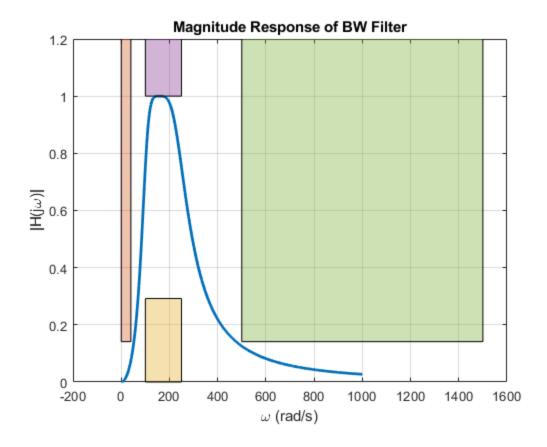
## **BP** Design

BP characteristics in terms of LP

```
wp=1; wp1=100; wp2=250; ws1=40; ws2=500;
ws = abs([wp*(ws1^2 - wp1*wp2)/(ws1*(wp2-wp1)),...
               wp*(ws2^2 - wp1*wp2)/(ws2*(wp2-wp1))]);
ws = min(ws); ap=3; as=17;
% Design LP prototype
p = @(k,K,wc) 1j*wc*exp((1j*pi/(2*K))*((2*k-1)));
K = @(wp, ap, ws, as) ceil(log((10^(as/10)-1) / (10^(ap/10)-1)) /
    (2*log(ws/wp)));
wc_range = @(wp,ap,ws,as, K) [ (wp/(10^(ap/10)-1)^(1/(2*K))) (ws/ap/10) - (ws/ap/
(10^{(as/10)-1})^{(1/(2*K))};
order = K(wp,ap,ws,as)
omegac_range = wc_range(wp,ap,ws,as,order)
wc = (omegac_range(1) + omegac_range(2)) / 2;
k = 1:order;
poles_p = p(k, order, wc)
A = poly(poles_p)
% Now transform
a = 1; b = -poles_p*(wp2-wp1); c = wp1*wp2;
poles = [(-b + sqrt(b.^2 - 4*a*c))/(2*a), (-b - sqrt(b.^2 - 4*a*c))/(2*a), (-c - sqrt(b.^2 - 4*a*a*c))/(2*a), (-c - sqrt(b.^2 - 4*a*c))/(2*a), (-c - sqrt(b.^2 - 4*
B = (wc^order)*((wp2-wp1)^order)*poly(zeros(order,1)), A = poly(poles)
delta_p = 10^(-ap/20); delta_s = 10^(-as/20);
w = 0:2*ws2; H = polyval(B, 1j*w) ./ polyval(A,1j*w);
plot(w, abs(H), 'LineWidth', 2);
pgon1 = polyshape([0 ws1 ws1 0], [delta_s delta_s 2 2]);
pgon2 = polyshape([wp1 wp1 wp2 wp2], [1-delta_p 0 0 1-delta_p]);
pgon3 = polyshape([wp1 wp1 wp2 wp2], [1 2 2 1]);
pgon4 = polyshape([ws2 ws2 3*ws2], [delta_s 2 2 delta_s]);
hold on;
plot(pgon1);
plot(pgon2);
plot(pgon3);
plot(pgon4);
hold off;
grid on;
xlabel('\omega (rad/s)'), ylabel('|H(j\omega)|'), title('Magnitude
   Response of BW Filter');
ylim([0 1.2]);
order =
                    2
omegac_range =
```

```
1.0012 1.1332
poles_p =
 -0.7546 + 0.7546i -0.7546 - 0.7546i
A =
  1.0000 + 0.0000i 1.5092 - 0.0000i 1.1389 - 0.0000i
poles =
  1.0e+02 *
 -0.3650 - 1.0279i -0.3650 + 1.0279i -0.7669 + 2.1598i -0.7669 -
2.1598i
B =
  1.0e+04 *
  2.5625
            0
                      0
A =
  1.0e+08 *
 Columns 1 through 4
  0.0000 + 0.0000i 0.0000 - 0.0000i 0.0008 - 0.0000i 0.0566 -
 0.0000i
 Column 5
  6.2500 + 0.0000i
```

2



## LP Design

p = @(k,K,wc) 1j\*wc\*exp((1j\*pi/(2\*K))\*((2\*k-1)));

 $wp=10; ap=2; ws=30; as=20; K=@(wp,ap,ws,as) \ ceil( \ log( \ (10^(as/10)-1) / (10^(ap/10)-1) ) / (2*log(ws/wp)) ); wc_range=@(wp,ap,ws,as,K) \ [ \ (wp/(10^(ap/10)-1)^(1/(2*K))) \ (ws/(10^(as/10)-1)^(1/(2*K))) \ ]; order=K(wp,ap,ws,as) \ wc_range(wp,ap,ws,as,order)$ 

wc = 12.5; k = 1:order; poles = p(k, order, wc) A = poly(poles)

 $\label{eq:continuous} $\det_p = 10^{-(-ap/20)}; \ delta_s = 10^{-(-as/20)}; \ w = 0:100; \ H = wc^{-(polyval(A, 1j*w))}; \ plot(w, abs(H), 'LineWidth', 2); \ pgon1 = polyshape([0 \ wp \ wp \ 0], [0 \ 0 \ delta_p \ delta_p]); \ pgon2 = polyshape([0 \ wp \ wp \ 0], [1 \ 1 \ 2 \ 2]); \ pgon3 = polyshape([ws \ ws \ 3*ws \ 3*ws], [delta_s \ 2 \ 2 \ delta_s]); \ hold \ on; \ plot(pgon1); \ plot(pgon2); \ plot(pgon3); \ hold \ off; \ grid \ on; \ xlabel('omega \ (rad/s)'), \ ylabel('|H(jomega)|'), \ title('Magnitude Response \ of \ BW \ Filter'); \ ylim([0 \ 1.2]);$ 

Published with MATLAB® R2020b