TAKE HOME TEST 1

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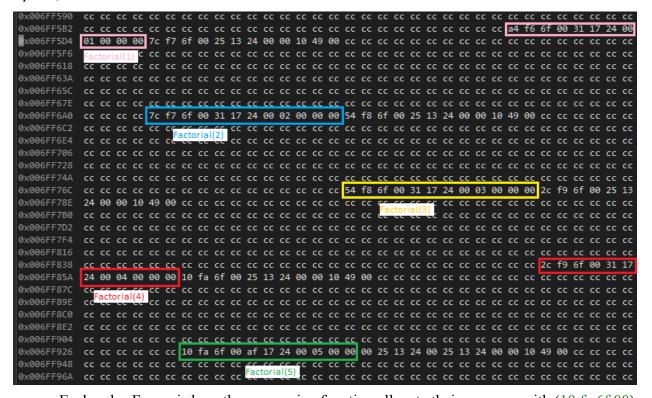
I. **Objective**

The objective of this take home test is to understand and demonstrate how recursive function calls allocate memory, and how recursive functions are executed. Also understanding how control and parameters are transferred from one level of recursion to the next level.

Description of Specifications and Functionality II.

Factorial - Windows Visual Studio

```
☐ int factorial(int N)
                                                                           Registers
                                                                            EAX = 06
                                                                             EBX = 00491000
                   if (N == 1)
                                                                              ECX = 0024C000
                        return 1;
                                                                              EDX = 00000001
                                                                              ESI = 00241325
                  return (N*factorial(N - 1));
                                                                              EDI = 0
                                                                              EIP = 0
                                                                             ESP = 006FF500
EBP = 006FF5CC
          □void main()
                                                                             EFL = 00000246
                  int N_fact = factorial(5);
                                                                            0x006FF5D4 = 00000001
 int factorial(int N)
002416F0 55
 002416F1 8B EC
 002416F3 81 EC C0 00 00 00
 002416F9 53
 002416FB 57
 002416FC 8D BD 40 FF FF FF
                                            edi,[ebp-0C0h]
 00241702 B9 30 00 00 00
 00241707 B8 CC CC CC CC
                                            eax,0CCCCCCCCh
 0024170C F3 AB
                                            dword ptr es:[edi]
                                            ecx,offset _3D704958_factorial@cpp (024C000h)
 00241713 E8 EB FA FF FF
                                            @__CheckForDebuggerJustMyCode@4 (0241203h)
     if (N == 1)
 00241718 83 7D 08 01
0024171C 75 07
                                            dword ptr [N],1
factorial+35h (0241725h)
         return 1;
 0024171E B8 01 00 00 00
 00241723 EB 13
                                            factorial+48h (0241738h)
     return (N*factorial(N - 1));
 00241728 83 E8 01
 0024172B 50
 00241738 5F
 0024173A 5B
 00241741 3B EC
                                            __RTC_CheckEsp (024120Dh)
 00241748 8B E5
```



Each color Frame is how the a recursive function allocate their memory with (10 fa 6f 00) Being the saved EBP of main(), return address for factorial(5) is (af 17 24 00) and (05 00 00 00) is the argument during execution of factorial(5). In factorial(4) the EBP is (2c f9 6f 00) and the argument is (04 00 00 00). In factorial(3) the EBP is (54 f8 6f 00) and the argument is (03 00 00 00). In factorial(2) the EBP is (7c f7 6f 00) and the argument is (02 00 00 00). In factorial(1) the EBP is (a4 f6 6f 00) and the argument is (01 00 00 00).

