SIL - Test Specification Report

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1. SIL_Test

Test Details

block with respect to the MIL.

1.1. Avoidance in real scenario (Hyundai Azera)

1.1.1. **A14 Highway**

```
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(1);
%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6:
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('A_14.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X_{rec}(end+1:end+p+20) = X_{rec}(end);
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0_{kin} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V]';
x0_{dyn} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V 0 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
```

```
T = 0:Ts:distance/V:
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst_1 = round(length(extended_map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
obst 3 = \text{round(length(extended map)*0.24)};
idx = [obst 1]
   obst 2
    obst 3];
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
     0
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended_map(idx(k),1) extended_map(idx(k),2) V_obst(k)];
end
spawn_fake = round(length(extended_map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
      -8000 3500 0];
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6:
                        % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn_obstacle1 = [X_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
                         % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
VObs2 = 20/3.6:
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
```

```
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.18*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs2 = [T' X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn_obstacle2 = [X_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
          repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
PostLoad Callback for Simulation 2
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(1);
%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('A 14.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0_{kin} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
```

```
obst_3 = round(length(extended_map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
   obst 2
   obst 3];
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
     0
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended_map(spawn_fake,1) extended_map(spawn_fake,2) 0
      -8000 3500 0];
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6;
                        % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6;
                         % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map, VObs2, Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.18*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
```

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
Zone	0	0	0	0
lateral_dev	0	0	0	0
X	0	0	0	0
Υ	0	0	0	0
yaw	0	0	0	0
V	0	0	0	0
Lateral acceleration	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(1) (Active)	1	0.01	0	0
<safex></safex>	0	0	0	0
<safey></safey>	0	0	0	0
<endx></endx>	0	0	0	0
<endy></endy>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,1)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,1)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
ThrottleAndDelta(2) (Active)	0.10 0000 0000 0000 001	0.01	0	0
<detpoint>(1,2)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,3)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,4)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,2)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,3)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,4)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Left lane as- sessment 1	At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(lateral_dev >= 2 && lateral_dev <= 6) must be true must be true	
True	Left lane as- sessment 2	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(lateral_dev < 6) must be true must be true	
True	Safe overtake assessment	At any point of time, At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(duration(later-	

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
		al_dev > 5 && lateral_ dev < 3,sec) < 1) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral accel- eration assess- ment	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(duration(Lateral_ acceleration >= 2,sec)<=0.5) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral devia- tion assess- ment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 0.75,sec)<1) must be true must be true	
True	Maximum lat- eral deviation assessment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(lateral_dev < 1) must be true must be true	

1.1.2. Puglia

```
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(1);
%% Set Speed
V = 40/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('puglia.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y_{rec}(end+1:end+p+20) = Y_{rec}(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0_{kin} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended_map = [X_rec Y_rec Theta_rec repmat(V,length(X_rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
```

```
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
obst_3 = round(length(extended_map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
obst 2
obst 3];
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V obst = [0]
0
01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
obstacle(k,:) = [extended_map(idx(k),1) extended_map(idx(k),2) V_obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.91);
fakeObs = [extended_map(spawn_fake,1) extended_map(spawn_fake,2) 0
4000 6000 01:
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.18*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs2 = [T' X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
```

```
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(1);
%% Set Speed
V = 40/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('puglia.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+p+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0 \text{ kin} = [X \text{ rec}(1) \text{ Y rec}(1) \text{ Theta rec}(1) \text{ V}]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst_1 = round(length(extended_map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
obst 3 = \text{round(length(extended map)*0.24)};
idx = [obst 1]
obst 2
obst 31;
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
0
01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
```

```
for k = 1:length(idx)
obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.91);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
4000 6000 01;
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn_idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn_obstacle1 = [X_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.18*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs2 = [T' X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn_obstacle2 = [X_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
```

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
Zone	0	0	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
lateral_dev	0	0	0	0
X	0	0	0	0
Υ	0	0	0	0
yaw	0	0	0	0
V	0	0	0	0
Lateral acceleration	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(1) (Active)	2	0.01	0	0
<safex></safex>	0	0	0	0
<safey></safey>	0	0	0	0
<endx></endx>	0	0	0	0
<endy></endy>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,1)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,1)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(2) (Active)	0.20 0000 0000 0000 001	0.01	0	0
<detpoint>(1,2)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,3)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
<detpoint>(1,4)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,2)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,3)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,4)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Left lane as- sessment 1	At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(lateral_dev >= 2 && lateral_dev <= 6) must be true must be true	
True	Left lane as- sessment 2	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(lateral_dev < 6) must be true must be true	
True	Safe overtake assessment	At any point of time, At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 5 && lateral_dev < 3,sec) < 1) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral accel- eration assess- ment	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(duration(Lateral_ acceleration >= 2,sec)<=0.5) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral devia- tion assess- ment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 0.75,sec)<1) must be true must be true	

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Maximum lateral deviation assessment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(lateral_dev < 1) must be true must be true	

