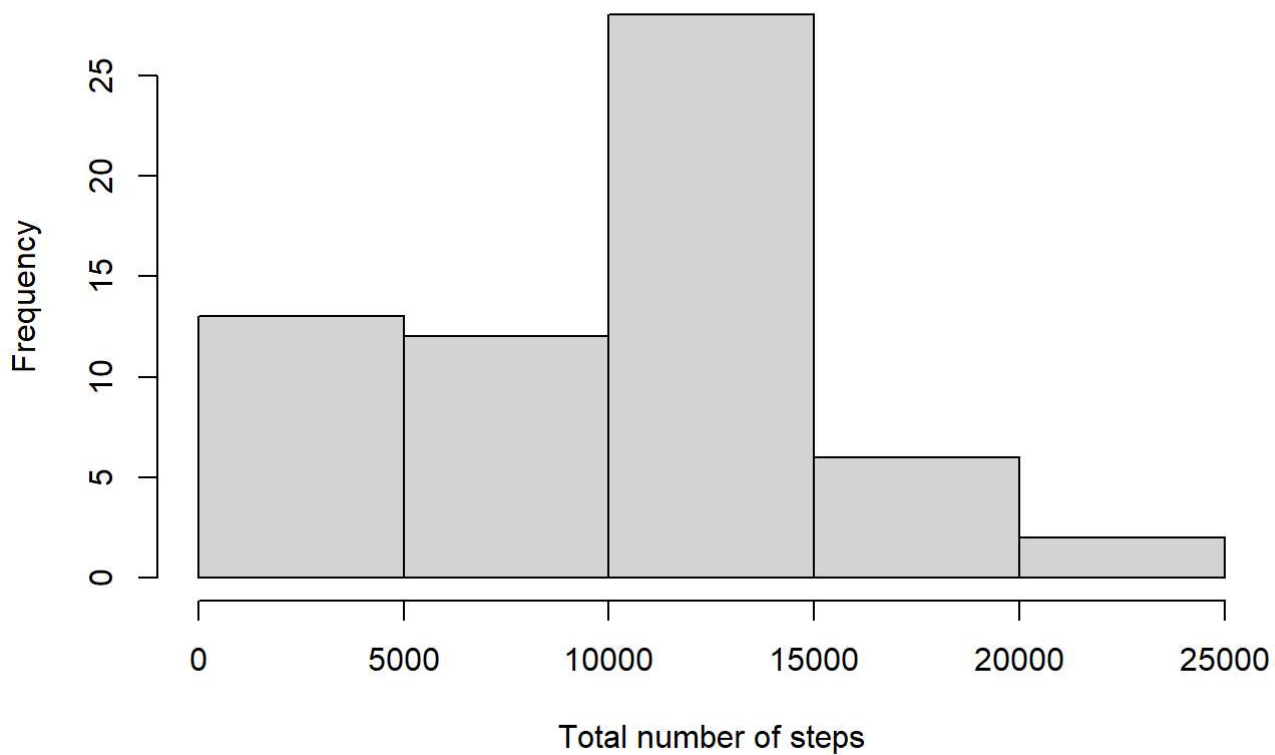
summary(total_number_of_steps)
```

```
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##         0    6778   10395   9354   12811   21194
```

```
filtered_steps <- activity[!is.na(activity$steps),]
```

```
#Histogram
hist(total_number_of_steps, main = "Number of steps per day", xlab = "Total number of steps")
```

Number of steps per day



#Report the the mean and median of the total number of steps taken per day

```
summary(total_number_of_steps)
```

```
##      Min. 1st Qu.  Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
##         0   6778   10395   9354  12811  21194
```

What is the average daily activity pattern?

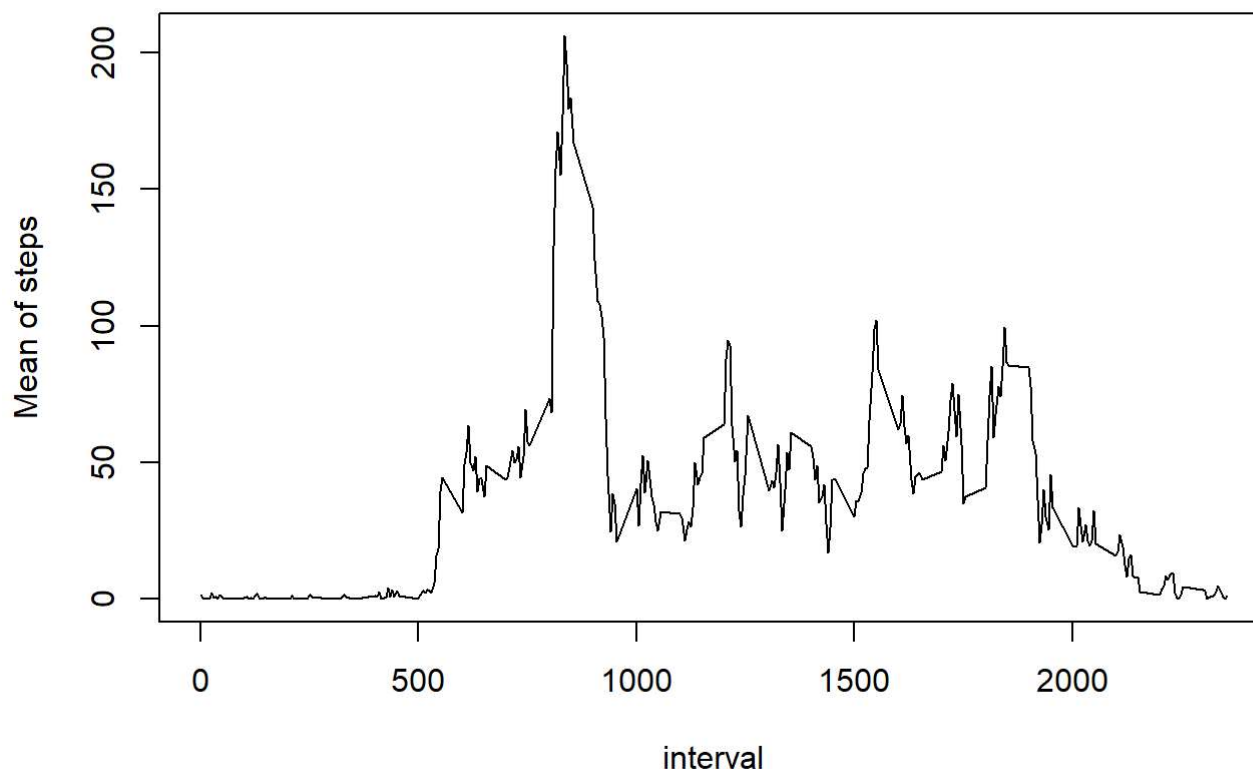
```
mean_steps <- with(filtered_steps, tapply(steps, filtered_steps$interval, mean))

#mean_steps <- with(activity, tapply(steps, filtered_steps$interval, mean))

interval <- levels(as.factor(filtered_steps$interval))

plot(interval, mean_steps, type = "l", main = "Average number of steps", xlab = "interval", ylab = "Mean of steps")
```

Average number of steps



Imputing missing values

```
length(filtered_steps$steps)
```

```
## [1] 15264
```

Devise a strategy to fill all of the missing values in the data set

```
missing_data <- activity[is.na(activity$steps),]  
  
newdataset <- rbind(filtered_steps, missing_data)  
table <- data.frame(mean_steps, interval)
```

Are there differences in activity patterns between weekdays and weekends

```
library(ggplot2)
```

```
newdatasetdays < -weekdays(as.Date(newdatasetdate))
```