Factorial - GDB

```
Breakpoint 1, fact (n=5) at main.cpp:2
(gdb) disassemble
Dump of assembler code for function Z4facti:
   0x00005555555555129 <+0>:
                                 endbr64
  0x0000555555555512d <+4>:
                                         %гьр
  0x0000555555555512e <+5>:
                                 mov
                                         %rsp,%rbp
  0x00005555555555131 <+8>:
                                 sub
                                         $0x10,%rsp
  0x00005555555555135 <+12>:
                                         %edi,-0x4(%rbp)
                                 mov
=> 0x00005555555555138 <+15>:
                                 cmpl
                                         $0x1,-0x4(%rbp)
  0x0000555555555513c <+19>:
0x000055555555513e <+21>:
                                         0x5555555555145 < Z4facti+28>
                                 ine
                                 mov
                                         $0x1,%eax
  0x00005555555555143 <+26>:
                                                   55156 < Z4facti+45>
                                 jmp
  0x00005555555555145 <+28>:
                                 mov
                                        -0x4(%rbp),%eax
  0x00005555555555148 <+31>:
                                         $0x1,%eax
                                 sub
  0x00000555555555514b <+34>:
                                 mov
                                         %eax,%edi
  0x00000555555555514d <+36>:
                                 call
                                                 5555129 < Z4facti>
                                         -0x4(%rbp),%eax
  0x00005555555555555152 <+41>:
                                 imul
  0x0000555555555556 <+45>:
                                 leave
  0x00005555555555557 <+46>:
                                 ret
End of assembler dump.
 (gdb) x/12xw $rsp
  x7fffffffdfc0: 0x00000000
                                  0x00000000
                                                   0x00000000
                                                                   0x00000005
 0x7fffffffdfd0: 0xffffdff0
                                  0x00007fff
                                                   0x5555516e
                                                                   0x00005555
 0x7fffffffdfe0: 0x00000000
                                  0x00000000
                                                   0x00000000
                                                                   0x00000000
 (gdb) n 2
Breakpoint 1, fact (n=4) at main.cpp:2
(gdb) x/12xw $rsp
0x7fffffffdfa0: 0x00000000
                                  0x00000000
                                                   0x00000000
                                                                   0x00000004
 0x7fffffffdfb0: 0xffffdfd0
                                  0x00007fff
                                                   0x55555152
                                                                   0x00005555
0x7fffffffdfc0: 0x00000000
                                  0x00000000
                                                   0x00000000
                                                                   0x00000005
 (gdb) n 2
Breakpoint 1, fact (n=3) at main.cpp:2
2 if( n
 (qdb) x/12xw $rsp
 0x7fffffffdf80: 0x0000000
                                                                   0x00000003
                                  0x00000000
                                                   0x00000000
 0x7fffffffdf90: 0xffffdfb0
                                  0x00007fff
                                                   0x55555152
                                                                   0x00005555
 0x7fffffffdfa0: 0x00000000
                                  0x00000000
                                                   0x00000000
                                                                   0x00000004
Breakpoint 1, fact (n=2) at main.cpp:2
2 if( n
(gdb) x/12xw $rsp
 0x7fffffffdf60: 0x00000000
                                  0x00000000
                                                                   0x00000002
                                                   0x00000000
 0x7fffffffdf70: 0xffffdf90
                                  0x00007fff
                                                   0x55555152
                                                                   0x00005555
 0x7fffffffdf80: 0x00000000
                                  0x00000000
                                                   0x00000000
                                                                   0x00000003
 (qdb) n 2
Breakpoint 1, fact (n=1) at main.cpp:2
2    if( n == 1)
(gdb) x/12xw $rsp
 0x7fffffffdf40: 0x00000002
                                  0x00000000
                                                   0x00000000
                                                                   0x00000001
 0x7fffffffdf50: 0xffffdf70
                                  0x00007fff
                                                   0x55555152
                                                                   0x00005555
 0x7fffffffdf60: 0x00000000
                                  0x00000000
                                                   0x00000000
                                                                   0x00000002
```