1.1.3. Indianapolis Motor Speedway

```
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(1);
%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('indianapolis.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta_rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta_rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0 \text{ kin} = [X \text{ rec}(1) \text{ Y rec}(1) \text{ Theta rec}(1) \text{ V}]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0_kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V:
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = \text{round(length(extended map)*0.23)};
```

```
obst_3 = round(length(extended_map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
   obst 2
   obst 3];
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
     0
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended_map(spawn_fake,1) extended_map(spawn_fake,2) 0
      400 -400 01;
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6;
                        % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.5*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6;
                         % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map, VObs2, Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.28*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
```

```
extended obs2 = [T' X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle2 = [X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
          repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
PostLoad Callback for Simulation 2
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(1);
%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('indianapolis.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0 \text{ kin} = [X \text{ rec}(1) \text{ Y rec}(1) \text{ Theta rec}(1) \text{ V}]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = \text{round}(\text{length}(\text{extended map})*0.23);
obst 3 = round(length(extended map)*0.24);
idx = [obst_1]
```

obst_2

```
obst 31;
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
     0
     0];
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn_fake = round(length(extended_map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
      400 -400 01;
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6:
                        % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.5*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended_obs = [T' X_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6;
                         % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.28*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended_obs2 = [T' X_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) Y_ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle2 = [X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
```

Y_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) theta_ostaco-lo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))... repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
Zone	0	0	0	0
lateral_dev	0	0	0	0
X	0	0	0	0
Υ	0	0	0	0
yaw	0	0	0	0
V	0	0	0	0
Lateral acceleration	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(1) (Active)	1	0.01	0	0
<safex></safex>	0	0	0	0
<safey></safey>	0	0	0	0
<endx></endx>	0	0	0	0
<endy></endy>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,1)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,1)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(2) (Active)	0.10 0000 0000	0.01	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
	0000 001			
<detpoint>(1,2)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,3)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,4)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,2)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,3)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,4)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
Zone	0	0	0	0
lateral_dev	0	0	0	0
X	0	0	0	0
Υ	0	0	0	0
yaw	0	0	0	0
V	0	0	0	0
Lateral acceleration	0	0	0	0
<safex></safex>	0	0	0	0
<safey></safey>	0	0	0	0
<endx></endx>	0	0	0	0
<endy></endy>	0	0	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
<detpoint>(1,1)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,1)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,2)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,3)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,4)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,2)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,3)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,4)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Left lane as- sessment 1	At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(lateral_dev >= 2 && lateral_dev <= 6) must be true must be true	
True	Left lane as- sessment 2	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(lateral_dev < 6) must be true must be true	
True	Safe overtake assessment	At any point of time, At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 5 && lateral_dev < 3,sec) < 1) must be true must be true	

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Lateral accel- eration assess- ment	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(duration(Lateral_ acceleration >= 2,sec)<=0.5) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral devia- tion assess- ment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 0.75,sec)<1) must be true must be true	
True	Maximum lat- eral deviation assessment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles det ected: verify(lateral_dev < 1) must be true must be true	

1.2. Avoidance in real scenario (BMW 325i)

1.2.1. **A14 Highway**

%% Vehicle Parameters

PostLoad Callback for Simulation 1

```
param = loadParameters(2);
```

%% Set Speed V = 100/3.6;

%% Scenario Loading map = ScenarioLoading('A_14.mat');

% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map distance = odometer(map);

%% Reference signal

% Upsample map based on speed and timestep

[X_rec, Y_rec, Theta_rec] = reference_generator(map,V,Ts);

% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits

 $X_{rec}(end+1:end+p+20) = X_{rec}(end);$

 $Y_{rec}(end+1:end+p+20) = Y_{rec}(end);$

Theta_rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta_rec(end);

% Define initial condition based on map

 $x0_{kin} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V]';$

```
x0_{dyn} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V 0 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0_kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eve(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V:
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = \text{round}(\text{length}(\text{extended map})*0.23);
obst 3 = round(length(extended map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
   obst 2
    obst 31;
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
     0
     0];
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
      -8000 3500 01;
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6;
                        % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
```

```
lo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))...
          repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
                           % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
VObs2 = 20/3.6;
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.18*length(X_rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs2 = [T' X_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) Y_ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle2 = [X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
          repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
PostLoad Callback for Simulation 2
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(2);
%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('A 14.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0 \text{ kin} = [X \text{ rec}(1) \text{ Y rec}(1) \text{ Theta rec}(1) \text{ V}]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0_kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
```

```
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
obst 3 = \text{round(length(extended map)*0.24)};
idx = [obst 1]
   obst 2
    obst 31;
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
     0
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
      -8000 3500 01;
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6;
                        % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn_obstacle1 = [X_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6;
                         % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
```

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
Zone	0	0	0	0
lateral_dev	0	0	0	0
X	0	0	0	0
Υ	0	0	0	0
yaw	0	0	0	0
V	0	0	0	0
Lateral acceleration	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(1) (Active)	1	0.01	0	0
<safex></safex>	0	0	0	0
<safey></safey>	0	0	0	0
<endx></endx>	0	0	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
<endy></endy>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,1)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,1)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(2) (Active)	0.10 0000 0000 0000 001	0.01	0	0
<detpoint>(1,2)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,3)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,4)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,2)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,3)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,4)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Left lane as- sessment 1	At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(lateral_dev >= 2 && lateral_dev <= 6) must be true must be true	

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Left lane as- sessment 2	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(lateral_dev < 6) must be true must be true	
True	Safe overtake assessment	At any point of time, At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 5 && lateral_dev < 3,sec) < 1) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral accel- eration assess- ment	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(duration(Lateral_ acceleration >= 2,sec)<=0.5) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral devia- tion assess- ment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 0.75,sec)<1) must be true must be true	
True	Maximum lat- eral deviation assessment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(lateral_dev < 1) must be true must be true	

