# Лабораторна робота №2

Створення додатку бази даних, орієнтованого на взаємодію з СУБД PostgreSQL

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### Завдання

Загальне завдання роботи полягає у наступному:

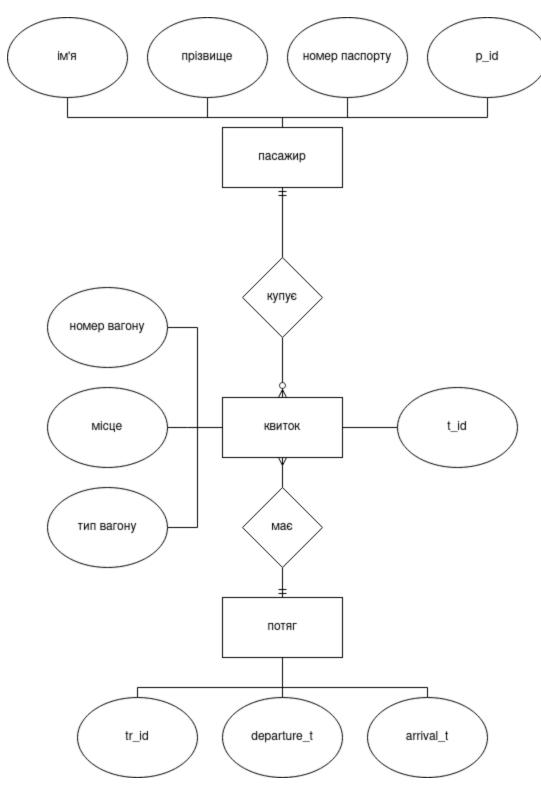
Реалізувати функції перегляду, внесення, редагування та вилучення даних у таблицях бази даних, створених у лабораторній роботі №1, засобами консольного інтерфейсу. Передбачити автоматичне пакетне генерування «рандомізованих» даних у базі. Забезпечити реалізацію пошуку за декількома атрибутами з двох та більше сутностей одночасно: для числових атрибутів — у рамках діапазону, для рядкових — як шаблон функції LIKE оператора SELECT SQL, для логічного типу — значення True/False, для дат — у рамках діапазону дат.

Програмний код виконати згідно шаблону MVC (модель-подання-контролер).

URL репозиторію з вихідним кодом

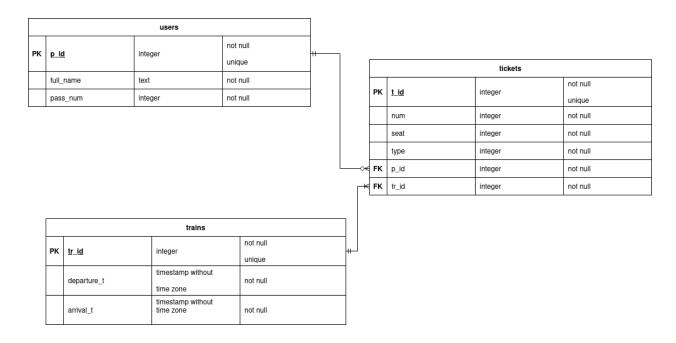
https://github.com/meltedit/db-labs/tree/master/lab2

Модель та структура бази даних



Модель "сутність-зв'язок" для обраної предметної області

-



## Опис структури БД

Таблиця	Атрмбут	Опис атрибуту	Тип	Обмеження
users	p_id	Унікальний ідентифікатор	integer	not null unique
	full_name	Повне ім'я користувача	text	not null
	pass_num	Номер паспорту	integer	not null
trains	tr_id	Унікальний ідентифікатор	integer	not null unique
	departure_t	Час віправлення	timestamp without time zone	not null
	arrival_t	Час прибуття	timestamp without time zone	not null
tickets	t_id	Унікальний ідентифікатор	integer	not null unique
	num	Номер вагону	integer	not null
	seat	Номер місця	integer	not null

	type	Тип вагону	text	not null
	p_id	Посилання на користувача	integer	not null
	tr_id	Почилання на потяг	integer	not null