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Stack Frame

Assembly Code

```
mengwai@mengwai
                    VirtualBox:~/Desktop,
                                                 .LFB1:
          .file
                    "main.cpp"
                                                          .cfi_startproc
endbr64
          .text
          .globl _Z4facti
                                                          pushq
                                                                   %rbp
                   _Z4facti, @function
          .type
                                                          .cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
Z4facti:
                                                          .cfi_offset 6, -16
movq %rsp, %rbp
.cfi_def_cfa_register 6
subq $16, %rsp
movl $5, %edi
.LFB0:
          .cfi_startproc
         endbr64
         pushq %rbp
.cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
                                                          call
                                                                    _Z4facti
                                                                   %eax, -4(%rbp)
$0, %eax
          .cfi_offset 6, -16
                                                          movl
                                                          movl
                   %rsp, %rbp
         movq
                                                          leave
          .cfi_def_cfa_register 6
                                                          .cfi def cfa 7, 8
          subq
                    $16, %rsp
                    %edi, -4(%rbp)
         movl
                                                          .cfi_endproc
                   $1, -4(%rbp)
.L2
          cmpl
                                                 .LFE1:
          jne
                                                          .size main, .-main
.ident "GCC: (Ubuntu 11.3.0-1ubuntu1~22.04) 11.3.0
                   $1, %eax
         movl
                    .L3
          jmp
                                                                             .note.GNU-stack,"",@progbits
.note.gnu.property,"a"
                                                          .section
.L2:
                                                          .section
                    -4(%rbp), %eax
          movl
                                                          .align 8
                   $1, %eax
          subl
                                                          .long
                                                                   1f - 0f
         movl
                    %eax, %edi
                                                          .long
                                                                   4f - 1f
                   _Z4facti
-4(%rbp), %eax
                                                          .long
          call
                                                 0:
          imull
                                                          .string "GNU"
.L3:
          leave
                                                          .align 8
          .cfi_def_cfa 7, 8
                                                          .long
                                                                   0xc0000002
                                                          .long
                                                                   3f - 2f
          .cfi_endproc
.LFE0:
                                                          .long
                                                                   0x3
          .size
                    _Z4facti, .-_Z4facti
          .globl main
                                                          .align 8
                   main, @function
          .type
```

As you can see above the recursive functions have 5 stack frames with the main() frame at the bottom. The return address is 0x55555152 0x00005555. RBP is 0xffffdff0 0x00007ffff for factorial(5), RBP is 0xffffdfd0 0x00007ffff for factorial(4), RBP is 0xffffdfb0 0x00007ffff for factorial(3), RBP is 0xffffdf90 0x00007ffff for factorial(2), RBP is 0xffffdf70 0x00007ffff for factorial(1).

Factorial - MIPS

Fa	ectorial.asm	Registers	Coproc 1 Coproc 0	
1	main:	Name	Number	Value
_		\$zero	0	0x00000000
2	li \$aO, 5	\$at	1	0x0000000
3	jal fact	\$₹0	2	0x00000078
4	addi \$s0, \$v0, 0	\$v1	3	0x0000000
_		\$a0	4	0x0000000
5	syscall	\$a1	5	0x0000000
6		\$a2	6	0x0000000
7	fact:	\$a3	7	0x0000000
8	addi \$sp, \$sp, -8	\$t0	8	0x0000000
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	\$t1	9	0x0000000
9	sw \$ra, 4(\$sp)	\$t2 \$t3	10	0x0000000 0x0000000
10	sw \$a0, 0(\$sp)	\$t3 \$t4	12	0x0000000
11		St5	13	0x0000000
	1.1 0.0 0.0 1	\$t6	14	0x0000000
12	slti \$t0, \$a0, 1	\$t7	15	0x0000000
13	beq \$t0, \$zero, L1	\$s0	16	0x0000007
14		\$s1	17	0x0000000
15	addi \$v0, \$zero, 1	\$s2	18	0x0000000
	·	\$s3	19	0x0000000
16	addi \$sp, \$sp, 8	\$s4	20	0x0000000
17	jr \$ra	\$s5	21	0x0000000
18		\$s6	22	0x0000000
	L1: addi \$aO , \$aO, -1	\$s7	23	0x0000000
19		\$t8	24	0x0000000
20	jal fact	\$t9	25	0x0000000
21		\$k0	26	0x0000000
22	lw \$a0, 0(\$sp)	\$k1	27	0x0000000
		\$gp	28	0x1000800
23	lw \$ra, 4(\$sp)	\$sp	29	0x7fffeff 0x0000000
24	addi \$sp, \$sp, 8	\$fp \$ra	30	0x0040000
25	mul \$v0, \$a0, \$v0	pc	31	0x0040000
		hi		0x0000000
26	jr \$ra	10		0x0000007

