

# NPM – Publishing Vue Libraries



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## Creating Vue Libraries



# Creating a reusable Vue Library

Let others 'npm install' your vue components

# Problem

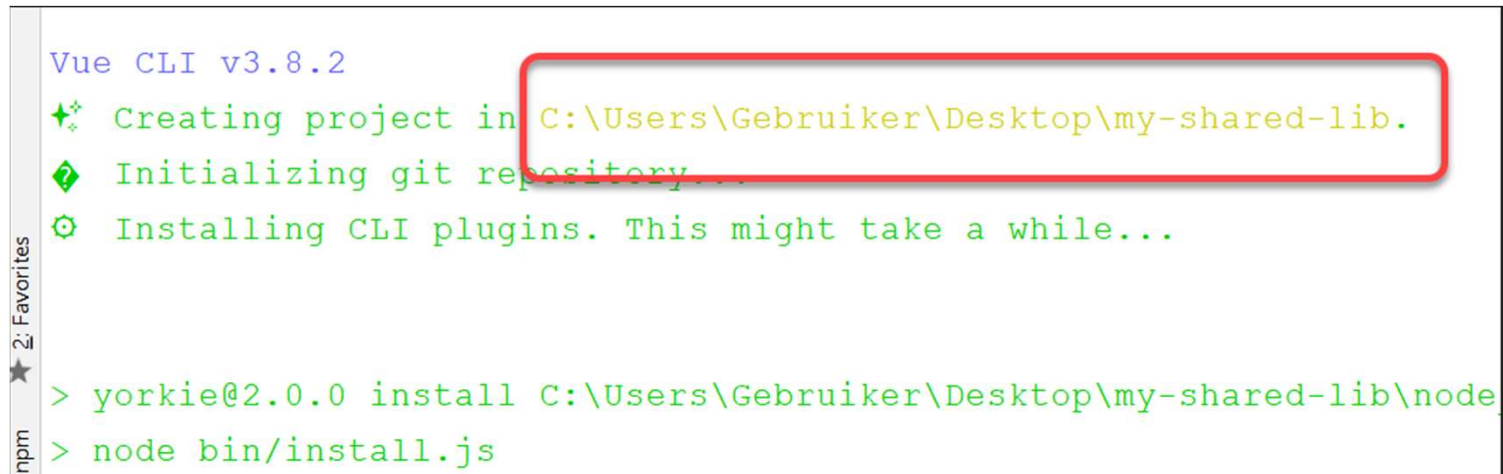
- You have a bunch of components, or other code that your organization needs to reuse
- You want your own theme, colours, look-and-feel and UI components to be used in your entire organization

# Solution

- Publish the components on npm/nexus so anyone in your organization can do an `npm install` of the components.
- New versions can be fetched by using `npm update`.
- These slides are focused on Vue.js, but the same mechanism is true for other frameworks.
  - Look up the syntax difference yourself.

# Step 1 – Create the Vue project

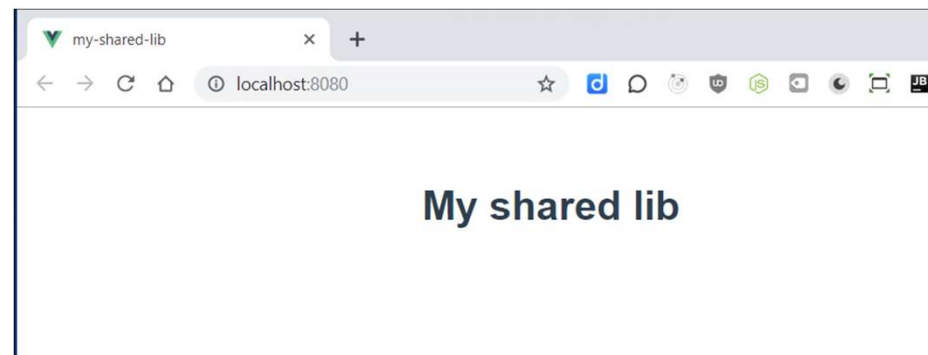
- Create the project that's going to contain the shared components, library code and so on.
- Using the Vue CLI
  - `vue create my-shared-lib`
  - Use CLI options as you like



```
Vue CLI v3.8.2
✨ Creating project in C:\Users\Gebruiker\Desktop\my-shared-lib.
💎 Initializing git repository...
⚙ Installing CLI plugins. This might take a while...

> yorkie@2.0.0 install C:\Users\Gebruiker\Desktop\my-shared-lib\node
> node bin/install.js
```

