



Simple Present Tense

By: Finka Ayu Fitriani, S.Pd

01

- How many tenses are there in English?

02

- What is simple present tense and what is the function of simple present tense?

03

- What is the formula of simple present tense?



Kinds of Tenses

Present

- Simple Present Tense
- Present Continuous Tense
- Present Perfect Tense
- Present Perfect Continuous Tense

Past

- Simple Past Tense
- Past Continuous Tense
- Past Perfect Tense
- Past Perfect Continuous Tense

Future

- Simple Future Tense
- Future Continuous Tense
- Future Perfect Tense
- Future Perfect Continuous Tense

Simple Present Tense

Simple Present Tense is a tense which is used to talk about **habits (kebiasaan)** and **general truth/facts (kebenaran umum)**.



Formula (v_{erbal} Sentence)

Positive S + V1 (s/ es)	Negative S + do/ does + not + V1	Interrogative Do/Does + S + V1 ?
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The sun rises in the East.• I take a bath at 8 a.m on weekdays.• She gets up early in the morning.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The sun does not (doesn't) rise in the East.• I do not (don't) take a bath at 8 a.m on weekdays.• She does not get up early in the morning.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Does the sun rise in the East?• Do you take a bath at 8 a.m on weekdays?• Does she get up early in the morning?

s/ es is used when
the subjects are:
he, she, it

Do is used when the
subjects are:
I, you, they, we

Does is used when
the subjects are:
he, she, it

Formula (Nominal Sentence)

Positive S + is/am/are + noun/adjective/ adverb of place	Negative S + is/am/are + not + noun/adjective/ adverb of place	Interrogative Is/am/are + S + noun/adjective/adverb of place?
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Chika is beautiful, smart, and generous.• Mr. Farhan is an English teacher.• Mrs. Donna and Mrs. Dini are in the laboratory.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Chika is not beautiful, smart, and generous.• Mr. Farhan is not an English teacher.• Mrs. Donna and Mrs. Dini are not in the laboratory.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Is Chika beautiful, smart, and generous?• Is Mr. Farhan an English teacher?• Are Mrs. Donna and Mrs. Dini in the laboratory?

am is used when
the subject: **I**

is is used when
subjects are:
He, she, it

are is used when
the subjects are:
They, we, you



- Bayu : How do you spend your day, Ana?
- Ana : Well, on weekdays I get up around four. Then I take a pray for a half and hour and do some house chores.
- Bayu : Really? What time do you go to school?
- Ana : I go to school at a half past six.
- Bayu : And when do you get home from school?
- Ana : I get home around two.
- Bayu : What do you do in the afternoon?
- Ana : I usually take a nap for an hour then I watch TV.
- Bayu : Do you usually study in the evening?
- Ana : Sure. I sometimes study after dinner. And I always go to bed around nine.



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How to tell time in English?



7:00 in the morning

7:00 in the evening

4.15

3.45

6:30

2:10

5:50

: 7:00 a.m (ante meridiem)

: 7:00 p.m (post meridiem)

: It is **a quarter past** four

: It is **a quarter to** four

: It is **a half past** six

: It is ten **past** two

: It is ten **to** six



What time is it?

1. 2.30 :
2. 4.50 :
3. 6.20 :
4. 7.15 :
5. 9.50 :
6. 4.45 :
7. 5.55 :
8. 7.30 :



Pair work

Take turn asking and answering these questions:

1. What time do you get up on weekdays?
2. What are two things you do before 7:00 in the morning?
3. When do you get home from school?
4. What are two things you do in the afternoon?
5. How do you spend your evening?
6. What time do you usually go to bed on weeknights?
7. What do you usually do on Saturday night?
8. How do you spend your Sundays?



Create daily activities started when you get up until when you go to bed.

Example:

My name is Jojo. I'm a student at SMK Telkom Purwokerto. Here is my daily routine. I always wake up at 6.00 in the morning. I usually have breakfast at 6.30. I order online transportation to university at 8.00. After that, I usually start studying at 8.30.

At noon, I always have lunch with my friends. After the lunch break, I join the class again. I finish the study at 4.15 in the afternoon. For refreshing, I sometimes go to the cinema with my friends in the evening.

I usually have dinner with my family at 7.00. And then we spend time together watch television or discuss interesting issues of the day. I rarely go to bed before 11 o'clock. I often go to bed at midnight.



THANK YOU