Data Segment								□ d
Address	Value (+0)	Value (+4)	Value (+8)	Value (+c)	Value (+10)	VaFactorial(1)	Value (+18)	Value (14a) Factorial(2)
0x7fffefc0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00400038	0x00000001	0x00400038	0x00000002
0x7fffefe0	0x00400038	0x00000003	0x00400038	0x00000004	0x00400038	0x00000005	0x00400008	0x00000000
0x7ffff000	0x00000000	0xC _{Factorial} (3)	0x00000000	Factorial(4) 00	0x00000000	0xFactorial(5)	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7ffff020	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7ffff040	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7ffff060	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7ffff080	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7ffff0a0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7ffff0c0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7ffff0e0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7ffff100	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7ffff120	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x7ffff140	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
4								

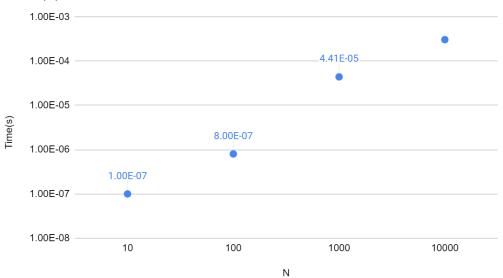
In the MIPS Code we can see the stack frame of each factorial recursion. For fact(5) the return address is to main() with 0x00400008. For fact(4) the return address is to fact(5) with 0x00400038. For fact(3) the return address is to fact(4) with 0x00400038. For fact(2) the return address is to fact(3) with 0x00400038. For fact(1) the return address is to fact(2) with 0x00400038. The final answer for factorial(5) is held in \$s0.

Factorial - Time Analysis

```
C++ fact.cpp > 分 main()
      #include <iostream>
      #include <chrono>
      using namespace std;
      int factorial(int N){
           if (N == 1)
           return N*factorial(N-1);
      int main(){
           typedef chrono::high_resolution_clock time;
           typedef chrono::milliseconds ms;
           typedef chrono::duration<float> fsec;
           auto t0 = time::now();
           factorial(10);
 17
           auto t1 = time::now();
           fsec fs = t1 - t0;
           ms d = chrono::duration_cast<ms>(fs);
           cout<< fs.count()<<"s\n";</pre>
```

