

**COMSAT UNIVERSITY ISLAMABAD ATTOCK
CAMPUS**



LAB MID INFORMATION SECURITY

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QUESTION: 02

Caesar Cipher (Decryption) [10 Marks]

Write a Python program to decrypt a message that was encrypted using the Caesar Cipher. The program should take ciphertext (LXFOPVEFRNHR) and key (5) as input and display the plaintext.

Example:

Enter ciphertext: khoor

Enter shift: 3

Plaintext: hello

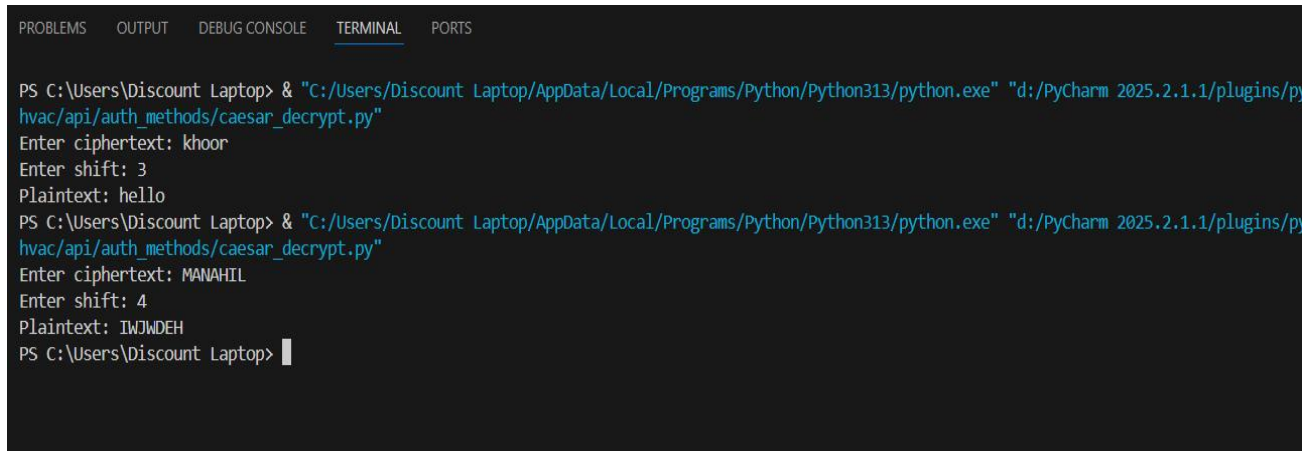
Hint: Use ord() and chr() for letter shifting backward.

ANSWERS

CODE:

```
caesar_decrypt.py X  vigenere_decrypt.py  caesar_encrypt_fixed.py ●
D: > PyCharm 2025.2.1.1 > plugins > python-ce > helpers > typeshed > stubs > hvac > hvac > api > auth_methods > caesar_decrypt.py > ...
1
2  ciphertext = input("Enter ciphertext: ")
3  shift = int(input("Enter shift: "))
4
5  plaintext = ""
6
7
8  for char in ciphertext:
9      if char.isalpha():
10         if char.isupper():
11             plaintext += chr((ord(char) - ord('A') - shift) % 26 + ord('A'))
12         else:
13             plaintext += chr((ord(char) - ord('a') - shift) % 26 + ord('a'))
14     else:
15         plaintext += char
16
17
18 print("Plaintext:", plaintext)
19
```

OUTPUT:



```
PS C:\Users\Discount Laptop> & "C:/Users/Discount Laptop/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe" "d:/PyCharm 2025.2.1.1/plugins/py
hvac/api/auth_methods/caesar_decrypt.py"
Enter ciphertext: khour
Enter shift: 3
Plaintext: hello
PS C:\Users\Discount Laptop> & "C:/Users/Discount Laptop/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe" "d:/PyCharm 2025.2.1.1/plugins/py
hvac/api/auth_methods/caesar_decrypt.py"
Enter ciphertext: MANAHIL
Enter shift: 4
Plaintext: IWNJDEH
PS C:\Users\Discount Laptop> |
```

QUESTION: 03

Question 3 – Vigenère Cipher (Decryption Only) [5 Marks]

Write a Python program to decrypt a ciphertext using the Vigenère Cipher. Ask the user for ciphertext and key, and display the decrypted plaintext.

