

Wilfrid Laurier University

Assignment 1

8 Puzzle

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CP468: Artificial Intelligence

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Puzzle - H1	Iterations/nodes	# of Moves		H2	Iterations/nodes	# of Moves		H3	Iterations/nodes	# of Moves	
[1, 8, 5, 4, 0, 2, 7, 6, 3]	50	10			15	10			15	10	
[1, 6, 2, 8, 4, 3, 0, 7, 5]	1232	18			386	18			449	18	
[4, 3, 2, 0, 1, 5, 7, 8, 6]	812	17			565	17			415	17	
[1, 3, 0, 7, 2, 4, 5, 8, 6]	39	10			12	10			19	10	
[4, 3, 1, 2, 7, 5, 0, 8, 6]	2878	20			255	20			728	20	
[1, 0, 2, 6, 5, 3, 7, 4, 8]	776	17			196	17			364	17	
[1, 7, 4, 5, 3, 0, 2, 6, 8]	5395	21			295	21			809	21	
[3, 0, 2, 1, 6, 4, 7, 5, 8]	149	13			55	13			52	13	
[4, 2, 7, 5, 1, 6, 8, 0, 3]	11620	23			1691	23			2335	23	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 8, 7, 6, 5]	15	6			8	6			11	6	
[2, 3, 6, 5, 0, 8, 7, 1, 4]	1422	18			283	18			453	18	
[3, 8, 7, 0, 6, 2, 1, 4, 5]	3318	21			158	21			460	21	
[2, 4, 3, 7, 0, 5, 8, 1, 6]	41	10			14	10			16	10	
[5, 6, 1, 4, 2, 0, 7, 8, 3]	692	17			209	17			267	17	
[1, 8, 5, 7, 0, 2, 4, 3, 6]	3084	20			1129	20			973	20	
[1, 2, 5, 7, 4, 6, 0, 8, 3]	541	16			152	16			226	16	
[8, 7, 1, 3, 0, 6, 5, 4, 2]	20545	24			1064	24			2518	24	
[4, 1, 3, 7, 2, 6, 5, 0, 8]	9	7			8	7			8	7	
[2, 5, 0, 7, 3, 8, 1, 4, 6]	385	16			160	16			106	16	
[7, 1, 2, 5, 8, 0, 3, 6, 4]	3362	21			68	21			729	21	
[0, 2, 3, 1, 5, 6, 4, 7, 8]	4	4			4	4			4	4	
[1, 5, 2, 4, 3, 0, 7, 8, 6]	7	5			6	5			6	5	
[7, 1, 5, 3, 6, 2, 4, 8, 0]	2734	20			255	20			566	20	
[2, 1, 8, 4, 6, 3, 0, 7, 5]	1271	18			319	20			347	18	
[5, 1, 3, 0, 2, 7, 4, 8, 6]	66	11			16	11			24	11	
[8, 0, 1, 4, 7, 3, 6, 2, 5]	1432	19			78	19			256	19	
[3, 5, 1, 7, 4, 6, 0, 2, 8]	2735	20			332	20			626	20	
[2, 4, 1, 8, 3, 0, 6, 5, 7]	11309	23			381	23			1972	23	
[1, 2, 3, 7, 4, 6, 5, 0, 8]	7	5			6	5			6	5	
[2, 8, 3, 7, 4, 5, 1, 0, 6]	145	13			63	13			46	13	
[4, 3, 6, 5, 7, 8, 1, 0, 2]	815	17			314	17			202	17	
[6, 4, 1, 7, 5, 3, 2, 8, 0]	5843	22			175	22			1143	22	
[1, 2, 3, 5, 0, 7, 4, 8, 6]	26	8			12	8			15	8	
[1, 3, 0, 4, 2, 5, 7, 8, 6]	4	4			4	4			4	4	

[4, 1, 5, 8, 0, 2, 7, 6, 3]	99	12			14	12			20	12
[1, 2, 3, 0, 4, 5, 7, 8, 6]	3	3			3	3			3	3
[6, 1, 3, 2, 5, 8, 7, 4, 0]	1273	18			704	22			343	18
[2, 6, 0, 1, 7, 3, 8, 4, 5]	1398	18			381	20			417	18
[5, 2, 7, 1, 6, 3, 0, 8, 4]	5813	22			333	24			1107	22
[1, 5, 3, 7, 6, 0, 8, 4, 2]	1069	17			210	17			334	17
[2, 3, 5, 7, 0, 1, 4, 8, 6]	708	16			142	16			209	16
[5, 2, 0, 3, 7, 1, 4, 8, 6]	2866	20			565	22			697	20
[3, 6, 4, 0, 5, 7, 2, 8, 1]	10882	23			1276	25			1008	23
[2, 3, 5, 8, 0, 6, 4, 7, 1]	3129	20			534	20			795	20
[2, 8, 3, 0, 1, 5, 7, 6, 4]	343	15			120	15			108	15
[1, 2, 3, 8, 6, 5, 7, 4, 0]	1259	18			227	18			545	18
[4, 8, 5, 2, 1, 6, 3, 0, 7]	11654	23			523	23			1689	23
[0, 2, 3, 1, 6, 8, 4, 7, 5]	14	8			8	8			8	8
[1, 2, 6, 3, 5, 8, 4, 7, 0]	178	14			39	14			88	14
[0, 3, 4, 1, 6, 2, 7, 8, 5]	392	16			232	18			172	16
[1, 3, 0, 5, 2, 4, 8, 7, 6]	253	14			51	14			95	14
[7, 4, 5, 8, 2, 1, 6, 3, 0]	2326	20			89	22			223	20
[4, 3, 0, 7, 1, 8, 6, 2, 5]	163	14			17	14			30	14
[4, 2, 3, 5, 0, 6, 7, 1, 8]	139	12			65	12			69	12
[4, 6, 3, 7, 1, 8, 0, 2, 5]	1322	18			322	18			318	18
[5, 2, 3, 4, 7, 6, 1, 0, 8]	326	15			97	15			154	15
[4, 6, 1, 2, 8, 5, 7, 0, 3]	317	15			91	15			89	15
[1, 3, 5, 2, 4, 6, 8, 0, 7]	334	15			103	15			127	15
[3, 6, 0, 7, 4, 2, 5, 1, 8]	349	16			57	16			78	16
[7, 2, 3, 4, 1, 5, 0, 8, 6]	539	16			156	18			209	16
[2, 6, 8, 1, 3, 0, 4, 5, 7]	134	13			24	13			35	13
[3, 0, 8, 1, 4, 2, 7, 6, 5]	140	13			19	13			33	13
[5, 3, 0, 1, 8, 6, 2, 4, 7]	1219	18			381	18			276	18
[1, 3, 5, 7, 2, 0, 8, 4, 6]	26	9			12	9			12	9
[1, 5, 2, 7, 0, 6, 8, 3, 4]	119	12			55	12			39	12
[1, 8, 2, 5, 6, 0, 4, 7, 3]	364	15			102	15			130	15
[1, 6, 2, 5, 3, 8, 4, 7, 0]	29	10			15	10			14	10
[7, 1, 2, 5, 3, 0, 8, 4, 6]	138	13			20	13			43	13
[0, 3, 5, 6, 2, 4, 1, 7, 8]	6177	22			343	22			1459	22

