# Module 1 - Lesson 04

Reproducible Components

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## Outline

- 1. "Data"
- 2. Documentation
- 3. Organization
- 4. Automation
- 5. Dissemination

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## Data - "for example..."

- · often thought of as numbers in a spreadsheet
- · can be unstructured text
- · images
- · video and other media
- interview transcripts
- artwork
- · and any other "RAW" materials needed to complete your project

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#### Data - "should be..."

- high quality
- · reviewed for completeness
- reviewed for mistakes and errors
- · checked for changes or updates
  - ideally, your final reproducible workflow will allow up these changes and updates to be automatically updates into your final products

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#### **Documentation**

- · main component is text
- well written
- · good organization and flow
- · easily accessible
- · understood by team members at all levels
- · code + text + figures combined [e.g. literate programming]
- · at end, formatting styles applied via "markup/markdown"

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### Organization

- · projects grow
- · supporting documentation and files numerous
- · relationships change and can grow more complex
- · need file organization and naming schemes
- · file names should be:
  - readable by the computer, easy to search, easy to sort (especially by date and author if needed)
  - human readable with logical naming schemes and contain enough info so human knows what is in the file/what the file is for
  - and short enough to be reasonably manageable
- · consider user-based access and security (partitioned by "need to know"

Research Compendium Example https://github.com/ropensci/rrrpkg

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#### **Automation**

- at a minimum, a diagram or instructions for workflow should be documented on how the components are to be assembled for your final product
- · write code/scripts to automate
  - data raw to processed output
  - creating and removing temporary files
  - creating tables, figures, other components
  - assembling the components into final documents, products
  - rendering documents into multiple/desired formats

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### **Dissemination - Why?**

- store and share your data and code even if it is only for your future reference
- · sometimes expectation/requirement of funding agency, publisher
- · increased visibility, you as source default subject matter expert
- · speed of collaboration faster advancement of science, knowledge
- · good will with community/public

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#### **Dissemination - How?**

- · Cloud-based "File Storage"
  - Dropbox https://www.dropbox.com/
  - Google drive https://www.google.com/drive/
  - Github (better with version control and tracking) https://github.com/
- · Data repositories
  - GenBank https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/genbank/
  - PDB https://www.rcsb.org/pdb/home/home.do
- · In addition to Github
  - Bitbucket https://bitbucket.org/
  - Dryad http://datadryad.org/
  - Figshare https://figshare.com/
  - Zenodo https://zenodo.org/

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#### **Dissemination - Who?**

- Yourself
- · Your organization internal reports
- · Journals articles, manuscripts
- · Books
- · Blogs/Websites
- · RSS feeds
- · Rpubs https://rpubs.com/
- · Gitbook https://www.gitbook.com/
- · Bookdown https://bookdown.org/yihui/bookdown/

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#### Next in Lesson 05 ...

## Getting Started with

