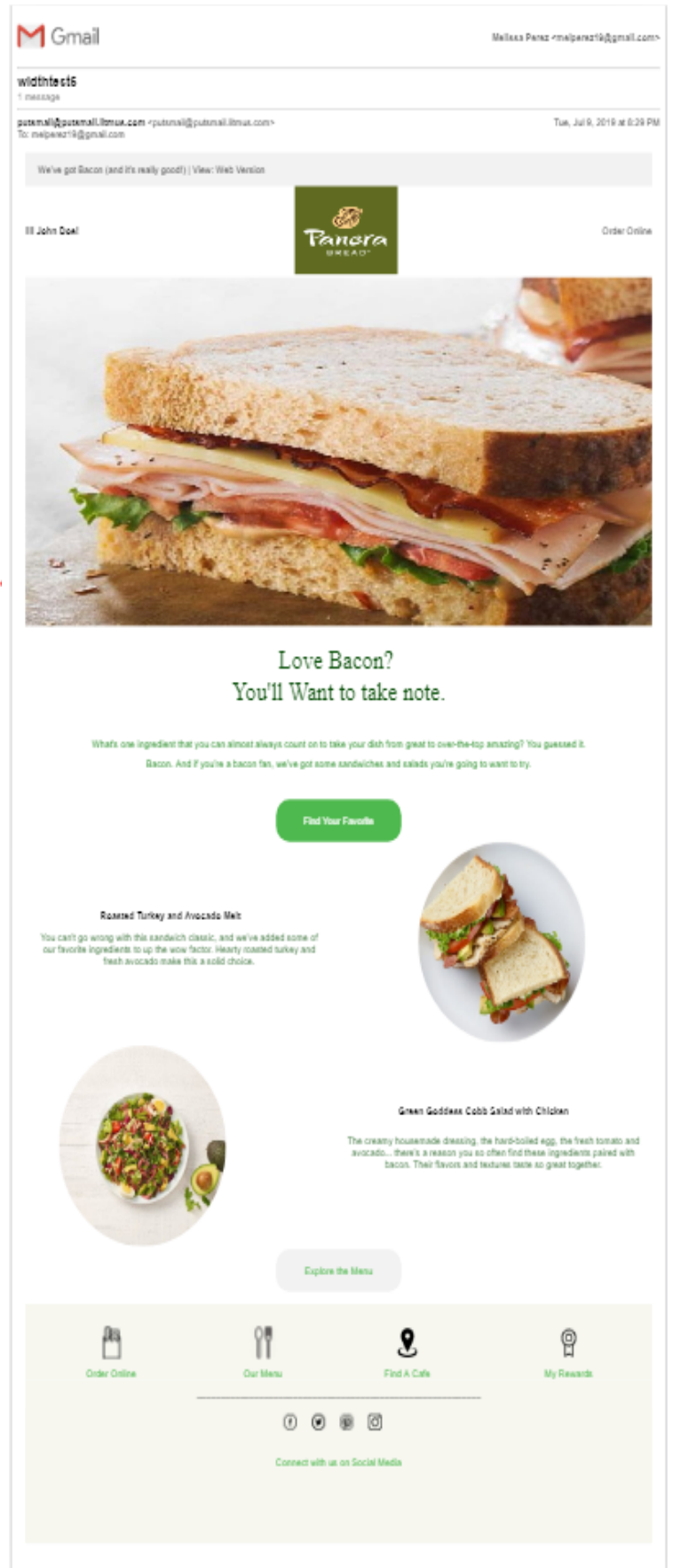


Original Reference Image



HTML/CSS Replication