1.2.2. **Puglia**

```
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(2);
%% Set Speed
V = 40/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('puglia.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X_rec, Y_rec, Theta_rec] = reference_generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X rec(end+1:end+p+20) = X rec(end);
```

```
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0 \text{ kin} = [X \text{ rec}(1) \text{ Y rec}(1) \text{ Theta rec}(1) \text{ V}]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V:
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst_1 = round(length(extended_map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
obst 3 = round(length(extended map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
obst 2
obst 3];
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
0
01:
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.91);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
4000 6000 01;
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended_obs = [T' X_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) Y_ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) theta_ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
```

```
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(2);
%% Set Speed
V = 40/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('puglia.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = Y \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0 \text{ kin} = [X \text{ rec}(1) \text{ Y rec}(1) \text{ Theta rec}(1) \text{ V}]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V:
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = \text{round(length(extended map)*0.23)};
obst_3 = round(length(extended_map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
```

```
obst 2
obst 31;
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
0
01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.91);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
4000 6000 0];
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) theta_ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.36*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs2);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs2 = [T' X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle2 = [X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
```

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
Zone	0	0	0	0
lateral_dev	0	0	0	0
X	0	0	0	0
Υ	0	0	0	0
yaw	0	0	0	0
V	0	0	0	0
Lateral acceleration	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(1) (Active)	2	0.01	0	0
<safex></safex>	0	0	0	0
<safey></safey>	0	0	0	0
<endx></endx>	0	0	0	0
<endy></endy>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,1)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,1)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(2) (Active)	0.20 0000 0000 0000 001	0.01	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
<detpoint>(1,2)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,3)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,4)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,2)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,3)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,4)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Left lane as- sessment 1	At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(lateral_dev >= 2 && lateral_dev <= 6) must be true must be true	
True	Left lane as- sessment 2	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(lateral_dev < 6) must be true must be true	
True	Safe overtake assessment	At any point of time, At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 5 && lateral_dev < 3,sec) < 1) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral accel- eration assess- ment	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(duration(Lateral_ acceleration >= 2,sec)<=0.5) must be true must be true	

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Lateral devia- tion assess- ment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 0.75,sec)<1) must be true must be true	
True	Maximum lateral deviation assessment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(lateral_dev < 1) must be true must be true	

1.2.3. Indianapolis Motor Speedway

```
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(2);
%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('indianapolis.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0_{kin} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0_kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
```

```
T = 0:Ts:distance/V:
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst_1 = round(length(extended_map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
obst 3 = \text{round(length(extended map)*0.24)};
idx = [obst 1]
   obst 2
    obst 3];
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
     0
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended_map(idx(k),1) extended_map(idx(k),2) V_obst(k)];
end
spawn_fake = round(length(extended_map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
      400 -400 01;
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6:
                        % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.5*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn_obstacle1 = [X_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
                         % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
VObs2 = 20/3.6:
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
```

```
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.28*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs2 = [T' X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn_obstacle2 = [X_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
          repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
PostLoad Callback for Simulation 2
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(2);
%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('indianapolis.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0_{kin} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
```

```
obst_3 = round(length(extended_map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
   obst 2
   obst 3];
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
     0
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended_map(spawn_fake,1) extended_map(spawn_fake,2) 0
      400 -400 01;
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6;
                        % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.5*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6;
                         % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map, VObs2, Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.28*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
```

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
Zone	0	0	0	0
lateral_dev	0	0	0	0
X	0	0	0	0
Υ	0	0	0	0
yaw	0	0	0	0
V	0	0	0	0
Lateral acceleration	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(1) (Active)	1	0.01	0	0
<safex></safex>	0	0	0	0
<safey></safey>	0	0	0	0
<endx></endx>	0	0	0	0
<endy></endy>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,1)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,1)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
ThrottleAndDelta(2) (Active)	0.10 0000 0000 0000 001	0.01	0	0
<detpoint>(1,2)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,3)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,4)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,2)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,3)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,4)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Left lane as- sessment 1	At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(lateral_dev >= 2 && lateral_dev <= 6) must be true must be true	
True	Left lane as- sessment 2	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(lateral_dev < 6) must be true must be true	
True	Safe overtake assessment	At any point of time, At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(duration(later-	

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
		al_dev > 5 && lateral_ dev < 3,sec) < 1) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral accel- eration assess- ment	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(duration(Lateral_ acceleration >= 2,sec)<=0.5) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral devia- tion assess- ment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 0.75,sec)<1) must be true must be true	
True	Maximum lat- eral deviation assessment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles det ected: verify(lateral_dev < 1) must be true must be true	