[8, 1, 2, 5, 3, 0, 4, 7, 6]	147	13				20	13				35	13	
[3, 1, 5, 0, 2, 8, 6, 4, 7]	4874	21				205	21				832	21	
[2, 1, 3, 4, 0, 5, 8, 7, 6]	3435	20				511	20				1446	20	
[0, 1, 8, 5, 3, 6, 4, 7, 2]	1246	18				259	18				277	18	
[1, 3, 5, 0, 7, 2, 8, 4, 6]	41	11				12	11				26	11	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 5, 7, 6, 0]	5	4				4	4				4	4	
[1, 3, 0, 7, 2, 8, 5, 6, 4]	73	12				26	14				26	12	
[1, 2, 6, 5, 3, 7, 0, 4, 8]	388	16				212	16				167	16	
[1, 3, 6, 7, 4, 2, 5, 8, 0]	31	10				17	10				15	10	
[1, 3, 6, 2, 7, 0, 4, 5, 8]	162	13				104	13				76	13	
[4, 5, 1, 7, 6, 2, 0, 8, 3]	203	14				97	14				57	14	
[1, 8, 4, 6, 3, 0, 5, 7, 2]	4911	21				405	21				779	21	
[5, 1, 3, 2, 6, 8, 4, 7, 0]	28	10				13	10				13	10	
[0, 2, 3, 4, 7, 6, 1, 5, 8]	560	16				163	16				220	16	
[1, 5, 2, 4, 6, 8, 0, 7, 3]	40	10				23	10				20	10	
[7, 6, 1, 8, 3, 5, 2, 4, 0]	13326	24				1074	24				2322	24	
[2, 4, 3, 7, 8, 0, 5, 6, 1]	372	15				38	15				73	15	
[4, 0, 2, 7, 1, 3, 8, 5, 6]	22	9				28	9				12	9	
[1, 5, 2, 8, 3, 6, 0, 4, 7]	81	12				39	12				29	12	
[1, 8, 5, 0, 3, 2, 7, 4, 6]	5330	21				996	21				1338	21	
[0, 5, 7, 8, 2, 4, 1, 6, 3]	5624	22				315	22				576	22	
[7, 3, 6, 1, 5, 8, 2, 4, 0]	2627	20				529	22				612	20	
[0, 8, 7, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 3]	13028	24				503	24				2193	24	
[2, 7, 3, 1, 8, 5, 6, 0, 4]	682	17				221	21				161	17	
[2, 1, 5, 4, 3, 7, 8, 0, 6]	2421	19				102	19				546	19	
[8, 2, 0, 1, 5, 3, 4, 6, 7]	383	16				65	16				135	16	
[4, 1, 0, 2, 3, 8, 6, 7, 5]	2671	20				288	20				512	20	
[4, 7, 8, 6, 3, 2, 0, 1, 5]	12731	24				845	24				1820	24	
[2, 1, 8, 3, 0, 5, 7, 6, 4]	9433	22				1036	22				1640	22	
[1, 5, 2, 4, 3, 0, 7, 8, 6]	7	5				6	5				6	5	
[5, 7, 2, 1, 3, 0, 8, 4, 6]	134	13				31	13				27	13	
Total runtime of all 100 puzzles was 7.278 seconds						Total runtime of all 100 puzzles was 4.288 s			Total runtime of all 100 puzzles was 6.778 seconds				
Please refer to old tables for average runtimes													