N	10	100	1000	10000
Time(s)	1e-07	8e-07	4.41e-5	3.054e-4

Time(s) vs. N



GCD - Windows Visual Studio

```
Project1
                       (Global Scope) - @ gcd(int a, int b)
                                                                 EAX = 007AC000
           ⊡int gcd(int a, int b) {
÷
                                                                  EBX = 00B41000
                  if (b == 0)
                                                                  ECX = 007AC000
                      return a; ≤1mselapsed
                                                                  EDX = 00000001
                  return gcd(b, a%b);
                                                                  ESI = 007A1325
                                                                  EDI = 00CFFA74
                                                                  EIP = 007A171E
            ⊟int main() {
                                                                  ESP = 00CFF9A8
                  int gcdOutput = gcd(8, 24);
                                                                  EBP = 00CFFA74
                                                                  EFL = 00000246
                                                                 0x00CFFA7C = 00000008
  int gcd(int a, int b) {
007A16F0 55
  007A16F1 8B EC
                                             ebp,esp
                                             esp,0C0h
  007A16F3 81 EC C0 00 00 00
  007A16F9 53
  007A16FA 56
  007A16FB 57
  007A16FC 8D BD 40 FF FF FF
                                lea
  007A1702 B9 30 00 00 00
  007A1707 B8 CC CC CC CC
                                             eax,0CCCCCCCCh
  007A170C F3 AB
                                rep stos
                                            dword ptr es:[edi]
  007A170E B9 00 C0 7A 00
                                             ecx,offset 8F72488B gcd@cpp (07AC000h)
                                             @ CheckForDebuggerJustMyCode@4 (07A1208h)
  007A1713 E8 F0 FA FF FF
      if (b == 0)
  007A1718 83 7D 0C 00
                                             dword ptr [b],0
  007A171C 75 05
          return a;
007A171E 8B 45 08
                                             eax, dword ptr [a]
  007A1721 EB 14
                                             gcd+47h (07A1737h)
                                jmp
      return gcd(b, a%b);
  007A1723 8B 45 08
                                             eax, dword ptr [a]
  007A1726 99
  007A1727 F7 7D 0C
                                idiv
                                             eax, dword ptr [b]
  007A172A 52
                                             edx
  007A172B 8B 45 0C
                                             eax, dword ptr [b]
  007A172E 50
  007A172F E8 D0 F9 FF FF
                                             gcd (07A1104h)
  007A1734 83 C4 08
                                add
                                             esp,8
                                             edi
  007A1738 5E
  007A1739 5B
  007A173A 81 C4 C0 00 00 00
                                add
                                             esp,0C0h
  007A1740 3B EC
                                             __RTC_CheckEsp (07A1212h)
  007A1742 E8 CB FA FF FF
                                call
  007A1747 8B E5
                                             esp,ebp
  007A1749 5D
  007A174A C3
```

```
0x00CFFA7C
 0x00CFFA9E
   cc cc cc cc
0x00CFFAE2
0x00CFFB48 cc cc cc cc cc cc cc cc <mark>2c fc cf 00 34 17 7a 00 18 00 00 00 08 00 00 00 14 fd cf 00 25 13 7a 00 00 10</mark>
```

Each color Frame is how the a recursive function allocate their memory with (14 fd cf 00) Being the saved EBP of main(), the return address for gcd(8, 24) is (b1 17 7a 00) and (08 00 00 00) and (18 00 00 00) are the arguments during execution of gcd(8, 24). In gcd(24, 8) the EBP is (2c fc cf 00) and the argument is (18 00 00 00) and (08 00 00 00). In gcd(8, 0) the EBP is (50 fb cf 00) and the argument is (08 00 00 00) and (00 00 00 00).