1.3. Avoidance in real scenario (Ford E150)

1.3.1. **A14 Highway**

```
%% Vehicle Parameters

param = loadParameters(3);

%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6;

%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('A_14.mat');

% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map distance = odometer(map);

%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X_rec, Y_rec, Theta_rec] = reference_generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X_rec(end+1:end+p+20) = X_rec(end);
Y_rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y_rec(end);
```

```
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0_{kin} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V]';
x0_{dyn} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta rec(1) V 0 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst_2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23):
obst 3 = round(length(extended map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
   obst 2
    obst 31;
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V obst = [0]
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended_map(idx(k),1) extended_map(idx(k),2) V_obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
      -8000 3500 0];
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6;
                        % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
```

```
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) theta_ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6:
                          % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.18*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs2 = [T' X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle2 = [X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) theta_ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
PostLoad Callback for Simulation 2
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(3);
%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('A 14.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0_{kin} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V]';
x0_{dyn} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V 0 0]';
```

```
extended_map = [X_rec Y_rec Theta_rec repmat(V,length(X_rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V:
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst_1 = round(length(extended_map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
obst 3 = round(length(extended map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
   obst 2
   obst 31;
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V obst = [0]
     0
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
      -8000 3500 01;
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6:
                       % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn_obstacle1 = [X_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
```

repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];

```
VObs2 = 20/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle % Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle [X_ostacolo2, Y_ostacolo2, theta_ostacolo2] = reference_generator(map,VObs2,Ts); % Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation spawn = 0.18*length(X_rec); spawn_idx = round(spawn*V/VObs); % Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation extended_obs2 = [T' X_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) Y_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)); % Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting dyn_obstacle2 = [X_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) Y_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)); theta_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))... repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
```

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
Zone	0	0	0	0
lateral_dev	0	0	0	0
X	0	0	0	0
Υ	0	0	0	0
yaw	0	0	0	0
V	0	0	0	0
Lateral acceleration	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(1) (Active)	1	0.01	0	0
<safex></safex>	0	0	0	0
<safey></safey>	0	0	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
<endx></endx>	0	0	0	0
<endy></endy>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,1)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,1)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(2) (Active)	0.10 0000 0000 0000 0001	0.01	0	0
<detpoint>(1,2)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,3)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,4)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,2)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,3)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,4)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Assessments

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Left lane as- sessment 1	At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(lateral_dev >= 2 && lateral_dev <= 6) must be true must be true	
True	Left lane as- sessment 2	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(lateral_dev < 6) must be true must be true	
True	Safe overtake assessment	At any point of time, At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 5 && lateral_dev < 3,sec) < 1) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral accel- eration assess- ment	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(duration(Lateral_ acceleration >= 2,sec)<=0.5) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral devia- tion assess- ment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 0.75,sec)<1) must be true must be true	
True	Maximum lat- eral deviation assessment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(lateral_dev < 1) must be true must be true	

1.3.2. Puglia

PostLoad Callback for Simulation 1

%% Vehicle Parameters

param = loadParameters(3);

%% Set Speed

```
V = 40/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('puglia.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map):
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y_rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y_rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0_{kin} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended_map = [X_rec Y_rec Theta_rec repmat(V,length(X_rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
obst_3 = round(length(extended_map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
    obst 2
    obst 31;
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.93);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
      4000 6000 0];
```

% DYNAMIC

```
VObs = 10/3.6;
                       % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) theta_ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6;
                        % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map, VObs2, Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.2*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended_obs2 = [T' X_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) Y_ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle2 = [X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
PostLoad Callback for Simulation 2
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(3);
%% Set Speed
V = 40/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('puglia.mat');
```

```
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X_{rec}(end+1:end+p+20) = X_{rec}(end);
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0 \text{ kin} = [X \text{ rec}(1) \text{ Y rec}(1) \text{ Theta rec}(1) \text{ V}]';
x0_{dyn} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V 0 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
eqoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst_1 = round(length(extended_map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
obst 3 = \text{round(length(extended map)*0.24)};
idx = [obst 1]
    obst 2
    obst_3];
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
     0
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended_map(idx(k),1) extended_map(idx(k),2) V_obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.93);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
      4000 6000 01;
```

% DYNAMIC

```
% [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
VObs = 10/3.6:
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X_ostacolo, Y_ostacolo, theta_ostacolo] = reference_generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended_obs = [T' X_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) Y_ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6;
                         % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X_ostacolo2, Y_ostacolo2, theta_ostacolo2] = reference_generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.20*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs2 = [T' X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn_obstacle2 = [X_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
```

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
Zone	0	0	0	0
lateral_dev	0	0	0	0
X	0	0	0	0
Υ	0	0	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
yaw	0	0	0	0
V	0	0	0	0
Lateral acceleration	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(1) (Active)	2	0.01	0	0
<safex></safex>	0	0	0	0
<safey></safey>	0	0	0	0
<endx></endx>	0	0	0	0
<endy></endy>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,1)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,1)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(2) (Active)	0.20 0000 0000 0000 001	0.01	0	0
<detpoint>(1,2)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,3)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,4)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,2)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,3)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
<entrypoint>(1,4)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Left lane as- sessment 1	At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(lateral_dev >= 2 && lateral_dev <= 6) must be true must be true	
True	Left lane as- sessment 2	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(lateral_dev < 6) must be true must be true	
True	Safe overtake assessment	At any point of time, At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 5 && lateral_dev < 3,sec) < 1) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral accel- eration assess- ment	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(duration(Lateral_ acceleration >= 2,sec)<=0.5) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral devia- tion assess- ment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 0.75,sec)<1) must be true must be true	
True	Maximum lat- eral deviation assessment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(lateral_dev < 1) must be true must be true	