## Мова програмування та бібліотеки

Робота виконана мовою програмування Python, для підключення до серверу Postgresql використано модуль psycopg2

Пункт 1

Вилучення

Виведення батьківської таблці

```
tr_id = 205
  _id = 8
t_1u = 8
num = 8
seat = 8
type = first
p_id = 222
tr_id = 205
Continue work with DB? 1 - Yes; 2 - No. = >1
                    Main menu
0 => Show one table
1 => Show all table
2 => Insert data
3 => Delete data
4 => Update data
5 => Search by p_id and ticket type
6 => Randomize data in users and trains
7 => Exit
Make your choice => 0
              1 => tickets
2 => trains
3 => users
Choose table number => 3
SQL query => select * from public."users"
p_id = 2
full_name = Jane Doe
pass_num = 21516516
p_id = 1
full_name = John Doe
pass_num = 1337
p_id = 69
full_name = 904951fccb
pass_num = 76
p_id = 222
full_name = 1b912399af
pass_num = 48
p_id = 74
full_name = ae1860ccff
pass_num = 15
Continue work with DB? 1 - Yes; 2 - No. = >
```

Виведення дочірньої таблці

```
tr_id = 205
t_1u = 8
num = 8
seat = 8
type = first
p_id = 222
tr_id = 205
Continue work with DB? 1 - Yes; 2 - No. = >1
                    Main menu
0 => Show one table
1 => Show all table
2 => Insert data
3 => Delete data
4 => Update data
5 => Search by p_id and ticket type
6 => Randomize data in users and trains
7 => Fvit
                      7 => Exit
Make your choice => 0
              1 => tickets
2 => trains
3 => users
Choose table number => 3
SQL query => select * from public."users"
p_id = 2
full_name = Jane Doe
pass_num = 21516516
p_id = 1
full_name = John Doe
pass_num = 1337
p_id = 69
full_name = 904951fccb
pass_num = 76
p_id = 222
full_name = 1b912399af
pass_num = 48
p_id = 74
full_name = ae1860ccff
pass_num = 15
Continue work with DB? 1 - Yes; 2 - No. = >
```

Вилучення запису батьківської таблиці

```
6 => Randomize data in users and trains 7 => Exit
Make your choice => 3
            1 => tickets
            2 => trains
3 => users
Choose table number => 3
Delete user with ID = 74
SQL query => delete from "users" where "p_id"= 74
Data deleted successfully!
Continue deletion? 1 - Yes; 2 - No =>2
Continue work with DB? 1 - Yes; 2 - No. = >1
                Main menu
0 => Show one table
1 => Show all table
2 => Insert data
3 => Delete data
                 4 => Update data
5 => Search by p_id and ticket type
6 => Randomize data in users and trains
                  7 => Exit
Make your choice => 0
            1 => tickets
            2 => trains
Choose table number => 3
users
SQL query => select * from public."users"
p_id = 2
full_name = Jane Doe
pass_num = 21516516
p_id = 1
full_name = John Doe
pass_num = 1337
p_id = 69
full_name = 904951fccb
pass_num = 76
p_id = 222
full_name = 1b912399af
pass_num = 48
Continue work with DB? 1 - Yes; 2 - No. = >
```

Вилучення залежних даних з батьківської таблиці

```
Main menu

0 => Show one table

1 => Show all table

2 => Insert data

3 => Delete data

4 => Update data

5 => Search by p_id and ticket type

6 => Randomize data in users and trains

7 => Exit

Make your choice => 3

1 => tickets

2 => trains

3 => users

Choose table number => 3

Delete user with ID = 222

users

SQL query => delete from "users" where "p_id"= 222

PostgreSQL Error: update or delete on table "users" violates foreign key constraint "tickets_p_id_fkey" on table "tickets"

DETAIL: Key (p_id)=(222) is still referenced from table "tickets".

Po0stgreSQL connection is closed

Press any key to continue . . .
```

