

## (科目: ) 清华大学数学作业纸



4120238

第

页

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## 1.6. 移位密码:

$$e_k(x) = (x+k) \bmod 26 \quad e_k(x) = \cancel{x} + k, \quad e_k = \cancel{0} + k$$

$$d_k(y) = (y-k) \bmod 26$$

即:  $\cancel{x+k} = y - k + 26 \cdot n, \quad n \in \mathbb{Z}$

即:  $2k = 26 \cdot n, \quad n \in \mathbb{Z} \quad k = 13 \cdot n, \quad n \in \mathbb{Z} \quad 0 \leq k \leq 25$

我们发现  $n=0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots$  时  $e_{\pm k}(x)$  是同一个函数,  $d_{\pm k}(y)$  也是同一个  
 $n=\cancel{0}, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots$   $\therefore n=0$  或 1.

$\therefore e_k(x) = \cancel{x+k} \bmod 26 \quad \text{或} \quad e_k(x) = (x+13) \bmod 26$

$$d_k(y) = x \bmod 26 \quad \text{或} \quad d_k(y) = (x-13) \bmod 26$$

1.7.  $m=30100$ . 仿射密码密钥量,

~~good~~  $\varphi(m) = 35, \quad 35 \times 26 = 910.$

$$m=1225$$

$$\varphi(m) = 8, \quad 8 \times 26 = 208.$$