

Cjango-Unchained

Generated by Doxygen 1.8.13

Contents

1	Cjango-Unchained	1
1.1	Introduction	1
2	Bug List	3
3	Hierarchical Index	5
3.1	Class Hierarchy	5
4	Class Index	7
4.1	Class List	7
5	File Index	9
5.1	File List	9
6	Class Documentation	11
6.1	App Class Reference	11
6.1.1	Member Function Documentation	11
6.1.1.1	add_monitored_dir()	11
6.1.1.2	handle_request()	12
6.1.1.3	run()	12
6.1.1.4	worker()	13
6.2	http_session_get_exception Class Reference	13
6.2.1	Detailed Description	13
6.3	http::HttpRequest Class Reference	14
6.3.1	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	14
6.3.1.1	HttpRequest()	15

6.3.2	Member Function Documentation	15
6.3.2.1	get_cookie()	15
6.3.2.2	get_meta()	15
6.3.2.3	get_method()	16
6.3.2.4	get_parameters()	16
6.3.2.5	get_path()	16
6.3.2.6	get_scheme()	16
6.3.2.7	get_session()	17
6.3.2.8	xorshf96()	17
6.4	http::HttpRequestBodyParser Class Reference	17
6.4.1	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	17
6.4.1.1	HttpRequestBodyParser()	18
6.4.2	Member Function Documentation	18
6.4.2.1	parse()	18
6.4.3	Member Data Documentation	18
6.4.3.1	url_encoded_form_parsers	18
6.5	http::HttpRequestLine Class Reference	19
6.5.1	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	19
6.5.1.1	HttpRequestLine() [1/2]	19
6.5.1.2	HttpRequestLine() [2/2]	19
6.6	http::HttpRequestParser Class Reference	20
6.6.1	Member Function Documentation	20
6.6.1.1	parse()	20
6.6.1.2	parse_body()	21
6.6.1.3	parse_request_line_and_headers()	21
6.7	http::HttpResponse Class Reference	22
6.7.1	Constructor & Destructor Documentation	23
6.7.1.1	HttpResponse() [1/4]	23
6.7.1.2	HttpResponse() [2/4]	23
6.7.1.3	HttpResponse() [3/4]	23

6.7.1.4	HttpResponse() [4/4]	24
6.7.2	Member Function Documentation	24
6.7.2.1	get_template()	24
6.7.2.2	render_to_response() [1/4]	25
6.7.2.3	render_to_response() [2/4]	25
6.7.2.4	render_to_response() [3/4]	25
6.7.2.5	render_to_response() [4/4]	26
6.7.2.6	set_cookie()	26
6.8	http::HttpSession Class Reference	27
6.8.1	Member Function Documentation	27
6.8.1.1	get()	27
6.9	http::HttpStreamReader Class Reference	27
6.9.1	Member Function Documentation	28
6.9.1.1	eat_white_space()	28
6.9.1.2	get_next_line()	28
6.9.1.3	read()	29
6.9.1.4	to_string()	29
6.10	MSocket Class Reference	29
6.11	Router Class Reference	30
6.11.1	Member Function Documentation	30
6.11.1.1	add_route()	30
6.11.1.2	get_http_response()	31
6.11.1.3	resolve()	31
6.12	Selector Struct Reference	31
6.13	http::UrlEncodedFormParser Class Reference	32
6.13.1	Member Function Documentation	32
6.13.1.1	can_parse_content_type()	32
6.13.1.2	get_parameter()	33
6.13.1.3	split()	33

7 File Documentation	35
7.1 http_parser/http_request.cpp File Reference	35
7.1.1 Detailed Description	35
7.2 http_parser/http_request.hpp File Reference	35
7.2.1 Detailed Description	36
7.2.2 Function Documentation	36
7.2.2.1 <code>operator<<()</code>	36
7.3 http_parser/http_request_body_parser.cpp File Reference	36
7.3.1 Detailed Description	36
7.4 http_parser/http_request_body_parser.hpp File Reference	37
7.4.1 Detailed Description	37
7.5 http_parser/http_request_line.cpp File Reference	37
7.5.1 Detailed Description	37
7.6 http_parser/http_request_line.hpp File Reference	37
7.6.1 Detailed Description	37
7.7 http_parser/http_request_parser.cpp File Reference	38
7.7.1 Detailed Description	38
7.8 http_parser/http_request_parser.hpp File Reference	38
7.8.1 Detailed Description	38
7.9 http_parser/http_response.cpp File Reference	38
7.9.1 Detailed Description	39
7.9.2 Function Documentation	39
7.9.2.1 <code>get_reason_phrase()</code>	39
7.10 http_parser/http_response.hpp File Reference	39
7.10.1 Detailed Description	40
7.11 http_parser/http_session.cpp File Reference	40
7.11.1 Detailed Description	40
7.12 http_parser/http_session.hpp File Reference	40
7.12.1 Detailed Description	40
7.13 http_parser/http_stream_reader.cpp File Reference	41
7.13.1 Detailed Description	41
7.14 http_parser/http_stream_reader.hpp File Reference	41
7.14.1 Detailed Description	41
7.15 http_parser/url_encoded_form_parser.cpp File Reference	41
7.15.1 Detailed Description	41
7.16 http_parser/url_encoded_form_parser.hpp File Reference	42
7.16.1 Detailed Description	42
7.17 routing/router.hpp File Reference	42
7.17.1 Detailed Description	43
Index	45

Chapter 1

Cjango-Unchained

1.1 Introduction

The Cjango-Unchained is a lightweight C++ web app framework. This documentation describes Cjango's internal programming interfaces, including ones which you will use when you write your original callback functions.