GCD - GDB

```
Breakpoint 1, gcd (a=8, b=24) at gcd.cpp:2
(gdb) x/12xw $rsp
 x7fffffffdfc0: 0x00000000
                               0x00000000
                                              0x00000018
                                                              0x00000008
 x7fffffffdfd0: 0xffffdff0
                               0x00007fff
                                              0x55555179
                                                              0x00005555
 0x7fffffffdfe0: 0x00000000
                               0x00000000
                                              0x00000000
                                                              0x00000000
Breakpoint 1, gcd (a=24, b=8) at gcd.cpp:2
(gdb) x/12xw $rsp
 0x7fffffffdfa0: 0x00000000
                               0x00000000
                                               0x00000008
                                                              0x00000018
0x7fffffffdfb0: 0xffffdfd0
                               0x00007fff
                                               0x5555515b
                                                              0x00005555
 x7fffffffdfc0: 0x000000000
                                               0x00000018
                                                              0x00000008
                               0x00000000
Breakpoint 1, gcd (a=8, b=0) at gcd.cpp:2
            if (b
(gdb) x/12xw $rsp
 0x7fffffffdf80: 0x00000000
                                0x00000000
                                                0x00000000
                                                               0x00000008
0x7fffffffdf90: 0xffffdfb0
                                0x00007fff
                                                0x5555515b
                                                               0x00005555
 0x7fffffffdfa0: 0x00000000
                                0x00000000
                                                0x00000008
                                                               0x00000018
(qdb) bt
     gcd (a=8, b=0) at gcd.cpp:5
     0x00005555555555515b in gcd (a=24, b=8) at gcd.cpp:4
     0x000055555555555515b in gcd (a=8, b=24) at gcd.cpp:4
     0x00005555555555179 in main () at gcd.cpp:7
```

```
(gdb) disassemble
Dump of assembler code for function Z3gcdii:
   0x00005555555555129 <+0>:
                                 endbr64
   0x0000555555555512d <+4>:
                                  push
                                         %гьр
   0x0000555555555512e <+5>:
                                 mov
                                         %rsp,%rbp
   0x000005555555555131 <+8>:
                                         $0x10,%rsp
                                  sub
   0x00005555555555135 <+12>:
                                         %edi,-0x4(%rbp)
                                 mov
                                         %esi,-0x8(%rbp)
   0x00005555555555138 <+15>:
                                 mov
   0x0000555555555513b <+18>:
                                 cmpl
                                         $0x0,-0x8(%rbp)
   0x0000555555555513f <+22>:
                                  ine
                                               55555148 < Z3gcdii+31>
   0x00005555555555141 <+24>:
                                         $0x0,%eax
                                 mov
   0x00005555555555146 <+29>:
                                  jmp
                                         0x5555555555515c < Z3qcdii+51>
   0x00005555555555148 <+31>:
                                         -0x4(%rbp),%eax
                                 MOV
   0x0000555555555514b <+34>:
                                 cltd
   0x00000555555555514c <+35>:
                                 idivl
                                         -0x8(%rbp)
   0x00000555555555514f <+38>:
                                 mov
                                         -0x8(%rbp),%eax
   0x0000055555555555555 <+41>:
                                         %edx,%esi
                                 mov
   0x000055555555555154 <+43>:
                                 mov
                                         %eax,%edi
   0x00005555555555556 <+45>:
                                 call
                                         0x5555555555129 < Z3gcdii>
   nop
=> 0x00005555555555555 <+51>:
                                 leave
   0x000005555555555515d <+52>:
                                 ret
End of assembler dump.
```

```
.LFB1:
         .file
                   "gcd.cpp'
                                                        .cfi_startproc
         .text
                                                       endbr64
                  _Z3gcdii
         .globl
                                                       pushq %rbp
         .type
                  _Z3gcdii, @function
                                                        .cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
_Z3gcdii:
                                                       .cfi_offset 6, -16
movq %rsp, %rbp
.LFB0:
         .cfi_startproc
         endbr64
                                                        .cfi_def_cfa_register 6
                                                                 $16, %rsp
$24, %esi
$8, %edi
         pushq %rbp
                                                        subq
                                                       movĺ
         .cfi_def_cfa_offset 16
        .cfi_offset 6, -16
movq %rsp, %rbp
.cfi_def_cfa_register 6
                                                        movl
                                                        call
                                                                  Z3gcdii
                                                                 %eax, -4(%rbp)
$0, %eax
                                                       movl
                  $16, %rsp
%edi, -4(%rbp)
                                                       movl
         subq
         movl
                                                        leave
                  %esi, -8(%rbp)
$0, -8(%rbp)
         movl
                                                        .cfi_def_cfa 7, 8
         cmpl
                                                       ret
                  .L2
                                                        .cfi_endproc
         jne
                  $0, %eax
.L3
         movl
                                               .LFE1:
                                                                 main, .-main
"GCC: (Ubuntu 11.3.0-1ubuntu1~22.04) 11.3.0"
         jmp
                                                        .size
.L2:
                                                        .ident
                                                                           .note.GNU-stack,"",@progbits
.note.gnu.property,"a"
         movl
                  -4(%rbp), %eax
                                                        .section
         cltd
                                                        .section
         idivl
                   -8(%rbp)
                                                        .align 8
         movl
                  -8(%rbp), %eax
                                                                 1f - 0f
                                                        .long
         movl
                  %edx, %esi
                                                        .long
                                                                 4f - 1f
                  %eax, %edi
         movl
                                                        .long
         call
                   _Z3gcdii
                                              0:
         nop
                                                        .string "GNU"
.L3:
         leave
                                                        .align 8
         .cfi_def_cfa 7, 8
                                                                 0xc0000002
                                                        .long
         ret
                                                        .long
                                                                 3f - 2f
         .cfi_endproc
.LFE0:
                                                                 0x3
                                                        .long
         .size
                   _Z3gcdii, .-_Z3gcdii
         .globl main
                                                        .align 8
                  main, @function
         .type
```