- Update the default project per your needs
  - Remove `HelloWorld` component, update `App.vue` etc.
- `npm run serve`
  - Check if the application runs
  - We're not going to deploy an application, but it won't hurt to check your code/components



## Step 2

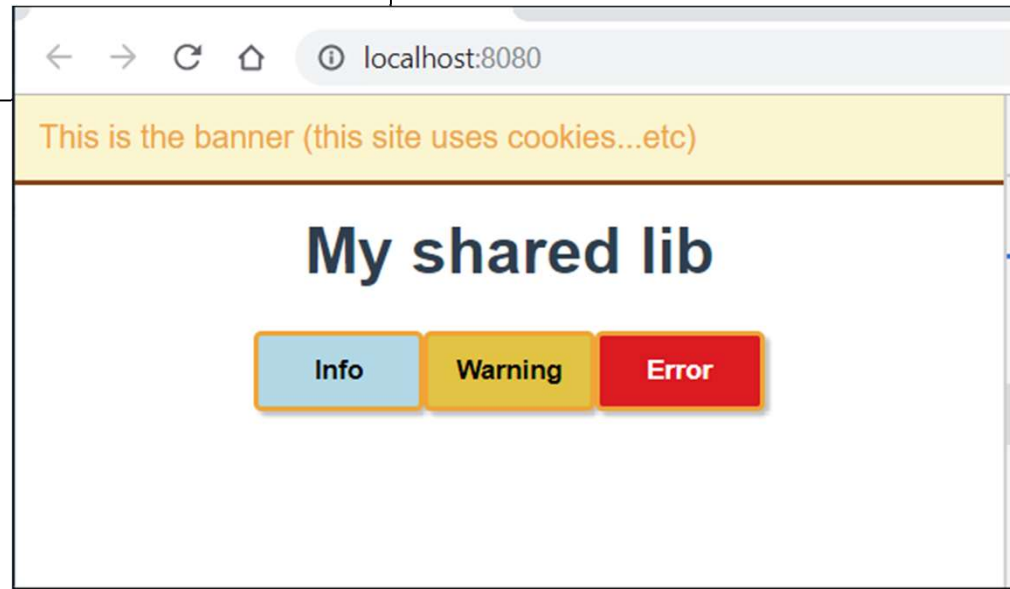
- Add/create your shared components/code
- We're going to create a configurable shared banner and a button
- See `./examples/200-vue-lib`

```
<template>
  <!-- Simple banner-->
  <div class="banner" :style="bannerStyles" :class="`banner__${position}`">
    <!-- Content projected here-->
    <slot></slot>
  </div>
</template>

<script>
  export default {
    name: "pk-banner",
    ...
  }
</script>
```

# Example button + result

```
<template>
  <button @click="submit(type)"
    class="btn" :class="'btn_${type}'">
    <slot></slot>
  </button>
</template>
...
```





## Step 3 – setting up library build

- Add a script to build a *library* instead of an application
- In `package.json` add
  - `--target lib` : create a library
  - `--name pklib` : name our library pklib
  - `./src/components/index.js` : entry point
- We're going to build this entry point!

```
"build-lib": "vue-cli-service build --target lib  
              --name pklib ./src/components/index.js",
```

## Step 4 Create the entry file `index.js`

```
// 1. import all the stuff we need
import Vue from 'vue';
import PkBanner from './pk-banner'
import PkButton from './pk-button'

// 2. create an object from our components
const components = {
  PkBanner,
  PkButton
};

// 3. iterate over the component object and
// add them to the global Vue instance
Object.keys(components).for(name => {
  Vue.component(name, components[name]);
});

// 4. export our components
export default components;
```

## Step 5 – point towards output file

- We're going to build our lib momentarily.
- In `package.json`, point to the main output file in the generated `./dist` folder
- CommonJS bundle should be OK:
  - Vue-cli-service builds `commonJS` and `umd` bundles

```
"main": "./dist/pklib.common.js",
```

## Step 6 – add files list to package.json

- Tell `npm` which files to upload.
- We're going to upload all files, so consumers also have access to the original `.vue` files if needed

```
"files": [  
  "dist/*",  
  "src/*",  
  "public/*",  
  "*.json",  
  "*.js"  
],
```

## Step 7 – Verify npm user credentials

- Check if you are logged in to your npm account
- Create an account and `adduser` if you haven't done that yet.



