## Supplementary Material for 'Food web structure and species' role in an oceanic Marine Protected Area in the subantarctic'

- 3 The following figure and tables summarise the data we used to build the network of trophic (predator-prey)
- 4 interactions for the Marine Protected Area Yaganes ecosystem. Details of some results are also included.
- 5 Table 1 is the complete list of trophic interactions and references that confirm each of them. Table 2 is the
- species list with details on trophic species cases (aggregated taxa) and its species-level properties (in-degree,
- out-degree, total degree, closeness, betweenness, trophic level and keystone species index). Table 3 shows
- 8 the results of the degree distribution fit of the food web.

Table 1: List of predator-prey (trophic) interactions used to build the network for the Marine Protected Area Yaganes ecosystem (MPAY).

Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Euphausiidae	Alluroteuthis_antarcticus	Weddell_sea_links		
Pleuragramma_antarcticum	Alluroteuthis_antarcticus	Weddell_sea_links		
Batoteuthis_skolops	Alluroteuthis_antarcticus	$Southern\_Scotia\_links$		
Copepoda_others	Amphipoda	Dauby_etal_2001	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1017596120422$	Infered from Jassa
Detritus	Anuropus_antarcticus		NA	
Detritus	Anuropus_australis	Schulutz, G. A1975	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1029/AR023p0069$	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Ardenna_gravis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Ardenna_gravis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Ardenna_gravis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Balaenoptera_acutorostrata	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Grimothea_gregaria	Balaenoptera_acutorostrata	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Micromesistius_australis	Balaenoptera_acutorostrata	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Balaenoptera_acutorostrata	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
CtenoCalanoida_vanus	Balaenoptera_acutorostrata	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Drepanopus_forcipatus	Balaenoptera_acutorostrata	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Neocalanoida_tonsus	Balaenoptera_acutorostrata	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Euphausiidae	Balaenoptera_bonaerensis	Alvarez, F. et al_2022	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-022-03080-x$	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Balaenoptera_bonaerensis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Balaenoptera_bonaerensis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
CtenoCalanoida_vanus	Balaenoptera_bonaerensis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Drepanopus_forcipatus	Balaenoptera_bonaerensis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Neocalanoida_tonsus	Balaenoptera_bonaerensis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Euphausiidae	Balaenoptera_borealis	Bassoi_etal_2020	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}019\text{-}02607\text{-}z$	
Gymnoscopelus_spp	Balaenoptera_borealis	Bassoi_etal_2020	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}019\text{-}02607\text{-}z$	
Krefftichthys_andersoni	Balaenoptera_borealis	Bassoi_etal_2020	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}019\text{-}02607\text{-}z$	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Balaenoptera_borealis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Grimothea_gregaria	Balaenoptera_borealis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Balaenoptera_borealis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
CtenoCalanoida_vanus	Balaenoptera_borealis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Drepanopus_forcipatus	Balaenoptera_borealis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Neocalanoida_tonsus	Balaenoptera_borealis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
RhinCalanoida_gigas	Balaenoptera_borealis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Electrona_spp	Balaenoptera_physalus	Bassoi_etal_2020	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}019\text{-}02607\text{-}z$	

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Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Gymnoscopelus_spp	Balaenoptera_physalus	Bassoi_etal_2020	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-019-02607-z	
Krefftichthys_andersoni	Balaenoptera_physalus	Bassoi_etal_2020	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}019\text{-}02607\text{-}z$	
Euphausiidae	Balaenoptera_physalus	Bassoi_etal_2020	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-019-02607-z$	
Grimothea_gregaria	Balaenoptera_physalus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Balaenoptera_physalus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Neocalanoida_tonsus	Balaenoptera_physalus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Balaenoptera_physalus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
CtenoCalanoida_vanus	Balaenoptera_physalus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Drepanopus_forcipatus	Balaenoptera_physalus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
RhinCalanoida_gigas	Balaenoptera_physalus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Champsocephalus_gunnari	Balaenoptera_physalus	Weddell_sea_links		
Alluroteuthis_antarcticus	Balaenoptera_physalus	Weddell_sea_links		
Martialia_hyadesi	Balaenoptera_physalus	Weddell_sea_links		
Gonatus_antarcticus	Balaenoptera_physalus	Weddell_sea_links		
Kondakovia_longimana	Balaenoptera_physalus	Weddell_sea_links		
Mesonychoteuthis_hamiltoni	ii Balaenoptera_physalus	Weddell_sea_links		
Galiteuthis_glacialis	Balaenoptera_physalus	Weddell_sea_links		
Tinerfe_cyanea	Bathyraja_brachyurops	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Bathyraja_brachyurops	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Bathyraja_brachyurops	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Enteroctopus_megalocyathu	s Bathyraja_brachyurops	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Grimothea_gregaria	Bathyraja_brachyurops	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Cottoperca_trigloides	Bathyraja_brachyurops	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Dissostichus_eleginoides	Bathyraja_brachyurops	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Patagonotothen_guntheri	Bathyraja_brachyurops	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Bathyraja_brachyurops	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Micromesistius_australis	Bathyraja_brachyurops	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Bathyraja_brachyurops	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Bathyraja_brachyurops	Bathyraja_brachyurops	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Ophidiidae	Bathyraja_brachyurops	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Myxine_spp	Bathyraja_brachyurops	Brickle_etal_2003		
Tinerfe_cyanea	Bathyraja_macloviana	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Batoteuthis_skolops	Bathyteuthis_abyssicola	Southern_Scotia_links		
Alluroteuthis_antarcticus	Batoteuthis_skolops	Southern_Scotia_links		
Bathyteuthis_abyssicola	Batoteuthis_skolops	Southern_Scotia_links		
Electrona_spp	Batoteuthis_skolops	Southern_Scotia_links		
Euphausiidae	Batoteuthis_skolops	Southern_Scotia_links		

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Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Galiteuthis_glacialis	Batoteuthis_skolops	Southern_Scotia_links		
Gymnoscopelus_spp	Batoteuthis_skolops	Southern_Scotia_links		
Histioteuthis_eltaninae	Batoteuthis_skolops	Southern_Scotia_links		
Pleuragramma_antarcticum	Batoteuthis_skolops	Southern_Scotia_links		
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Batoteuthis_skolops	Southern_Scotia_links		
Phytoplankton	Calanoida			
Detritus	Campylonotus_vagans	Lovrich_pers.com.	NA	
Polychaeta	Campylonotus_vagans	Lovrich_pers.com.	NA	
Copepoda_others	Caperea_marginata	Goodall_etal_1985	10.1007/978-3-642-82275-9_77	
Euphausiidae	Champsocephalus_gunnari	Weddell_sea_links		
Calanoida	Champsocephalus_gunnari	Weddell_sea_links		
Copepoda_others	$Champsocephalus\_gunnari$	Weddell_sea_links		Infered from metridia_spp
Notothenia_coriiceps	Champsocephalus_gunnari	Weddell_sea_links		
${\bf Electrona\_spp}$	$Champsocephalus\_gunnari$	$Weddell\_sea\_links$		
Detritus	Cirratulidae	$Jumars\_etal\_2015$	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-marine-010814-020007$	
Foraminifera	Cirratulidae	GloBI	https://www.globalbiotic interactions.org/browse/? interaction Type = interacts With & result Type = json & source Taxon = For a minifera	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Coelorinchus_fasciatus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Pagurus_comptus	Coelorinchus_fasciatus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Coelorinchus_fasciatus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Grimothea_gregaria	Coelorinchus_fasciatus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Phytoplankton	Copepoda_others	Southern_Scotia_links		
Pseudechinus_magellanicus	Cosmasterias_lurida	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Grimothea_gregaria	Cottoperca_trigloides	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Tinerfe_cyanea	Cottoperca_trigloides	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Dissostichus_eleginoides	Cottoperca_trigloides	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Patagonotothen_ramsayi	${\bf Cottoperca\_trigloides}$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
$Bathyraja\_brachyurops$	${\bf Cottoperca\_trigloides}$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Iluocoetes_fimbriatus	${\bf Cottoperca\_trigloides}$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	${\bf Cottoperca\_trigloides}$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Salilota_australis	${\bf Cottoperca\_trigloides}$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Micromesistius_australis	${\bf Cottoperca\_trigloides}$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
$Enteroctopus\_megalocyathus$	s Cottunculus_granulosus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
${\tt Grimothea\_gregaria}$	$Cottunculus\_granulosus$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Cottunculus_granulosus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Coelorinchus_fasciatus	$Cottunculus\_granulosus$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Phytoplankton	CtenoCalanoida_vanus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	

Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Pseudosagitta_gazellae	CtenoCalanoida_vanus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Daption_capense	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Polychaeta	Daption_capense	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	Infered from Pelagobia_longicirrata
Doryteuthis_gahi	Daption_capense	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	r ciagobia_iongiciirata
Pseudosagitta_gazellae	Daption_capense	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
RhinCalanoida_gigas	Daption_capense	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Daption_capense	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Liothyrella_uva	Decapoda_others	Gordillo_etal_2019	https://doi.org/10.1007/s12526-019-00935-1	
Magellania_venosa	Decapoda_others	Gordillo_etal_2019	https://doi.org/10.1007/s12526-019-00935-1	
Terebratella_dorsata	Decapoda_others	Gordillo_etal_2019	https://doi.org/10.1007/s12526-019-00935-1	
Dissostichus_eleginoides	Diomedea_exulans	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Diomedea_exulans	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Necromass	Diomedea_exulans	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Diomedea_exulans	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Macrourus_holotrachys	Diomedea_exulans	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Euphausiidae	Diomedea_exulans	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Odonthestes_spp	Dissostichus_eleginoides	pers.comClaudia_Boy	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Dissostichus_eleginoides	pers.comClaudia_Boy	NA	
Harpagiferidae_sp	Dissostichus_eleginoides	pers.comClaudia_Boy	NA	
Lamna_nasus	Dissostichus_eleginoides	pers.comClaudia_Boy	NA	
Merluccius_australis	Dissostichus_eleginoides	pers.comClaudia_Boy	NA	
Salilota_australis	Dissostichus_eleginoides	pers.comClaudia_Boy	NA	Infered from Moridae
Electrona_spp	Dissostichus_eleginoides	pers.comClaudia_Boy	NA	Infered from Myctophidae
${\bf Gymnoscopelus\_spp}$	Dissostichus_eleginoides	pers.comClaudia_Boy	NA	Infered from Myctophidae
$Kreff tichthys\_andersoni$	Dissostichus_eleginoides	pers.comClaudia_Boy	NA	Infered from Myctophidae
${\bf Myxine\_spp}$	Dissostichus_eleginoides	pers.comClaudia_Boy	NA	
Ophidiidae	Dissostichus_eleginoides	pers.comClaudia_Boy	NA	
$Bathyraja\_brachyurops$	Dissostichus_eleginoides	pers.comClaudia_Boy	NA	Infered from Rajidae
Bathyraja_macloviana	Dissostichus_eleginoides	pers.comClaudia_Boy	NA	Infered from Rajidae
Squaliformes	Dissostichus_eleginoides	pers.comClaudia_Boy	NA	Infered from Squalidae
Iluocoetes_fimbriatus	Dissostichus_eleginoides	pers.comClaudia_Boy	NA	Infered from Zoarcidae
Patagonotothen_gunther	i Dissostichus_eleginoides	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Micromesistius_australis	Dissostichus_eleginoides	${\bf Marina\_etal\_enprep}.$	NA	
${\bf Macrourus\_holotrachys}$	Dissostichus_eleginoides	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Dissostichus_eleginoides	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Coelorinchus_fasciatus	Dissostichus_eleginoides	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Dissostichus_eleginoides	Dissostichus_eleginoides	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	

Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observation
Tinerfe_cyanea	Dissostichus_eleginoides	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Dissostichus_eleginoides	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Dissostichus_eleginoides	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Enteroctopus_megalocyath	us Dissostichus_eleginoides	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Grimothea_gregaria	Dissostichus_eleginoides	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Pagurus_comptus	Dissostichus_eleginoides	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Merluccius_hubbsi	Dissostichus_eleginoides	pers.comClaudia_Boy	NA	
Batoteuthis_skolops	Dissostichus_eleginoides	Southern_Scotia_links		
Grimothea_gregaria	Doryteuthis_gahi	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Doryteuthis_gahi	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Euphausiidae	Doryteuthis_gahi	Brunetti_etal_1999	http://hdl.handle.net/1834/2336	
Zooplankton	Doryteuthis_gahi	Brunetti_etal_1999	http://hdl.handle.net/1834/2336	
Phytoplankton	Drepanopus_forcipatus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Electrona_spp	Shreeve_etal_2009	https://www.int-res.com/articles/meps2009/386/m386p221.pdf	Infered Electrona_antartic Electrona_carls
Calanoida	Electrona_spp	Shreeve_etal_2009	https://www.int-res.com/articles/meps2009/386/m386p221.pdf	Infered Electrona_antartic Electrona_carls
Copepoda_others	Electrona_spp	Shreeve_etal_2009	https://www.int-res.com/articles/meps2009/386/m386p221.pdf	Infered Electrona_antartic Electrona_carls
Euphausiidae	Electrona_spp	Shreeve_etal_2009	https://www.int-res.com/articles/meps2009/386/m386p221.pdf	Infered Electrona_antartic Electrona_carls
Salpidae_spp	Electrona_spp	Shreeve_etal_2009	https://www.int-res.com/articles/meps2009/386/m386p221.pdf	Infered Electrona_antartic Electrona_carls
Enteroctopus_megalocyath	us Enteroctopus_megalocyath	us Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Grimothea_gregaria	Enteroctopus_megalocyath	us Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Pagurus_comptus	Enteroctopus_megalocyath	us Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Paralomis_granulosa	Enteroctopus_megalocyath	us Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
CtenoCalanoida_vanus	Eubalaena_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Drepanopus_forcipatus	Eubalaena_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Neocalanoida_tonsus	Eubalaena_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
RhinCalanoida_gigas	Eubalaena_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Amphipoda	Eudyptes_chrysocome	Rosciano_etal_2016	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps11689$	
Ichthyoplankton	Eudyptes_chrysocome	Rosciano_etal_2016	https://doi.org/10.3354/meps11689	
Euphausiidae	Eudyptes_chrysocome	Rosciano_etal_2016	https://doi.org/10.3354/meps11689	
Micromesistius_australis	Eudyptes_chrysocome	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Eudyptes_chrysocome	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Eudyptes_chrysocome	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	

Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Enteroctopus_megalocyathu	s Eudyptes_chrysocome	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Ichthyoplankton	Eukrohnia_hamata	Bruno_pers.com.	NA	
Phytoplankton	Euphausiidae	Hellessey_etal_2018	https://doi.org/10.1093/jcbiol/ruy053	
Copepoda_others	Euphausiidae	Hellessey_etal_2018	https://doi.org/10.1093/jcbiol/ruy053	
Alluroteuthis_antarcticus	Filippovia_knipovitchi	Northern_Scotia_links		
Bathyteuthis_abyssicola	Filippovia_knipovitchi	Northern_Scotia_links		
Batoteuthis_skolops	Filippovia_knipovitchi	Northern_Scotia_links		
Doryteuthis_gahi	Fulmarus_glacialoides	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Fulmarus_glacialoides	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Fulmarus_glacialoides	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Euphausiidae	Galiteuthis_glacialis	Weddell_sea_links		Infered from
D				Euphausia_superb
Batoteuthis_skolops	Galiteuthis_glacialis	Southern_Scotia_links	1	
Detritus	Gastropoda_others	Encyclopedia of Life	https://eol.org/pages/19661450	
Polychaeta Calanoida	Gastropoda_others	Encyclopedia of Life	https://eol.org/pages/51509488	
	Globicephala_melas	Becker_etal_2021	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2	
Doryteuthis_gahi Illex_argentinus	Globicephala_melas Globicephala_melas	Becker_etal_2021 Becker_etal_2021	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2 https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2	
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Enteroctopus_megalocyathu Merluccius_hubbsi	Globicephala_melas	Becker_etal_2021 Becker_etal_2021	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2 https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2	
Merluccius_nubbsi	-	Becker_etal_2021	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2	
	Globicephala_melas			
Macruronus_magellanicus Salilota_australis	Globicephala_melas	Becker_etal_2021	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2 https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2	
Micromesistius_australis	Globicephala_melas Globicephala_melas	Becker_etal_2021 Becker_etal_2021	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2	
Dissostichus_eleginoides	Globicephala_melas	Becker_etal_2021	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2	
Cottoperca_trigloides	Globicephala_melas	Becker_etal_2021	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2	
Iluocoetes_fimbriatus	Globicephala_melas	Becker_etal_2021	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2	
Lepidonotothen	Globicephala_melas	Becker_etal_2021	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2	
Pleuragramma_antarcticum	Globicephala_melas	Becker_etal_2021	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2	
Nototheniops_larseni	Globicephala_melas	Becker_etal_2021	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2	
Pseudochaenichthys_georgia	-	Becker_etal_2021	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2	
Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Globicephala_melas	Becker_etal_2021	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2	
Patagonotothen_guntheri	Globicephala_melas	Becker_etal_2021	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2	
Moroteuthis_ingens	Globicephala_melas	Mansilla_etal_2012	10.1007/s00300-012-1222-3	
Euphausiidae	Gonatus_antarcticus	Weddell_sea_links	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Electrona_spp	Gonatus_antarcticus	Weddell_sea_links		
Pleuragramma_antarcticum	Gonatus_antarcticus	Weddell_sea_links		
Gymnoscopelus_spp	Gonatus antarcticus	Weddell_sea_links		

Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Champsocephalus_gunnari	Gonatus_antarcticus	Weddell_sea_links		
Batoteuthis_skolops	Gonatus_antarcticus	Southern_Scotia_links		
RhinCalanoida_gigas	Gorgonocephalus_chilensis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Detritus	Grimothea_gregaria	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Phytoplankton	Grimothea_gregaria	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Polychaeta	Grimothea_gregaria	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Gymnoscopelus_spp	Shreeve_etal_2009	https://www.int-res.com/articles/meps2009/386/m386p221.pdf	Infered from Gymnoscopelus_nicholsi and Gymno- scopelus_hintonoides
Calanoida	${\bf Gymnoscopelus\_spp}$	Shreeve_etal_2009	https://www.int-res.com/articles/meps2009/386/m386p221.pdf	Infered from Gymnoscopelus_nicholsi and Gymno- scopelus_hintonoides
${ m Copepoda\_others}$	${\bf Gymnoscopelus\_spp}$	Shreeve_etal_2009	https://www.int-res.com/articles/meps2009/386/m386p221.pdf	Infered from Gymnoscopelus_nicholsi and Gymno- scopelus_hintonoides
Decapoda_others	${\bf Gymnoscopelus\_spp}$	Shreeve_etal_2009	https://www.int-res.com/articles/meps2009/386/m386p221.pdf	Infered from Gymnoscopelus_nicholsi and Gymno- scopelus_hintonoides
Euphausiidae	${\bf Gymnoscopelus\_spp}$	Shreeve_etal_2009	https://www.int-res.com/articles/meps2009/386/m386p221.pdf	Infered from Gymnoscopelus_nicholsi and Gymno- scopelus_hintonoides
Ostracoda	Gymnoscopelus_spp	Shreeve_etal_2009	https://www.int-res.com/articles/meps2009/386/m386p221.pdf	Infered from Gymnoscopelus_nicholsi and Gymno- scopelus_hintonoides
Salpidae_spp	${\bf Gymnoscopelus\_spp}$	Shreeve_etal_2009	https://www.int-res.com/articles/meps2009/386/m386p221.pdf	Infered from Gymnoscopelus_nicholsi and Gymno- scopelus_hintonoides
Euphausiidae	Harpagiferidae_sp	Moreira_etal_2014	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-014-1545-3	Infered from Harpagifer_antarcticus
Ostracoda	Harpagiferidae_sp	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	
Polyplacophora	Harpagiferidae_sp	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	
Amphipoda	Harpagiferidae_sp	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	
$Gastropoda\_others$	Harpagiferidae_sp	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	Infered from Onoba
Isopoda_others	Harpagiferidae_sp	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	
Batoteuthis_skolops	$Histioteuth is \_eltaninae$	Southern_Scotia_links		
$Alluroteuth is \_antarcticus$	$Histioteuth is \_eltaninae$	$Southern\_Scotia\_links$		
$Bathyteuthis\_abyssicola$	$Histioteuth is \_eltaninae$	Southern_Scotia_links		
Electrona_spp	$Histioteuth is \_eltaninae$	Southern_Scotia_links		
Filippovia_knipovitchi	$Histioteuth is \_eltaninae$	$Southern\_Scotia\_links$		
$Galiteuthis\_glacialis$	$Histioteuth is \_eltaninae$	$Southern\_Scotia\_links$		

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Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Gymnoscopelus_spp	Histioteuthis_eltaninae	Southern_Scotia_links		
Kondakovia_longimana	Histioteuthis_eltaninae	Southern_Scotia_links		
Mastigoteuthis_spp	Histioteuthis_eltaninae	Southern_Scotia_links		
Phytoplankton	Ichthyoplankton			
Zooplankton	Ichthyoplankton			
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Illex_argentinus	Ivanovic_etal_1994	https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954102094000295	
Euphausiidae	Illex_argentinus	Ivanovic_etal_1994	https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954102094000295	Infered from Euphausia_lucens
Doryteuthis_gahi	Illex_argentinus	Ivanovic_etal_1994	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954102094000295$	
Gymnoscopelus_spp	Illex_argentinus	Ivanovic_etal_1994	https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954102094000295	Infered from Gymnoscopelus_nicholsi and Gymno- scopelus_hintonoides
Calanoida	Illex_argentinus	Ivanovic_etal_1994	https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954102094000295	
Ostracoda	Illex_argentinus	Ivanovic_etal_1994	https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954102094000295	
Gastropoda_others	Illex_argentinus	Mouat_etal_2001	https://doi.org/10.1016/S0165-7836(01)00229-6	
Tinerfe_cyanea	Iluocoetes_fimbriatus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Detritus	Isopoda_others	Doti_pers.com.		
Euphausiidae	Kondakovia_longimana	Weddell_sea_links		
$Batoteuthis\_skolops$	Kondakovia_longimana	Southern_Scotia_links		
Themisto_gaudichaudii	$Krefftichthys\_andersoni$	Shreeve_etal_2009	https://www.int-res.com/articles/meps2009/386/m386p221.pdf	
Calanoida	$Krefftichthys\_andersoni$	Shreeve_etal_2009	https://www.int-res.com/articles/meps2009/386/m386p221.pdf	
Copepoda_others	$Krefftichthys\_andersoni$	Shreeve_etal_2009	https://www.int-res.com/articles/meps2009/386/m386p221.pdf	Infered from Metridia_spp
Euphausiidae	$Kreff tichthys\_andersoni$	Shreeve_etal_2009	https://www.int-res.com/articles/meps2009/386/m386p221.pdf	
Patagonotothen_ramsayi	${\bf Lagenor hynchus\_austral is}$	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	Infered from Patagonotothen_spp
Patagonotothen_gunther	Lagenorhynchus_australis	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Infered from} \\ \text{Patagonotothen\_spp} \end{array}$
Nototheniops_larseni	Lagenorhynchus_australis	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Pleuragramma_antarctic	um Lagenorhynchus_australis	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Iluocoetes_fimbriatus	Lagenorhynchus_australis	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	Infered from Zoarcidae
Odonthestes_spp	Lagenorhynchus_australis	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Myxine_spp	$Lagenor hynchus\_australis$	Goodall_2009	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1016/B978\text{-}0\text{-}12\text{-}373553\text{-}9.00196\text{-}6$	
Salilota_australis	Lagenorhynchus_australis	Goodall_2009	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1016/B978\text{-}0\text{-}12\text{-}373553\text{-}9.00196\text{-}6$	
Enteroctopus_megalocya	thus Lagenorhynchus_australis	Goodall_2009	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1016/B978\text{-}0\text{-}12\text{-}373553\text{-}9.00196\text{-}6}$	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Lagenorhynchus_australis	Goodall_2009	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1016/B978\text{-}0\text{-}12\text{-}373553\text{-}9.00196\text{-}6$	
Grimothea_gregaria	Lagenorhynchus_australis	${\bf Marina\_etal\_enprep}.$	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Lagenorhynchus_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Merluccius_hubbsi	Lagenorhynchus_australis	Schiavini_etal_1997	$\rm https://oceanrep.geomar.de/id/eprint/53025$	
Decapoda_others	Lagenorhynchus_australis	Schiavini_etal_1997	https://oceanrep.geomar.de/id/eprint/53025	

Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Ophidiidae	Lagenorhynchus_australis	Schiavini_etal_1997	https://oceanrep.geomar.de/id/eprint/53025	
Merluccius_australis	Lagenorhynchus_australis	Schiavini_etal_1997	${\rm https://oceanrep.geomar.de/id/eprint/53025}$	
Illex_argentinus	Lagenorhynchus_australis	Schiavini_etal_1997	https://oceanrep.geomar.de/id/eprint/53025	
Mactridae_spp	Lagenorhynchus_australis	Schiavini_etal_1997	${\rm https://oceanrep.geomar.de/id/eprint/53025}$	
Salpidae_spp	Lagenorhynchus_australis	Schiavini_etal_1997	${\rm https://oceanrep.geomar.de/id/eprint/53025}$	
Electrona_spp	Lagenorhynchus_cruciger	Waerebeek_etal_2010	https://doi.org/10.47536/jcrm.v11i3.611	
Gymnoscopelus_spp	Lagenorhynchus_cruciger	Waerebeek_etal_2010	https://doi.org/10.47536/jcrm.v11i3.611	
Krefftichthys_andersoni	Lagenorhynchus_cruciger	Waerebeek_etal_2010	https://doi.org/10.47536/jcrm.v11i3.611	
Euphausiidae	Lagenorhynchus_cruciger	Bassoi_etal_2020	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}019\text{-}02607\text{-}z$	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Lagenorhynchus_cruciger	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Lagenorhynchus_cruciger	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Champsocephalus_gunnari	Lagenorhynchus_cruciger	Weddell_sea_links		
Alluroteuthis_antarcticus	Lagenorhynchus_cruciger	Weddell_sea_links		
Martialia_hyadesi	Lagenorhynchus_cruciger	Weddell_sea_links		
Gonatus_antarcticus	Lagenorhynchus_cruciger	Weddell_sea_links		
Kondakovia_longimana	Lagenorhynchus_cruciger	Weddell_sea_links		
Mesonychoteuthis_hamilton	nii Lagenorhynchus_cruciger	Weddell_sea_links		
Galiteuthis_glacialis	Lagenorhynchus_cruciger	Weddell_sea_links		
Merluccius_hubbsi	Lamna_nasus	Belleggia, M. et al_2021	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jfb.14865	
Salilota_australis	Lamna_nasus	Belleggia, M. et al_2021	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jfb.14866	Infered from Moridae
Macrourus_holotrachys	Lamna_nasus	Belleggia, M. et al_2021	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jfb.14866	
Coelorinchus_fasciatus	Lamna_nasus	Belleggia, M. et al_2021	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jfb.14866	
Dissostichus_eleginoides	Lamna_nasus	Belleggia, M. et al_2021	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jfb.14866	
Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Lamna_nasus	Belleggia, M. et al_2021	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jfb.14866	
Merluccius_australis	Lamna_nasus	Belleggia, M. et al_2021	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jfb.14866	
Ophidiidae	Lamna_nasus	Belleggia, M. et al_2021	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jfb.14866	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Infered from} \\ \text{Genypterus\_blacodes} \end{array}$
Bathyraja_brachyurops	Lamna_nasus	Belleggia, M. et al_2021	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jfb.14866	Se infiere de Bathyraja_brachyurops
Bathyraja_macloviana	Lamna_nasus	Belleggia, M. et al_2021	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jfb.14866	Confirmado por Juan MartĀ
Micromesistius_australis	Lamna_nasus	Belleggia, M. et al_2021	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jfb.14866	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Lamna_nasus	Belleggia, M. et al_2021	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jfb.14866	
Illex_argentinus	Lamna_nasus	Belleggia, M. et al_2021	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jfb.14866	
Enteroctopus_megalocyathu	us Lamna_nasus	Belleggia, M. et al_2021	https://online library.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jfb.14866	
Decapoda_others	Lamna_nasus	Belleggia, M. et al_2021	https://online library.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jfb.14866	
Euphausiidae	Lamna_nasus	Belleggia, M. et al_2021	https://online library.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jfb.14866	
Grimothea_gregaria	Lamna_nasus	Belleggia, M. et al_2021	https://online library.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/jfb.14866	
Grimothea_gregaria	Lepidonotothen	Moreira_etal_2014	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-014-1545-3	Infered from Munidae

Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Euphausiidae	Lepidonotothen	Moreira_etal_2014	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-014-1545-3	
Ostracoda	Lepidonotothen	Moreira_etal_2014	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-014-1545-3	
Polyplacophora	Lepidonotothen	Moreira_etal_2014	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-014-1545-3	
Amphipoda	Lepidonotothen	Moreira_etal_2014	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-014-1545-3	Infered from Gondogeneia_antarctica
Gastropoda_others	Lepidonotothen	Moreira_etal_2014	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-014-1545-3	Infered from Onoba
Isopoda_others	Lepidonotothen	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	Infered from Gnathia
Detritus	Liothyrella_uva	Steele-Petrovic_1976	https://www.palass.org/publications/palaeontology-jo	
Micromesistius_australis	Lissodelphis_peronii	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Coelorinchus_fasciatus	Lissodelphis_peronii	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Iluocoetes_fimbriatus	Lissodelphis_peronii	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Lissodelphis_peronii	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Illex_argentinus	Lissodelphis_peronii	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Lissodelphis_peroniia	Goodall_etal_1985	$10.1007/978\text{-}3\text{-}642\text{-}82275\text{-}9\_77$	
Electrona_spp	Lissodelphis_peroniia	Goodall_etal_1985	$10.1007/978\text{-}3\text{-}642\text{-}82275\text{-}9\_77$	Infered from Myctophidae
${\bf Gymnoscopelus\_spp}$	Lissodelphis_peroniia	Goodall_etal_1985	$10.1007/978\hbox{-}3\hbox{-}642\hbox{-}82275\hbox{-}9\_77$	Infered from Myctophidae
$Kreff tichthys\_andersoni$	Lissodelphis_peroniia	Goodall_etal_1985	$10.1007/978\hbox{-}3\hbox{-}642\hbox{-}82275\hbox{-}9\_77$	Infered from Myctophidae
Micromesistius_australis	Macronectes_giganteus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Macronectes_giganteus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Grimothea_gregaria	Macronectes_giganteus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Macronectes_giganteus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Micromesistius_australis	Macronectes_halli	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Macronectes_halli	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Macronectes_halli	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Polychaeta	Macrouridae	GloBI	https://www.global biotic interactions.org/browse/? interactions.org	
Campylonotus_vagans	Macrourus_carinatus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Macrourus_carinatus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Coelorinchus_fasciatus	Macrourus_carinatus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Iluocoetes_fimbriatus	Macrourus_carinatus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Macrourus_carinatus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Eukrohnia_hamata	Macrourus_carinatus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Pseudosagitta_gazellae	Macrourus_carinatus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Tinerfe_cyanea	Macrourus_carinatus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Pagurus_comptus	Macrourus_carinatus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Amphipoda	Macrourus_carinatus	Laptikhovsky_2005	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dsr.2005.03.003$	
Isopoda_others	Macrourus_carinatus	Laptikhovsky_2005	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dsr.2005.03.003$	
Euphausiidae	Macrourus_carinatus	Laptikhovsky_2005	https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dsr.2005.03.003	

Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Doryteuthis_gahi	Macrourus_holotrachys	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Campylonotus_vagans	Macrourus_holotrachys	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Tinerfe_cyanea	Macrourus_holotrachys	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Alluroteuthis_antarcticus	Macrourus_holotrachys	Weddell_sea_links		
Trematomus_scotti	Macrourus_holotrachys	Weddell_sea_links		
Euphausiidae	Macruronus_magellanicus	Alvarez_etal_2022	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-022-03063-y	
Grimothea_gregaria	Macruronus_magellanicus	Alvarez_etal_2022	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-022-03063-y	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Macruronus_magellanicus	Alvarez_etal_2022	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-022-03063-y	
Phytoplankton	Mactridae_spp			
Detritus	Magellania_venosa	Steele-Petrovic_1976	https://www.palass.org/publications/palaeontology-jo	
Euphausiidae	Martialia_hyadesi	Weddell_sea_links		
Gonatus_antarcticus	Martialia_hyadesi	Weddell_sea_links		
Pleuragramma_antarcticum	Martialia_hyadesi	Weddell_sea_links		
Electrona_spp	Martialia_hyadesi	Weddell_sea_links		
Gymnoscopelus_spp	Martialia_hyadesi	Weddell_sea_links		
Champsocephalus_gunnari	Martialia_hyadesi	Weddell_sea_links		
Alluroteuthis_antarcticus	Mastigoteuthis_spp	Northern_Scotia_links		Infered from Mastigoteuthis <u>ag</u> assizii
				and Mastigo- teuthis_psychrophila
Bathyteuthis_abyssicola	Mastigoteuthis_spp	Northern_Scotia_links		
Batoteuthis_skolops	Mastigoteuthis_spp	Northern_Scotia_links		
Calanoida	Mastigoteuthis_spp	Northern_Scotia_links		
Dissostichus_eleginoides	Mastigoteuthis_spp	Northern_Scotia_links		
Euphausiidae	Mastigoteuthis_spp	Northern_Scotia_links		
Euphausiidae	Megaptera_novaeangliae	Bassoi_etal_2020	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-019-02607-z	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Megaptera_novaeangliae	Haro_etal_2016	https://repositorio.uchile.cl/handle/2250/141272	
Grimothea_gregaria	Megaptera_novaeangliae	Haro_etal_2016	https://repositorio.uchile.cl/handle/2250/141272	
Decapoda_others	Merluccius_australis	Dunn_etal_2010	https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0013647	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Merluccius_hubbsi	Brunetti_etal_1999	http://hdl.handle.net/1834/2336	
Alluroteuthis_antarcticus	Mesonychoteuthis_hamilton	nii Weddell_sea_links		
Martialia_hyadesi	Mesonychoteuthis_hamilton	nii Weddell_sea_links		
Moroteuthis_ingens	Mesonychoteuthis_hamilton	nii Weddell_sea_links		
Kondakovia_longimana	Mesonychoteuthis_hamilton	nii Weddell_sea_links		
Gonatus_antarcticus	Mesonychoteuthis_hamilton	nii Weddell_sea_links		
Eukrohnia_hamata	Mesonychoteuthis_hamilton	nii Weddell_sea_links		
Doryteuthis_gahi	Micromesistius_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Salilota_australis	Micromesistius_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	Infered from Moridae
Grimothea_gregaria	Micromesistius_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	

Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Micromesistius_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Iluocoetes_fimbriatus	Micromesistius_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Micromesistius_australis	Micromesistius_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Pseudosagitta_gazellae	Micromesistius_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Eukrohnia_hamata	Micromesistius_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Micromesistius_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Myxine_spp	${\bf Micromesistius\_australis}$	Brickle_etal_2009	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecss.2009.06.007$	
Macrouridae	${\bf Micromesistius\_australis}$	FishBase	http://www.fishbase.us/TrophicEco/DietCompoSumma	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Mirounga_leonina	Bassoi_etal_2020	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}019\text{-}02607\text{-}z$	
Electrona_spp	Mirounga_leonina	Daneri_etal_2002	https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s00300-002-0408-5	Infered from Electrona_antartica and Electrona_carlsbergi
Gymnoscopelus_spp	Mirounga_leonina	Daneri_etal_2002	https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s00300-002-0408-5	Infered from Gymnoscopelus_nicholsi and Gymno- scopelus_hintonoides
Krefftichthys_andersoni	Mirounga_leonina	Daneri_etal_2002	https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s00300-002-0408-5	Infered from Myctophidae
Lepidonotothen	Mirounga_leonina	Daneri_etal_2002	https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s00300-002-0408-5	
Pagetopsis_sp	Mirounga_leonina	Daneri_etal_2002	https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s00300-002-0408-5	
Champsocephalus_gunnari	Mirounga_leonina	$Weddell\_sea\_links$		
Alluroteuthis_antarcticus	Mirounga_leonina	$Weddell\_sea\_links$		
Martialia_hyadesi	Mirounga_leonina	Weddell_sea_links		
Gonatus_antarcticus	Mirounga_leonina	$Weddell\_sea\_links$		
Kondakovia_longimana	Mirounga_leonina	$Weddell\_sea\_links$		
Mesonychoteuthis_hamilton	ii Mirounga_leonina	Weddell_sea_links		
Galiteuthis_glacialis	Mirounga_leonina	$Weddell\_sea\_links$		
Trematomus_scotti	Mirounga_leonina	Weddell_sea_links		
Euphausiidae	$Moroteuth is \_ingens$	Weddell_sea_links		
Calanoida	Moroteuthis_ingens	$Weddell\_sea\_links$		
Copepoda_others	$Moroteuth is \_ingens$	Weddell_sea_links		Infred from metridia_sp
Alluroteuthis_antarcticus	$Moroteuth is \_ingens$	Weddell_sea_links		
Kondakovia_longimana	Moroteuthis_ingens	$Weddell\_sea\_links$		
Gonatus_antarcticus	Moroteuthis_ingens	$Weddell\_sea\_links$		
$Mesony choteuth is \underline{\hspace{0.3cm}} hamilton$	ii Moroteuthis_ingens	Weddell_sea_links		
Martialia_hyadesi	$Moroteuth is \_ingens$	Weddell_sea_links		
Pleuragramma_antarcticum	$Moroteuth is \_ingens$	Weddell_sea_links		
Electrona_spp	$Moroteuth is \_ingens$	Weddell_sea_links		
Gymnoscopelus_spp	$Moroteuth is \_ingens$	Weddell_sea_links		
Necromass	Myxine_spp	FishBase	https://www.fishbase.de/summary/Myxine-glutinosa.ht	
Detritus	${\bf Myxine\_spp}$	GloBI	${\tt https://www.global biotic interactions.org/browse/?intera}$	

Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Pagurus_comptus	Myxine_spp	GloBI	https://www.globalbioticinteractions.org/browse/?intera	
Phytoplankton	${\bf Neocalanoida\_tonsus}$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	Infered from Dinophysis_acuminata
Gastropoda_others	Notothenia_coriiceps	Moreira_etal_2014	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-014-1545-3	Infered from Littorinidae
Amphipoda	Notothenia_coriiceps	Moreira_etal_2014	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-014-1545-3	Infered from Gammaridea
Euphausiidae	Notothenia_coriiceps	Moreira_etal_2014	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-014-1545-3	
Ostracoda	Notothenia_coriiceps	Moreira_etal_2014	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-014-1545-3	
Polyplacophora	Notothenia_coriiceps	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	
Isopoda_others	Notothenia_coriiceps	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	
Trematomus_scotti	Notothenia_coriiceps	Weddell_sea_links		
Euphausiidae	Notothenia_rossi	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	
Ostracoda	Notothenia_rossi	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	
Polyplacophora	Notothenia_rossi	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	
Amphipoda	Notothenia_rossi	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	
$Gastropoda\_others$	Notothenia_rossi	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	Infered from Onoba
Isopoda_others	Notothenia_rossi	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	
Euphausiidae	Nototheniops_larseni	Kock_1985		Infered from Nototheniops_larseni
Polychaeta	$Odon the stes\_spp$	Garcia_1994	${\rm https://hal.sorbonne\text{-}universite.fr/hal-03047971}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Infered from} \\ \text{Odontesthes\_smitti} \end{array}$
${\bf Isopoda\_others}$	$Odon the stes\_spp$	Garcia_1994	${\rm https://hal.sorbonne\text{-}universite.fr/hal-03047971}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Infered from} \\ \text{Odontesthes\_smitti} \end{array}$
Decapoda_others	$Odon the stes\_spp$	Garcia_1994	${\rm https://hal.sorbonne\text{-}universite.fr/hal-03047971}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Infered from} \\ \text{Odontesthes\_smitti} \end{array}$
Amphipoda	$Odon the stes\_spp$	Lattuca_etal_2015	https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecss.2015.03.019	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Infered from} \\ \text{Odontesthes\_nigricans} \end{array}$
Euphausiidae	$Odon the stes\_spp$	Lattuca_etal_2016	${\rm https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecss.2015.03.019}$	Infered from Odontesthes_nigricans
Calanoida	Ophiacantha_vivipara		NA	
$Cteno Calano ida\_vanus$	${\bf Ophiacantha\_vivipara}$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
${\bf Drepanopus\_forcipatus}$	${\bf Ophiacantha\_vivipara}$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
$Neo calano ida\_tons us$	${\bf Ophiacantha\_vivipara}$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
${\bf Grimothea\_gregaria}$	Ophidiidae	${\it Marina\_etal\_enprep.}$	NA	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Infered from} \\ \text{Genypterus\_blacodes} \end{array}$
Coelorinchus_fasciatus	Ophidiidae	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Salilota_australis	Ophidiidae	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	Infered from Moridae
${\bf Micromesistius\_australis}$	Ophidiidae	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Ophidiidae	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Enteroctopus_megalocyath	nus Ophidiidae	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Mirounga_leonina	Orcinus_orca	$Waerebeek\_etal\_2010$	https://doi.org/10.47536/jcrm.v11i3.611	
Lagenorhynchus_australis	Orcinus_orca	Goodall_2009	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-373553-9.00196-6$	

Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Otaria_flBirdscens	Orcinus_orca	Goodall_etal_1985	10.1007/978-3-642-82275-9_77	Infered from Otariidae
Spheniscus_magellanicus	Orcinus_orca	Goodall_etal_1985	10.1007/978-3-642-82275-9_77	
Champsocephalus_gunnari	Orcinus_orca	Weddell_sea_links		
Alluroteuthis_antarcticus	Orcinus_orca	Weddell_sea_links		
Martialia_hyadesi	Orcinus_orca	Weddell_sea_links		
Gonatus_antarcticus	Orcinus_orca	Weddell_sea_links		
Kondakovia_longimana	Orcinus_orca	Weddell_sea_links		
$Mesony choteuth is \underline{\hspace{0.3cm}} hamilton$	ii Orcinus_orca	Weddell_sea_links		
Galiteuthis_glacialis	Orcinus_orca	Weddell_sea_links		
Detritus	Ostracoda			
Phytoplankton	Ostracoda			
Doryteuthis_gahi	Otaria_flBirdscens	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Ophidiidae	Otaria_flBirdscens	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Enteroctopus_megalocyathu	s Otaria_flBirdscens	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Grimothea_gregaria	Otaria_flBirdscens	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Dissostichus_eleginoides	Otaria_flBirdscens	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Macrourus_carinatus	Otaria_flBirdscens	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Macrourus_holotrachys	Otaria_flBirdscens	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Salilota_australis	Otaria_flBirdscens	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	Infered from Moridae
Patagonotothen_guntheri	Otaria_flBirdscens	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Otaria_flBirdscens	${\tt Marina\_etal\_enprep}.$	NA	
Coelorinchus_fasciatus	Otaria_flBirdscens	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Micromesistius_australis	Otaria_flBirdscens	${\tt Marina\_etal\_enprep}.$	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Otaria_flBirdscens	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Euphausiidae	Pagetopsis_sp	$Weddell\_sea\_links$		
Electrona_spp	Pagetopsis_sp	$Weddell\_sea\_links$		
${\tt Gymnoscopelus\_spp}$	Pagetopsis_sp	$Weddell\_sea\_links$		
Pleuragramma_antarcticum	Pagetopsis_sp	Weddell_sea_links		
Notothenia_coriiceps	Pagetopsis_sp	$Weddell\_sea\_links$		
${\bf Macrourus\_holotrachys}$	Pagetopsis_sp	$Weddell\_sea\_links$		
Harpagiferidae_sp	Pagetopsis_sp	$Weddell\_sea\_links$		Infered from Harpagifer antarcticus
Trematomus_scotti	Pagetopsis_sp	Weddell_sea_links		
Detritus	Pagurus_comptus	Kamsay_etal_1996	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps144063$	
Necromass	Pagurus_comptus	Kamsay_etal_1996	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps144063$	
Polychaeta	Pagurus_comptus	Kamsay_etal_1996	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps144063$	
Cumacea	Pagurus_comptus	Encyclopedia of Life	$\rm https://eol.org/pages/46505264$	
Liothyrella_uva	Pagurus_comptus	Lovrich_pers.com.	NA	

Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Magellania_venosa	Pagurus_comptus	Lovrich_pers.com.	NA	
Terebratella_dorsata	Pagurus_comptus	Lovrich_pers.com.	NA	
Pseudechinus_magellanicus	Paralomis_granulosa	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Gastropoda_others	Paralomis_granulosa	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Phytoplankton	Paralomis_granulosa	${\tt Marina\_etal\_enprep}.$	NA	Infered from Emiliania_huxleyi
Eukrohnia_hamata	Patagonotothen_guntheri	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	_ ,
Pseudosagitta_gazellae	${\bf Patagonotothen\_guntheri}$	${\tt Marina\_etal\_enprep.}$	NA	
CtenoCalanoida_vanus	${\bf Patagonotothen\_guntheri}$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Drepanopus_forcipatus	${\bf Patagonotothen\_guntheri}$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Neocalanoida_tonsus	${\bf Patagonotothen\_guntheri}$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
RhinCalanoida_gigas	${\bf Patagonotothen\_guntheri}$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Γhemisto_gaudichaudii	${\bf Patagonotothen\_guntheri}$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Grimothea_gregaria	${\bf Patagonotothen\_guntheri}$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Cirratulidae	Patagonotothen_guntheri	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Γinerfe_cyanea	${\bf Patagonotothen\_guntheri}$	${\tt Marina\_etal\_enprep.}$	NA	
Liothyrella_uva	${\bf Patagonotothen\_guntheri}$	Gordillo_etal_2019	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s12526\text{-}019\text{-}00935\text{-}1$	
Magellania_venosa	${\bf Patagonotothen\_guntheri}$	${\bf Gordillo\_etal\_2019}$		
Terebratella_dorsata	${\bf Patagonotothen\_guntheri}$	Gordillo_etal_2019	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s12526\text{-}019\text{-}00935\text{-}1$	
Grimothea_gregaria	Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Campylonotus_vagans	Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Iluocoetes_fimbriatus	Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Γhemisto_gaudichaudii	Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
CtenoCalanoida_vanus	Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Orepanopus_forcipatus	Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Neocalanoida_tonsus	Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
RhinCalanoida_gigas	Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Eukrohnia_hamata	Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Pseudosagitta_gazellae	Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Pagurus_comptus	Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Gorgonocephalus_chilensis	Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Γinerfe_cyanea	Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Liothyrella_uva	Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Gordillo_etal_2019	https://doi.org/10.1007/s12526-019-00935-1	
Magellania_venosa	Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Gordillo_etal_2019	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s12526\text{-}019\text{-}00935\text{-}1$	
Γerebratella_dorsata	Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Gordillo_etal_2019	https://doi.org/10.1007/s12526-019-00935-1	
Polychaeta	Pelagobia_longicirrata	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	Infered from Pelagobia_longicirrata

Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Pseudosagitta_gazellae	Pelagobia_longicirrata	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Eudyptes_filholi	Phalcoboenus_australis	Becker, Y. A et al_2021	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-021-02908-2	
Calanoida	Pleuragramma_antarcticum	Kellermann_1987	https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00443949	
Euphausiidae	Pleuragramma_antarcticum	Kellermann_1987	https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00443949	
Phytoplankton	Polychaeta			
Zooplankton	Polychaeta			
Phytoplankton	Polyplacophora	Encyclopedia of Life	https://eol.org/pages/4941339	
Detritus	Polyplacophora	Sirenko_abstract	NA	
Amphipoda	Pseudechinus_magellanicus	Penchaszadeh_etal_2004	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1080/00785326.2004.10410216$	
Foraminifera	Pseudechinus_magellanicus	Penchaszadeh_etal_2004	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1080/00785326.2004.10410216$	
$Gastropoda\_others$	Pseudechinus_magellanicus	Penchaszadeh_etal_2004	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1080/00785326.2004.10410216$	Infered from Odostomia_sp
Polychaeta	Pseudechinus_magellanicus	$Penchaszadeh\_etal\_2004$	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1080/00785326.2004.10410216$	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Pseudochaenichthys_georgia	m@larke_etal_2007	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954102008000990$	
Decapoda_others	Pseudochaenichthys_georgia	m@larke_etal_2007	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954102008000990$	
Euphausiidae	Pseudochaenichthys_georgia	m@larke_etal_2007	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954102008000990$	
Electrona_spp	Pseudochaenichthys_georgia	m@larke_etal_2007	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954102008000990$	
${\bf Gymnoscopelus\_spp}$	Pseudochaenichthys_georgia	m@larke_etal_2007	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954102008000990$	
$Kreff tichthys\_andersoni$	Pseudochaenichthys_georgia	m@larke_etal_2007	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954102008000990$	
Merluccius_hubbsi	Pseudorca_crassidens	$Riccialdelli\_etal\_2010$	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Merluccius_australis	Pseudorca_crassidens	$Riccialdelli\_etal\_2010$	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Salilota_australis	Pseudorca_crassidens	$Riccialdelli\_etal\_2010$	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Macruronus_magellanicus	Pseudorca_crassidens	$Riccialdelli\_etal\_2010$	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Cottoperca_trigloides	Pseudorca_crassidens	$Riccialdelli\_etal\_2010$	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Coelorinchus_fasciatus	Pseudorca_crassidens	$Riccialdelli\_etal\_2010$	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Iluocoetes_fimbriatus	Pseudorca_crassidens	$Riccialdelli\_etal\_2010$	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
${\bf Cottunculus\_granulosus}$	Pseudorca_crassidens	$Riccialdelli\_etal\_2010$	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Dissostichus_eleginoides	Pseudorca_crassidens	$Riccialdelli\_etal\_2010$	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Ophidiidae	Pseudorca_crassidens	$Riccialdelli\_etal\_2010$	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
$Noto the niops\_larseni$	Pseudorca_crassidens	$Riccialdelli\_etal\_2010$	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Pleuragramma_antarcticum	Pseudorca_crassidens	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Micromesistius_australis	Pseudorca_crassidens	$Riccialdelli\_etal\_2010$	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Pseudorca_crassidens	$Riccialdelli\_etal\_2010$	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Electrona_spp	Pseudorca_crassidens	$Riccialdelli\_etal\_2010$	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
${\bf Gymnoscopelus\_spp}$	Pseudorca_crassidens	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
$Kreff tichthys\_andersoni$	Pseudorca_crassidens	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	
Bathyraja_macloviana	Pseudorca_crassidens	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826$	

Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Patagonotothen_guntheri	Pseudorca_crassidens	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826	Infered from Patagonotothen_spp
Sprattus_fuegensis	Pseudorca_crassidens	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Pseudorca_crassidens	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826	
Illex_argentinus	Pseudorca_crassidens	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826	
Enteroctopus_megalocyath	us Pseudorca_crassidens	Riccialdelli_etal_2010	https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08826	
Phytoplankton	Pseudosagitta_gazellae	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Pelagobia_longicirrata	Pseudosagitta_gazellae	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Pseudosagitta_gazellae	Pseudosagitta_gazellae	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Puffinus_griseus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Puffinus_griseus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Puffinus_griseus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Phytoplankton	RhinCalanoida_gigas	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Pelagobia_longicirrata	RhinCalanoida_gigas	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Grimothea_gregaria	Salilota_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Salilota_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Cottoperca_trigloides	Salilota_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Dissostichus_eleginoides	Salilota_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Patagonotothen_ramsayi	Salilota_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Iluocoetes_fimbriatus	Salilota_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Micromesistius_australis	Salilota_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Salilota_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Tinerfe_cyanea	Salilota_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Salilota_australis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Phytoplankton	Salpidae_spp			
Detritus	Serolidae	White_1972	$https://nora.nerc.ac.uk/id/eprint/526227/1/bulletin27\_11.pdf$	
${\bf Copepoda\_others}$	Serolidae	White_1972	$https://nora.nerc.ac.uk/id/eprint/526227/1/bulletin27\_11.pdf$	
Amphipoda	Serolidae	White_1972	$https://nora.nerc.ac.uk/id/eprint/526227/1/bulletin27\_11.pdf$	
Isopoda_others	Serolidae	White_1972	$https://nora.nerc.ac.uk/id/eprint/526227/1/bulletin27\_11.pdf$	
Zooplankton	Spheniscus_magellanicus	Rosciano_etal_2016	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps11689$	
Amphipoda	Spheniscus_magellanicus	Rosciano_etal_2016	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps11689$	
Euphausiidae	Spheniscus_magellanicus	Rosciano_etal_2016	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps11689$	
Sprattus_fuegensis	Spheniscus_magellanicus	Rosciano_etal_2016	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps11689$	
Grimothea_gregaria	Spheniscus_magellanicus	Rosciano_etal_2016	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps11689$	
Doryteuthis_gahi	Spheniscus_magellanicus	Rosciano_etal_2016	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps11689$	
Enteroctopus_megalocyath	us Spheniscus_magellanicus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Micromesistius_australis	Spheniscus_magellanicus	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Sprattus_fuegensis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	

Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Eukrohnia_hamata	Sprattus_fuegensis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Pseudosagitta_gazellae	Sprattus_fuegensis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
CtenoCalanoida_vanus	Sprattus_fuegensis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Drepanopus_forcipatus	Sprattus_fuegensis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Neocalanoida_tonsus	Sprattus_fuegensis	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Lagenorhynchus_australis	Squaliformes	Goodall_2009	https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-373553-9.00196-6	
Enteroctopus_megalocyath	us Squalus_acanthias	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Detritus	Terebratella_dorsata	Steele-Petrovic_1976	https://www.palass.org/publications/palaeontology-jo	
${\bf Electrona\_spp}$	$Thalassarche\_chrysostoma$	Arata, J. et al_2004	https://doi.org/10.1017/S095410200400207X	Infered from Electrona_antartica and Electrona_carlsbergi
${\bf Gymnoscopelus\_spp}$	$Thalassarche\_chrysostoma$	Arata, J. et al_2004	https://doi.org/10.1017/S095410200400207X	Infered from Gymnoscopelus_nicholsi and Gymno- scopelus_hintonoides
Krefftichthys_andersoni	$Thalassarche\_chrysostoma$	Arata, J. et al_2004	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1017/S095410200400207X$	
Amphipoda	$Thalassarche\_chrysostoma$	Arata, J. et al_2004	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1017/S095410200400207X$	Infered from Gammaridea
Anuropus_antarcticus	$Thalassarche\_chrysostoma$	Arata, J. et al_2004	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1017/S095410200400207X$	
${\tt Decapoda\_others}$	$Thalassarche\_chrysostoma$	Arata, J. et al_2004	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1017/S095410200400207X$	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	$Thalassarche\_chrysostoma$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Macrourus_carinatus	$Thalassarche\_chrysostoma$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Macrourus_holotrachys	$Thalassarche\_chrysostoma$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Coelorinchus_fasciatus	$Thalassarche\_chrysostoma$	${\tt Marina\_etal\_enprep.}$	NA	
Doryteuthis_gahi	$Thalassarche\_chrysostoma$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Dissostichus_eleginoides	$Thalassarche\_chrysostoma$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Pagurus_comptus	$Thalassarche\_chrysostoma$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
$Patagonotothen\_guntheri$	$Thalassarche\_chrysostoma$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Necromass	$Thalassarche\_chrysostoma$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
${\bf Grimothea\_gregaria}$	$Thalassarche\_melanophris$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	$Thalassarche\_melanophris$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Dissostichus_eleginoides	$Thalassarche\_melanophris$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Macrourus_carinatus	$Thalassarche\_melanophris$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Doryteuthis_gahi	$Thalassarche\_melanophris$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
${\bf Micromesistius\_australis}$	$Thalassarche\_melanophris$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Patagonotothen_guntheri	$Thalassarche\_melanophris$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Macrourus_holotrachys	$Thalassarche\_melanophris$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Sprattus_fuegensis	$Thalassarche\_melanophris$	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
${\bf Electrona\_spp}$	$Thalass arche\_melanophris$	Arata_etal_2004	https://doi.org/10.1017/S095410200400207X	Infered from Electrona_antartica and Electrona_carlsbergi

Prey	Predator	Reference	Link	Observations
Polychaeta	Themisto_gaudichaudii	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	Infered from Pelagobia_longicirrata
Pseudosagitta_gazellae	Themisto_gaudichaudii	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Tinerfe_cyanea	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Pseudosagitta_gazellae	Tinerfe_cyanea	Marina_etal_enprep.	NA	
Calanoida	Trematomus_newnesi	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	
Euphausiidae	Trematomus_newnesi	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	
Ostracoda	Trematomus_newnesi	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	
Polyplacophora	Trematomus_newnesi	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	
Amphipoda	Trematomus_newnesi	Moreira_etal_2014	$\rm https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300\text{-}014\text{-}1545\text{-}3$	
Gastropoda_others	Trematomus_newnesi	Moreira_etal_2014	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-014-1545-3	Infered from Onoba
Isopoda_others	Trematomus_newnesi	Moreira_etal_2014	https://doi.org/10.1007/s00300-014-1545-3	
Isopoda_others	Trematomus_scotti	Weddell_sea_links		Infered from Munna
Themisto_gaudichaudii	Trematomus_scotti	Weddell_sea_links		
Calanoida	Trematomus_scotti	Weddell_sea_links		
Doryteuthis_gahi	Ziphiidae	Riccialdelli_etal_2017	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps12296$	
Illex_argentinus	Ziphiidae	Riccialdelli_etal_2017	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps12296$	
Merluccius_hubbsi	Ziphiidae	Riccialdelli_etal_2017	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps12296$	
Merluccius_australis	Ziphiidae	Riccialdelli_etal_2017	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps12296$	
Gonatus_antarcticus	Ziphiidae	Riccialdelli_etal_2017	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps12296$	
Dissostichus_eleginoides	Ziphiidae	Riccialdelli_etal_2017	https://doi.org/10.3354/meps12296	
Micromesistius_australis	Ziphiidae	Riccialdelli_etal_2017	https://doi.org/10.3354/meps12296	
Macruronus_magellanicus	Ziphiidae	Riccialdelli_etal_2017	https://doi.org/10.3354/meps12296	
Lepidonotothen	Ziphiidae	Riccialdelli_etal_2017	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps12296$	
Pseudochaenichthys_georgia	an <b>Z</b> iphiidae	Riccialdelli_etal_2017	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps12296$	
Nototheniops_larseni	Ziphiidae	Riccialdelli_etal_2017	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps12296$	
Pleuragramma_antarcticum	Ziphiidae	Riccialdelli_etal_2017	$\rm https://doi.org/10.3354/meps12296$	
Mesonychoteuthis_hamilton	ii Ziphiidae	Clarke_etal_1994	10.1017/S0954102094000234	
Decapoda_others	Ziphiidae	Goodall_etal_1985	$10.1007/978$ -3- $642$ - $82275$ -9_77	
Phytoplankton	Zooplankton			

Table 2: List of species, including species-level properties, for the food web of the Marine Protected Area Yaganes. TotDegree: total degree; TL: Trophic Level; KSI: Keystone Species Index. TaxLevel: Taxonomic Level. Ordered by the KSI.

Species	InDegree	OutDegree	TotDegree	Closeness	Betweeness	TL	KSI	TaxLevel
Dissostichus_eleginoides	29	13	42	0.00446	1521	5.29	1	Species
Patagonotothen ramsayi	17	12	29	0.004	229.2	4.22	6.33	Species
Micromesistius australis	11	18	29	0.00392	444	4.88	6.33	Species
Themisto_gaudichaudii	2	29	31	0.00427	119.7	4	7	Species
Gymnoscopelus_spp	7	16	23	0.00407	174.3	3.5	7.67	Genus
Sprattus_fuegensis	6	25	31	0.004	122.6	4.04	8.33	Species
Doryteuthis_gahi	4	29	33	0.00417	98.06	3.75	9	Species
Lagenorhynchus_australis	19	2	21	0.00395	173.7	4.74	9	Species
Salilota_australis	10	9	19	0.00372	424.7	5.48	10.33	Species
Batoteuthis_skolops	9	9	18	0.00365	1034	5.28	10.33	Species
Patagonotothen_guntheri	13	8	21	0.00382	159	3.85	11	Species
Euphausiidae	2	35	37	0.00424	61.97	2.5	11	Family
Grimothea_gregaria	3	24	27	0.00422	73.52	2.5	11	Species
Enteroctopus_megalocyathus	4	13	17	0.00356	127.2	3.83	15.67	Species
Electrona_spp	5	16	21	0.00391	55.38	3.5	16	Genus
Pagurus_comptus	7	7	14	0.00358	103	2.64	18	Species
Gonatus_antarcticus	6	9	15	0.00339	215.2	4.62	18.33	Species
Lamna_nasus	17	1	18	0.00388	35.92	5.33	18.33	Species
Macrourus_holotrachys	5	7	12	0.0035	112.2	4.92	19.33	Species
Pseudosagitta_gazellae	3	11	14	0.00358	74.26	3.5	19.33	Species
Polychaeta	2	11	13	0.0037	63.09	2.5	19.33	Class
Mastigoteuthis_spp	6	1	7	0.00339	700.3	5.34	19.67	Genus
Macrourus_carinatus	13	3	16	0.00395	19.46	4.49	20	Species
Alluroteuthis_antarcticus	3	11	14	0.00328	183.9	4.68	22	Species
Illex_argentinus	7	6	13	0.00377	27.85	3.93	22.33	Species
Otaria_flBirdscens	13	1	14	0.00377	23.04	5.35	22.67	Species
Bathyraja_brachyurops	14	4	18	0.00366	18.2	5.19	23.33	Species
Harpagiferidae_sp	6	2	8	0.0035	70.75	3.38	23.33	Family
Decapoda_others	3	8	11	0.00338	79.03	3	24.33	Order
Champsocephalus_gunnari	5	6	11	0.00333	91.41	3.71	25.33	Species
Odonthestes_spp	5	2	7	0.0036	30.37	3.6	26	Genus
Coelorinchus_fasciatus	4	9	13	0.00358	17.56	4.22	27	Species

