# 西安电子科技大学

## \_\_\_\_Java 程序设计\_\_\_ 课程实验报告

## 实验名称 命令行个人信息管理程序 (持久存储)

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实验日期 _2022_ 年 _05_ 月_22_日	
指导教师评语:	
指导	学教师:
	年月日
实验报告内容基本要求及参考格式	
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二、实验内容	

### 一、实验目的

- 1. 熟悉 File 对象的创建、文件名和目录操作,文件信息的获取与测试;
- 2. 掌握典型的流式输入输出(文件流、缓存流、数据流、标准输入输出流), 典型的流接口的使用。
  - 3. 了解 java.util.Scanner 类以及输入输出的重定向方法。
  - 4. 掌握对象序列化的一般方法,以及可序列化类的定义方法。

### 二、实验内容

下面是之前的实验要求:

This assignment involves the creation of simple Personal Information Management system that can deal with 4 kinds of items: todo items, notes, appointments and contacts. Each of these kinds of items is described in more detail below. The assignment requires that you create a class for each item type, and that each class extends an abstract base class provided for you. In addition to creating the four classes, you need to create a manager class that supports some simple text-based commands for creating and managing items.

注释: PIM 可以处理 4 种类别事项: 待办事项, 备忘, 约会和联系人, PIMEntity 是公共抽象父类, 创建 PIMManager 进行测试, (有给定名称的要按给定的名称)。

本次实验(PIM with I/O)在前面实验的基础上,改写基于命令行形式的个人信息管理(PIMCmd)程序,要求如下:

The PIM with I/O assignment is a Command Oriented Personal Information Manager (第5章实验内容2) with same general idea (todos, appointments, etc.) stored in one(or more) file(s) accessed by I/O.

1) 将第5章实验内容2中的数据存储形式改为文件就行持久存储。

Java I/O: you need to be able to save a list of items to a file (and to load - read from a file). You can use a simple text file and the PIMEntity methods toString() and fromString() to generate/parse strings, or you can get fancy and create Serializable objects and use Object streams.

2) 保持命令行交互命令格式不变。

#### 3) 按需要可适当改写原有实现。

(查看之前的源码时,突然发现提交报告时把实验 5-1 记事本程序和实验 5-2 PIM 的源码放反了,或者说把 Word 报告和项目命名搞反了,希望老师阅览的时候留意一下!)

### 三、实验过程

#### 1. 实验环境

操作系统: Windows 11

集成开发环境: Eclipse IDE for Enterprise Java and Web Developers (includes Incubating components) 2022-03 (4.23.0)

#### 2. 题目分析

个人信息管理程序通过命令行形式实现四种功能:List(打印所有的PIM对象)、Create (添加一个新的PIM对象)、Save (保存整个PIM对象列表到文件)、Load (从存储中读取整个PIM对象列表)。本次实验要求实现后面两种功能,在以前的个人信息管理程序中添加持久存储功能。之前是将数据保存在内存中的,这样一旦断电,数据就会全部消失,为了能在重启之后依然保留原来的数据,需要将其持久化存储在磁盘中。

根据题目提示,我没有选择利用 PIMEntity 对象中的 fromString 方法解析字符串、利用 toString 方法生成并将字符串保存到文件中,而是创建可序列化的对象、并使用对象输入输出流来实现对象的持久化存储。

#### 3. 代码实现

为了让一个对象能够序列化、串行化、永久化,我们必须为对象实现 Serializable 接口(该接口仅为标记接口,不包含任何方法定义)。因此,让抽象父类 PIMEntity 实现 Serializable 接口,这样其子类 PIMContact、PIMAppointment、PIMTodo 和 PIMNote 也可以被序列化:

import java.io.Serializable;
public abstract class PIMEntity implements Serializable {

之前在操作类 PIMManager 中,我定义了一个用来保存 PIMEntity 对象数据的字符串数组 itemList。现在,由于打算使用对象输入输出流来进行对象持久化,这里改为 PIMEntity 对象数组,并在 saveData 方法中将对象数组保存到文件中:

```
static String dataFilePath = "PIMDatabase.dat";
static File dataFile = new File(dataFilePath);
static LinkedList<PIMEntity> itemList = new LinkedList<>();
// 将itemList对象数组中的对象保存到文件中
private static void saveData() {
   if (dataFile.canWrite()) { // 可写文件
          ObjectOutputStream oos = new ObjectOutputStream(new FileOutputStream(dataFile));
          oos.writeObject(itemList); // 序列化集合对象
          oos.flush();
       } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
          e.printStackTrace();
       } catch (IOException e) {
          e.printStackTrace();
   }
}
完成了对象集合的保存后,再次启动程序时,需要将对象集合重新反序列化,
```

从文件中提取对象数据。具体的 saveData 方法如下所示:

```
// 对数据文件反序列化,重新生成对象数组itemList
private static void loadData() {
   if (dataFile.canRead() && dataFile.length() > 0) { // 可读文件,长度大于0时读取
          ObjectInputStream ois = new ObjectInputStream(new FileInputStream(dataFile));
          itemList = (LinkedList<PIMEntity>)ois.readObject(); // 将对象反序列化
       } catch(Exception e) {
          e.printStackTrace();
      }
   }
}
程序主类 PIMManager 的 main 方法中,只是稍作修改:
public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
   if (!dataFile.exists()) { // 如果数据文件不存在
       dataFile.createNewFile(); // 新建一个数据文件
   } else LoadData(); // 如果数据文件存在,则加载数据
输入 Save 和 Load 命令时,调用相关方法,完成对象的序列化和反序列化:
case "Save":
    saveData();
    System.out.println("Items have been saved.");
    break;
case "Load":
    LoadData();
    break;
```

### 四、实验结果分析

完成程序编写后,在 Eclipse 中点击 Run,输入如下信息:

```
Welcome to PIM.
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
There are 0 items.
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
Enter an item type ( todo, note, contact or appointment )
Enter date for todo item:
05/22/2022
Enter todo text:
Submit java homework.
Enter todo priority:
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
List
There are 1 items.
Item 1: TODO urgent 05/22/2022 Submit java homework.
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
Enter an item type ( todo, note, contact or appointment )
Enter date for todo item:
05/27/2022
Enter todo text:
Finish homework of operating system.
Enter todo priority:
urgent
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
List
There are 2 items.
Item 1: TODO urgent 05/22/2022 Submit java homework.
Item 2: TODO urgent 05/27/2022 Finish homework of operating system.
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
Create
Enter an item type ( todo, note, contact or appointment )
note
Enter note text:
Read 4 to 8 pages of <<Introduction to Algorithms>>.
Enter note priority:
important
```

```
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
Enter an item type ( todo, note, contact or appointment )
Enter firstname for contact item:
zhang
Enter lastname for contact item:
Enter email for contact item:
2183927003@qq.com
Enter contact priority:
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
Enter an item type ( todo, note, contact or appointment )
appointment
Enter date for todo item:
05/24/2022
Enter appointment description:
Watch movies.
Enter appointment priority:
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
List
There are 5 items.
Item 1: TODO urgent 05/22/2022 Submit java homework.
Item 2: TODO urgent 05/27/2022 Finish homework of operating system.
Item 3: NOTE important Read 4 to 8 pages of <<Introduction to Algorithms>>.
Item 4: CONTACT low zhang ping 2183927003@qq.com
Item 5: APPOINTMENT none 05/24/2022 Watch movies.
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
Save
Items have been saved.
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
Quit
```

最后输入 Save 命令,用来持久化 PIMEntity 对象集合。再次点击 Run,运行程序。发现之前输入的信息完整保存了下来:

```
Welcome to PIM.
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
There are 5 items.
Item 1: TODO urgent 05/22/2022 Submit java homework.
Item 2: TODO urgent 05/27/2022 Finish homework of operating system.
Item 3: NOTE important Read 4 to 8 pages of <<Introduction to Algorithms>>
Item 4: CONTACT low zhang ping 2183927003@qq.com
Item 5: APPOINTMENT none 05/24/2022 Watch movies.
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
Create
Enter an item type ( todo, note, contact or appointment )
todo
Enter date for todo item:
05/29/2022
Enter todo text:
Play new games.
Enter todo priority:
low
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
Enter an item type ( todo, note, contact or appointment )
note
Enter note text:
Have a good time with friends in today's evening.
Enter note priority:
important
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
Items have been saved.
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
Quit
再次运行程序,我们可以发现,新的输入也被保存了下来:
Welcome to PIM.
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
List
There are 7 items.
Item 1: TODO urgent 05/22/2022 Submit java homework.
Item 2: TODO urgent 05/27/2022 Finish homework of operating system.
Item 3: NOTE important Read 4 to 8 pages of <<Introduction to Algorithms>>.
Item 4: CONTACT low zhang ping 2183927003@qq.com
Item 5: APPOINTMENT none 05/24/2022 Watch movies.
Item 6: TODO low 05/29/2022 Play new games.
Item 7: NOTE important Have a good time with friends in today's evening.
---Enter a command (supported commands are List Create Save Load Quit)---
```

用记事本打开 PIMDatabase.dat,看到的是一片乱码:

文件(F) 编辑(E) 格式(O) 查看(V) 帮助(H)

草 □sr □java.util.LinkedList□)S]J`?□ xpw□ □sr □PIMTodo遅□吽□□ L □datet
□Ljava/lang/String;L □toDoTextq ~ □xr PIMEntity?□w俒□? □L □Priorityq ~ □xpt □urgentt
05/22/2022t □Submit java homework.sq ~ t □urgentt
05/27/2022t \$Finish homework of operating system.sr □PIMNoteM7?磖? □L □noteTextq ~ □xq
~ □t importantt 4Read 4 to 8 pages of <<Introduction to Algorithms>>.sr
PIMContactq嶌□□駐} □L □emailq ~ □L firstNameq ~ □L □lastNameq ~ □xq ~ □t □lowt
□2183927003@qq.comt □zhangt □pingsr □PIMAppointmentb豃5~Yg? L □dateq ~ □L □
descriptionq ~ □xq ~ □t □nonet
05/24/2022t
Watch movies.sq ~ t □lowt
05/29/2022t □Play new games.sq ~
t importantt 1Have a good time with friends in today's evening.x

可见,实验结果是正确的。

### 五、实验小结

本次实验学习了对象序列化和反序列化的相关操作,这部分内容是我之前不是很明白的,为此我还把《Java 核心技术卷 II》第2章输入与输出仔细看了一遍,自我感觉获益良多,尤其是对 ObjectInputStream 类的使用。