Example:

Enter ciphertext: LXFOPVEFRNHR

Enter key: LEMON

Plaintext: ATTACKATDAWN

ANSWERS

CODE:

```
caesar_decrypt.py  vigenere_decrypt.py X  caesar_encrypt_fixed.py ●
D: > PyCharm 2025.2.1.1 > plugins > python-ce > helpers > typeshed > stubs > hvac > hvac > api > auth_methods > vigenere_decrypt.py > ...
1
2  ciphertext = input("Enter ciphertext: ").upper()
3  key = input("Enter key: ").upper()
4
5  plaintext = ""
6  key_index = 0
7
8  for char in ciphertext:
9      if char.isalpha():
10
11         shift = ord(key[key_index]) - ord('A')
12
13
14         decrypted_char = chr((ord(char) - ord('A') - shift) % 26 + ord('A'))
15         plaintext += decrypted_char
16
17
18         key_index = (key_index + 1) % len(key)
19     else:
20         plaintext += char
21
22
23 print("Plaintext:", plaintext)
24
```

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
Enter key: LEMON
Plaintext: ATTACKATDAWN
PS C:\Users\Discount Laptop>
PS C:\Users\Discount Laptop> & "C:/Users/Discount Laptop/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe" "d:/PyCharm 2025.2.1.1/plugins/python-ce/helpers/typeshed/stubs/hvac/hvac/api/auth_methods/vigenere_decrypt.py"
Enter ciphertext: MANAHIL
Enter key: NOOR
Plaintext: ZMZJUUX
PS C:\Users\Discount Laptop> |
```

OUTPUT:

QUESTION: 04

Question 4 – Debugging Task (Caesar Cipher Code) [5 Marks]

The following program is intended to encrypt text using the Caesar Cipher, but it contains an error. Fix the mistake so that it runs correctly and gives the right output.

```
● def caesar_encrypt(text, shift):  
    result = ""  
    for char in text:  
        if char.isalpha():  
            result += chr(ord(char) + shift)  
        else:  
            result += char  
    return result  
  
msg = input("Enter message: ")  
s = int(input("Enter shift: "))  
print("Ciphertext:", caesar_encrypt(msg, s))
```

Hint: The code doesn't wrap around alphabets (A–Z or a–z). Use modular arithmetic to fix the shifting logic.

ANSWERS

CODE:

```
caesar_decrypt.py  vigenere_decrypt.py  caesar_encrypt_fixed.py ●
D: > PyCharm 2025.2.1.1 > plugins > python-ce > helpers > typeshed > stubs > hvac > hvac > api > auth_methods > caesar_encrypt_fixed.py > ...
1 |
2 def caesar_encrypt(text, shift):
3     result = ""
4     for char in text:
5         if char.isalpha():
6             if char.isupper():
7                 result += chr((ord(char) - ord('A') + shift) % 26 + ord('A'))
8             else:
9                 result += chr((ord(char) - ord('a') + shift) % 26 + ord('a'))
10        else:
11            result += char
12    return result
13
14 msg = input("Enter message: ")
15 s = int(input("Enter shift: "))
16 print("Ciphertext:", caesar_encrypt(msg, s))
17
```

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
PS C:\Users\Discount Laptop> & "C:/Users/Discount Laptop/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe" "d:/PyCharm 2025.2.1.1/plugins/python-ce/hvac/api/auth_methods/caesar_encrypt_fixed.py"
Enter message: hello
Enter shift: 3
Ciphertext: khooR
PS C:\Users\Discount Laptop> & "C:/Users/Discount Laptop/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe" "d:/PyCharm 2025.2.1.1/plugins/python-ce/hvac/api/auth_methods/caesar_encrypt_fixed.py"
Enter message: noor
Enter shift: 4
Ciphertext: rssv
PS C:\Users\Discount Laptop> |
```

OUTPUT:

QUESTION: 05

Question 5 – Conceptual: DES and AES

[5 Marks]

Answer briefly:

a) Write one similarity between DES and AES.

Both **DES (Data Encryption Standard)** and **AES (Advanced Encryption Standard)** are **symmetric key block ciphers**, meaning they use the **same key** for both **encryption and decryption**.

b) What does CBC mode stand for in block ciphers?

CBC stands for **Cipher Block Chaining** mode — in this mode, each plaintext block is **XORed with the previous ciphertext block** before encryption, providing stronger security by making each block depend on the previous one.

c) Why is AES faster than DES?

AES is faster because it **uses fewer and more efficient rounds (based on byte-level operations)** and supports **larger block sizes (128 bits)**, whereas DES uses **smaller 64-bit blocks** and more complex bit-level operations.