Meng Wai Chan Apr 30, 2023

GCD - MIPS

```
20
                                             sw $s0, 4($sp)
 1 .data
                                             sw $s1, 8($sp)
                                     21
 2
    a: .word 8
                                     22
   b: .word 24
                                             add $s0, $a0, $zero
                                     23
 3
                                     24
                                             add $s1, $a1, $zero
 4
                                             addi $t1, $zero, O
                                     25
 5 .text
                                             beq $s1, $t1, return
                                     26
 6
   .globl main
                                             add $a0, $zero, $s1
                                     27
   main:
 7
                                             div $s0, $s1
                                     28
 8
        lw $a0,a
                                     29
                                             mfhi $a1
        lw $a1,b
 9
                                     30
        jal gcd
10
                                             jal gcd
                                     31
        add $a0,$v0,$zero
11
                                     32
        li $v0,1
                                     33 exit:
12
                                             lw $ra, 0 ($sp)
                                     34
        syscall
13
                                             lw $s0, 4 ($sp)
                                     35
14 li $v0, 10
                                     36
                                             lw $s1, 8 ($sp)
    syscall
15
                                             addi $sp,$sp , 12
                                     37
16
                                     38
                                             jr $ra
17
    gcd:
                                     39 return:
        addi $sp, $sp, -12
18
                                             add $v0, $zero, $s0
                                     40
        sw $ra, O($sp)
19
                                             j exit
                                     41
```

Address	Value (+0)	Value (+4)	Value (+8)	Value (+c)	Value (+10)	Valureturn	Value (+18)	Value (+1c)
0x7fffefc0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00400058	0x0000001
0x7fffefe0	0x00000008	0x00400058	0x00000008	0x00000018	0x00400014	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x000000
0x7ffff000	0x00000gcd(24,8)	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x0000Cgcd(8,24)	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x000000
0x7ffff020	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x000000
0x7ffff040	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x000000
0x7ffff060	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x000000
0x7ffff080	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x000000
0x7ffff0a0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x000000
0x7ffff0c0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x000000
0x7ffff0e0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x000000
0x7fffff100	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x000000
0x7ffff120	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x000000
0x7fffff140	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x000000

Registers	Coproc 1	Copr	oc 0
Name	Numl	ber	Value
\$zero		0	0x00000000
\$at		1	0x10010000
\$⊽0		2	0 x 00000000a
\$v1		3	0x00000000
\$a0		4	0x00000008
\$a1		5	0 x 00000000
\$a2		6	0x00000000
\$a3		7	0x00000000
\$t0		8	0x00000000

III. Conclusion

In this take home test I gained an important lesson, which emphasized on how each recursive function called is shown and executed in the stack frame. It also helps us gain an insight on where each stack frame is stored in memory, giving us a better understanding on how stack frames function.