Puzzle - H1	Iterations/nodes	# of Moves		H2	Iterations/nodes	# of Moves		H3	Iterations/nodes	# of Moves
[1, 6, 2, 4, 10, 3, 11, 7, 13, 5, 9, 8, 14, 15, 0, 12]	216	17			35	17			33	17
[3, 5, 6, 4, 9, 1, 2, 7, 10, 0, 11, 8, 13, 14, 15, 12]	168	15			28	15			34	15
[5, 3, 0, 4, 10, 1, 8, 12, 6, 7, 11, 13, 9, 2, 14, 15]	49369	26			638	26			1201	26
[1, 2, 3, 4, 10, 9, 6, 7, 5, 14, 11, 8, 13, 15, 12, 0]	25	12			18	12			16	12
[1, 2, 4, 6, 5, 10, 12, 3, 14, 13, 8, 0, 9, 15, 11, 7]	47855	25			654	25			2430	25
[7, 5, 2, 4, 0, 1, 3, 8, 13, 6, 11, 12, 10, 9, 14, 15]	384	17			69	17			65	17
[1, 2, 4, 12, 6, 9, 3, 7, 13, 5, 14, 0, 11, 10, 15, 8]	108203	27			396	27			3748	27
[2, 4, 8, 11, 1, 5, 3, 12, 9, 6, 15, 0, 13, 14, 10, 7]	15185	23			407	23			627	23
[1, 3, 8, 7, 6, 2, 10, 4, 5, 9, 15, 11, 13, 14, 0, 12]	87	15			57	15			26	15
[1, 2, 4, 8, 6, 11, 10, 12, 5, 14, 13, 7, 9, 0, 3, 15]	7663	22			1161	24			256	22
[2, 6, 5, 4, 9, 0, 1, 3, 13, 10, 7, 8, 14, 11, 15, 12]	7621	22			55	24			667	22
[1, 2, 8, 3, 5, 10, 6, 4, 0, 14, 7, 12, 9, 13, 11, 15]	26	12			15	12			15	12
[0, 1, 2, 14, 5, 8, 10, 4, 6, 9, 3, 11, 13, 15, 7, 12]	1000001	too long><			5108	34			35967	32
[1, 2, 8, 3, 5, 10, 4, 7, 15, 13, 14, 6, 0, 9, 12, 11]	25491	25			456	25			1099	25
[6, 2, 3, 4, 1, 10, 7, 0, 5, 9, 12, 8, 13, 11, 15, 14]	48407	24			3355	28			5519	24
[1, 2, 8, 3, 9, 0, 15, 6, 14, 5, 4, 11, 13, 10, 7, 12]	1000001	too long><			11739	36			104148	32
[10, 4, 0, 7, 1, 5, 11, 15, 6, 3, 8, 2, 13, 9, 14, 12]	1000001	too long><			2116	34			42240	34
[0, 2, 3, 4, 1, 5, 7, 8, 9, 6, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 12]	6	6			6	6			6	6
[2, 10, 3, 4, 0, 5, 7, 8, 1, 9, 13, 12, 14, 6, 11, 15]	14523	23			163	23			1729	23
[0, 1, 15, 3, 5, 2, 6, 7, 13, 10, 4, 8, 14, 9, 12, 11]	57567	26			286	26			1929	26
[1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 6, 8, 5, 13, 10, 12, 7, 14, 15, 0, 11]	10289	21			1110	23			1018	21
[5, 1, 2, 8, 10, 6, 4, 3, 11, 7, 14, 12, 0, 9, 13, 15]	890	21			48	21			60	21
[2, 5, 3, 4, 13, 0, 6, 8, 9, 1, 14, 11, 10, 15, 7, 12]	26485	24			81	24			1959	24
[6, 0, 2, 4, 1, 3, 7, 8, 5, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 11, 15]	100	13			23	13			43	13
[2, 6, 3, 4, 1, 13, 11, 7, 5, 0, 10, 8, 14, 9, 15, 12]	104	15			33	15			27	15
[5, 1, 3, 4, 9, 2, 6, 7, 10, 14, 15, 8, 13, 0, 12, 11]	66	14			14	14			14	14
[1, 2, 7, 3, 5, 11, 4, 15, 9, 6, 12, 0, 13, 10, 14, 8]	894	17			49	17			93	17
[5, 1, 7, 6, 3, 2, 0, 4, 9, 14, 11, 12, 13, 15, 8, 10]	126774	27			405	27			5964	27
[2, 3, 4, 8, 13, 1, 7, 5, 0, 9, 6, 12, 10, 14, 11, 15]	21686	24			374	28			1011	24
[5, 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 11, 4, 9, 0, 10, 8, 13, 14, 15, 12]	11	11			11	11			11	11
[1, 6, 2, 3, 5, 0, 4, 8, 9, 7, 11, 12, 13, 10, 14, 15]	202	14			58	14			96	14
[14, 6, 0, 4, 2, 3, 13, 11, 5, 8, 15, 7, 9, 1, 10, 12]	1000001	too long><			3820	42			220077	38
[3, 5, 6, 4, 1, 2, 11, 7, 9, 14, 0, 8, 13, 15, 10, 12]	711	18			70	18			116	18
[1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 10, 5, 7, 6, 14, 11, 8, 13, 0, 15, 12]	178	14			44	14			86	14
[3, 2, 4, 8, 1, 13, 7, 12, 5, 0, 10, 15, 11, 9, 6, 14]	112841	27			1961	31			1861	27
[5, 1, 2, 4, 9, 10, 3, 8, 0, 14, 6, 11, 13, 15, 7, 12]	52	14			16	14			16	14
[1, 2, 10, 0, 5, 6, 7, 3, 13, 9, 12, 4, 14, 15, 8, 11]	32636	25			218	25			3236	25
[9, 2, 8, 7, 5, 10, 1, 3, 6, 4, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 0]	1000001	too long><			1762	32			75882	32
[1, 2, 7, 3, 5, 6, 4, 8, 10, 11, 12, 15, 9, 13, 14, 0]	82	14			22	16			35	14
[1, 3, 7, 0, 5, 2, 8, 4, 9, 6, 11, 12, 13, 10, 14, 15]	9	9			9	9			9	9
[1, 6, 2, 7, 5, 10, 8, 11, 9, 3, 4, 12, 13, 14, 15, 0]	918	18			24	18			161	18
[1, 3, 7, 4, 5, 0, 2, 8, 14, 6, 11, 12, 9, 10, 13, 15]	387	16			57	16			145	16
[0, 1, 7, 4, 2, 3, 12, 8, 6, 9, 14, 15, 5, 13, 10, 11]	3723	22			92	22			191	22
[1, 7, 2, 4, 10, 3, 8, 12, 6, 9, 13, 11, 5, 0, 14, 15]	6697	22			748	22			377	22
[1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 5, 7, 8, 0, 6, 10, 12, 13, 14, 11, 15]	6	6			6	6			6	6
[1, 2, 4, 7, 6, 9, 3, 0, 10, 5, 15, 8, 14, 13, 12, 11]	60034	26			898	26			6214	26
[3, 2, 4, 8, 0, 1, 6, 12, 5, 9, 11, 7, 13, 10, 14, 15]	928	19			396	19			203	19
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 7, 14, 8, 11, 6, 5, 12, 9, 13, 10, 15]	2550	19			256	19			233	19
[1, 2, 7, 3, 9, 5, 6, 4, 14, 13, 11, 8, 0, 10, 15, 12]	29	13			44	13			21	13
[2, 9, 4, 8, 6, 1, 15, 10, 13, 7, 5, 3, 0, 14, 12, 11]	196139	29			118	31			1418	29
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 11, 7, 9, 5, 6, 12, 8, 13, 10, 14, 15]	7397	21			586	21			987	21
[0, 1, 6, 4, 5, 3, 2, 12, 9, 10, 8, 7, 13, 14, 11, 15]	96	14			21	14			50	14
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 12, 9, 13, 7, 15, 14, 10, 11, 0]	632	16			165	18			208	16
[5, 1, 2, 3, 9, 10, 6, 4, 13, 14, 12, 8, 11, 7, 0, 15]	466	19			454	19			25	19
[1, 3, 5, 4, 9, 10, 2, 8, 13, 6, 11, 12, 0, 14, 15, 7]	26340	23			1527	25			2909	23
[6, 1, 2, 4, 5, 9, 3, 7, 15, 11, 0, 12, 13, 10, 8, 14]	28745	24			199	28			1472	24
[1, 2, 4, 7, 6, 10, 9, 0, 5, 12, 8, 3, 13, 14, 11, 15]	2956	20			38	20			197	20
[1, 3, 4, 8, 6, 10, 2, 11, 5, 13, 7, 15, 9, 0, 14, 12]	198	18			193	18			46	18
[2, 3, 7, 4, 1, 6, 10, 8, 0, 5, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15, 12]	21	12			14	12			14	12
[1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 11, 7, 9, 13, 14, 12, 0, 10, 5, 15]	57902	25			1337	25			6523	25
[1, 6, 2, 4, 13, 5, 3, 11, 0, 14, 8, 7, 15, 9, 10, 12]	5085	22			99	22			387	22
[2, 6, 4, 8, 1, 7, 3, 0, 5, 14, 10, 12, 9, 13, 11, 15]	14	14			14	14			14	14
[1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 5, 7, 8, 0, 6, 11, 12, 13, 10, 14, 15]	6	6			6	6			6	6
[6, 1, 8, 7, 3, 0, 2, 11, 5, 9, 12, 4, 13, 10, 14, 15]	3417	22			199	24			172	22
[1, 2, 7, 3, 10, 0, 6, 4, 5, 9, 14, 8, 13, 15, 11, 12]	76	14			76	14			27	14
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 15, 8, 9, 10, 12, 0, 13, 14, 7, 11]	318	13			83	13			105	13
[1, 2, 8, 0, 9, 6, 4, 3, 7, 5, 15, 11, 10, 13, 14, 12]	1970	21			59	21			165	21
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 7, 12, 13, 11, 15, 0, 14, 9, 6, 8]	10739	21			609	25			1133	21
[1, 2, 3, 0, 5, 6, 7, 4, 9, 10, 12, 8, 13, 14, 11, 15]	5	5			5	5			5	5
[1, 3, 0, 12, 7, 4, 8, 10, 6, 2, 15, 11, 5, 9, 13, 14]	1000001	too long><			27399	40			11460	32
[1, 0, 3, 4, 5, 2, 6, 8, 9, 11, 7, 12, 13, 15, 10, 14]	587	15			86	15			182	15
[2, 5, 3, 8, 6, 0, 4, 10, 1, 9, 12, 7, 13, 14, 11, 15]	7106	22			545	24			498	22
[5, 6, 2, 4, 3, 0, 8, 11, 10, 1, 15, 7, 9, 13, 14, 12]	15959	24			102	24			1415	24
[9, 5, 3, 4, 13, 1, 11, 7, 14, 2, 10, 8, 6, 0, 15, 12]	1355	20			63	20			43	20
[5, 4, 3, 8, 9, 2, 0, 11, 13, 6, 15, 7, 10, 1, 14, 12]	112278	27			1004	27			3430	27
[1, 2, 4, 8, 5, 6, 3, 15, 13, 10, 7, 0, 14, 9, 12, 11]	392	17			32	17			119	17
[1, 10, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 4, 9, 0, 6, 12, 13, 14, 11, 15]	83	13			38	13			30	13
[2, 6, 3, 4, 1, 7, 11, 9, 5, 0, 13, 8, 14, 15, 10, 12]	4018	21			519	21			227	21
[1, 2, 4, 8, 5, 3, 12, 0, 10, 6, 7, 15, 9, 13, 14, 11]	186	16			138	16			35	16