Chapter 2

Bug List

Member `App::run` (int port)

if the number of opened sockets exceeds SOMAXCONN, Cjango gets "apr_socket_recv: Connection reset by peer (54)" error and halts immediately. On Mac OS X (default: 128), check by "sysctl -a | grep somax" and change it by "sudo sysctl -w kern.ipc.somaxconn=2048"

Chapter 3

Hierarchical Index

3.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

App	11
exception	
http_session_get_exception	13
http::HttpRequest	14
http::HttpRequestBodyParser	17
http::HttpRequestLine	19
http::HttpRequestParser	20
http::HttpResponse	22
http::HttpSession	27
http::HttpStreamReader	27
MSocket	29
Router	30
Selector	31
http::UrlEncodedFormParser	32

Chapter 4

Class Index

4.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

App	11
http_session_get_exception Custom exception class in case HttpSession::get wants to hard-fail when key is not present . . .	13
http::HttpRequest	14
http::HttpRequestBodyParser	17
http::HttpRequestLine	19
http::HttpRequestParser	20
http::HttpResponse	22
http::HttpSession	27
http::HttpStreamReader	27
MSocket	29
Router	30
Selector	31
http::UrlEncodedFormParser	32

Chapter 5

File Index

5.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

app/ app.hpp	??
app/ externs.hpp	??
app/ msocket.hpp	??
app/ selector.hpp	??
http_parser/ http_request.cpp	
HttpRequest class implementation	35
http_parser/ http_request.hpp	
HttpRequest class declaration	35
http_parser/ http_request_body_parser.cpp	
HttpRequestBodyParser class implementation	36
http_parser/ http_request_body_parser.hpp	
HttpRequestBodyParser class declaration	37
http_parser/ http_request_line.cpp	
HttpRequestLine class implementation	37
http_parser/ http_request_line.hpp	
HttpRequestLine class declaration	37
http_parser/ http_request_parser.cpp	
HttpRequestParser class implementation	38
http_parser/ http_request_parser.hpp	
HttpRequestParser class declaration	38
http_parser/ http_response.cpp	
HttpResponse class implementation	38
http_parser/ http_response.hpp	
HttpResponse class declaration	39
http_parser/ http_session.cpp	
HttpSession class implementation	40
http_parser/ http_session.hpp	
HttpSession class declaration. This class is thread-safe	40
http_parser/ http_stream_reader.cpp	
HttpStreamReader class implementation	41
http_parser/ http_stream_reader.hpp	
HttpStreamReader class declaration	41
http_parser/ url_encoded_form_parser.cpp	
UrlEncodedFormParser class implementation	41
http_parser/ url_encoded_form_parser.hpp	
UrlEncodedFormParser class declaration	42
routing/ router.hpp	
Router class definition and related consts/aliases	42

Chapter 6

Class Documentation

6.1 App Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- void [add_route](#) (std::string url_pattern, functor f)
add a <url, function> mapping to the [Router](#) instance
- void [worker](#) (int clntSock, string strRequest)
Runs in the work thread spawned to handle given httpRequest.
- void [reload_url_mappings](#) ()
- void [add_monitored_dir](#) (const std::string dir)
Add a directory to monitor for dynamic loading feature.
- void [set_urls_json_dir](#) (std::string dir)
- std::string [get_urls_json_dir](#) () const
- void [run](#) (int port)
starts Http server socket. Runs forever on the given port, setting up listening socket that polls for client connections. If there is a client connection, calls [handle_request\(\)](#) to handle the request in a spawned thread.
- int [handle_request](#) (int socket)
handles request for given socket, it calls [recv\(\)](#) on the socket and spawns a new worker thread with [worker\(\)](#) to handle the received request

Public Attributes

- [Router](#) **router**

6.1.1 Member Function Documentation

6.1.1.1 [add_monitored_dir\(\)](#)

```
void App::add_monitored_dir (  
    const std::string dir )
```

Add a directory to monitor for dynamic loading feature.

Parameters

<code>std::string</code>	<code>dir</code>
--------------------------	------------------

Returns

void

6.1.1.2 handle_request()

```
int App::handle_request (
    int cIntSock )
```

handles request for given socket, it calls `recv()` on the socket and spawns a new worker thread with [worker\(\)](#) to handle the received request

Parameters

<code>int</code>	<code>cIntSock</code>
------------------	-----------------------

Returns

void

6.1.1.3 run()

```
void App::run (
    int port )
```

starts Http server socket. Runs forever on the given port, setting up listening socket that polls for client connections. If there is a client connection, calls [handle_request\(\)](#) to handle the request in a spawned thread.

Parameters

<code>int</code>	port, port to start the server
------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

void

Bug if the number of opened sockets exceeds `SOMAXCONN`, Cjango gets "apr_socket_recv: Connection reset by peer (54)" error and halts immediately. On Mac OS X (default: 128), check by "sysctl -a | grep somax" and change it by "sudo sysctl -w kern.ipc.somaxconn=2048"

6.1.1.4 worker()

```
void App::worker (
    int cIntSock,
    string strRequest )
```

Runs in the work thread spawned to handle given httpRequest.

