## Homework #8

#### **Question 1**

Describe a  $TM\ M$  in both graphical and compositional tabular forms that decides the language  $L = \{u \in \Sigma_0^* \mid u = u^R\}$ 

(*Hint*: you may use an extra symbol  $\$ \notin \Sigma_0$  and choose as initial ID: (s, #u))

### **Question 2**

Describe a TM M in both graphical and compositional tabular forms that performs the following computation :

$$(s, \$w\#) \mid ---*_M (h, \$u\#)$$

where u is obtained from w by compressing all blank (#) symbols in w and s is a special symbol not used in s.

### **Question 3**

Construct a *TM* **M** (*multitape and/or nondeterministic if necessary!*) that decides the language below (*specify the TM in tabular compositional form*).

$$L_n = \{\omega \in (0+1)^* \mid w = u.u.u, u \in (0+1)^*\}$$

#### **Question 4**

Construct a *TM M* (*multitape and/or nondeterministic if necessary!*) that decides the language below (*specify the TM in tabular compositional form*).

$$L_n = \{ \omega \in (a+b+c+d)^* \mid w = a^n b^m c^n d^m, n, m > 0 \}$$

# **Question 5**

Construct *TMs* in compositional tabular forms (*multitape and/or nondeterministic if necessary!*) that perform the following computations :

- (i) (s, #w) |---\*<sub>M</sub> (h,  $\#w^R$ )
- (ii) (s, #w) |---\*<sub>M</sub> (h, #ww)
- (iii) (s, #w) |---\*<sub>M</sub> (h,  $\#w\#w^R$ )
- (iv) (s, #w) |---\*<sub>M</sub> (h,  $\#a^nb^n$ ) where the number of **a**s and **b**s in **w** are both equal to a fixed integer n > 0.