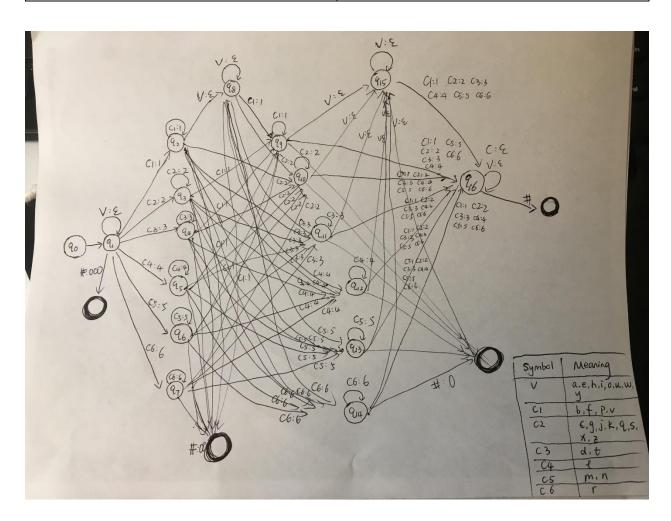
Homework2_ReadMe

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Q1:

Here are some symbols.

| Symbol | Meaning |
|--------|------------------------|
| V | a, e, h, i, o, u, w, y |
| C1 | b, f, p, v |
| C2 | c, g, j, k, q, s, x, z |
| C3 | d, t |
| C4 | I |
| C5 | m, n |
| C6 | r |



```
Q2:
```

The code and result are in the fold named "Q2"

I use perl5 and the operation system is ubuntu14(64 bit)

Running command: chmod 755 letterLangld.pl

./letterLangId.pl

The output is in the file named "BigramLetterLangId.out"

Q3:

The code and result are in the fold named "Q3"

I use perl5 and the operation system is ubuntu14(64 bit)

Running command: chmod 755 BigramWordLangId-AO.pl

./BigramWordLangId-AO.pl

The output is in the file named "BigramWordLangId-AO.out"

Q4:

The code and result are in the fold named "Q4"

I use perl5 and the operation system is ubuntu14(64 bit)

Running command: chmod 755 BigramWordLangld-GT.pl

./BigramWordLangId-GT.pl

The output is in the file named "BigramWordLangId-GT.out"

Q5:

The code and result are in the fold named "Q5"

I use perl5 and the operation system is ubuntu14(64 bit)

Running command: chmod 755 TrigramWordLangId-KBO.pl

./TrigramWordLangId-KBO.pl

The output is in the file named "TrigramWordLangId-KBO.out"

Q6:

I use the perl5 to do the error analysis and the code in the file named "QEA.pl". Besides, the operation system is ubuntu14(64 bit).

The result is as follows:

```
mengxi@ubuntu:~/Desktop/perl/HW2$ ./QEA.pl
SVAR1 = 'GR';
VAR2 = 50;
$VAR3 = 'FR';
SVAR4 = 50:
$VAR5 = 'EN';
<$VAR6 = 50;
BigramLetterLangId
0.926666666666667
The EN sentence is confused with EN: 46
The EN sentence is confused with FR: 3
The EN sentence is confused with GR : 1
The FR sentence is confused with FR : 49
The FR sentence is confused with GR : 1
The GR sentence is confused with EN: 4
The GR sentence is confused with FR : 2
The GR sentence is confused with GR : 44
BigramWordLangId-AO
0.98666666666667
The EN sentence is confused with EN: 48
The EN sentence is confused with FR : 2
The FR sentence is confused with FR : 50
The GR sentence is confused with GR : 50
BigramWordLangId-GT
0.98666666666667
The EN sentence is confused with EN: 48
The EN sentence is confused with FR : 2
The FR sentence is confused with FR : 50
The GR sentence is confused with GR : 50
TrigramWordLangId-KBO
0.98666666666667
The EN sentence is confused with EN: 48
The EN sentence is confused with FR : 2
The FR sentence is confused with FR : 50
The GR sentence is confused with GR : 50
mengxi@ubuntu:~/Desktop/perl/HW2$
```

Accuracy

For "BigramLetterLangID":

The sum of wrong choices is 3 + 1 + 1 + 4 + 2 = 11.