Перехоплена помилка від сервера

#### Вставка

Виведення батьківської таблиці

```
Main menu
                   0 => Show one table
1 => Show all table
                   2 => Insert data
                   3 => Delete data
                  4 => Update data
5 => Search by p_id and ticket type
6 => Randomize data in users and trains
                   7 => Exit
Make your choice => 0
             1 => tickets
            2 => trains
3 => users
Choose table number => 2
trains
SQL query => select * from public."trains"
tr_id = 1
departure_t = 2001-12-12 00:00:00
arrival_t = 2001-12-12 00:00:00
tr_id = 2
departure_t = 2001-12-13 00:00:00
arrival_t = 2001-12-15 00:00:00
tr_id = 276
departure_t = 2019-10-03 00:00:00
arrival_t = 2018-10-30 00:00:00
tr_id = 205
departure_t = 2018-06-21 00:00:00
arrival_t = 2019-02-07 00:00:00
tr_id = 187
departure_t = 2018-09-15 00:00:00
arrival_t = 2018-06-17 00:00:00
Continue work with DB? 1 - Yes; 2 - No. = >_
```

Виведення дочірньої таблиці

```
tickets
 SQL query => select * from public."tickets"
 t_id = 2
t_ld = 2

num = 1

seat = 2

type = first

p_id = 1

tr_id = 1
t_id = 1
num = 1
seat = 1
type = first
p_id = 1
tr_id = 1
t_id = 3
num = 3
seat = 7
type = second
p_id = 69
tr_id = 187
t_id = 4
num = 5
seat = 6
type = first
p_id = 69
tr_id = 187
t_id = 6
num = 7
seat = 8
type = second
p_id = 69
tr_id = 276
t_id = 7
num = 7
seat = 7
type = second
p_id = 222
tr_id = 205
r_iu = 8
num = 8
seat = 8
type = first
p_id = 222
tr_id = 205
Continue work with DB? 1 - Yes; 2 - No. = >
```

Вставка запису в дочірню таблицю, неіснуючого запису в батьківскій

```
seat = 6
type = first
p_id = 69
tr_id = 187
  _id = 6
t_1d = 6
num = 7
seat = 8
type = second
p_id = 69
tr_id = 276
t_id = 7
num = 7
seat = 7
type = second
p_id = 222
tr_id = 205
t id = 8
 __
num = 8
seat = 8
type = first
p_id = 222
tr_id = 205
Continue work with DB? 1 - Yes; 2 - No. = >1
                      Main menu
                       0 => Show one table
                       1 => Show all table
                      2 => Insert data
3 => Delete data
4 => Update data
                      5 => Search by p_id and ticket type
6 => Randomize data in users and trains
7 => Exit
Make your choice => 2
               1 => tickets
               2 => trains
3 => users
Choose table number => 1
Ticket ID = 20
Car number = 20
Seat number = 20
 Car type = first
Passanger ID = 1
Train ID = 8
tickets
CICKELS
SQl query => insert into "tickets" ("t_id", "num", "seat", "type", "p_id", "tr_id") values (20, 20, 20, 'first', 1, 8)
PostgreSQL Error: insert or update on table "tickets" violates foreign key constraint "tickets_tr_id_fkey"
DETAIL: Key (tr_id)=(8) is not present in table "trains".
Po0stgreSQL connection is closed
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Перехоплена помилка від сервера

Вставка існуючого запису в дочірню таблицю

```
Main menu

8 -> Show one table
1 -> Show all table
2 -> Insert data
3 -> Delete data
4 -> Update data
5 -> Search by p_id and ticket type
6 -> Randomize data in users and trains
7 -> Exit

Make your choice -> 2

1 -> trains
3 -> users

Choose table number -> 1
Ticket 10 -= 18
Car number -= 1
Seat number = 1
Seat number > 69
Train 1D -= 205
tickets
$Qi query -> insert into "tickets" ("t_id", "num", "seat", "type", "p_id", "tr_id") values (10, 1, 1, 'second', 69, 205)
Oata added successfully!

