DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES
2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
Geographic Area: Madera County

Subject	Estimate	Percent	Subject	Estimate	Percent
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			**GRANDPARENTS**		
Total households	44,458	44,458	Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	5,602	5,602
Family households (families)	34,547	77.7%	Responsible for grandchildren	2,230	39.8%
With own children under 18 years	16,113	36.2%	Years responsible for grandchildren		
Married-couple family	25,852	58.1%	Less than 1 year	554	9.9%
With own children under 18 years	10,953	24.6%	1 or 2 years	633	11.3%
Male householder, no wife present, family	2,278	5.1%	3 or 4 years	203	3.6%
With own children under 18 years	1,081	2.4%	5 or more years	840	15.0%
Female householder, no husband present, family	6,417	14.4%			
With own children under 18 years	4,079	9.2%	Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	2,230	2,230
Nonfamily households	9,911	22.3%	Who are female	1,251	56.1%
Householder living alone	8,471	19.1%	Who are married	1,734	77.8%
65 years and over	4,044	9.1%			
			SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Households with one or more people under 18 years	18,891	42.5%	Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	43,026	43,026
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	13,496	30.4%	Nursery school, preschool	1,770	4.1%
			Kindergarten	2,276	5.3%
Average household size	3.29	(X)	Elementary school (grades 1-8)	19,952	46.4%
Average family size	3.75	(X)	High school (grades 9-12)	10,376	24.1%
			College or graduate school	8,652	20.1%
RELATIONSHIP					
Population in households	146,431	146,431	**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT**		
Householder	44,458	30.4%	Population 25 years and over	96,096	96,096
Spouse	25,817	17.6%	Less than 9th grade	16,160	16.8%
Child	52,577	35.9%	9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11,118	11.6%
Other relatives	16,454	11.2%	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	23,827	24.8%
Nonrelatives	7,125	4.9%	Some college, no degree	24,100	25.1%
Unmarried partner	2,704	1.8%	Associate's degree	7,595	7.9%
			Bachelor's degree	8,945	9.3%
MARITAL STATUS			Graduate or professional degree	4,351	4.5%
Males 15 years and over	56,505	56,505			
Never married	20,600	36.5%	Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	71.6%
Now married, except separated	29,014	51.3%	Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	13.8%
Separated	1,312	2.3%			
Widowed	1,406	2.5%	**VETERAN STATUS**		
Divorced	4,173	7.4%	Civilian population 18 years and over	111,645	111,645
			Civilian veterans	7,091	6.4%
Females 15 years and over	62,239	62,239			
Never married	20,107	32.3%	**DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION**		
Now married, except separated	29,582	47.5%			
Separated	1,697	2.7%	Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	146,644	146,644
Widowed	4,963	8.0%	With a disability	18,657	12.7%
Divorced	5,890	9.5%			
			Under 18 years	42,686	42,686
FERTILITY			With a disability	1,071	2.5%
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	2,708	2,708			
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,177	43.5%	18 to 64 years	84,254	84,254
Per 1,000 unmarried women	54	(X)	With a disability	9,737	11.6%
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	69	(X)			
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	47	(X)	65 years and over	19,704	19,704
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	117	(X)	With a disability	7,849	39.8%
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	27	(X)			

Subject	Estimate	
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO		
Population 1 year and over	152,174	152,174
Same house	135,368	89.0%
Different house in the U.S.	16,366	10.8%
Same county	8,648	5.7%
Different county	7,718	5.1%
Same state	7,067	4.6%
Different state	651	0.4%
Abroad	440	0.3%
PLACE OF BIRTH		
Total population	154,440	154,440
Native	121,211	78.5%
Born in United States	120,021	77.7%
State of residence	101,655	65.8%
Different state	18,366	11.9%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1,190	0.8%
Foreign born	33,229	21.5%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS		
Foreign-born population	33,229	33,229
Naturalized U.S. citizen	9,740	29.3%
Not a U.S. citizen	23,489	70.7%
YEAR OF ENTRY		
Population born outside the United States	34,419	34,419
Native	1,190	1,190
Entered 2000 or later	55	4.6%
Entered before 2000	1,135	95.4%
Foreign born	33,229	33,229
Entered 2000 or later	2,188	6.6%
Entered before 2000	31,041	93.4%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	33,229	33,229
Europe	698	2.1%
Asia	2,700	8.1%
Africa	113	0.3%
Oceania	20	0.1%
Latin America	29,331	88.3%
Northern America	367	1.1%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME		
Population 5 years and over	142,745	142,745
English only	77,739	54.5%
Language other than English	65,006	45.5%
Speak English less than "very well"	27,735	19.4%
Spanish	60,484	42.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	26,034	18.2%
Other Indo-European languages	2,068	1.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	951	0.7%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	1,441	1.0%
Speak English less than "very well"	412	0.3%
Other languages	1,013	0.7%
Speak English less than "very well"	338	0.2%