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Species	InDegree	${\bf OutDegree}$	TotDegree	Closeness	Betweeness	$\operatorname{TL}$	KSI	TaxLeve
Krefftichthys_andersoni	4	9	13	0.00372	13.68	3.62	27.67	Specie
Histioteuthis_eltaninae	10	1	11	0.00292	858	5.94	27.67	Specie
Eukrohnia_hamata	1	6	7	0.00337	54.49	3.5	29.33	Specie
Myxine_spp	3	4	7	0.00339	32.65	2.55	29.67	Genu
Tinerfe_cyanea	2	10	12	0.00348	17.02	4.75	30	Specie
Lepidonotothen	7	3	10	0.00351	16.32	3.39	30.33	Gent
Spheniscus_magellanicus	8	1	9	0.0037	6.8	4.31	31.33	Specie
Kondakovia_longimana	2	7	9	0.00316	65.98	4.89	31.67	Specie
Cottoperca_trigloides	9	4	13	0.00351	7.852	5.68	32	Specie
Moroteuthis_ingens	11	2	13	0.00342	15.76	4.72	32	Specie
Notothenia_coriiceps	7	2	9	0.00319	58.4	3.56	32.33	Specie
Ostracoda	2	7	9	0.00334	18.64	2	32.67	Clas
Pseudorca crassidens	23	0	23	0.00391	0	5.37	33.33	Specie
Calanoida	1	12	13	0.00348	6.591	2	33.67	Orde
CtenoCalanoida_vanus	2	9	11	0.00345	9.289	3.25	34	Specie
Globicephala melas	19	0	19	0.00391	0	5.24	34	Specie
Mirounga leonina	14	1	15	0.00339	7.061	5.2	34.67	Speci
Squaliformes	1	1	2	0.00298	108	5.74	34.67	Ord
Amphipoda	1	12	13	0.00337	10.29	3	35	Orde
RhinCalanoida_gigas	2	7	9	0.0033	17.18	3.5	35.33	Specie
Ophidiidae	6	6	12	0.00348	5.131	5.11	35.67	Fami
Thalassarche chrysostoma	15	0	15	0.00389	0	4.52	35.67	Specie
Phytoplankton	0	17	17	0.00379	0	1	36	N
Martialia_hyadesi	6	6	12	0.00329	14.77	4.51	36	Specie
Balaenoptera_physalus	18	0	18	0.00377	0	4.73	36	Specie
Pleuragramma_antarcticum	2	10	12	0.00341	6.535	3.25	36.33	Specie
Gastropoda others	2	8	10	0.00319	17.92	2.75	36.67	Cla
Galiteuthis_glacialis	2	6	8	0.00311	32.55	4.89	36.67	Specie
Paralomis_granulosa	3	1	4	0.00302	62.69	3.35	37	Specie
Mesonychoteuthis_hamiltonii	6	6	12	0.00317	17.38	5.49	37	Specie
Copepoda_others	1	9	10	0.00344	5.299	2	37.33	Cla
Iluocoetes_fimbriatus	1	10	11	0.00347	3.91	5.75	37.67	Specie
Trematomus scotti	3	4	7	0.00332	11.13	3.67	38	Specie
Pseudochaenichthys_georgianus	6	2	8	0.00346	4.168	4.35	38.67	Specie
Ziphiidae	14	0	14	0.00361	0	5.16	39	Fami
Thalassarche melanophris	10	0	10	0.00372	0	5.12	39	Specie
Macruronus magellanicus	3	3	6	0.00347	2.513	4.01	40.33	Specie

Eagenorny nenas_er derger	10	U	10	0.00002	· ·	0.10	10.01	Species
Balaenoptera_borealis	10	0	10	0.0036	0	4.09	40.67	Species
Cirratulidae	2	1	3	0.00284	37.94	2	42	Family
Pagetopsis_sp	8	1	9	0.00326	5.368	4.53	42	Genus
Eudyptes_chrysocome	7	0	7	0.00358	0	4.49	42	Species
Pseudechinus_magellanicus	4	2	6	0.00282	23.67	3.31	43.33	Species
$Diomedea\_exulans$	6	0	6	0.0035	0	4.58	43.67	Species
Detritus	0	15	15	0.00334	0	1	44.67	NA
Merluccius_australis	1	6	7	0.00317	4.7	4	45.33	Species
$Isopoda\_others$	1	9	10	0.00314	4.399	2	45.67	Order
Campylonotus_vagans	2	3	5	0.00324	3.689	2.75	46.33	Species
Zooplankton	1	4	5	0.00325	1.97	2	47.33	NA
Daption_capense	6	0	6	0.00336	0	4.55	47.33	Species
Merluccius_hubbsi	1	6	7	0.00329	0.2111	4.75	48	Species
Nototheniops_larseni	1	4	5	0.00325	1.181	3.5	48.33	Species
Balaenoptera_bonaerensis	6	0	6	0.00332	0	3.96	48.33	Species
Orcinus_orca	11	0	11	0.00325	0	5.76	48.67	Species
Pelagobia_longicirrata	2	2	4	0.00278	14	4	49	Species
Salpidae_spp	1	3	4	0.00319	1.618	2	49	Family
Megaptera_novaeangliae	3	0	3	0.00333	0	4.01	49	Species
Balaenoptera_acutorostrata	7	0	7	0.00327	0	4.24	49.33	Species
Polyplacophora	2	5	7	0.00303	3.435	2	50	Class
Ichthyoplankton	2	2	4	0.00287	5.492	2.5	50.67	NA
Liothyrella_uva	1	4	5	0.00313	1.48	2	50.67	Species
Magellania_venosa	1	4	5	0.00313	1.48	2	50.67	Species
Terebratella_dorsata	1	4	5	0.00313	1.48	2	50.67	Species
$Cottunculus\_granulosus$	4	1	5	0.00321	0.1695	4.69	51	Species
Trematomus_newnesi	7	0	7	0.00315	0	3.32	52	Species
Macronectes_giganteus	4	0	4	0.00319	0	4.79	52	Species
Fulmarus_glacialoides	3	0	3	0.00315	0	4.93	53.33	Species

3

3

6

4

5

0.00315

0.00315

0.0031

0.00303

0.00308

0

0

0

0.3095

0

4.93

4.93

3.38

5.75

5.5

53.33

53.33

53.67

54.33

54.33

Species

Species

Species

Species

Species

TotDegree

10

10

13

Closeness

0.00342

0.00342

0.00352

Betweeness

2.456

2.456

0

KSI

40.67

40.67

40.67

TL

2

2

5.13

TaxLevel

Species

Species

Species

OutDegree

9

9

0

InDegree

1

1

13

3

3

1

0

0

0

3

0

Species

Drepanopus\_forcipatus

Lagenorhynchus cruciger

 $Neocalanoida\_tonsus$ 

Ardenna gravis

Puffinus\_griseus

Notothenia rossi

Bathyraja macloviana

Lissodelphis peronii

Species	InDegree	${\bf OutDegree}$	${\bf Tot Degree}$	Closeness	Betweeness	$\operatorname{TL}$	KSI	TaxLevel
Lissodelphis_peroniia	4	0	4	0.00304	0	4.59	55	Species
Mactridae_spp	1	1	2	0.00294	0.7333	2	55.33	Family
Macronectes_halli	3	0	3	0.00303	0	5.22	55.67	Species
Macrouridae	1	1	2	0.00288	0.7364	3.5	56.33	Family
Necromass	0	4	4	0.0029	0	1	57	NA
Serolidae	4	0	4	0.00289	0	3	57.33	Family
Anuropus_antarcticus	1	1	2	0.00281	0.5	2	58.67	Species
Gorgonocephalus_chilensis	1	1	2	0.00286	0	4.5	59	Species
Ophiacantha_vivipara	4	0	4	0.00274	0	3.31	60	Species
Bathyteuthis_abyssicola	1	4	5	0.00256	0	6.28	60.33	Species
Filippovia_knipovitchi	3	1	4	0.00264	0	6.41	60.33	Species
Eubalaena_australis	4	0	4	0.00249	0	3.69	61.33	Species
Cumacea	0	1	1	0.00249	0	1	62	Order
Squalus_acanthias	1	0	1	0.00248	0	4.83	62.67	Species
Caperea_marginata	1	0	1	0.00242	0	3	63	Species
Foraminifera	0	2	2	0.00229	0	1	63.33	Phylum
Anuropus_australis	1	0	1	0.00238	0	2	63.33	Species
Cosmasterias_lurida	1	0	1	0.0021	0	4.31	64	Species

Table 3: Results of the degree distribution fit. Exponential and power law model families were tested, and AIC (Akaike Information Criterion) and BIC (Bayesian Information Criterion) were used to select the best fit (i.e., lower AIC and BIC). The exponential model is the best fit.

AIC	BIC	Model family	Model
-150	-144.8	Exponential	Exp
-38.78	-33.79	PowerLaw	Power
-30.7	-25.71	Exponential	LogExp
81.84	86.83	PowerLaw	LogPower