

Which of the following is a key feature of non-governmental organisations (NGOs)?

- ☒ **They do not make or distribute profits.**
They do not make or distribute profits.
- ☐ They have nothing to do with governments.
They have nothing to do with governments. ,
- ☐ They all campaign on behalf of human rights.
They all campaign on behalf of human rights.
- ☐ They all work within developing countries.

Removing barriers or restrictions set by the government is called

- ☒ **liberization**
liberization
- ☐ investment
investment
- ☐ favorable trade
favorable trade
- ☐ free trade

A company that owns or controls production in more than one nation is called:

- ☒ **multinational corporation**
multinational corporation
- ☐ joint stock company
joint stock company
- ☐ global company
global company
- ☐ none of these

Globalization by connecting countries leads to:

- ☐ lesser competition among producers
lesser competition among producers
- ☒ greater competition among producers
greater competition among producers
- ☐ no competition between producers
no competition between producers
- ☐ none of these

Which of the following is an example of a trade barrier?

- ☐ foreign investment
foreign investment
- ☐ delay or damage of goods
delay or damage of goods
- ☒ tax on imports
tax on imports
- ☐ none of these

What is the purpose for the setting up of the World Bank

- ☐ arrange the loans made or guaranteed by it in relation to international loans through other channels so that the more useful and urgent projects large and small alike
- ☒ assist in the reconstruction and development of territories of members of capital for productive purposes
- ☐ assist in the reconstruction and development of territories of members of capital for productive purposes
- ☐ promote private foreign investment by means of guarantees or participation in loans and other investments made by private investors
- ☐ all of these

Globalization has led to higher standards of living of:

- ☐ well-off consumers
- ☐ poor consumers
- ☐ big producers
- ☐ small producers

Realists contend that international organizations

- ☐ play marginal roles in world politics and merely reflect state interests
- ☐ hold the potential for realizing radical transformation in world politics.
- ☐ hold the potential for realizing radical transformation in world politics. ,
- ☐

- ☐ produce important norms for the international system.
produce important norms for the international system.
- ☐ are important and influential actors on the world stage.

Globalization has posed major challenges for:

- ☐ big producers
big producers
- ☒ small producers
small producers
- ☐ rural poor
rural poor
- ☐ none of these

The past two decades of globalization has seen rapid movements in:

- ☐ goods, services, and people between countries
goods, services, and people between countries
- ☒ goods, services and investments between countries
goods, services and investments between countries
- ☐ goods, investments and people between countries
goods, investments and people between countries
- ☐ nons of these
nons of these

One major factor that has stimulated the globalization process is:

- ☐ effective utilization of resources
effective utilization of resources
- ☐ increase in income and wealth
increase in income and wealth
- ☐ willingness to cooperate
willingness to cooperate
- ☐ rapid improvement technology

International organizations can be traced back to

- ☐ 1648.
1648.
- ☐ 1648.
1648.
- ☐ 1945
1945
- ☐ 1397

Globalization has created new opportunities of:

- ☐ employment
employment
- ☐ emerging multinationals
emerging multinationals
- ☐ providing services
providing services
- ☐ all of the above

The World Trade Organization was established in

- ☐ 1986.
1986.
- ☐ 1949.
1949.
- ☐ 1973.
1973.
- ☒ 1995.
1995.

Why is the work of NGOs particularly congenial to liberal theorists?

- ☐ All NGOs have distinctively liberal views.
All NGOs have distinctively liberal views. ,
- ☐ NGOs provide well-paid jobs for well-meaning people.
NGOs provide well-paid jobs for well-meaning people. ,
- ☒) NGOs contest the 'realist' view that all international politics of any significance arises from the activities of self-interested states.
) NGOs contest the 'realist' view that all international politics of any significance arises from the activities of self-interested states. ,
- ☐) All of the above are correct.

Which of the following is most accurate with regards to the UN Secretary-General?