[3, 0, 7, 6, 1, 9, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 15, 13, 14, 11, 12]	1000001	too long><		48512	39		533629	35
[5, 3, 0, 4, 2, 1, 6, 8, 9, 10, 7, 12, 13, 14, 11, 15]	22	10		15	10		14	10
[1, 2, 8, 3, 5, 6, 11, 7, 13, 14, 0, 12, 10, 4, 9, 15]	129907	26		392	26		6007	26
[5, 2, 4, 8, 6, 1, 3, 11, 9, 10, 7, 12, 13, 14, 0, 15]	176	15		36	15		46	15
[5, 1, 6, 4, 0, 3, 11, 7, 9, 2, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 10]	9685	21		878	23		707	21
[0, 5, 1, 4, 9, 6, 11, 7, 2, 10, 3, 15, 13, 14, 12, 8]	201350	28		663	28		7284	28
[1, 3, 4, 7, 13, 5, 2, 6, 0, 11, 9, 8, 10, 14, 12, 15]	16851	24		309	24		598	24
[1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 10, 9, 8, 5, 14, 7, 15, 0, 13, 12, 11]	786	17		29	17		130	17
[1, 2, 3, 4, 10, 6, 8, 12, 5, 14, 0, 11, 13, 7, 15, 9]	24911	22		1226	24		1781	22
[2, 3, 4, 0, 1, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 7, 12, 13, 14, 11, 15]	9	9		9	9		9	9
[0, 1, 2, 8, 5, 10, 6, 3, 9, 7, 12, 4, 13, 14, 11, 15]	202	16		35	16		45	16
[1, 0, 6, 4, 9, 5, 2, 3, 13, 11, 15, 7, 14, 10, 12, 8]	427	19		19	19		31	19
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 11, 13, 0, 14, 12]	4	4		4	4		4	4
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 7, 9, 10, 15, 11, 0, 14, 13, 12]	112553	25		9643	25		19839	25
[1, 0, 2, 4, 5, 10, 3, 12, 9, 7, 8, 15, 13, 14, 6, 11]	317	15		28	15		32	15
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 5, 6, 8, 14, 10, 13, 12, 9, 11, 7, 15]	332	15		39	15		44	15
[1, 3, 4, 7, 14, 2, 10, 0, 6, 13, 8, 11, 5, 9, 15, 12]	15192	24		376	28		501	24
[6, 5, 2, 0, 9, 1, 3, 4, 7, 10, 8, 12, 13, 14, 11, 15]	125096	27		1699	31		11343	27
[2, 10, 3, 4, 1, 6, 12, 7, 5, 14, 15, 11, 9, 13, 8, 0]	3788	22		104	24		545	22
[1, 8, 3, 2, 5, 10, 7, 0, 14, 6, 4, 12, 9, 13, 11, 15]	1000001	too long><		9762	34		45666	30
[1, 10, 2, 4, 9, 8, 0, 12, 5, 3, 6, 15, 13, 7, 11, 14]	1000001	too long><		13714	31		72124	31
Total runtime of all 100 puzzles was 591.18 seconds			Total runtime of all 100 puzzles was 53.398 seconds			Total runtime of all 100 puzzles was 401.616 seconds		
Please refer to old tables for average runtimes								

