## **Algorithm 1** Compute Achieved Landmarks From Observations. **Input:** $\mathcal{I}$ initial state, $\mathcal{G}$ set of candidate goals, O observations, and $\mathcal{L}_G$ goals and their extracted landmarks. **Output:** A map of goals to their achieved landmarks. 1: **function** Compute Achieved Landmarks $(\mathcal{I}, \mathcal{G}, O, \mathcal{L}_{\mathcal{G}})$ $\Lambda_{\mathcal{G}} \leftarrow \langle \rangle$ $ightharpoonup Map goals <math>\mathcal{G}$ to their respective achieved landmarks. 2: for each goal G in $\mathcal{G}$ do 3:

 $\mathcal{L}_G \leftarrow$  fact landmarks of G s.t  $\langle G, \mathcal{L}_G \rangle$  in  $\mathcal{L}_G$ 4:  $\mathcal{L}_{\mathcal{I}} \leftarrow \text{all fact landmarks } L \in \mathcal{I}$ 5:

**for each** observed action o in O **do** 6: 7:  $\mathcal{L} \leftarrow$  all fact landmarks L in  $\mathcal{L}_G$  such that L $\in pre(o) \cup eff(o)^+$  and  $L \notin \mathcal{L}$ 

 $\mathcal{L}_{\prec} \leftarrow \text{predecessors } L_{\prec} \text{ of all } L \text{ in } \mathcal{L}, \text{ such }$ 

8: that  $L_{\prec} \notin \mathcal{L}$ 

 $\mathcal{AL}_G \leftarrow \mathcal{AL}_G \cup \{\mathcal{L}_T \cup \mathcal{L} \cup \mathcal{L}_{\prec}\}$ 9:

end for

10:

 $\Lambda_G(G) \leftarrow \mathcal{AL}_G$ 11:

▷ Achieved landmarks of G. 12:

end for

13: return  $\Lambda_G$ 

end function

14: