CMDR - interactive command line interfaces in Rust

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CMDR

or Procedural macro's for fun and profit

About me

Who am I?

- Recovering Python programmer
- I program Scala for money
- I play with Rust for fun

This presentation

What do I want to show you

- Part 1: Show off CMDR
- Part 2: How does it work
 - Procedural macros

Some Python (Cmd)

```
import cmd
class HelloWorld(cmd.Cmd):
    """Simple command processor example."""
   def do_greet(self, line):
        print "hello"
   def do_EOF(self, line):
        return True
if name_ == ' main_ ':
   HelloWorld().cmdloop()
```

Rust 'problems'

How do we do this in rust?

- No class based inheritance
 - But we do have traits
- No introspection/reflection
 - But we do have macros

Demo time

- Handling commands
- Help function
- Changing the prompt
- Hooks
- Command scopes

Planned functionality for 1.0

What is coming?

- Quality of life improvements;
 - More examples
 - Better documentation
 - Better error messages
- Tab completion
 - Commands
 - Parameters
- Typed argument parsing

Some usage suggestions

What can you use Cmdr for?

- Old school text based adventure/dungeon crawlers
- Management application for your system
- Test harness for an API

Cmdr without macro's

What you would have to type without $\#[\mathsf{cmdr}]$

Macro's

A bit more about macro's

- macro_rules! macros
 - println!
- derive macros
 - serde
- procedural macros

The #cmdr macro

Dive into cmdr_macro

Cargo expand

A handy tool to show macro expansion

More information

- crates.io crates.io/crates/cmdr
- code github.com/mendelt/cmdr
 - with examples
- docs.rs/cmdr
- cargo generate template: github.com/mendelt/cmdr-template
- This presentation: github.com/mendelt/cmdr-presentation

Questions?