Puzzle - H1	Iterations/nodes	# of Moves	H2	Iterations/nodes	# of Moves	H3	Iterations/nodes	# of Moves
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 24, 20, 21, 0, 22, 23]	18502	21		1004	21		1070	21
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 14, 23, 15, 16, 13, 24, 19, 20, 21, 22, 18, 0, 12]	10210	20		2736	20		1938	20
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 22, 17, 20, 0, 24, 21, 18, 23, 19]	205300	28		8099	28		68433	28
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 0, 16, 17, 18, 14, 20, 21, 22, 23, 19, 24]	26402	25		2337	25		8800	25
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 0, 16, 17, 13, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 19, 24]	287266	29		11886	29		95755	29
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 0, 11, 12, 13, 9, 15, 16, 17, 18, 14, 20, 21, 22, 23, 19, 24]	158225	30		too long	30		52741	30
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 20, 16, 17, 18, 14, 0, 21, 22, 23, 19, 24]	25252	24		1582	24		8417	24
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 0, 16, 17, 18, 14, 20, 21, 22, 23, 19, 24]	26402	25		2405	25		8800	25
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 0, 16, 17, 18, 14, 20, 21, 22, 23, 19, 24]	26402	25		2237	25		8800	25
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 11, 12, 13, 14, 10, 16, 17, 19, 24, 15, 20, 21, 18, 22, 23]	319272	30		4351	30		106424	30
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 24, 23, 20, 21, 22, 19, 0]	207433	27		6982	27		69144	27
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 6, 7, 8, 9, 5, 11, 12, 13, 15, 10, 16, 17, 18, 14, 20, 21, 22, 23, 19, 24]	26402	27		too long	27		8800	27
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 6, 7, 8, 9, 5, 11, 13, 14, 15, 10, 16, 12, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 19, 24]	799737	33		48073	33		266579	33
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 6, 7, 9, 10, 5, 11, 12, 8, 14, 15, 16, 17, 13, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 19, 24]	104361	31		too long	31		34787	31
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 11, 12, 13, 15, 10, 16, 17, 18, 14, 20, 21, 22, 23, 19, 24]	26402	26		5686	26		8800	26
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 21, 16, 18, 23, 19, 20, 0, 17, 22, 24]	763594	28		4308	28		254531	28
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 22, 17, 18, 0, 20, 21, 23, 19, 24]	659519	30		3532	30		219839	30
[1, 2, 4, 9, 5, 6, 8, 13, 3, 10, 12, 16, 7, 14, 15, 0, 11, 23, 18, 24, 21, 17, 22, 20, 19]	2253	22		227	22		751	22
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 20, 13, 15, 16, 18, 23, 22, 24, 21, 0, 17, 14, 19]	9215	20		501	20		3071	20
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 15, 10, 16, 13, 14, 20, 12, 11, 23, 18, 24, 21, 17, 22, 0, 19]	799456	30		too long	30		266485	30
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 20, 16, 17, 0, 19, 23, 21, 22, 18, 24, 14]	506657	26		10775	26		168885	26
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 11, 12, 13, 15, 10, 16, 17, 19, 24, 20, 21, 22, 18, 14, 23]	305957	30		3421	30		101985	30
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 11, 12, 14, 22, 10, 16, 19, 18, 17, 15, 21, 23, 13, 24, 20]	24123	26		2444	26		8041	26
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 6, 12, 17, 9, 5, 11, 8, 14, 18, 10, 16, 13, 7, 20, 15, 21, 22, 23, 19, 24]	16098	27		788	27		5366	27
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 11, 12, 13, 15, 10, 16, 17, 18, 14, 24, 21, 22, 23, 20, 19]	12524	24		1790	24		4174	24
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 12, 14, 15, 21, 16, 13, 18, 0, 20, 22, 23, 19, 24]	196079	28		7593	28		65359	28
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 6, 7, 8, 9, 5, 11, 12, 13, 14, 10, 16, 17, 23, 18, 15, 20, 21, 22, 19, 24]	323159	31		9447	31		107719	31
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 14, 10, 11, 13, 17, 8, 15, 22, 21, 0, 23, 20, 16, 18, 19, 12, 24]	12170	22		452	22		4056	22
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 6, 7, 8, 9, 5, 11, 12, 13, 14, 10, 16, 22, 17, 19, 15, 20, 21, 18, 23, 24]	748621	33		9161	33		249540	33
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 0, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24]	32789	24		1913	24		10929	24
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 6, 7, 8, 9, 5, 11, 12, 13, 14, 10, 16, 22, 17, 18, 15, 24, 21, 23, 20, 19]	95738	29		2453	29		31912	29
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 21, 16, 18, 20, 19, 24, 17, 0, 22, 23]	44689	23		19155	23		14896	23
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12, 9, 10, 6, 17, 14, 23, 15, 11, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 13, 0, 24]	13321	22		1096	22		4440	22
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 23, 18, 0, 20, 21, 22, 19, 24]	315419	28		9462	28		105139	28
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 0, 21, 16, 23, 18, 15, 20, 17, 22, 19, 24]	24791	25		914	25		8263	25
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 11, 12, 13, 14, 10, 21, 16, 18, 19, 15, 20, 17, 22, 23, 24]	691651	32		2081	32		230550	32
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 6, 7, 8, 9, 5, 11, 12, 13, 15, 10, 16, 17, 19, 14, 20, 21, 22, 18, 23, 24]	730848	33		3358	33		243616	33
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 23, 19, 24, 21, 22, 18, 0]	752243	29		6128	29		250747	29
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 11, 17, 12, 14, 10, 21, 16, 13, 18, 15, 20, 22, 23, 19, 24]	195386	30		7582	30		65128	30
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 21, 19, 20, 0, 16, 22, 18, 23, 24]	2495	20		405	20		831	20
[1, 2, 0, 4, 5, 6, 14, 3, 8, 10, 11, 7, 17, 9, 15, 16, 13, 12, 18, 24, 21, 22, 23, 20, 19]	2025	19		213	19		675	19
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 23, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 13, 19, 21, 22, 0, 24, 18]	285616	25		3194	25		95205	25
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 24, 0, 21, 22, 18, 23, 19]	4802	20		1276	20		1600	20