A screenshot of a Windows command prompt terminal window. The prompt is `PS C:\Users\Gebruiker\Desktop\my-shared-lib>`. The command `npm whoami` has been entered, with `npm` highlighted in yellow and enclosed in a red rectangular box. A red arrow points from this box to the output `peter.kassenaar`, which is displayed in green text on the line below the command. The prompt `PS C:\Users\Gebruiker\Desktop\my-shared-lib>` is repeated on the next line, followed by a black cursor bar. At the bottom of the terminal window, there is a taskbar with icons for '9: Version Control', 'Terminal', '4: Run', and '6: TODO'.

```
PS C:\Users\Gebruiker\Desktop\my-shared-lib> npm whoami
peter.kassenaar
PS C:\Users\Gebruiker\Desktop\my-shared-lib> |
```

## Step 8 – name your library

- Pick a name for your package, preferably using a scoped name.
- Make sure it's not taken yet.
- Every name and version number has to be unique, even if you unpublished a package with that same name from npm before!

```
"name": "@peter.kassenaar/pk-vue-components",
```

## Step 9 – build your library

- Build the bundles by using the script you added in Step 3
- `npm run build-lib`

```
/ Building for production as library (commonjs,umd,umd-min)...
```

```
DONE Compiled successfully in 4192ms
```

File	Size	Gzipped
dist\pklib.umd.min.js	18.70 KiB	6.24 KiB
dist\pklib.umd.js	57.61 KiB	12.79 KiB
dist\pklib.common.js	57.15 KiB	12.65 KiB
dist\pklib.css	0.65 KiB	0.30 KiB

Images and other types of assets omitted.

```
PS C:\Users\Gebruiker\Desktop\my-shared-lib> 
```

## Step 10 – publish on npm!

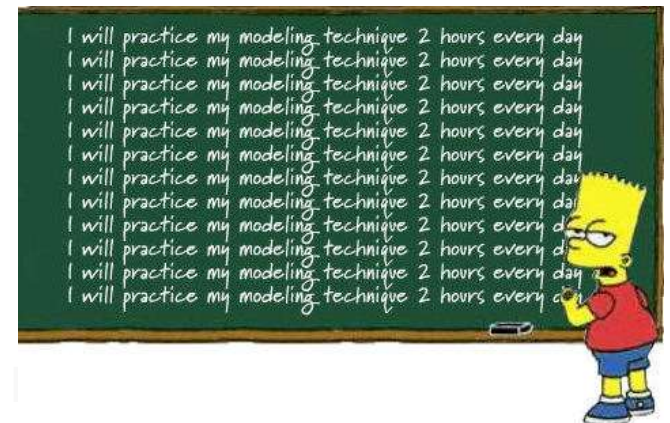
- `npm publish --access=public`
- Set field “private” : false in `package.json` if npm is complaining about this.

```
npm notice 136B      src/main.js
npm notice === Tarball Details ===
npm notice name:      @peter.kassenaar/pk-vue-components
npm notice version:   0.1.0
npm notice package size: 201.6 kB
npm notice unpacked size: 803.9 kB
npm notice shasum:     68de3ff8c4452be07d3653e12de3ce17bf76ca71
npm notice integrity:  sha512-SponLfOd8+EOG[...]KmRNpalppUETg==
npm notice total files: 20
npm notice
+ @peter.kassenaar/pk-vue-components@0.1.0
PS C:\Users\Gebruiker\Desktop\my-shared-lib>
```



