

# Naive Bayes in sci-kit learn

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Machine Learning Practice

# Naive Bayes Classifier

# Naive Bayes classifier

- Naive Bayes classifier applies **Bayes' theorem** with the “naive” assumption of conditional independence between every pair of features given the value of the class variable.

For a given class variable  $y$  and dependent feature vector  $x_1$  through  $x_m$ ,

the naive conditional independence assumption is given by:

$$P(x_i | y, x_1, \dots, x_{i-1}, x_{i+1}, \dots, x_m) = P(x_i | y)$$

Naive Bayes learners and classifiers can be extremely fast compared to more sophisticated methods.

# List of NB Classifiers

- Implemented in `sklearn.naive_bayes` module

GaussianNB

BernoulliNB

CategoricalNB

MultinomialNB

ComplementNB

- Implements `fit` method to estimate parameters of NB classifier with `feature matrix` and `labels` as inputs.
- The prediction is performed using `predict` method.