[0, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 1, 6, 9, 10, 11, 7, 12, 22, 15, 16, 23, 14, 13, 20, 21, 17, 19, 18, 24]	323902	29			8710	29		107967	29
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 14, 0, 11, 13, 8, 15, 10, 16, 12, 17, 19, 23, 21, 22, 18, 24, 20]	too long				46691	41		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 0, 16, 17, 19, 14, 20, 21, 22, 18, 23, 24]	730848	32			3358	32		243616	32
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 11, 12, 13, 14, 10, 16, 21, 17, 24, 15, 20, 19, 18, 22, 23]	762964	30			5993	30		254321	30
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 11, 12, 14, 19, 10, 16, 18, 23, 22, 15, 20, 21, 17, 13, 24]	too long				35736	43		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 11, 12, 13, 15, 10, 16, 17, 19, 24, 20, 21, 22, 18, 14, 23]	305957	31			3421	31		101985	31
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 0, 16, 17, 19, 14, 20, 21, 22, 18, 23, 24]	730848	33			3358	33		243616	33
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 24, 15, 22, 17, 20, 0, 16, 21, 18, 23, 19]	too long				72623	43		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 6, 7, 8, 9, 5, 11, 12, 13, 15, 10, 16, 17, 19, 14, 20, 21, 22, 18, 23, 24]	730848	31			3358	31		243616	31
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 14, 10, 11, 16, 17, 8, 15, 21, 12, 18, 23, 24, 20, 22, 13, 0, 19]	too long				2656	35		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 6, 7, 8, 9, 5, 11, 12, 13, 15, 10, 16, 17, 18, 20, 19, 21, 22, 14, 24, 23]	274837	28			21037	28		91612	28
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 16, 13, 14, 15, 21, 11, 22, 18, 19, 20, 17, 23, 0, 24]	too long				2400	33		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 21, 16, 18, 19, 24, 20, 17, 22, 0, 23]	689917	20			2097	20		229972	20
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 19, 18, 15, 16, 17, 14, 24, 23, 21, 22, 20, 0, 13]	11696	28			2506	28		3898	28
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 24, 0, 20, 21, 18, 22, 23]	355651	28			4164	28		118550	28
[1, 8, 4, 9, 5, 7, 3, 13, 2, 10, 6, 11, 14, 0, 15, 17, 21, 18, 12, 24, 16, 22, 23, 20, 19]	too long				2714	35		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 0, 20, 21, 23, 19, 24]	336126	31			3126	31		112042	31
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 24, 15, 17, 18, 20, 19, 16, 21, 22, 23, 0]	too long				60018	42		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 0, 21, 16, 18, 19, 15, 20, 17, 22, 23, 24]	773628	28			2050	28		257876	28
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 21, 17, 14, 0, 22, 11, 12, 18, 15, 20, 16, 23, 19, 24]	too long				6543	42		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 20, 16, 17, 14, 18, 24, 21, 22, 0, 19, 23]	too long				31092	34		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 21, 18, 19, 0, 20, 16, 22, 23, 24]	too long				5787	37		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 16, 14, 22, 15, 21, 11, 13, 24, 23, 20, 18, 17, 0, 19]	too long				2120	35		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 0, 24, 21, 22, 23, 19]	201584	32			4266	32		67194	32
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 16, 11, 12, 17, 0, 13, 23, 18, 20, 15, 21, 22, 19, 14, 24]	too long				4566	36		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 11, 12, 13, 15, 10, 16, 17, 19, 14, 20, 21, 22, 18, 23, 24]	730848	31			3358	31		243616	31
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 6, 7, 8, 9, 5, 11, 12, 13, 14, 10, 16, 23, 22, 18, 15, 20, 21, 17, 19, 24]	too long				8473	35		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 20, 21, 16, 18, 19, 24, 17, 0, 22, 14, 23]	too long				18852	42		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 0, 16, 17, 19, 14, 20, 21, 22, 18, 23, 24]	730848	33			3358	33		243616	33
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 6, 7, 8, 9, 5, 11, 12, 13, 15, 10, 16, 17, 19, 14, 20, 21, 22, 18, 23, 24]	730848	31			3358	31		243616	31
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 19, 21, 17, 13, 15, 22, 11, 14, 20, 24, 12, 16, 0, 18, 23]	too long				3059	42		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 6, 7, 8, 9, 5, 11, 12, 13, 14, 10, 17, 21, 23, 24, 15, 20, 16, 22, 18, 19]	too long				49615	42		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 0, 16, 23, 18, 14, 20, 21, 17, 22, 19, 24]	665279	32			4115	32		221759	32
[1, 7, 2, 3, 5, 6, 9, 14, 8, 10, 11, 13, 4, 24, 0, 16, 12, 17, 19, 15, 21, 22, 18, 23, 20]	too long				5222	38		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 0, 16, 22, 17, 19, 15, 20, 21, 18, 23, 24]	too long				8004	34		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 20, 15, 0, 16, 17, 14, 13, 24, 21, 22, 18, 23, 19]	too long				30181	40		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 11, 13, 17, 14, 10, 21, 16, 12, 20, 15, 24, 22, 18, 23, 19]	666516	32			12645	32		222172	32
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 12, 7, 9, 10, 16, 11, 8, 13, 15, 21, 17, 19, 14, 24, 20, 22, 18, 0, 23]	too long				5039	37		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 11, 6, 14, 8, 10, 17, 16, 9, 18, 0, 7, 13, 23, 20, 15, 21, 22, 19, 12, 24]	too long				3979	36		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 11, 12, 13, 15, 10, 16, 17, 19, 14, 20, 21, 22, 18, 23, 24]	730848	32			3358	32		243616	32
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 11, 12, 13, 14, 10, 21, 16, 18, 19, 15, 20, 17, 22, 23, 24]	691651	27			2081	27		230550	27
[1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 6, 7, 8, 9, 5, 11, 12, 13, 14, 10, 22, 21, 18, 24, 15, 20, 16, 19, 17, 23]	too long				8894	40		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 0, 21, 16, 23, 24, 15, 20, 17, 22, 18, 19]	too long				2941	34		too long	
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 11, 17, 12, 14, 10, 21, 16, 13, 24, 15, 20, 22, 23, 18, 19]	too long				24356	41		too long	

[illegible]

CP468 8 Puzzle Assignment

Iteration and expanded node are equivalent in this report

8 Puzzle

Averages of H1: Misplaced Tiles

Iterations	Moves	Time	Number of Puzzles
318	15	500 ms	15
2500	20	3 sec	30
6500	22	13 sec	40
11,000	24	33 sec	13
200,000	31	45 sec	2

Averages of H2: Manhattan Distance

Iterations	Moves	Time	Number of Puzzles
141	18	300 ms	15
375	20	400 ms	30
450	22	500 ms	40
1000	24	2.2 sec	13
9000	31	17 sec	2

Averages of H3: Euclidean Distance

Iterations	Moves	Time	Number of Puzzles
160	16	250 ms	15
310	18	270 ms	30
1300	22	600 ms	40
2000	24	1 sec	13
37000	31	100 sec	2

15 Puzzle

Averages of H1: Misplaced Tiles

Iterations	Moves	Time	Number of Puzzles
80	15	150 ms	3
1,700	21	250 ms	20
7,000	22	450 ms	45
14,000	24	840 ms	30
420,000	28	23 sec	2

Averages of H2: Manhattan Distance

Iterations	Moves	Time	Number of Puzzles
182	21	200 ms	20
11,800	28	4 sec	75
196,000	48	66 sec	2
490,000	56	250 sec	2
560,000	66	265 sec	1

Averages of H3: Euclidean Distance

Iterations	Moves	Time	Number of Puzzles
180	19	325 ms	30
600	22	700 ms	40
1800	24	7 sec	26
12,000	28	27 sec	3
43,000	32	44 sec	1

24 Puzzle

Averages of H1: Misplaced Tiles

Iterations	Moves	Time	Number of Puzzles
38	11	200 ms	17
8400	19	500 ms	40
11,300	20	1.2 sec	40
156,000	25	9.6	2
180,000	26	10.9 sec	1

Averages of H2: Manhattan Distance

Iterations	Moves	Time	Number of Puzzles
70	22	150 ms	17
233	25	350 ms	40
850	27	500 ms	40
60,000	32	31 sec	2
196000	48	66 sec	1

Averages of H3: Euclidean Distance

Iterations	Moves	Time	Number of Puzzles
100	20	300	17
600	22	500 ms	40
3,300	27	1.9 sec	40
184,000	30	100 sec	2
195,000	36	108 sec	1

Comparing H1, H2 & H3

Out of all heuristics the one that requires the least number of iterations is H2. The first heuristic is better than a blind search such as Breadth First Search (BFS), but requires many more iterations to get an answer. The run time of H1 is much faster since time is saved on calculating the cost. These savings in computing time are negated by the increased memory and iterations required. H3 performs similarly to H2, but H2 requires less iterations on average. The adding cost of squaring and taking the root for H3 does not increase the runtime. Most runtime differences came from optimizing the Python code, Iterations were still higher in H3.

Our Third Heuristic

Our third heuristics is the Euclidean Distance. This is calculated by taking the horizontal and vertical number of moves for a tile to be put in the right place. Each number is squared and added together. Then the square root is taken which gives us our H3 value.

Why is h3 an admissible heuristic?

The euclidean distance never over-estimates the cost of moving a tile to its correct spot because by Triangle Inequality the distance/cost given by H3 will always be less than the number of moves it would take to get to its spot. For example, if a tile needs to move one to the left and one up the euclidean distance will be $\sqrt{2}$ which is always less than the total moves needed of 2. At worst the tile needs to move in a straight line and in that case euclidean distance and moves are equal, but still making the heuristic admissible.

```

from puzzles import Puzzle8
from copy import deepcopy
from queue import PriorityQueue
'''
h1 = the number of misplaced tiles. For Figure 3.28,
all of the eight tiles are out of position, so the
start state would have h1 = 8. h1 is an admissible
heuristic because it is clear that any tile that is
out of place must be moved at least once.
'''
'''
puzzles = []
for i in range(100):
    puzzles.append(Puzzle8.Puzzle())
'''

q = PriorityQueue()
explored = {}
cost = 0
y = Puzzle8.Puzzle()
z = Puzzle8.Puzzle(shuffle=True)

x = y

if False:
    x.puzzle = [8, 6, 7, 2, 5, 4, 3, 0, 1]#[5, 1, 4, 6, 3, 8, 0, 7, 2] # [3, 6, 2, 5, 0, 7,
4, 1, 8]
    x.distCheck()
    x.findIndex()

explored.add(str(x.puzzle))

while x._dist != 0 and cost < 20000000:
    up = deepcopy(x)
    down = deepcopy(x)
    left = deepcopy(x)
    right = deepcopy(x)

    x1 = up.up()
    x2 = down.down()
    x3 = left.left()
    x4 = right.right()

    if x1 and str(up.puzzle) not in explored:
        q.put(up)
        explored.add(str(up.puzzle))
        up.parent_node = x
        #print(up, up.puzzle, "up", up._index, "index", "\n\n")
    if x2 and str(down.puzzle) not in explored:
        q.put(down)
        explored.add(str(down.puzzle))
        down.parent_node = x
        #print(down, down.puzzle, "down", down._index, "index", "\n\n\n")
    if x3 and str(left.puzzle) not in explored:
        q.put(left)
        explored.add(str(left.puzzle))
        left.parent_node = x
        #print(left, left.puzzle, "left", left._index, "index", "\n\n\n")
    if x4 and str(right.puzzle) not in explored:
        q.put(right)
        explored.add(str(right.puzzle))
        right.parent_node = x
        #print(right, right.puzzle, "right", right._index, "index", "\n\n")

```

```
x = q.get()
x._globalCost += 1

if cost % 100 == 0:
    print(cost)
    #print(x._dist, " -----", x._globalCost)
    cost += 1
```

```
temp = x
lst = []
while temp.parent_node != None:
    lst.append(temp)
    temp = temp.parent_node

for i in lst:
    print(i)
```

```
print(x._globalCost)
print(cost)
```

```
import math
import random
import numpy as np
```

```
'''
Zero is the place holder for the empty square.
the matrix is divided equally so,
[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8, 0] =>
```

```

|1 | 2| 3|
|4 | 5| 6|
|7 | 8| 0|
~~~~~
'''
```

```
class Puzzle:
```

```

def __init__(self, size=3, shuffle=True, manhat=False, ecd=False):
    self.size = size
    self.puzzle = [] # [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 0]
    self.createPuz(size)
    self._index = 8
    self._dist = 0
    self._solved = False
    self._globalCost = 0
    self.parent_node = None
    self._manhat=manhat
    self._ecd = ecd

    if(shuffle):
        self.scramble()
        self.distCheck()

def createPuz(self, size):
    for x in range(1, size*size):
        self.puzzle.append(x)
    self.puzzle.append(0)

def __str__(self):
    return "_____\\n| {0} | {1} | {2} |\\n" \
        "| {3} | {4} | {5} |\\n| {6} | {7} | {8} |\\n~~~~~".format(
            *self.puzzle)

def findIndex(self):
    i = 0
    for x in range(9):
        if self.puzzle[x] == 0:
            i = x
            self._index = i
            #print(self.puzzle[x], "{\\}", end="")

    return i

def scramble(self):
    random.shuffle(self.puzzle)
    self.findIndex()

def distCheck(self):
    dist = 0
    if self._manhat:
        g1 = np.asarray(self.puzzle).reshape(3, 3)
        g2 = np.asarray([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 0]).reshape(3, 3)

        for i in range(8):
            a, b = np.where(g1 == i+1)
            x, y = np.where(g2 == i+1)
```



```
dist += abs((a-x)[0])+abs((b-y)[0])
```

```
if self._ecd:
    g1 = np.asarray(self.puzzle).reshape(3, 3)
    g2 = np.asarray([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 0]).reshape(3, 3)

    for i in range(8):
        a, b = np.where(g1 == i+1)
        x, y = np.where(g2 == i+1)
        dist += math.sqrt((abs((a-x)[0]) ** 2) + (abs((b-y)[0]) ** 2))
else:
    for i, j in zip(self.puzzle, range(9)):
        if i != (j + 1) and (i != 0):
            dist += 1

self._dist = dist
return dist
```

```
def up(self):
    if(0 in self.puzzle[((self.size ** 2)-self.size):]):
        #print("in bottom: invalid")
        return False
    else:
        self.puzzle[self._index], self.puzzle[self._index +
                                                3] = self.puzzle[self._index + 3],
self.puzzle[self._index]
        self.distCheck()
        self.findIndex()
        #print(self._index, ".....")
        return True
```

```
def down(self):
    if(0 in self.puzzle[0:self.size]):
        #print("in top: invalid")
        return False
    else:
        self.puzzle[self._index], self.puzzle[self._index -
                                                3] = self.puzzle[self._index - 3],
self.puzzle[self._index]
        self.distCheck()
        self.findIndex()
        return True
```

```
def right(self):
    if (self._index != 0 and self._index != 3 and self._index != 6):
        #swap the index to the left
        self.puzzle[self._index], self.puzzle[self._index -
                                                1] = self.puzzle[self._index - 1],
self.puzzle[self._index]
        self.distCheck()
        self.findIndex()
        return True
    else:
        #print("Invalid Move")
        return False
```