Subject	Estimate	Percent
ANCESTRY		
Total population	154,440	154,440
American	3,844	2.5%
Arab	936	0.6%
Czech	401	0.3%
Danish	624	0.4%
Dutch	1,557	1.0%
English	7,415	4.8%
French (except Basque)	1,747	1.1%
French Canadian	343	0.2%
German	9,462	6.1%
Greek	350	0.2%
Hungarian	222	0.1%
Irish	8,597	5.6%
Italian	4,184	2.7%
Lithuanian	29	0.0%
Norwegian	902	0.6%
Polish	664	0.4%
Portuguese	2,511	1.6%
Russian	659	0.4%
Scotch-Irish	959	0.6%
Scottish	1,762	1.1%
Slovak	36	0.0%
Subsaharan African	172	0.1%
Swedish	1,136	0.7%
Swiss	152	0.1%
Ukrainian	225	0.1%
Welsh	405	0.3%
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	55	0.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

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Subject	Estimate	Percent	Subject	Estimate	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,985	3.5%
Population 16 years and over	116,711	116,711	Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	3,613	6.4%
In labor force	61,169	52.4%			
Civilian labor force	61,121	52.4%			
Employed	56,076	48.0%	Educational services, and health care and social assistance	10,872	19.4%
Unemployed	5,045	4.3%			
Armed Forces	48	0.0%	Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	5,198	9.3%
Not in labor force	55,542	47.6%			
			Other services, except public administration	2,456	4.4%
Civilian labor force	61,121	61,121	Public administration	3,005	5.4%
Percent Unemployed	(X)	8.3%			
			CLASS OF WORKER		
Females 16 years and over	61,174	61,174	Civilian employed population 16 years and over	56,076	56,076
In labor force	28,046	45.8%			
Civilian labor force	28,046	45.8%	Private wage and salary workers	43,963	78.4%
Employed	25,661	41.9%	Government workers	8,176	14.6%
			Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	3,885	6.9%
Own children under 6 years	13,431	13,431			
All parents in family in labor force	6,984	52.0%	Unpaid family workers	52	0.1%
Own children 6 to 17 years	27,314	27,314	**INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**		
All parents in family in labor force	16,116	59.0%			
			Total households	44,458	44,458
COMMUTING TO WORK			Less than $10,000	3,279	7.4%
Workers 16 years and over	50,407	50,407	$10,000 to $14,999	2,649	6.0%
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	38,490	76.4%	$15,000 to $24,999	4,873	11.0%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	7,815	15.5%	$25,000 to $34,999	5,087	11.4%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	247	0.5%	$35,000 to $49,999	6,933	15.6%
Walked	1,016	2.0%	$50,000 to $74,999	7,930	17.8%
Other means	1,021	2.0%	$75,000 to $99,999	4,887	11.0%
Worked at home	1,818	3.6%	$100,000 to $149,999	5,886	13.2%
			$150,000 to $199,999	1,658	3.7%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26	(X)	$200,000 or more	1,276	2.9%
			Median household income (dollars)	48,210	(X)
OCCUPATION			Mean household income (dollars)	65,121	(X)
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	56,076	56,076			
			With earnings	33,052	74.3%
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	13,418	23.9%	Mean earnings (dollars)	63,897	(X)
			With Social Security	14,240	32.0%
Service occupations	9,690	17.3%	Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,751	(X)
Sales and office occupations	12,327	22.0%	With retirement income	8,598	19.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,884	23.0%	Mean retirement income (dollars)	32,408	(X)
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7,757	13.8%	With Supplemental Security Income	3,444	7.7%
			Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,903	(X)
INDUSTRY			With cash public assistance income	2,705	6.1%
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	56,076	56,076	Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,250	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	9,710	17.3%	With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	8,135	18.3%
Construction	3,580	6.4%			
Manufacturing	5,354	9.5%	Families	34,547	34,547
Wholesale trade	1,210	2.2%	Less than $10,000	2,135	6.2%
Retail trade	5,943	10.6%	$10,000 to $14,999	1,459	4.2%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2,361	4.2%	$15,000 to $24,999	3,215	9.3%
			$25,000 to $34,999	3,870	11.2%
Information	789	1.4%	$35,000 to $49,999	5,457	15.8%