Parameters

<i>int</i>	cIntSock, socket to send the response
<i>std::string</i>	strRequest, request in string

Returns

void

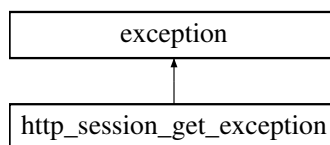
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- app/app.hpp
- app/app.cpp

6.2 http_session_get_exception Class Reference

custom exception class in case HttpSession::get wants to hard-fail when key is not present

Inheritance diagram for http_session_get_exception:



6.2.1 Detailed Description

custom exception class in case HttpSession::get wants to hard-fail when key is not present

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- http_parser/[http_session.cpp](#)

6.3 http::HttpRequest Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- **HttpRequest** (std::string path)
- **HttpRequest** (std::string, std::string, std::string, std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string >, std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string >, std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string >)
HttpRequest Constructor that represents one HTTP request that can be received by a server.
- std::string **get_method** () const
getter for http request's method. Ex: GET
- std::string **get_path** () const
getter for http request's path. Ex: /abc.html
- std::string **get_scheme** () const
getter for http request's scheme. Ex: HTTP/1.0
- unsigned long **get_session_id** ()
getter for http request's session_id, persisted via cookie mechanism
- bool **has_session_id** ()
check if http request has a session_id associated with it
- std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > const & **get_meta** () const
getter for http request's meta variables in the request header.
- std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > const & **get_parameters** () const
getter for http request's get/post parameters
- std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > const & **get_cookie** () const
getter for http request's cookie map
- std::shared_ptr< **HttpSession** > **get_session** ()
getter for a session object pointer associated with the current http request If there is no HttpSession object associated with the http request, a new HttpSession object will be created for the request.

Static Public Member Functions

- static unsigned long **xorshf96** ()
Marsaglia's xorshf generator.

Public Attributes

- std::string **method**
- std::string **path**
- std::string **scheme**

Static Public Attributes

- static std::string **session_cookie_key** ="session"

6.3.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.3.1.1 HttpRequest()

```
http::HttpRequest::HttpRequest (
    std::string method,
    std::string path,
    std::string scheme,
    std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > meta,
    std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > params,
    std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > cookie )
```

[HttpRequest](#) Constructor that represents one HTTP request that can be received by a server.

Parameters

<i>method</i>	http request method
<i>path</i>	http request path
<i>scheme</i>	http request version
<i>meta</i>	a map containing the key value pairs of http headers
<i>params</i>	a map containing the key value pairs of http parameters
<i>cookie</i>	a map containing the key value pairs of http header's cookie entries

Returns

[HttpRequest](#)

6.3.2 Member Function Documentation

6.3.2.1 get_cookie()

```
std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > const & http::HttpRequest::get_cookie ( ) const
```

getter for http request's cookie map

Returns

a map of key value pairs for http request cookie

6.3.2.2 get_meta()

```
std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > const & http::HttpRequest::get_meta ( ) const
```

getter for http request's meta variables in the request header.

Returns

a map of key value pairs for http request header

6.3.2.3 `get_method()`

```
std::string http::HttpRequest::get_method ( ) const
```

getter for http request's method. Ex: GET

Returns

a string indicating http request's method

6.3.2.4 `get_parameters()`

```
std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > const & http::HttpRequest::get_parameters ( )  
const
```

getter for http request's get/post parameters

Returns

a map of key value pairs for http request parameters

6.3.2.5 `get_path()`

```
std::string http::HttpRequest::get_path ( ) const
```

getter for http request's path. Ex: /abc.html

Returns

a path string

6.3.2.6 `get_scheme()`

```
std::string http::HttpRequest::get_scheme ( ) const
```

getter for http request's scheme. Ex: HTTP/1.0

Returns

a string indicating the current http protocol version of the request

6.3.2.7 get_session()

```
std::shared_ptr< http::HttpSession > http::HttpRequest::get_session ( )
```

getter for a session object pointer associated with the current http request If there is no [HttpSession](#) object associated with the http request, a new [HttpSession](#) object will be created for the request.

Returns

a shared_ptr of [HttpSession](#) object

6.3.2.8 xorshf96()

```
unsigned long http::HttpRequest::xorshf96 ( ) [static]
```

Marsaglia's xorshf generator.

Returns

a pseudo random unsigned long

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [http_parser/http_request.hpp](#)
- [http_parser/http_request.cpp](#)

6.4 http::HttpRequestBodyParser Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- [HttpRequestBodyParser](#) ()
[HttpRequestBodyParser](#) constructor that contains a default [UrlEncodedFormParser](#) for form parsing.
- **HttpRequestBodyParser** (std::vector< [UrlEncodedFormParser](#) >)
- std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > [parse](#) (std::istream &, std::string, int)
given a http request body in istream containing http request parameters, it will parse the content of istream and loads the http request parameters to an unordered_map

Public Attributes

- std::vector< [UrlEncodedFormParser](#) > [url_encoded_form_parsers](#)

6.4.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.4.1.1 `HttpRequestBodyParser()`

```
http::HttpRequestBodyParser::HttpRequestBodyParser ( )
```

[HttpRequestBodyParser](#) constructor that contains a default [UrlEncodedFormParser](#) for form parsing.

Returns

[HttpRequestBodyParser](#)

6.4.2 Member Function Documentation

6.4.2.1 `parse()`

```
std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > http::HttpRequestBodyParser::parse (
    std::istream & input_stream,
    std::string content_type,
    int content_leng )
```

given a http request body in istream containing http request parameters, it will parse the content of istream and loads the http request parameters to an unordered_map

Returns

an unordered_map containing the parameters for [HttpRequest](#)

6.4.3 Member Data Documentation

6.4.3.1 `url_encoded_form_parsers`

```
std::vector<UrlEncodedFormParser> http::HttpRequestBodyParser::url_encoded_form_parsers
```

parser that parses application/x-www-form-urlencoded

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [http_parser/http_request_body_parser.hpp](#)
- [http_parser/http_request_body_parser.cpp](#)

6.5 http::HttpRequestLine Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- [HttpRequestLine](#) (std::string action, std::string uri, std::string protocolVersion, std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > parameters)
[HttpRequestLine](#) constructor that represents the first line of a http request as well as the paramters of a get [HttpRequest](#).
- [HttpRequestLine](#) (std::string action, std::string uri, std::string protocolVersion)
[HttpRequestLine](#) constructor that represents the first line of a http request.