Continue insertion? 1 - Yes; 2 - No ->_
```

#### Вміст таблиці після вставки

4	t_id [PK] integer	num integer	seat integer	type text	p_id integer	tr_id integer
1	1	1	1	first	1	1
2	2	1	2	first	1	1
3	3	3	7	second	69	187
4	4	5	6	first	69	187
5	6	7	8	second	69	276
6	7	7	7	second	222	205
7	8	8	8	first	222	205
8	10	1	1	second	69	205

Пункт 2

```
Main menu
                 0 => Show one table
1 => Show all table
                 2 => Insert data
3 => Delete data
                  4 => Update data
                 5 => Search by p_id and ticket type
6 => Randomize data in users and trains
Make your choice => 6
How many users to random? => 10
SQL query =>
insert into "users" (p_id, full_name, pass_num)
select (300*random())::integer+4,
           substr(md5(random()::text), 1, 10),
(random() * 70 + 10)::integer
FROM generate_series(1, 10);
SQL query =>
   insert into "trains" (tr_id, departure_t, arrival_t)
   select (300*random())::integer+4,
            DATE '2018-01-01' + (random() * 700)::integer,
            DATE '2018-01-01' + (random() * 700)::integer
            FROM generate_series(1, 10);
Data randomed successfully!
Continue randomizition? 1 - Yes; 2 - No =>_
```

Вміст таблиць із згенерованними даними trains

tr_id [PK] integer	<pre>departure_t timestamp without time zone</pre>	arrival_t timestamp without time zone
1	2001-12-12 00:00:00	2001-12-12 00:00:00
2	2001-12-13 00:00:00	2001-12-15 00:00:00
17	2018-03-27 00:00:00	2019-09-19 00:00:00
36	2018-08-17 00:00:00	2019-10-21 00:00:00
41	2019-04-01 00:00:00	2019-03-03 00:00:00
69	2019-10-06 00:00:00	2019-04-19 00:00:00
136	2018-09-27 00:00:00	2019-10-15 00:00:00
151	2019-06-13 00:00:00	2018-12-03 00:00:00
156	2019-03-16 00:00:00	2018-06-10 00:00:00
159	2019-08-31 00:00:00	2018-04-02 00:00:00
216	2019-01-19 00:00:00	2018-06-22 00:00:00
234	2019-10-29 00:00:00	2018-05-08 00:00:00
	[PK] integer 1 2 17 36 41 69 136 151 156 159 216	[PK] integer

#### users

4	p_id [PK] integer	full_name text	pass_num integer
1	1	John Doe	1337
2	2	Jane Doe	21516516
3	11	6bc33c43aa	58
4	15	2862e8f84e	61
5	18	7d65eab3b2	77
6	37	a10606e5f9	19
7	63	f9a9f9a4bf	22
8	81	cfc39f8073	53
9	209	04c69db1a7	11
10	215	18ef7b1f88	50
11	292	0d3151280f	10
12	295	bfcb0140ac	35

Пункт 3

Пошук квитка за ID юзера(p\_id) і типом квитка(type)

```
Main menu
0 => Show one table
1 => Show all table
2 => Insert data
3 => Delete data
4 => Update data
5 => Search by p_id and ticket type
6 >> Randomize data in users and trains
7 => Exi

Make your choice => 5

1 -- mode 1
2 -- test
Choose mode => 1

Find by id and ticket type
id > 81

type > second
SQL query => Select * from users join tickets on (users.p_id=tickets.p_id) where users.p_id=81 and tickets.type = 'second'
[(81, 'cfc39f8073', 53, 3, 3, 3, 'second', 81, 151), (81, 'cfc39f8073', 53, 5, 5, 'second', 81, 69)]
Data searched successfully!