1.3.3. Indianapolis Motor Speedway

```
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(3);
%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6:
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('indianapolis.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X_rec, Y_rec, Theta_rec] = reference_generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+p+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0_{kin} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended_map = [X_rec Y_rec Theta_rec repmat(V,length(X_rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst_2 = round(length(extended_map)*0.23);
obst 3 = round(length(extended map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
    obst 2
    obst 31;
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V obst = [0]
      0
      01;
```

```
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn_fake = round(length(extended_map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
     400 -400 0];
% DYNAMIC
                       % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
VObs = 10/3.6;
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.5*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) theta_ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6;
                         % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X_ostacolo2, Y_ostacolo2, theta_ostacolo2] = reference_generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.28*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs2 = [T' X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle2 = [X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
```

```
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(3);
%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('indianapolis.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0 \text{ kin} = [X \text{ rec}(1) \text{ Y rec}(1) \text{ Theta rec}(1) \text{ V}]';
x0_{dyn} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V 0 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = \text{round(length(extended map)*0.23)};
obst_3 = round(length(extended_map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
    obst 2
    obst 31;
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
      0
      0];
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
```

```
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended_map(idx(k),1) extended_map(idx(k),2) V_obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
      400 -400 01;
% DYNAMIC
                       % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
VObs = 10/3.6;
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.5*length(X rec);
spawn_idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6:
                         % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.28*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs2 = [T' X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn_obstacle2 = [X_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
```

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
Zone	0	0	0	0
lateral_dev	0	0	0	0
X	0	0	0	0
Υ	0	0	0	0
yaw	0	0	0	0
V	0	0	0	0
Lateral acceleration	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(1) (Active)	1	0.01	0	0
<safex></safex>	0	0	0	0
<safey></safey>	0	0	0	0
<endx></endx>	0	0	0	0
<endy></endy>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,1)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,1)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(2) (Active)	0.10 0000 0000 0000 001	0.01	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
<detpoint>(1,2)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,3)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,4)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,2)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,3)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,4)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Left lane as- sessment 1	At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(lateral_dev >= 2 && lateral_dev <= 6) must be true must be true	
True	Left lane as- sessment 2	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(lateral_dev < 6) must be true must be true	
True	Safe overtake assessment	At any point of time, At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 5 && lateral_dev < 3,sec) < 1) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral accel- eration assess- ment	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(duration(Lateral_ acceleration >= 2,sec)<=0.5) must be true must be true	

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Lateral devia- tion assess- ment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 0.75,sec)<1) must be true must be true	
True	Maximum lat- eral deviation assessment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles det ected: verify(lateral_dev < 1) must be true must be true	

1.4. Avoidance in real scenario (Suzuki Samurai)

1.4.1. **A14 Highway**

```
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(4);
%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('A 14.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0_{kin} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
```

```
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V:
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
obst 3 = \text{round(length(extended map)*0.24)};
idx = [obst 1]
   obst 2
    obst 31;
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
     0
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
      -8000 3500 01;
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6;
                        % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn_obstacle1 = [X_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6;
                         % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
```

```
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map, VObs2, Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.18*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs2 = [T' X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle2 = [X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
          repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
PostLoad Callback for Simulation 2
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(4);
%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('A 14.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0 \text{ kin} = [X \text{ rec}(1) \text{ Y rec}(1) \text{ Theta rec}(1) \text{ V}]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended_map = [X_rec Y_rec Theta_rec repmat(V,length(X_rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
```

```
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = \text{round(length(extended map)*0.23)};
obst 3 = round(length(extended map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
   obst 2
   obst 31:
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V obst = [0]
     0
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended_map(idx(k),1) extended_map(idx(k),2) V_obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
      -8000 3500 01;
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6;
                       % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X_rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) theta_ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6:
                         % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X_ostacolo2, Y_ostacolo2, theta_ostacolo2] = reference_generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.18*length(X rec);
```

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
Zone	0	0	0	0
lateral_dev	0	0	0	0
X	0	0	0	0
Υ	0	0	0	0
yaw	0	0	0	0
V	0	0	0	0
Lateral acceleration	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(1) (Active)	1	0.01	0	0
<safex></safex>	0	0	0	0
<safey></safey>	0	0	0	0
<endx></endx>	0	0	0	0
<endy></endy>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,1)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
<entrypoint>(1,1)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(2) (Active)	0.10 0000 0000 0000 001	0.01	0	0
<detpoint>(1,2)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,3)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,4)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,2)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,3)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,4)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Left lane as- sessment 1	At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(lateral_dev >= 2 && lateral_dev <= 6) must be true must be true	
True	Left lane as- sessment 2	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(lateral_dev < 6) must be true must be true	

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Safe overtake assessment	At any point of time, At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 5 && lateral_dev < 3,sec) < 1) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral accel- eration assess- ment	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(duration(Lateral_ acceleration >= 2,sec)<=0.5) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral devia- tion assess- ment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 0.75,sec)<1) must be true must be true	
True	Maximum lat- eral deviation assessment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(lateral_dev < 1) must be true must be true	