Public Attributes

- std::string **action**
- std::string **uri**
- std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > **parameters**
- std::string **protocolVersion**

6.5.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.5.1.1 HttpRequestLine() [1/2]

```
http::HttpRequestLine::HttpRequestLine (
    std::string action,
    std::string uri,
    std::string protocolVersion,
    std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > parameters )
```

[HttpRequestLine](#) constructor that represents the first line of a http request as well as the paramters of a get [HttpRequest](#).

Parameters

<i>action</i>	method of a http request
<i>uri</i>	path of a http request
<i>parameters</i>	a map containing the parameters of a http get request
<i>protocolVersion</i>	version of the http protocol for the request

6.5.1.2 HttpRequestLine() [2/2]

```
http::HttpRequestLine::HttpRequestLine (
    std::string action,
```

```
std::string uri,
std::string protocolVersion )
```

[HttpRequestLine](#) constructor that represents the first line of a http request.

Parameters

<i>action</i>	method of a http request
<i>uri</i>	path of a http request
<i>protocolVersion</i>	version of the http protocol for the request

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [http_parser/http_request_line.hpp](#)
- [http_parser/http_request_line.cpp](#)

6.6 http::HttpRequestParser Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- **HttpRequestParser** ([HttpRequestBodyParser](#))
- [HttpRequest parse_request_line_and_headers](#) (std::istream &input_stream)
given an input_stream containing a http request, parses the request line and headers
- std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > [parse_body](#) (std::istream &, std::string, int)
helper method that parses a http request's body
- [HttpRequest parse](#) (std::istream &input_stream)
given an input_stream containing a http request, parses the request line, headers, and body

Public Attributes

- [HttpRequestBodyParser](#) **body_parser**
- [HttpStreamReader](#) **reader**
- [UrlEncodedFormParser](#) **url_encoded_form_parser**

6.6.1 Member Function Documentation

6.6.1.1 parse()

```
http::HttpRequest http::HttpRequestParser::parse (
    std::istream & input_stream )
```

given an input_stream containing a http request, parses the request line, headers, and body

Parameters

<i>input_stream</i>	a stream containing a http request string
---------------------	---

Returns

a http request object representing the data from the *input_stream*

6.6.1.2 parse_body()

```
std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > http::HttpRequestParser::parse_body (
    std::istream & input_stream,
    std::string content_type,
    int content_leng )
```

helper method that parses a http request's body

Parameters

<i>input_stream</i>	a stream containing http request's body
<i>content_type</i>	the content type of the http request as specified in its headers
<i>content_leng</i>	the content length of the http request as specified in its headers

Returns

a map containing key value pairs of the http request's cookie

6.6.1.3 parse_request_line_and_headers()

```
http::HttpRequest http::HttpRequestParser::parse_request_line_and_headers (
    std::istream & input_stream )
```

given an *input_stream* containing a http request, parses the request line and headers

Parameters

<i>input_stream</i>	a stream containing a http request string
---------------------	---

Returns

[HttpRequest](#) with populated http request headers and an empty body

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [http_parser/http_request_parser.hpp](#)
- [http_parser/http_request_parser.cpp](#)

6.7 http::HttpResponse Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- [HttpResponse](#) (std::string)
HttpResponse constructor with a 200 status code.
- [HttpResponse](#) (std::string, [HttpRequest](#) &)
HttpResponse constructor with a 200 status code and content type text/html.
- [HttpResponse](#) (std::string, std::string)
HttpResponse constructor with a 200 status code.
- [HttpResponse](#) (int)
HttpResponse constructor with content type text/html.
- std::string [to_string](#) ()
returns a well-formatted string version of http response compliant with http/1.0 protocol
- void [set_cookie](#) (std::string, std::string)
given a key value pair, inserts the pair to request's cookie

Static Public Member Functions

- static [HttpResponse render_to_response](#) (std::string)
given a file path, generate a http response. The generated [HttpResponse](#) will have text/html as its content-type and a status code of 200.
- static [HttpResponse render_to_response](#) (std::string, std::string)
given a file path and content type of the file, generate a http response The generated [HttpResponse](#) will have text/html as its content-type and a status code of 200.
- static [HttpResponse render_to_response](#) (std::string, [HttpRequest](#) &)
given a file path and a http request, generate a http response. The generated [HttpResponse](#) will have text/html as its content-type and a status code of 200.
- static [HttpResponse render_to_response](#) (std::string, std::string, [HttpRequest](#) &)
given a file path, content type of the file, and a http request, create a http response
- static std::string [get_template](#) (std::string path)
given a file path, generate a string containing file's data

Public Attributes

- std::string **content**
- int **status_code** = 200
- std::string **reason_phrase** = "OK"
- std::string **http_version** = "HTTP/1.0"
- std::string **content_type** = "text/html"
- std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > **headers**

Static Public Attributes

- static std::unordered_map< int, std::string > **code_to_reason**
- static std::string **templates_root**

6.7.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.7.1.1 HttpResponse() [1/4]

```
http::HttpResponse::HttpResponse (
    std::string content )
```

[HttpResponse](#) constructor with a 200 status code.

Parameters

<i>content</i>	body of the http response
----------------	---------------------------

Returns

[HttpResponse](#)

6.7.1.2 HttpResponse() [2/4]

```
http::HttpResponse::HttpResponse (
    std::string content,
    http::HttpRequest & request )
```

[HttpResponse](#) constructor with a 200 status code and content type text/html.