Continue to find? 1 - Yes; 2 - No =>
```

### Пункт 4

```
Програмний код модуля "Model"
import random
import Connect
from View import View
import datetime
tables = {
  1: 'tickets',
  2: 'trains',
  3: 'users',
}
class Model:
  # Method that checks valid of the number of table that user input and returns it
  @staticmethod
  def validTable():
     incorrect = True
     while incorrect:
       table = input('Choose table number => ')
        if table.isdigit():
          table = int(table)
          if table >= 1 and table <= 3:
             incorrect = False
          else:
             print('Incorrect input, try again.')
       else:
```

```
print('Incorrect input, try again.')
  return table
     # Method that prints all table of DB
@staticmethod
def showAllTables():
  connect = Connect.makeConnect()
  cursor = connect.cursor()
  for table in range(1, 4):
     table_name = """" + tables[table] + """"
     print(tables[table])
     show = 'select * from public.{}'.format(table_name)
     print("SQL query => ", show)
     print(")
     cursor.execute(show)
     records = cursor.fetchall()
     obj = View(table, records)
     obj.show()
  cursor.close()
  Connect.closeConnect(connect)
@staticmethod
def showOneTable():
  View.list()
  connect = Connect.makeConnect()
  cursor = connect.cursor()
  table = Model.validTable()
  table_name = """" + tables[table] + """"
  print(tables[table])
  show = 'select * from public.{}'.format(table_name)
  print("SQL query => ", show)
  print(")
  cursor.execute(show)
  records = cursor.fetchall()
  obj = View(table, records)
  obj.show()
  cursor.close()
```

#### Connect.closeConnect(connect)

```
@staticmethod
def delete():
  connect = Connect.makeConnect()
  cursor = connect.cursor()
  restart = True
  while restart:
     View.list()
     table = Model.validTable()
     if table == 1:
       scname = input('Delete ticket with ID = ')
       delete = 'delete from "tickets" where "t_id"= {}'.format(scname)
       restart = False
     elif table == 2:
       clname = input('Delete train with ID = ')
       delete = 'delete from "trains" where "tr id"= {}'.format(clname)
       restart = False
     elif table == 3:
       dsname = input('Delete user with ID = ')
       delete = 'delete from "users" where "p_id"= {}'.format(dsname)
       restart = False
     else:
       print('\nIncorrect input, try again.')
  print(tables[table])
  print("SQL query => ", delete)
  cursor.execute(delete)
  connect.commit()
  print('Data deleted successfully!')
  cursor.close()
  Connect.closeConnect(connect)
@staticmethod
def insert():
  connect = Connect.makeConnect()
  cursor = connect.cursor()
  restart = True
  while restart:
     View.list()
     table = Model.validTable()
     if table == 1: #tickets
       t id = input("Ticket ID = ")
       num = input("Car number = ")
```

```
seat = input("Seat number = ")
           car_type = input('Car type = ')
           while 1:
             val = car_type
             if val == 'first' or val == 'second':
                break
             else:
                print("bad input")
                car_type = input('Car type = ')
           p_id = input('Passanger ID = ')
           tr_id = input('Train ID = ')
           insert = 'insert into "tickets" ("t_id", "num", "seat", "type", "p_id", "tr_id") values ({}, {},
{}, \'{}\', {}, {})'.format(
             t_id, num, seat, car_type, p_id,tr_id)
           restart = False
        elif table == 2: #trains
           tr id = input('Train ID = ')
           departure_t = input('Departure Time (YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM) = ')
           arrival_t = input('Arrival Time (YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM) = ')
           while 1:
             a = departure_t.split()[0].split('-')+departure_t.split()[1].split(':')
             b = datetime.datetime(int(a[0]),int(a[1]),int(a[2]),int(a[3]),int(a[4]))
             #print(b)
             c = arrival_t.split()[0].split('-')+arrival_t.split()[1].split(':')
             d = datetime.datetime(int(c[0]),int(c[1]),int(c[2]),int(c[3]),int(c[4]))
             #b = arrival_t.split()[0].split('-')+arrival_t.split()[1].split(':')
             \#b = datetime.datetime(int(a[0]),int(a[1]),int(a[2]),int(a[3]),int(a[4]))
             if b<d:
                break
             else:
                print("bad input")
                departure_t = input('Departure Time (YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM) = ')
                arrival_t = input('Arrival Time (YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM) = ')
           insert = 'insert into "trains" ("tr_id", "departure_t", "arrival_t") values ({}, \'{}\\,
\'{}\')'.format(
```