1.4.2. Puglia

```
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(4);
%% Set Speed
V = 40/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('puglia.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X_{rec}(end+1:end+p+20) = X_{rec}(end);
Y_{rec}(end+1:end+p+20) = Y_{rec}(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0 \text{ kin} = [X \text{ rec}(1) \text{ Y rec}(1) \text{ Theta rec}(1) \text{ V}]';
```

```
x0_{dyn} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V 0 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0_kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eve(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V:
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = \text{round}(\text{length}(\text{extended map})*0.23);
obst 3 = round(length(extended map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
obst 2
obst 31;
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V obst = [0]
0
01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
obstacle(k,:) = [extended_map(idx(k),1) extended_map(idx(k),2) V_obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.91);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
4000 6000 01;
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn_obstacle1 = [X_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X_ostacolo2, Y_ostacolo2, theta_ostacolo2] = reference_generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.18*length(X rec);
```

```
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(4);
%% Set Speed
V = 40/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('puglia.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0 \text{ kin} = [X \text{ rec}(1) \text{ Y rec}(1) \text{ Theta rec}(1) \text{ V}]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
eqoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
obst 3 = round(length(extended map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
obst 2
obst 31;
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V obst = [0]
```

```
0
01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.91);
fakeObs = [extended_map(spawn_fake,1) extended_map(spawn_fake,2) 0
4000 6000 01:
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X_ostacolo, Y_ostacolo, theta_ostacolo] = reference_generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn_idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended_obs = [T' X_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) Y_ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn_obstacle1 = [X_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))
Y_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) theta_ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X_ostacolo2, Y_ostacolo2, theta_ostacolo2] = reference_generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.18*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended_obs2 = [T' X_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) Y_ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle2 = [X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
```

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
Zone	0	0	0	0
lateral_dev	0	0	0	0
X	0	0	0	0
Υ	0	0	0	0
yaw	0	0	0	0
V	0	0	0	0
Lateral acceleration	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(1) (Active)	2	0.01	0	0
<safex></safex>	0	0	0	0
<safey></safey>	0	0	0	0
<endx></endx>	0	0	0	0
<endy></endy>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,1)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,1)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(2) (Active)	0.20 0000 0000 0000 001	0.01	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
<detpoint>(1,2)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,3)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,4)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,2)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,3)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,4)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Left lane as- sessment 1	At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(lateral_dev >= 2 && lateral_dev <= 6) must be true must be true	
True	Left lane as- sessment 2	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(lateral_dev < 6) must be true must be true	
True	Safe overtake assessment	At any point of time, At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 5 && lateral_dev < 3,sec) < 1) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral accel- eration assess- ment	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(duration(Lateral_ acceleration >= 2,sec)<=0.5) must be true must be true	

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Lateral devia- tion assess- ment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 0.75,sec)<1) must be true must be true	
True	Maximum lat- eral deviation assessment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(lateral_dev < 1) must be true must be true	

1.4.3. Indianapolis Motor Speedway

```
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(4);
%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('indianapolis.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0_{kin} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0_kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
```

```
T = 0:Ts:distance/V:
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst_1 = round(length(extended_map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
obst 3 = \text{round}(\text{length}(\text{extended map})*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
    obst 2
    obst 3];
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
     0
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended_map(idx(k),1) extended_map(idx(k),2) V_obst(k)];
end
spawn_fake = round(length(extended_map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
      400 -400 01;
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6:
                        % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.5*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn_obstacle1 = [X_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
                         % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
VObs2 = 20/3.6:
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
```

```
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.28*length(X rec);
spawn_idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs2 = [T' X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn_obstacle2 = [X_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
          repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
PostLoad Callback for Simulation 2
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(4);
%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('indianapolis.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0_{kin} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
```

```
obst_3 = round(length(extended_map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
   obst 2
   obst 3];
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
     0
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended_map(spawn_fake,1) extended_map(spawn_fake,2) 0
      400 -400 01;
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6;
                        % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.5*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6;
                         % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map, VObs2, Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.28*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
```

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
Zone	0	0	0	0
lateral_dev	0	0	0	0
X	0	0	0	0
Υ	0	0	0	0
yaw	0	0	0	0
V	0	0	0	0
Lateral acceleration	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(1) (Active)	1	0.01	0	0
<safex></safex>	0	0	0	0
<safey></safey>	0	0	0	0
<endx></endx>	0	0	0	0
<endy></endy>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,1)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,1)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
ThrottleAndDelta(2) (Active)	0.10 0000 0000 0000 001	0.01	0	0
<detpoint>(1,2)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,3)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,4)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,2)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,3)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,4)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Assessments

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Left lane as- sessment 1	At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(lateral_dev >= 2 && lateral_dev <= 6) must be true must be true	
True	Left lane as- sessment 2	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(lateral_dev < 6) must be true must be true	
True	Safe overtake assessment	At any point of time, At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(duration(later-	

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
		al_dev > 5 && lateral_ dev < 3,sec) < 1) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral accel- eration assess- ment	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(duration(Lateral_ acceleration >= 2,sec)<=0.5) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral devia- tion assess- ment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 0.75,sec)<1) must be true must be true	
True	Maximum lat- eral deviation assessment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles det ected: verify(lateral_dev < 1) must be true must be true	

1.5. Avoidance in real scenario (Volkswagen Beetle)

1.5.1. **A14 Highway**

PostLoad Callback for Simulation 1

```
%% Vehicle Parameters

param = loadParameters(5);

%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6;

%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('A_14.mat');

% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X_rec, Y_rec, Theta_rec] = reference_generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X_rec(end+1:end+p+20) = X_rec(end);
Y_rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y_rec(end);
```

```
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0_{kin} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V]';
x0_{dyn} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta rec(1) V 0 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst_2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23):
obst 3 = round(length(extended map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
   obst 2
    obst 31;
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V obst = [0]
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended_map(idx(k),1) extended_map(idx(k),2) V_obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
      -8000 3500 0];
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6;
                        % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
```

```
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) theta_ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6:
                          % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.18*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs2 = [T' X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle2 = [X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) theta_ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
PostLoad Callback for Simulation 2
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(5);
%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('A 14.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0_{kin} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V]';
x0_{dyn} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V 0 0]';
```

```
extended_map = [X_rec Y_rec Theta_rec repmat(V,length(X_rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V:
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst_1 = round(length(extended_map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
obst 3 = round(length(extended map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
   obst 2
   obst 31;
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V obst = [0]
     0
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn_fake = round(length(extended_map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
      -8000 3500 01;
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6:
                       % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn_obstacle1 = [X_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
```

repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];

```
VObs2 = 20/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle % Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle [X_ostacolo2, Y_ostacolo2, theta_ostacolo2] = reference_generator(map,VObs2,Ts); % Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation spawn = 0.18*length(X_rec); spawn_idx = round(spawn*V/VObs); % Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation extended_obs2 = [T' X_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) Y_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)]; % Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting dyn_obstacle2 = [X_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) Y_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) theta_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))... repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
```

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
Zone	0	0	0	0
lateral_dev	0	0	0	0
X	0	0	0	0
Υ	0	0	0	0
yaw	0	0	0	0
V	0	0	0	0
Lateral acceleration	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(1) (Active)	1	0.01	0	0
<safex></safex>	0	0	0	0
<safey></safey>	0	0	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
<endx></endx>	0	0	0	0
<endy></endy>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,1)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,1)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(2) (Active)	0.10 0000 0000 0000 001	0.01	0	0
<detpoint>(1,2)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,3)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,4)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,2)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,3)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,4)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Assessments

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Left lane as- sessment 1	At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(lateral_dev >= 2 && lateral_dev <= 6) must be true must be true	
True	Left lane as- sessment 2	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(lateral_dev < 6) must be true must be true	
True	Safe overtake assessment	At any point of time, At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 5 && lateral_dev < 3,sec) < 1) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral accel- eration assess- ment	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(duration(Lateral_ acceleration >= 2,sec)<=0.5) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral devia- tion assess- ment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 0.75,sec)<1) must be true must be true	
True	Maximum lat- eral deviation assessment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(lateral_dev < 1) must be true must be true	

1.5.2. Puglia

PostLoad Callback for Simulation 1

%% Vehicle Parameters param = loadParameters(5); %% Set Speed V = 40/3.6; %% Scenario Loading

```
map = ScenarioLoading('puglia.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X_{rec}(end+1:end+p+20) = X_{rec}(end);
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0 \text{ kin} = [X \text{ rec}(1) \text{ Y rec}(1) \text{ Theta rec}(1) \text{ V}]';
x0_{dyn} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V 0 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
eqoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst_1 = round(length(extended_map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
obst 3 = round(length(extended map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
obst 2
obst 3];
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
0
01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.91);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
4000 6000 01:
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
```

```
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.18*length(X rec);
spawn_idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs2 = [T' X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn_obstacle2 = [X_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
```

PostLoad Callback for Simulation 2

```
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(5);
%% Set Speed
V = 40/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('puglia.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = X \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0 \text{ kin} = [X \text{ rec}(1) \text{ Y rec}(1) \text{ Theta rec}(1) \text{ V}]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended map = [X rec Y rec Theta rec repmat(V,length(X rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0_kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
```

```
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V:
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
obst 3 = \text{round(length(extended map)*0.24)};
idx = [obst 1]
obst 2
obst 31;
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V obst = [0]
0
01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.91);
fakeObs = [extended_map(spawn_fake,1) extended map(spawn_fake,2) 0
4000 6000 0];
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.3*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs = [T' X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.18*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs2 = [T' X ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) Y_ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
```

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
Zone	0	0	0	0
lateral_dev	0	0	0	0
X	0	0	0	0
Υ	0	0	0	0
yaw	0	0	0	0
V	0	0	0	0
Lateral acceleration	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(1) (Active)	2	0.01	0	0
<safex></safex>	0	0	0	0
<safey></safey>	0	0	0	0
<endx></endx>	0	0	0	0
<endy></endy>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,1)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,1)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
ThrottleAndDelta(2) (Active)	0.20 0000 0000 0000 001	0.01	0	0
<detpoint>(1,2)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,3)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,4)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,2)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,3)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,4)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Assessments

Enabled	Name	Definition			
True	Left lane as- sessment 1	At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(lateral_dev >= 2 && lateral_dev <= 6) must be true must be true			
True	Left lane as- sessment 2	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(lateral_dev < 6) must be true must be true			
True	Safe overtake assessment	At any point of time, At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(duration(later-			

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
		al_dev > 5 && lateral_ dev < 3,sec) < 1) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral accel- eration assess- ment	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(duration(Lateral_ acceleration >= 2,sec)<=0.5) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral devia- tion assess- ment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 0.75,sec)<1) must be true must be true	
True	Maximum lat- eral deviation assessment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(lateral_dev < 1) must be true must be true	

1.5.3. Indianapolis Motor Speedway

PostLoad Callback for Simulation 1

```
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(5);
%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('indianapolis.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X_{rec}(end+1:end+p+20) = X_{rec}(end);
Y rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Y rec(end);
Theta_rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta_rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
```

```
x0_{kin} = [X_{rec}(1) Y_{rec}(1) Theta_{rec}(1) V]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended_map = [X_rec Y_rec Theta_rec repmat(V,length(X_rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0 kin';
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = round(length(extended map)*0.23);
obst 3 = round(length(extended map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
   obst 2
    obst_3];
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
     0
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended map(idx(k),1) extended map(idx(k),2) V obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
      400 -400 01;
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6;
                        % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.5*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended_obs = [T' X_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) Y_ostaco-
lo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
```

```
Y_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) theta_ostaco-
lo(spawn_idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
          repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
VObs2 = 20/3.6;
                           % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo2, Y ostacolo2, theta ostacolo2] = reference generator(map,VObs2,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.28*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended obs2 = [T' X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) Y ostaco-
lo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle2 = [X ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y ostacolo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) theta ostaco-
lo2(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
          repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];
PostLoad Callback for Simulation 2
%% Vehicle Parameters
param = loadParameters(5);
%% Set Speed
V = 100/3.6;
%% Scenario Loading
map = ScenarioLoading('indianapolis.mat');
% Evaluate total distance covered by the route on the map
distance = odometer(map);
%% Reference signal
% Upsample map based on speed and timestep
[X rec, Y rec, Theta rec] = reference generator(map,V,Ts);
% Extend the reference signal to avoid index over limits
X rec(end+1:end+p+20) = X_rec(end);
Y \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end}+1:\operatorname{end}+\operatorname{p}+20) = Y \operatorname{rec}(\operatorname{end});
Theta rec(end+1:end+p+20) = Theta rec(end);
% Define initial condition based on map
x0 \text{ kin} = [X \text{ rec}(1) \text{ Y rec}(1) \text{ Theta rec}(1) \text{ V}]';
x0 \, dyn = [X \, rec(1) \, Y \, rec(1) \, Theta \, rec(1) \, V \, 0 \, 0]';
extended_map = [X_rec Y_rec Theta_rec repmat(V,length(X_rec),1)];
egoStates.Plant = x0_kin';
```

```
egoStates.Covariance = eye(6)*1000;
% Obstacle definition
% STATIC
T = 0:Ts:distance/V;
% Define points where the static obstacles are
obst 1 = round(length(extended map)*0.075);
obst 2 = \text{round(length(extended map)*0.23)};
obst_3 = round(length(extended_map)*0.24);
idx = [obst 1]
   obst 2
   obst 31;
% Set to 0 the static obstacles speed
V \text{ obst} = [0]
     0
     01;
obstacle = zeros(length(idx),3);
for k = 1:length(idx)
  obstacle(k,:) = [extended_map(idx(k),1) extended_map(idx(k),2) V_obst(k)];
end
spawn fake = round(length(extended map)*0.9);
fakeObs = [extended map(spawn fake,1) extended map(spawn fake,2) 0
      400 -400 0];
% DYNAMIC
VObs = 10/3.6;
                        % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle
% Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle
[X ostacolo, Y ostacolo, theta ostacolo] = reference generator(map,VObs,Ts);
% Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation
spawn = 0.5*length(X rec);
spawn idx = round(spawn*V/VObs);
% Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation
extended_obs = [T' X_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) Y_ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T)) repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
% Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting
dyn obstacle1 = [X ostacolo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))
Y_ostacolo(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) theta_ostaco-
lo(spawn idx+1:spawn idx+length(T))...
         repmat(VObs,length(T),1)];
```

VObs2 = 20/3.6; % [m/s] Set the speed for the dynamic obstacle % Define trajectory of the dynamic obstacle [X_ostacolo2, Y_ostacolo2, theta_ostacolo2] = reference_generator(map,VObs2,Ts); % Define where the dynamico obstacle is at the start of the simulation spawn = 0.28*length(X_rec); spawn_idx = round(spawn*V/VObs); % Define dynamic obstacle object for simulation extended_obs2 = [T' X_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) Y_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)); % Define dynamic obstacle trajectory for plotting dyn_obstacle2 = [X_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) Y_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T)) theta_ostacolo2(spawn_idx+1:spawn_idx+length(T))... repmat(VObs2,length(T),1)];

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
Zone	0	0	0	0
lateral_dev	0	0	0	0
X	0	0	0	0
Υ	0	0	0	0
yaw	0	0	0	0
V	0	0	0	0
Lateral acceleration	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(1) (Active)	1	0.01	0	0
<safex></safex>	0	0	0	0
<safey></safey>	0	0	0	0
<endx></endx>	0	0	0	0

Signal Name	Abs Tol	Rel Tol	Leading Tol	Lagging Tol
<endy></endy>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,1)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,1)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
ThrottleAndDelta(2) (Active)	0.10 0000 0000 0000 001	0.01	0	0
<detpoint>(1,2)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,3)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<detpoint>(1,4)</detpoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,2)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,3)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0
<entrypoint>(1,4)</entrypoint>	0	0	0	0

Assessments

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Left lane as- sessment 1	At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(lateral_dev >= 2 && lateral_dev <= 6) must be true must be true	

Enabled	Name	Definition	Requ irem ents
True	Left lane as- sessment 2	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(lateral_dev < 6) must be true must be true	
True	Safe overtake assessment	At any point of time, At any point of time, if an obstacle is detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 5 && lateral_dev < 3,sec) < 1) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral accel- eration assess- ment	At any point of time, At any point of time, verify(duration(Lateral_ acceleration >= 2,sec)<=0.5) must be true must be true	
True	Lateral devia- tion assess- ment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles detected: verify(duration(lateral_dev > 0.75,sec)<1) must be true must be true	
True	Maximum lat- eral deviation assessment	At any point of time, if there are no obstacles det ected: verify(lateral_dev < 1) must be true must be true	