Parameters

<i>content</i>	body of the http response
<i>request</i>	a HttpRequest object which corresponds to the current http response

Returns

[HttpResponse](#)

6.7.1.3 HttpResponse() [3/4]

```
http::HttpResponse::HttpResponse (
    std::string content,
    std::string content_type )
```

[HttpResponse](#) constructor with a 200 status code.

Parameters

<i>content</i>	body of the http response
<i>content_type</i>	content type of the http response

Returns

[HttpResponse](#)

6.7.1.4 HttpResponse() [4/4]

```
http::HttpResponse::HttpResponse (
    int status_code )
```

[HttpResponse](#) constructor with content type text/html.

Parameters

<i>status_code</i>	status code of the http response
--------------------	----------------------------------

Returns

[HttpResponse](#)

6.7.2 Member Function Documentation**6.7.2.1 get_template()**

```
std::string http::HttpResponse::get_template (
    std::string path ) [static]
```

given a file path, generate a string containing file's data

Parameters

<i>path</i>	path to a file whose content will be returned as a string path should be relative to <code>HttpResponse::templates_root</code>
-------------	--

Returns

a string representing the file's content

6.7.2.2 render_to_response() [1/4]

```
http::HttpResponse http::HttpResponse::render_to_response (
    std::string path ) [static]
```

given a file path, generate a http response. The generated [HttpResponse](#) will have text/html as its content-type and a status code of 200.

Parameters

<i>path</i>	path to a file whose content will be in the http response's body. path should be relative to <code>HttpResponse::templates_root</code>
-------------	--

Returns

[HttpResponse](#)

6.7.2.3 render_to_response() [2/4]

```
http::HttpResponse http::HttpResponse::render_to_response (
    std::string path,
    std::string content_type ) [static]
```

given a file path and content type of the file, generate a http response The generated [HttpResponse](#) will have text/html as its content-type and a status code of 200.

Parameters

<i>path</i>	path to a file whose content will be in the http response's body. path should be relative to <code>HttpResponse::templates_root</code>
<i>content_type</i>	content type of the http response whose value is set in http response's header

Returns

[HttpResponse](#)

6.7.2.4 render_to_response() [3/4]

```
http::HttpResponse http::HttpResponse::render_to_response (
    std::string file,
    http::HttpRequest & request ) [static]
```

given a file path and a http request, generate a http response. The generated [HttpResponse](#) will have text/html as its content-type and a status code of 200.

Parameters

<i>path</i>	path to a file whose content will be in the http response's body. path should be relative to <code>HttpResponse::templates_root</code>
<i>request</i>	a HttpRequest object which corresponds to the current http response

Returns

[HttpResponse](#)

6.7.2.5 `render_to_response()` [4/4]

```
http::HttpResponse http::HttpResponse::render_to_response (
    std::string path,
    std::string content_type,
    http::HttpRequest & request ) [static]
```

given a file path, content type of the file, and a http request, create a http response

Parameters

<i>path</i>	path to a file whose content will be in the http response's body. path should be relative to <code>HttpResponse::templates_root</code>
<i>content_type</i>	content type of the http response whose value is set in http response's header
<i>request</i>	a HttpRequest object which corresponds to the current http response

Returns

[HttpResponse](#)

6.7.2.6 `set_cookie()`

```
void http::HttpResponse::set_cookie (
    std::string key,
    std::string value )
```

given a key value pair, inserts the pair to request's cookie

Parameters

<i>key</i>	cookie key
<i>value</i>	cookie value

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [http_parser/http_response.hpp](#)
- [http_parser/http_response.cpp](#)

6.8 `http::HttpSession` Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- [HttpSession](#) ()
[HttpSession](#) constructor that initializes a reader-writer lock.
- `std::string` [get](#) (`std::string`)
given a key, return its value from the session map. This method is thread safe
- `void` [set](#) (`std::string`, `std::string`)
given a (key, value pair), insert it to the session map. This method is thread safe

6.8.1 Member Function Documentation

6.8.1.1 `get()`

```
std::string http::HttpSession::get (
    std::string key )
```

given a key, return its value from the session map. This method is thread safe

Parameters

<i>key</i>	key used to retrieve value stored in the session map
------------	--

Returns

if key is found, the value corresponding to the key. If key is not found, an empty string

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [http_parser/http_session.hpp](#)
- [http_parser/http_session.cpp](#)

6.9 `http::HttpStreamReader` Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- `std::string` [get_next_line](#) (`std::istream &input_stream`)

given an input stream, returns the current line delimited by '

- `std::string to_string (std::istream &input_stream)`
given an input stream, converts it to string
- `std::string read_util (std::istream &input_stream, int character)`
- `std::string read (std::istream &input_stream, int length)`
given an input stream and number of length bytes we want to read from the input stream, converts number of length bytes + 1 from input stream to a string
- `void eat_white_space (std::istream &input_stream)`
removes white spaces from input stream

Static Public Attributes

- static const int **carraige_return** = '\r'
- static const int **line_feed** = '\n'

6.9.1 Member Function Documentation

6.9.1.1 eat_white_space()

```
void http::HttpStreamReader::eat_white_space (
    std::istream & input_stream )
```

removes white spaces from input stream

Parameters

<i>input_stream</i>	is the input stream we are currently processing
---------------------	---

6.9.1.2 get_next_line()

```
std::string http::HttpStreamReader::get_next_line (
    std::istream & input_stream )
```

given an input stream, returns the current line delimited by '

Parameters

<i>input_stream</i>	is the input stream we are currently processing
---------------------	---