```
tr_id, departure_t, arrival_t)
          restart = False
       elif table == 3: #users
          p_id = input('User ID = ')
          full_name = input('Full name = ')
          while 1:
             a = full_name.split(' ')
             if len(a) == 2 and (a[0].isalpha()) and a[1].isalpha()):
               a[0] = a[0].lower()
               a[0] = a[0].capitalize()
               a[1] = a[1].lower()
               a[1] = a[1].capitalize()
               #print(a)
               full_name = a[0] + ' ' + a[1]
               #print(full_name)
               break
             else:
               print('bad input')
               full_name = input('Full name = ')
          pass_num = input('Passport number = ')
          insert = 'insert into "users" ("p_id", "full_name", "pass_num") values ({}, \'{}\',
{})'.format(p_id, full_name, pass_num)
          restart = False
       else:
          print('\nIncorrect input, try again.')
     print(tables[table])
     print('SQI query => ', insert)
     cursor.execute(insert)
     connect.commit()
     print('Data added successfully!')
     cursor.close()
     Connect.closeConnect(connect)
  @staticmethod
  def update():
     connect = Connect.makeConnect()
     cursor = connect.cursor()
     restart = True
     while restart:
```

```
View.list()
table = Model.validTable()
if table == 1:
  show = 'select * from public.tickets'
  cursor.execute(show)
  records = cursor.fetchall()
  obj = View(table, records)
  obj.show()
  #for row in obj.records:
  # print(row[0])
  scname = """ + input('Change row with t_id = ') + """
  View.attribute list(1)
  in restart = True
  while in_restart:
     num = input('Number of attribute =>')
     value = """ + input('New value of attribute = ') + """
     if num == '1':
       set = ""t id"= {}'.format(value)
       in restart = False
     elif num == '2':
       set = ""num"= {}'.format(value)
       in restart = False
     elif num == '3':
        set = "seat"= {}'.format(value)
       in restart = False
     elif num == '4':
        set = ""type"= {}'.format(value)
       in_restart = False
     elif num == '5':
        set = ""p id"= {}'.format(value)
       in_restart = False
     elif num == '6':
        set = ""tr_id"= {}'.format(value)
       in_restart = False
        print('\nIncorrect input, try again.')
  update = 'update "tickets" set {} where "t_id"= {} returning t_id'.format(set, scname)
  restart = False
  pass
elif table == 2:
  show = 'select * from public.trains'
  cursor.execute(show)
```

```
records = cursor.fetchall()
  obj = View(table, records)
  obj.show()
  #for row in obj.records:
  # print(row[0])
  clname = """ + input('Change row with tr_id = ') + """
  View.attribute_list(2)
  in restart = True
  while in_restart:
     num = input('Number of attribute =>')
     value = """ + input('New value of attribute = ') + """
     if num == '1':
        set = ""tr_id"= {}'.format(value)
       in_restart = False
     elif num == '2':
       set = "departure t"= {}'.format(value)
       in_restart = False
     elif num == '3':
        set = ""arrival_t"= {}'.format(value)
       in_restart = False
        print('\nIncorrect input, try again.')
  update = 'update "trains" set {} where "tr_id"= {} returning tr_id'.format(set, clname)
  restart = False
  pass
elif table == 3:
  show = 'select * from public.users'
  cursor.execute(show)
  records = cursor.fetchall()
  obj = View(table, records)
  obj.show()
  #for row in obj.records:
  # print(row[0])
  vroom = """ + input('Change row with p_id = ') + """
  View.attribute_list(3)
  in_restart = True
  while in restart:
     num = input('Number of attribute =>')
     value = """ + input('New value of attribute = ') + """
     if num == '1':
```