```
def left(self):
    if (self._index != 2 and self._index != 5 and self._index != 8):
        #swap the index to the right
        self.puzzle[self._index], self.puzzle[self._index +
                                                1] = self.puzzle[self._index + 1],
self.puzzle[self._index]
        self.distCheck()
        self.findIndex()
        return True
    else:
        #print("Invalid Move")
```

```
        return False
```

```
def __iter__(self):
```

```
    for v in self.puzzle:
```

```
        yield v
```

```
def __lt__(self, obj):
```

```
    return (self._dist + self._globalCost) < (obj._dist + obj._globalCost)
```

```
'''
```

```
Testing
```

```
x = Puzzle()
```

```
print(x.findIndex())
```

```
print(x)
```

```
x.down()
```

```
print(x)
```

```
'''
```

puzzlemaker.py M

24puzzle_h2.py M ×

24puzzle_h1.py M

Assignment_1 > 24puzzle_h2.py > ...

33 expected = []

34 cost = 0

35 y = Puzzle24.Puzzle(manhat=True)

TERMINAL

JUPYTER

OUTPUT

DEBUG CONSOLE

PROBLEMS

2

SQL CONSOLE

Code

▼

	1		2		3		4		5	
	6		7		8		9		10	
	12		13		18		14		15	
	11		16		0		19		20	
	21		17		22		23		24	

~~~~~

|  |    |  |    |  |    |  |    |  |    |  |
|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|
|  | 1  |  | 2  |  | 3  |  | 4  |  | 5  |  |
|  | 6  |  | 7  |  | 8  |  | 9  |  | 10 |  |
|  | 12 |  | 13 |  | 18 |  | 14 |  | 15 |  |
|  | 11 |  | 16 |  | 22 |  | 19 |  | 20 |  |
|  | 21 |  | 17 |  | 0  |  | 23 |  | 24 |  |

~~~~~

	1		2		3		4		5	
	6		7		8		9		10	
	12		13		18		14		15	
	11		16		22		19		20	
	21		17		23		0		24	

~~~~~

|  |    |  |    |  |    |  |    |  |    |  |
|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|
|  | 1  |  | 2  |  | 3  |  | 4  |  | 5  |  |
|  | 6  |  | 7  |  | 8  |  | 9  |  | 10 |  |
|  | 12 |  | 13 |  | 18 |  | 14 |  | 15 |  |
|  | 11 |  | 16 |  | 22 |  | 19 |  | 20 |  |
|  | 21 |  | 17 |  | 23 |  | 24 |  | 0  |  |

~~~~~

	1		2		3		4		5	
	6		7		8		9		10	
	12		13		18		14		15	
	11		16		22		19		0	
	21		17		23		24		20	

~~~~~

Assignment\_1 &gt; 24puzzle\_h2.py &gt; ...

33 expected = [ ]

34 cost = 0

35 y = Puzzle24.Puzzle(manhat=True)

TERMINAL

JUPYTER

OUTPUT

DEBUG CONSOLE

PROBLEMS 2

SQL CONSOLE

Code



|  |    |  |    |  |    |  |    |  |    |  |
|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|
|  | 1  |  | 2  |  | 3  |  | 4  |  | 5  |  |
|  | 6  |  | 7  |  | 8  |  | 9  |  | 10 |  |
|  | 11 |  | 12 |  | 13 |  | 14 |  | 15 |  |
|  | 16 |  | 0  |  | 18 |  | 19 |  | 20 |  |
|  | 21 |  | 17 |  | 22 |  | 23 |  | 24 |  |

~~~~~

	1		2		3		4		5	
	6		7		8		9		10	
	11		12		13		14		15	
	0		16		18		19		20	
	21		17		22		23		24	

~~~~~

|  |    |  |    |  |    |  |    |  |    |  |
|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|
|  | 1  |  | 2  |  | 3  |  | 4  |  | 5  |  |
|  | 6  |  | 7  |  | 8  |  | 9  |  | 10 |  |
|  | 0  |  | 12 |  | 13 |  | 14 |  | 15 |  |
|  | 11 |  | 16 |  | 18 |  | 19 |  | 20 |  |
|  | 21 |  | 17 |  | 22 |  | 23 |  | 24 |  |

~~~~~

	1		2		3		4		5	
	6		7		8		9		10	
	12		0		13		14		15	
	11		16		18		19		20	
	21		17		22		23		24	

~~~~~

|  |    |  |    |  |    |  |    |  |    |  |
|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|
|  | 1  |  | 2  |  | 3  |  | 4  |  | 5  |  |
|  | 6  |  | 7  |  | 8  |  | 9  |  | 10 |  |
|  | 12 |  | 13 |  | 0  |  | 14 |  | 15 |  |
|  | 11 |  | 16 |  | 18 |  | 19 |  | 20 |  |
|  | 21 |  | 17 |  | 22 |  | 23 |  | 24 |  |

~~~~~

puzzlemaker.py M

24puzzle_h2.py M ×

24puzzle_h1.py M

Assignment_1 > 24puzzle_h2.py > ...

```
33     expected = l, j
34     cost = 0
35     y = Puzzle24.Puzzle(manhat=True)
```

TERMINAL JUPYTER OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE PROBLEMS 2 SQL CONSOLE

Code

[Done] exited with code=0 in 0.137 seconds

[Running] python -u "/Users/schoolaccount/Documents/GitHub/AI_Project_Repo/Assignment_1/24puzzle_h2.py"

0

	1		2		3		4		5	
	6		7		8		9		10	
	11		12		13		14		15	
	16		17		18		19		20	
	21		22		23		24		0	

~~~~~

|  |    |  |    |  |    |  |    |  |    |  |
|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|
|  | 1  |  | 2  |  | 3  |  | 4  |  | 5  |  |
|  | 6  |  | 7  |  | 8  |  | 9  |  | 10 |  |
|  | 11 |  | 12 |  | 13 |  | 14 |  | 15 |  |
|  | 16 |  | 17 |  | 18 |  | 19 |  | 20 |  |
|  | 21 |  | 22 |  | 23 |  | 0  |  | 24 |  |

~~~~~

	1		2		3		4		5	
	6		7		8		9		10	
	11		12		13		14		15	
	16		17		18		19		20	
	21		22		0		23		24	

~~~~~

|  |    |  |    |  |    |  |    |  |    |  |
|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|----|--|
|  | 1  |  | 2  |  | 3  |  | 4  |  | 5  |  |
|  | 6  |  | 7  |  | 8  |  | 9  |  | 10 |  |
|  | 11 |  | 12 |  | 13 |  | 14 |  | 15 |  |
|  | 16 |  | 17 |  | 18 |  | 19 |  | 20 |  |
|  | 21 |  | 0  |  | 22 |  | 23 |  | 24 |  |

~~~~~