- ☐
Has the right to declare war on behalf of the UN in emergencies, without consulting anyone.
Has the right to declare war on behalf of the UN in emergencies, without consulting anyone. ,
- ☐
Is responsible for making sure that US ambitions are obstructed as much as possible.
Is responsible for making sure that US ambitions are obstructed as much as possible. ,
- ☐
Can order member states to depose evil rulers.
Can order member states to depose evil rulers.
- ☒
Has quite limited formal authority, and depends a great deal on personal diplomatic skills.

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- ☒
assist in the reconstruction and development of territories of members by facilitating the investment of capital for productive purposes
assist in the reconstruction and development of territories of members by facilitating the investment of capital for productive purposes
- ☐
promote private foreign investment by means of guarantees or participation in loans and other investments made by the private investors
promote private foreign investment by means of guarantees or participation in loans and other investments made by the private investors
- ☐
all of these

When did IMF came into official existence?

- ☐ 1965
1965
- ☐ 1944
1944
- ☐ 1955
1955
- ☐ 1935

How was the Red Cross founded?

- ☐ By the UN.
By the UN. ,
- ☐ Through the efforts of a private society based in Switzerland.
Through the efforts of a private society based in Switzerland.
- ☐ By the Catholic Church.
) By the Catholic Church. ,
- ☐ By the French Emperor Napoleon III.

Intergovernmental organizations originally developed to

- ☐ limit or prevent warfare between states.
limit or prevent warfare between states.
- ☐ facilitate trade.
facilitate trade.
- ☐ stop the spread of Catholicism.
stop the spread of Catholicism.
- ☐ combat the spread of infectious disease.

The primary objective of the United Nations as outlined in the UN Charter is

- ☐ regulation of communications.
regulation of communications.
- ☐ preserving peace.
preserving peace.
- ☐ empowerment of women.
empowerment of women.
- ☐ repatriation of refugees.

The most route for investment by MNCs in countries around the world is to:

- ☐ set up new factories
set up new factories
- ☐ buy existing local companies
buy existing local companies
- ☐ form partnerships with local companies
form partnerships with local companies
- ☐ both a and b

Amnesty International, the Red Cross, and Greenpeace are examples of

- ☐ state actors.
state actors.
- ☒ NGOs.
NGOs.
- ☐ IGOs.
IGOs.
- ☐ IGOs and NGOs.

A very early form of international non-governmental organization was set up to oppose what?

- ☐ Climate change.
Climate change. ,
- ☐ Political correctness.
Political correctness. ,
- ☐ Fox hunting.
Fox hunting. ,
- ☐ Slavery.

Which of the following is the UN agency on health?

- ☐ WHO
WHO ,
- ☐) FAO
) FAO ,
- ☐ UNESCO
UNESCO ,
- ☐) WTO

Common elements of intergovernmental organizations include

- ☐ a permanent secretariat, financial independence, and perfect political equality between members.
a permanent secretariat, financial independence, and perfect political equality between members.
- ☐ a temporary secretariat, financial independence, and perfect political equality between members.
a temporary secretariat, financial independence, and perfect political equality between members.

- ☐ a permanent secretariat, dependence on member government contributions, and a certain inequality in status and power.
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What is the Asian Development Bank?

- ☐ promote and facilitate investment of public and private capital for development purposes
promote and facilitate investment of public and private capital for development purposes
- ☐ provide technical assistance for the preparation and execution of development projects and programmes and for advisory services
provide technical assistance for the preparation and execution of development projects and programmes and for advisory services
- ☐ extend loans and equity investments for the economic and social development of its developing member Countries
extend loans and equity investments for the economic and social development of its developing member Countries
- ☐ all of these

Where do MNCs choose to set up production?

- ☐ cheap good
cheap good
- ☐ cheap labor resources
cheap labor resources
- ☐ economic sustainability
economic sustainability
- ☐ none of these
none of these

trade between countries:

- ☐ determines prices of products in different countries
determines prices of products in different countries
- ☐ decreases competition between countries
decreases competition between countries
- ☐ makes a country dependent on the other
makes a country dependent on the other
- ☐ none of these
none of these

Which of the following type of NGOs are not seen as 'good' NGOs?

- ☐ QUANGO
QUANGO ,
- ☐ DONGO
DONGO ,
- ☐ INGO
) INGO ,
- ☐ GONGO
GONGO ,