Subject	Estimate	Percent
$50,000 to $74,999	6,686	19.4%
$75,000 to $99,999	4,193	12.1%
$100,000 to $149,999	4,927	14.3%
$150,000 to $199,999	1,509	4.4%
$200,000 or more	1,096	3.2%
Median family income (dollars)	53,712	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	69,101	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	19,975	(X)
Nonfamily households	9,911	9,911
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	29,063	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	45,518	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	22,720	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,114	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,990	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE		
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	146,644	146,644
With health insurance coverage	129,500	88.3%
With private health insurance	70,045	47.8%
With public coverage	75,700	51.6%
No health insurance coverage	17,144	11.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	44,930	44,930
No health insurance coverage	2,313	5.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	82,010	82,010
In labor force:	57,037	570
Employed:	52,463	525
With health insurance coverage	43,354	82.6%
With private health insurance	32,286	61.5%
With public coverage	12,794	24.4%
No health insurance coverage	9,109	17.4%
Unemployed:	4,574	46
With health insurance coverage	3,461	75.7%
With private health insurance	1,418	31.0%
With public coverage	2,266	49.5%
No health insurance coverage	1,113	24.3%
Not in labor force:	24,973	24,973
With health insurance coverage	20,610	82.5%
With private health insurance	8,940	35.8%
With public coverage	13,061	52.3%
No health insurance coverage	4,363	17.5%
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL		
All families	(X)	18.0%
With related children under 18 years	(X)	27.5%
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	25.3%
Married couple families	(X)	11.6%
With related children under 18 years	(X)	17.6%
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	14.1%
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	41.4%

Subject	Estimate	Percent
With related children under 18 years	(X)	52.4%
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	49.7%
		0.0%
All people	(X)	22.1%
Under 18 years	(X)	31.5%
Related children under 18 years	(X)	31.2%
Related children under 5 years	(X)	33.9%
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	30.2%
18 years and over	(X)	18.2%
18 to 64 years	(X)	19.7%
65 years and over	(X)	12.0%
People in families	(X)	20.2%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	36.6%

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DP04: SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
Geographic Area: Madera County

Subject	Estimate	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Total housing units	50,090	50,090
Occupied housing units	44,458	88.8%
Vacant housing units	5,632	11.2%
Homeowner vacancy rate	2	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	4	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
Total housing units	50,090	50,090
1-unit, detached	40,003	79.9%
1-unit, attached	939	1.9%
2 units	911	1.8%
3 or 4 units	2,393	4.8%
5 to 9 units	1,151	2.3%
10 to 19 units	519	1.0%
20 or more units	859	1.7%
Mobile home	3,145	6.3%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	170	0.3%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
Total housing units	50,090	50,090
Built 2014 or later	240	0.5%
Built 2010 to 2013	812	1.6%
Built 2000 to 2009	11,183	22.3%
Built 1990 to 1999	9,225	18.4%
Built 1980 to 1989	7,614	15.2%
Built 1970 to 1979	9,550	19.1%
Built 1960 to 1969	3,794	7.6%
Built 1950 to 1959	3,876	7.7%
Built 1940 to 1949	2,166	4.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	1,630	3.3%
ROOMS		
Total housing units	50,090	50,090
1 room	862	1.7%
2 rooms	847	1.7%
3 rooms	2,857	5.7%
4 rooms	7,900	15.8%
5 rooms	14,682	29.3%
6 rooms	11,239	22.4%
7 rooms	6,029	12.0%
8 rooms	2,909	5.8%
9 rooms or more	2,765	5.5%
Median rooms	5.40	(X)
BEDROOMS		
Total housing units	50,090	50,090
No bedroom	917	1.8%
1 bedroom	2,650	5.3%
2 bedrooms	10,936	21.8%
3 bedrooms	24,494	48.9%
4 bedrooms	9,833	19.6%
5 or more bedrooms	1,260	2.5%

