# Personalized Anime Recommendation System

**Collaborative Filtering Using Implicit Feedback Data to Provide Better Anime Recommendations** 

By Melvin Garcia Sept. 9, 2021 Capstone Project Flatiron Cohort - onl01-dtsc-pt-011121

## **Outline**

- Business Problem
- Data & Methods
- Results
- Conclusions

## **Business Problem**

- Tastyroll aims for less reliance on content-based and explicit feedback data
- Quantity of implicit data at Tastyroll far outweighs amount of explicit feedback data
- Create improved recommender system designed to primarily work with implicit data



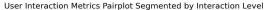
## **Data & Methods**

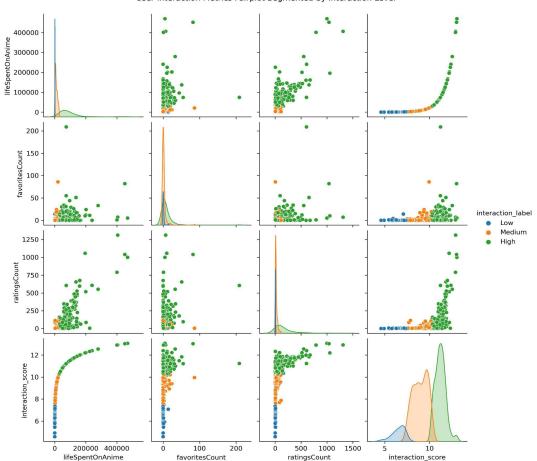
- Data is query-able from the <u>Kitsu</u> <u>API</u>
- Request user data and metrics around
  - Time spent on anime
  - Ratings count
  - Favorites count etc.
- Request user-anime interaction data
  - Favorited
  - Watch status
- Segment Users into level of anime engagement
- Model creation and evaluation





## **Results - User Segmentation**





## Results - Qualitative Evaluation Example

Favorites List		
Fate/stay night: Unlimited Blade Works		
Lupin III		
Lupin III vs. Detective Conan		
Akatsuki no Yona		
Gugure! Kokkuri-san		
Gintama		
Gintama: The Movie		
Gintama': Enchousen		
Gintama Movie 2: Kanketsu-hen - Yorozuya yo Ei		

Psycho-Pass

Comparing the anime content from a user's favorites list to the model's recommended list

Recommended List	
Dragon Ball Z	
Higurashi no Naku Koro ni Re	
Yu-Gi-Oh	
Tokyo Ghoul	
Mobile Suit Gundam	
Baccano!	
Toradora!: Bentou no Gokui	
Full Metal Panic	
Barakamon	
My Little Monster	

Favorites List	Recommended List
Fate/stay night: Unlimited Blade Works	Dragon Ball Z
Lupin III	Higurashi no Naku Koro ni Re
Lupin III vs. Detective Conan	Yu-Gi-Oh
Akatsuki no Yona	Tokyo Ghoul
Gugure! Kokkuri-san	Mobile Suit Gundam
Gintama	Baccano!
Gintama: The Movie	Toradoral: Bentou no Gokui
Gintama': Enchousen	Full Metal Panic
Gintama Movie 2: Kanketsu-hen - Yorozuya yo Ei	Barakamon
Psycho-Pass	My Little Monster

# User 70211 Example Data

## **Results - Qualitative Evaluation Example**

**Favorites List** 

Fate/stay night: Unlimited Blade Works

Lupin III

Lupin III vs. Detective Conan

Akatsuki no Yona

Gugure! Kokkuri-san

Gintama

Gintama: The Movie

Gintama': Enchousen

Gintama Movie 2: Kanketsu-hen - Yorozuya yo Ei..

Psycho-Pass



## **Shonen / Action**

**Recommended List** 

Dragon Ball Z

Higurashi no Naku Koro ni Re

Yu-Gi-Oh

Tokyo Ghoul

Mobile Suit Gundam

Baccano!

Toradora!: Bentou no Gokui

Full Metal Panic

Barakamon

My Little Monster

## **Results - Qualitative Evaluation Example**



Fate/stay night: Unlimited Blade Works

Lupin III

Lupin III vs. Detective Conan

Akatsuki no Yona

Gugure! Kokkuri-san

Gintama

Gintama: The Movie

Gintama': Enchousen

Gintama Movie 2: Kanketsu-hen - Yorozuya yo Ei..

Psycho-Pass



Mystery / Thriller

#### **Recommended List**

Dragon Ball Z

Higurashi no Naku Koro ni Re

Yu-Gi-Oh

Tokyo Ghoul

Mobile Suit Gundam

#### Baccano!

Toradora!: Bentou no Gokui

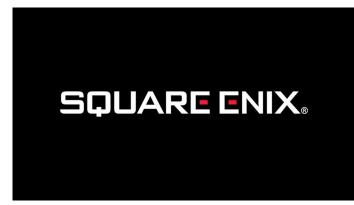
Full Metal Panic

Barakamon

My Little Monster

## Results - Qualitative Evaluation Example





### Studio / Publisher

Recommended List		
Dragon Ball Z		
Higurashi no Naku Koro ni Re		
Yu-Gi-Oh		
Tokyo Ghoul		
Mobile Suit Gundam		
Baccano!		
Toradora!: Bentou no Gokui		
Full Metal Panic		
Barakamon		
My Little Monster		

#### **Results - Evaluation Metrics**

Precision at k = 3.6

- Precision at k (p at k) is the proportion of recommended items in the top-k set that are relevant
- For example, if p at k is 8 or 0.8 for a top-10 recommendation problem, then 80% of the model's recommendations are relevant

#### **Results - Evaluation Metrics**

Model AUC	Most Popular AUC
0.623	0.616

- Our model AUC slightly edges that of a baseline model of just recommending most popular anime
- Not incredibly impressive, but our working recommendation model performs slightly better

# **Conclusions & Next Steps**

- Based on the two evaluation metrics: precision at k and AUC, there can definitely be improvements on our recommendation model
- Satisfied with the qualitative assessment, but the example user was a highly active user, and so further assessments are needed for varying levels of active users
- Examine more interaction / implicit endpoints within the Kitsu API (ie commented, reviewed, quantifying time watched, binge vs casual watchers...)

# **Next Steps**

- Expand and train our models on a larger dataset
- Enrich our content based model by adding plot descriptions, cast, and crew to our dataset
- Prove (or disprove) higher user engagement metrics using the new hybrid recommender system through a set of designed A/B tests

# Thank You!

Email: garciamelvin4@gmail.com

GitHub: <a>amelvyq</a>

LinkedIn: <a href="mailto:linkedIn:">linkedIn:</a> <a href="mailto:linkedIn:">linkedIn:</a href="mailto:linkedIn:">linkedIn:</a href="mailto:linkedIn:">linkedIn:</a> <a href="mailto:linkedIn:">linkedIn:</a href="mailto:linkedIn:">linkedIn:</