Returns

a string representing the next line in the `input_stream`

6.9.1.3 read()

```
std::string http::HttpStreamReader::read (
    std::istream & input_stream,
    int length )
```

given an input stream and number of length bytes we want to read from the input stream, converts number of length bytes + 1 from input stream to a string

Parameters

<i>input_stream</i>	is the input stream we are currently processing
<i>length</i>	number of bytes we would like to read from the input stream

6.9.1.4 to_string()

```
std::string http::HttpStreamReader::to_string (
    std::istream & input_stream )
```

given an input stream, converts it to string

Parameters

<i>input_stream</i>	is the input stream we are currently processing
---------------------	---

Returns

the entire input stream as a string

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [http_parser/http_stream_reader.hpp](#)
- [http_parser/http_stream_reader.cpp](#)

6.10 MSocket Class Reference**Public Member Functions**

- **MSocket** (int sock)

- int **socket** ()
- void **close** ()
- int **set_reusable** ()
- int **set_nonblocking** ()
- int **bind** (int port)
- int **listen** (int maxconn)
- std::shared_ptr< [MSocket](#) > **accept** ()
- int **recv** (void *buf, size_t len)
- int **send** (void *buf, size_t len)
- int **send** (std::string str)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- app/msocket.hpp
- app/msocket.cpp

6.11 Router Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- **Router** (URLmap routes)
- int **nr_patterns** () const
- void **erase_all_patterns** ()
- void **add_route** (std::string url_pattern, functor f)

Add a mapping from url_pattern to a callback into patterns_list and pattern_to_callback. if the given url pattern is already set, this will overwrite the pattern by the new callback.
- void **set_static_dir** (const std::string dir)
- std::string **get_static_dir** () const
- std::string **resolve** ([http::HttpRequest](#)) const

Called in [get_http_response\(\)](#) for mapping a given request's path to an url pattern. If no pattern matches the given request's path, RouterException::INVALID_URL will be returned. If starting from "/static/", RouterException::STATIC_FILE_SERVED will be returned. Both enums are handled in [get_http_response\(\)](#).
- [http::HttpResponse](#) **get_http_response** ([http::HttpRequest](#))

find and execute a callback corresponding to the given request

6.11.1 Member Function Documentation

6.11.1.1 add_route()

```
void Router::add_route (
    std::string url_pattern,
    functor f )
```

Add a mapping from url_pattern to a callback into patterns_list and pattern_to_callback. if the given url pattern is already set, this will overwrite the pattern by the new callback.

Parameters

<i>url_pattern</i>	(e.g. <code>"/diary/[0-9]{4}"</code>)
--------------------	--

Returns

void

6.11.1.2 `get_http_response()`

```
http::HttpResponse Router::get_http_response (
    http::HttpRequest request )
```

find and execute a callback corresponding to the given request

Returns

an HttpResponse object built by the callback

6.11.1.3 `resolve()`

```
std::string Router::resolve (
    http::HttpRequest request ) const
```

Called in `get_http_response()` for mapping a given request's path to an url pattern. If no pattern matches the given request's path, `RouterException::INVALID_URL` will be returned. If starting from `"/static/"`, `RouterException::STATIC_FILE_SERVED` will be returned. Both enums are handled in `get_http_response()`.

Returns

a corresponding url pattern such as `"diary/[0-9]{4}/[0-9]{2}"`

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [routing/router.hpp](#)
- [routing/router.cpp](#)

6.12 Selector Struct Reference

Public Member Functions

- **Selector** (int sock)
- void **set_server** (int sock)
- void **fd_zero** ()
- void **fd_set2** (int sock)
- bool **fd_isset** (int sock, int m=0)
- void **fd_clr** (int sock)
- bool **server_isset** (int m=0)
- int **select** ()
- void **report** (int m=0)

Public Attributes

- int **servSock** = -1
- fd_set **allSocks**
- fd_set **retSocks**
- struct timeval **timeout**
- int **maxSock** = -1

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- app/selector.hpp

6.13 http::UrlEncodedFormParser Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- bool [can_parse_content_type](#) (std::string content_type)
checks if content_type in question can be parsed by the current parser
- char **charToInt** (char)
- char **strToBin** (char *pString)
- std::string **urlDecode** (const std::string &str)
- std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > [get_parameter](#) (std::istream &input_stream, int content_leng)
given current input stream which contains get or post params encoded as a single string, parses the stream into a map
- std::vector< std::string > [split](#) (std::string str, char delimiter)
splits a string by a character delimiter and returns the result as a vector

Public Attributes

- [HttpStreamReader](#) **input_stream_reader**
- std::string **supported_content_type** = "application/x-www-form-urlencoded"

6.13.1 Member Function Documentation

6.13.1.1 can_parse_content_type()

```
bool http::UrlEncodedFormParser::can_parse_content_type (
    std::string content_type )
```

checks if content_type in question can be parsed by the current parser

Parameters

<i>content_type</i>	a string representing the content type of a http request
---------------------	--

Returns

: a boolean indicating whether content_type is supported

6.13.1.2 get_parameter()

```
std::unordered_map< std::string, std::string > http::UrlEncodedFormParser::get_parameter (
    std::istream & input_stream,
    int content_leng )
```

given current input stream which contains get or post params encoded as a single string, parses the stream into a map

Parameters

<i>input_stream</i>	is the input stream we are currently processing which contains get or post params
<i>content_leng</i>	length of the input_stream

Returns

a map containing http request's parameters

6.13.1.3 split()

```
std::vector< std::string > http::UrlEncodedFormParser::split (
    std::string str,
    char delimiter )
```

splits a string by a character delimiter and returns the result as a vector

Parameters

<i>str</i>	string to be split
<i>delimiter</i>	a character delimiter to split the string by

Returns

the split string in a vector

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [http_parser/url_encoded_form_parser.hpp](#)
- [http_parser/url_encoded_form_parser.cpp](#)

Chapter 7

File Documentation

7.1 http_parser/http_request.cpp File Reference

HttpRequest class implementation.

```
#include "http_request.hpp"
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "../app/externs.hpp"
```

Variables

- `std::string http_logger_name = "http_request"`

7.1.1 Detailed Description

HttpRequest class implementation.