```
set = ""p_id"= {}'.format(value)
            in_restart = False
          elif num == '2':
            set = ""full_name"= {}'.format(value)
            in_restart = False
          elif num == '3':
            set = "pass num"= {}'.format(value)
            in restart = False
          else:
            print('\nIncorrect input, try again.')
       update = 'update "users" set {} where "p_id"= {} returning p_id'.format(set, vroom)
       restart = False
       pass
     else:
       print('\nIncorrect input, try again.')
  print(tables[table])
  print("SQL query => ", update)
  cursor.execute(update)
  if cursor.rowcount == 0:
     print('No such id in the table, data unchanged')
  else:
     connect.commit()
     print('Data updeted successfully!')
     cursor.close()
     Connect.closeConnect(connect)
     pass
@staticmethod
def random():
  connect = Connect.makeConnect()
  cursor = connect.cursor()
  incorrect = True
  while incorrect:
     num = input('How many users to random? => ')
     if num.isdigit():
       num = int(num)
       if num >= 1:
          incorrect = False
       else:
          print('Incorrect input, try again.')
```

```
else:
       print('Incorrect input, try again.')
  insert = "
  insert into "users" (p_id, full_name, pass_num)
  select (300*random())::integer+4,
  substr(md5(random()::text), 1, 10),
  (random() * 70 + 10)::integer
  FROM generate series(1, {});
  ".format(num)
  print("SQL query => ", insert)
  cursor.execute(insert)
  connect.commit()
  insert = "
  insert into "trains" (tr_id, departure_t, arrival_t)
  select (300*random())::integer+4,
  DATE '2018-01-01' + (random() * 700)::integer,
  DATE '2018-01-01' + (random() * 700)::integer
  FROM generate_series(1, {});
  ".format(num)
  print("SQL query => ", insert)
  cursor.execute(insert)
  connect.commit()
  print('Data randomed successfully!')
  cursor.close()
  Connect.closeConnect(connect)
@staticmethod
def text_search():
  connect = Connect.makeConnect()
  cursor = connect.cursor()
  restart = True
  while restart:
     incorrect = True
```

```
while incorrect:
          mode = input(""
          1 -- mode 1
          2 -- test
          Choose mode = > "")
          if mode.isdigit():
            mode = int(mode)
            if mode >= 1 and mode <= 2:
               incorrect = False
            else:
               print('Incorrect input, try again.')
          else:
            print('Incorrect input, try again.')
       if mode == 1:
          print("Find by id and ticket type")
          inp = input("id > ")
          inp = int(inp)
          inp1 = input("type > ")
          restart = False
          text search = "select * from users join tickets on (users.p id=tickets.p id) where
users.p id={} and tickets.type = \'{}\'".format(inp, inp1)
       elif mode == 2:
          pass
       else:
          print('\nIncorrect input, try again.')
     #print(tables[table])
     print('SQL query => ', text search)
     cursor.execute(text_search)
     #records = cursor.fetchall()
     #obj = View(table, records)
     #obj.show()
     rows = cursor.fetchall()
     print(rows)
     print('Data searched successfully!')
     cursor.close()
     Connect.closeConnect(connect)
Короткий опис функцій модуля
showAllTables() - виводить всі таблиці
showOneTable() -, виводить одну(обрану) таблицю
delete() - вилучає обраний запис з обраної таблиці
insert() - вставляє обраний запис в обрану таблиці
update() - редагує атрибут у вибраному рядку
```

random() - введення випадкових рядків у таблиці users та trains search() - пошук квитка з заданим ідентифікатором користувача(p\_id) і типу квитка(type