

**ENSF 614 QUIZ 3 – FALL 2021**  
**SOLUTIONS**

### SOLUTION for QUESTION 1:

```
// 2 marks for correct and perfect solution - 1 mark deducted per error
Broadcaster::Broadcaster(string news): new_news(news){ }
```

```
/ 2 marks for correct and perfect solution - 1 mark deducted per error
void Broadcaster::add(Viewer& v) {
    viewers.push_back(&v);
}
```

```

/ 2 marks for correct and perfect solution - 1 mark deducted per error
void Broadcaster::remove (Viewer& v){
    for(int i=0; i < viewers.size(); i++){
        if(viewers.at(i) == &v){
            viewers.at(i) = nullptr;
            break;
        }
    }
}
}

```

```

/ 4 marks for correct and perfect solution - 1 mark deducted per error
void Broadcaster::notifyAllCustomers(){
    for(int i = 0; i < viewers.size(); i++){
        if(viewers.at(i) != nullptr)
            viewers[i]->update(new_news);
    }
}

```

### SOLUTION for QUESTION 2:

```
class Matrix {
public:
    static Matrix* get_only_instance(int row, int column);           // 1 mark
    int& at(const int& row, const int& column);
    void display();

private:
    Matrix(int row, int column);                                     // 1 mark if under private
    static Matrix* only_instance;                                   // 1 mark if under private
    Matrix& operator= (const Matrix& rhs);                          // 1 mark if under private
    Matrix(const Matrix& src);                                       // 1 mark if under private
    matrix storageM;
};
```

```
// 1 mark, OK if not initialized by nullptr.
Matrix* Matrix::only_instance = nullptr;

Matrix* Matrix::get_only_instance(int row, int column){ // 1 mark for correct heading
    if(only_instance == nullptr){ // 1 mark for correct if
        only_instance = new Matrix(row, column); // 1 mark for memory allocation
    }
    return only_instance; // 1 marks for correct return
}
```