7.2 http_parser/http_request.hpp File Reference

HttpRequest class declaration.

```
#include <unordered_map>
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <string>
#include <memory>
#include "http_session.hpp"
#include <pthread.h>
```

Classes

- class [http::HttpRequest](#)

Functions

- `std::ostream & http::operator<< (std::ostream &Str, HttpRequest const &v)`
overloading << for [HttpRequest](#) object that enables [HttpRequest](#) to be written to a output stream

7.2.1 Detailed Description

HttpRequest class declaration.

7.2.2 Function Documentation

7.2.2.1 `operator<<()`

```
std::ostream & http::operator<< (  
    std::ostream & Str,  
    HttpRequest const & v )
```

overloading << for HttpRequest object that enables HttpRequest to be written to a output stream

Returns

std::ostream& enabling HttpRequest to be written to a output stream

7.3 `http_parser/http_request_body_parser.cpp` File Reference

HttpRequestBodyParser class implementation.

```
#include "http_request_body_parser.hpp"  
#include "../app/externs.hpp"
```

7.3.1 Detailed Description

HttpRequestBodyParser class implementation.

7.4 http_parser/http_request_body_parser.hpp File Reference

HttpRequestBodyParser class declaration.

```
#include <vector>
#include <unordered_map>
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include "url_encoded_form_parser.hpp"
```

Classes

- class [http::HttpRequestBodyParser](#)

7.4.1 Detailed Description

HttpRequestBodyParser class declaration.

7.5 http_parser/http_request_line.cpp File Reference

HttpRequestLine class implementation.

```
#include "http_request_line.hpp"
```

7.5.1 Detailed Description

HttpRequestLine class implementation.

7.6 http_parser/http_request_line.hpp File Reference

HttpRequestLine class declaration.

```
#include <unordered_map>
#include <string>
```

Classes

- class [http::HttpRequestLine](#)

7.6.1 Detailed Description

HttpRequestLine class declaration.

7.7 http_parser/http_request_parser.cpp File Reference

HttpRequestParser class implementation.

```
#include "http_request_parser.hpp"
#include "../app/externs.hpp"
#include <algorithm>
#include <string>
#include <iostream>
```

7.7.1 Detailed Description

HttpRequestParser class implementation.

7.8 http_parser/http_request_parser.hpp File Reference

HttpRequestParser class declaration.

```
#include "url_encoded_form_parser.hpp"
#include "http_request_body_parser.hpp"
#include "http_request.hpp"
#include "http_request_line.hpp"
#include <unordered_map>
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
```

Classes

- class [http::HttpRequestParser](#)

7.8.1 Detailed Description

HttpRequestParser class declaration.

7.9 http_parser/http_response.cpp File Reference

HttpResponse class implementation.

```
#include "http_response.hpp"
#include <fstream>
#include <streambuf>
#include "../app/externs.hpp"
```

Functions

- `std::string get_reason_phrase (int status_code)`
helper method that translates http status code to status message

7.9.1 Detailed Description

HttpResponse class implementation.

7.9.2 Function Documentation

7.9.2.1 get_reason_phrase()

```
std::string get_reason_phrase (
    int status_code )
```

helper method that translates http status code to status message

Parameters

<i>status_code</i>	valid http response status code defined in http/1.0 protocol
--------------------	--

Returns

the corresponding status message

7.10 http_parser/http_response.hpp File Reference

HttpResponse class declaration.

```
#include <unordered_map>
#include <string>
#include "http_request.hpp"
```

Classes

- class `http::HttpResponse`

Functions

- `std::ostream & http::operator<< (std::ostream &Str, HttpResponse const &v)`
overloads << function for debugging purposes: convenience of printing out http response

7.10.1 Detailed Description

HttpResponse class declaration.

7.11 http_parser/http_session.cpp File Reference

HttpSession class implementation.

```
#include "http_session.hpp"
```

Classes

- class [http_session_get_exception](#)
custom exception class in case HttpSession::get wants to hard-fail when key is not present

Variables

- [http_session_get_exception](#) **sessionex**

7.11.1 Detailed Description

HttpSession class implementation.

7.12 http_parser/http_session.hpp File Reference

HttpSession class declaration. This class is thread-safe.

```
#include <unordered_map>
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <string>
#include <mutex>
#include <exception>
#include <pthread.h>
```

Classes

- class [http::HttpSession](#)

7.12.1 Detailed Description

HttpSession class declaration. This class is thread-safe.

7.13 http_parser/http_stream_reader.cpp File Reference

HttpStreamReader class implementation.

```
#include "http_stream_reader.hpp"
#include "../app/externs.hpp"
```

7.13.1 Detailed Description

HttpStreamReader class implementation.

7.14 http_parser/http_stream_reader.hpp File Reference

HttpStreamReader class declaration.

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>
```

Classes

- class [http::HttpStreamReader](#)

7.14.1 Detailed Description

HttpStreamReader class declaration.

7.15 http_parser/url_encoded_form_parser.cpp File Reference

UrlEncodedFormParser class implementation.

```
#include "url_encoded_form_parser.hpp"
#include "../app/externs.hpp"
#include <ctype.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

7.15.1 Detailed Description

UrlEncodedFormParser class implementation.