The sum of sentences is 150.

The accuracy is (150 - 11) / 150 = 92.67%, as the result shown in the picture.

For "BigramLetterLangID-AO":

The sum of wrong choices is 2.

The sum of sentences is 150.

The accuracy is (150 - 11) / 150 = 98.67%, as the result shown in the picture.

For "BigramLetterLangID-GT":

The sum of wrong choices is 2.

The sum of sentences is 150.

The accuracy is (150 - 11) / 150 = 98.67%, as the result shown in the picture.

For "BigramLetterLangID-KBO":

The sum of wrong choices is 2.

The sum of sentences is 150.

The accuracy is (150 - 11) / 150 = 98.67%, as the result shown in the picture.

| Experimental Condition | Overall Accuracy % |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| BigramLetterLangID | 92.67% |
| BigramLetterLangID-AO | 98.67% |
| BigramLetterLangID-GT | 98.67% |
| BigramLetterLangID-KBO | 98.67% |

Confusion Matrix

For "BigramLetterLangID":

In English, the sum of wrong choices is 4.

In French, the sum of wrong choices is 1.

In German, the sum of wrong choices is 6.

There are 3 EN sentences are confused with FR and the percentage is 3/4 = 75%.

There is 1 EN sentences are confused with GR and the percentage is 1/4 = 25%.

There is 1 FR sentence is confused with GR and the percentage is 1/1 = 100%.

There are 4 GR sentences are confused with EN and the percentage is 4/6 = 66.7%.

There are 2 GR sentences are confused with FR and the percentage is 2 / 6 = 33.3%.

| BigramLetterLangID | EN | FR | GR |
|--------------------|-----|------|-------|
| EN | | | 66.7% |
| FR | 75% | | 33.3% |
| GR | 25% | 100% | |

For "BigramLetterLangID-AO":

In English, the sum of wrong choices is 2.

There are 2 EN sentences are confused with FR and the percentage is 2/2 = 100%.

| BigramLetterLangID-AO | EN | FR | GR |
|-----------------------|------|----|----|
| EN | | | |
| FR | 100% | | |
| GR | | | |

For "BigramLetterLangID-GT":

In English, the sum of wrong choices is 2.

There are 2 EN sentences are confused with FR and the percentage is 2/2 = 100%.

| BigramLetterLangID-GT | EN | FR | GR |
|-----------------------|------|----|----|
| EN | | | |
| FR | 100% | | |
| GR | | | |

For "BigramLetterLangID-KBO":

In English, the sum of wrong choices is 2.

There are 2 EN sentences are confused with FR and the percentage is 2/2 = 100%.

| BigramLetterLangID-KBO | EN | FR | GR |
|------------------------|------|----|----|
| EN | | | |
| FR | 100% | | |
| GR | | | |

• Perplexity of Test Set

| Experimental | EN | FR | GR |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Condition | | | |
| BigramLetterLangID | 3.54186570274e+13 | 3.29804661082187e+13 | 4.82475250112298e+13 |
| BigramLetterLangID- | 3.43170673211e+12 | 3.99804661082187e+11 | 3.61999613720754e+11 |
| AO | | | |
| BigramLetterLangID- | 3.29600089683e+12 | 3.86153675671303e+11 | 3.33842836130829e+11 |
| GT | | | |
| BigramLetterLangID- | 3.23552399825e+12 | 3.64393851958562e+11 | 3.28391846554303e+11 |
| КВО | | | |

Because I use the *log* probability and when comes to a new word in the test, I use add (-99999999) to deal with this situation. Therefore, the perplexity of each experimental condition is very large. These models have a good performance at judging a German sentence.

BigramLetterLangID-AO, BigramLetterLangID-GT and BigramLetterLangID-KBO have a bad performance when comes to judging a sentence is an English sentence.