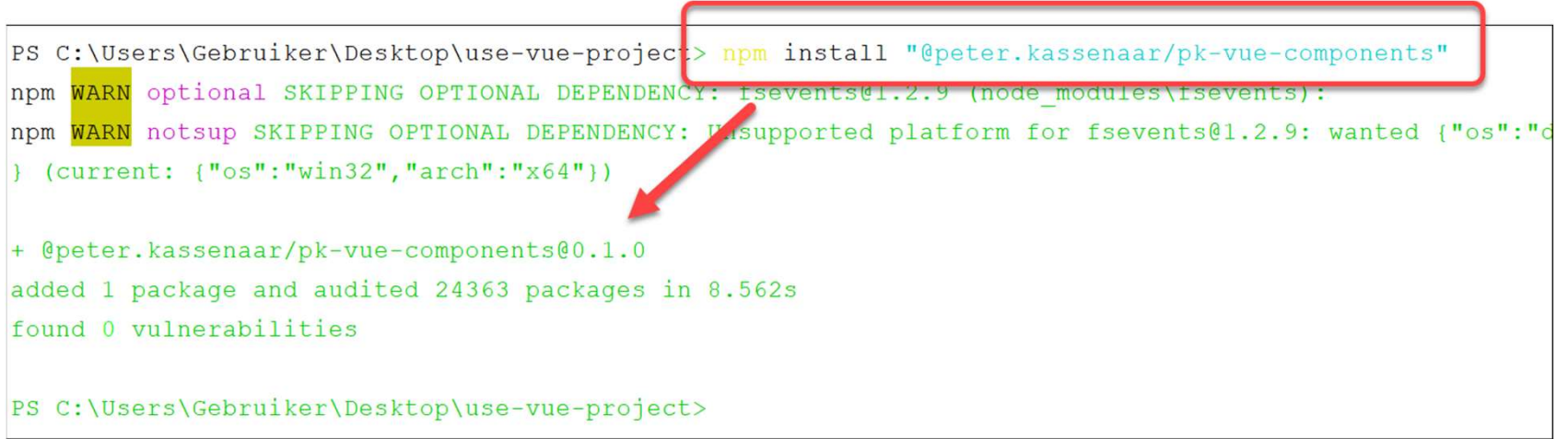
# Workshop / Case

- Create your own Vue project and publish it on npm, using the steps described in this section
- Or: use `./examples/200-vue-project` as a starting point
  - Don't forget to update the `name`, `build script`, etc. in `package.json`!



# Using your published library

- Create a new Vue project with the CLI
- Run an `npm install --save [libName]`
- `libName` is the name of your library, that you assigned in step 8.



```
PS C:\Users\Gebruiker\Desktop\use-vue-project> npm install "@peter.kassenaar/pk-vue-components"
npm WARN optional SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: fsevents@1.2.9 (node_modules\fsevents):
npm WARN notsup SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: Unsupported platform for fsevents@1.2.9: wanted {"os":"darwin"} (current: {"os":"win32","arch":"x64"})

+ @peter.kassenaar/pk-vue-components@0.1.0
added 1 package and audited 24363 packages in 8.562s
found 0 vulnerabilities

PS C:\Users\Gebruiker\Desktop\use-vue-project>
```

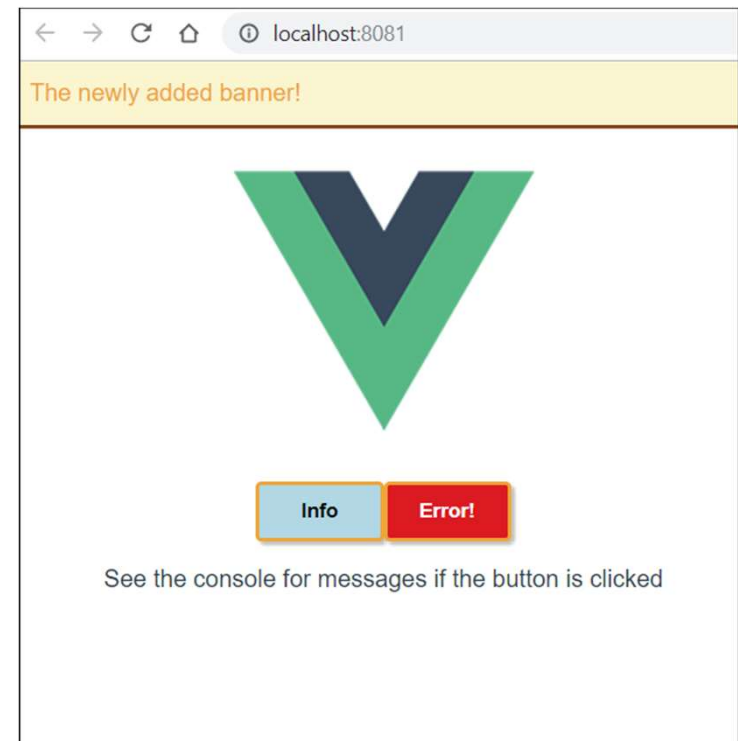
# Updating main.js

- Import the library in `main.js` of the consuming application
- Also import the styles!
- B/c we added the components globally, we can use them directly in the app

```
// import our custom shared library  
import '@peter.kassenaar/pk-vue-components';  
import '@peter.kassenaar/pk-vue-components/dist/pklib.css';
```

# Using the components

```
<pk-banner>The newly added banner!</pk-banner>  
  
<pk-button>The info button</pk-button>  
<pk-button type="error" @submit="onSubmit($event)">Error!</pk-button>  
<p>See the console for messages if the button is clicked</p>
```



# Maintaining your library

- Update components, code, CSS, as per usual
- Run `npm version major | minor | patch` to update the version number
- **DON'T FORGET TO RUN THE BUILD SCRIPT BEFORE PUBLISHING!**
  - `npm run build-lib`
- Run `npm publish` to publish the new library

# Workshop / Case

- Use the library you created yourself in a new project
- Create a new project, import the correct files
- Update the original library (add a component, change some styles, etc)
- Update the version number
- Build the lib
- Publish the new version
- Update the consuming app.