7.16 http_parser/url_encoded_form_parser.hpp File Reference

UrlEncodedFormParser class declaration.

```
#include "http_stream_reader.hpp"
#include <string>
#include <unordered_map>
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <exception>
#include <vector>
#include <sstream>
```

Classes

- class [http::UrlEncodedFormParser](#)

7.16.1 Detailed Description

UrlEncodedFormParser class declaration.

7.17 routing/router.hpp File Reference

[Router](#) class definition and related consts/aliases.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <functional>
#include <unordered_map>
#include <vector>
#include <string>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <algorithm>
#include <cjango>
```

Classes

- class [Router](#)

Typedefs

- using **functor** = std::function< [http::HttpResponse](#)([http::HttpRequest](#))>
- using **URLmap** = std::unordered_map< std::string, functor >

Enumerations

- enum **RouterException** { **INVALID_URL**, **STATIC_FILE_SERVED** }

Variables

- `const std::string route_logger_name = "route"`

7.17.1 Detailed Description

[Router](#) class definition and related consts/aliases.

Author

caprice-j

Date

2017.04.17

Version

0.1

Warning

this example may include some wrong descriptions

Index

- add_monitored_dir
 - App, 11
- add_route
 - Router, 30
- App, 11
 - add_monitored_dir, 11
 - handle_request, 12
 - run, 12
 - worker, 12
- can_parse_content_type
 - http::UrlEncodedFormParser, 32
- eat_white_space
 - http::HttpStreamReader, 28
- get
 - http::HttpSession, 27
- get_cookie
 - http::HttpRequest, 15
- get_http_response
 - Router, 31
- get_meta
 - http::HttpRequest, 15
- get_method
 - http::HttpRequest, 15
- get_next_line
 - http::HttpStreamReader, 28
- get_parameter
 - http::UrlEncodedFormParser, 33
- get_parameters
 - http::HttpRequest, 16
- get_path
 - http::HttpRequest, 16
- get_reason_phrase
 - http_response.cpp, 39
- get_scheme
 - http::HttpRequest, 16
- get_session
 - http::HttpRequest, 16
- get_template
 - http::HttpResponse, 24
- handle_request
 - App, 12
- http::HttpRequest, 14
 - get_cookie, 15
 - get_meta, 15
 - get_method, 15
 - get_parameters, 16
 - get_path, 16
 - get_scheme, 16
 - get_session, 16
 - HttpRequest, 14
 - xorshf96, 17
- http::HttpRequestBodyParser, 17
 - HttpRequestBodyParser, 17
 - parse, 18
 - url_encoded_form_parsers, 18
- http::HttpRequestLine, 19
 - HttpRequestLine, 19
- http::HttpRequestParser, 20
 - parse, 20
 - parse_body, 21
 - parse_request_line_and_headers, 21
- http::HttpResponse, 22
 - get_template, 24
 - HttpResponse, 23, 24
 - render_to_response, 24–26
 - set_cookie, 26
- http::HttpSession, 27
 - get, 27
- http::HttpStreamReader, 27
 - eat_white_space, 28
 - get_next_line, 28
 - read, 29
 - to_string, 29
- http::UrlEncodedFormParser, 32
 - can_parse_content_type, 32
 - get_parameter, 33
 - split, 33
- http_parser/http_request.cpp, 35
- http_parser/http_request.hpp, 35
- http_parser/http_request_body_parser.cpp, 36
- http_parser/http_request_body_parser.hpp, 37
- http_parser/http_request_line.cpp, 37
- http_parser/http_request_line.hpp, 37
- http_parser/http_request_parser.cpp, 38
- http_parser/http_request_parser.hpp, 38
- http_parser/http_response.cpp, 38
- http_parser/http_response.hpp, 39
- http_parser/http_session.cpp, 40
- http_parser/http_session.hpp, 40
- http_parser/http_stream_reader.cpp, 41
- http_parser/http_stream_reader.hpp, 41
- http_parser/url_encoded_form_parser.cpp, 41
- http_parser/url_encoded_form_parser.hpp, 42
- http_request.hpp
 - operator<<, 36

- http_response.cpp
 - get_reason_phrase, [39](#)
- http_session_get_exception, [13](#)
- HttpRequest
 - http::HttpRequest, [14](#)
- HttpRequestBodyParser
 - http::HttpRequestBodyParser, [17](#)
- HttpRequestLine
 - http::HttpRequestLine, [19](#)
- HttpResponse
 - http::HttpResponse, [23](#), [24](#)
- MSocket, [29](#)
- operator<<
 - http_request.hpp, [36](#)
- parse
 - http::HttpRequestBodyParser, [18](#)
 - http::HttpRequestParser, [20](#)
- parse_body
 - http::HttpRequestParser, [21](#)
- parse_request_line_and_headers
 - http::HttpRequestParser, [21](#)
- read
 - http::HttpStreamReader, [29](#)
- render_to_response
 - http::HttpResponse, [24–26](#)
- resolve
 - Router, [31](#)
- Router, [30](#)
 - add_route, [30](#)
 - get_http_response, [31](#)
 - resolve, [31](#)
- routing/router.hpp, [42](#)
- run
 - App, [12](#)
- Selector, [31](#)
- set_cookie
 - http::HttpResponse, [26](#)
- split
 - http::UrlEncodedFormParser, [33](#)
- to_string
 - http::HttpStreamReader, [29](#)
- url_encoded_form_parsers
 - http::HttpRequestBodyParser, [18](#)
- worker
 - App, [12](#)
- xorshf96
 - http::HttpRequest, [17](#)