Subject	Estimate	Percent
HOUSING TENURE		
Occupied housing units	44,458	44,458
Owner-occupied	27,701	62.3%
Renter-occupied	16,757	37.7%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.11	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.59	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		
Occupied housing units	44,458	44,458
Moved in 2005 or later	3,605	8.1%
Moved in 2000 to 2004	15,204	34.2%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	13,695	30.8%
Moved in 1980 to 1989	6,302	14.2%
Moved in 1970 to 1979	3,033	6.8%
Moved in 1969 or earlier	2,619	5.9%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE		
Occupied housing units	44,458	44,458
No vehicles available	2,774	6.2%
1 vehicle available	12,489	28.1%
2 vehicles available	16,461	37.0%
3 or more vehicles available	12,734	28.6%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Occupied housing units	44,458	44,458
Utility gas	14,274	32.1%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10,278	23.1%
Electricity	13,415	30.2%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	155	0.3%
Coal or coke	5	0.0%
Wood	4,602	10.4%
Solar energy	256	0.6%
Other fuel	779	1.8%
No fuel used	694	1.6%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Occupied housing units	44,458	44,458
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	123	0.3%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	184	0.4%
No telephone service available	757	1.7%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM		
Occupied housing units	44,458	44,458
1.00 or less	40,187	90.4%
1.01 to 1.50	3,077	6.9%
1.51 or more	1,194	2.7%
VALUE		
Owner-occupied units	27,701	27,701
Less than $50,000	1,216	4.4%
$50,000 to $99,999	2,373	8.6%
$100,000 to $149,999	3,785	13.7%
$150,000 to $199,999	4,454	16.1%
$200,000 to $299,999	8,228	29.7%
$300,000 to $499,999	5,624	20.3%

Subject	Estimate	Percent
$500,000 to $999,999	1,502	5.4%
$1,000,000 or more	519	1.9%
Median (dollars)	220,400	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS		
Owner-occupied units	27,701	27,701
Housing units with a mortgage	18,297	66.1%
Housing units without a mortgage	9,404	33.9%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)		
Housing units with a mortgage	18,297	18,297
Less than $500	269	1.5%
$500 to $999	2,983	16.3%
$1,000 to $1,499	6,579	36.0%
$1,500 to $1,999	4,464	24.4%
$2,000 to $2,499	2,324	12.7%
$2,500 to $2,999	814	4.4%
$3,000 or more	864	4.7%
Median (dollars)	1,449	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	9,404	9,404
Less than $250	1,240	13.2%
$250 to $399	2,527	26.9%
$400 to $599	2,927	31.1%
$600 to $799	1,379	14.7%
$800 to $999	745	7.9%
$1,000 or more	586	6.2%
Median (dollars)	452	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)		
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	18,079	18,079
Less than 20.0 percent	6,829	37.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,639	14.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,903	10.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,275	7.1%
35.0 percent or more	5,433	30.1%
Not computed	218	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	9,258	9,258
Less than 10.0 percent	4,206	45.4%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	1,694	18.3%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,082	11.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	574	6.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	345	3.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	338	3.7%
35.0 percent or more	1,019	11.0%
Not computed	146	(X)

Subject	Estimate	Percent
GROSS RENT		
Occupied units paying rent	15,527	15,527
Less than $200	1,725	11.1%
$200 to $299	6,471	41.7%
$300 to $499	5,904	38.0%
$500 to $749	1,075	6.9%
$750 to $999	276	1.8%
$1,000 to $1,499	18	0.1%
$1,500 or more	58	0.4%
Median (dollars)	980	(X)
No rent paid	1,230	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)		
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	15,076	15,076
Less than 15.0 percent	1,373	9.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,451	9.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,664	11.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,686	11.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,551	10.3%
35.0 percent or more	7,351	48.8%
Not computed	1,681	(X)

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4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Subject	Estimate	Percent		Subject	Estimate	Percent
SEX AND AGE				Vietnamese	70	0.0%
Total population	154,440	154,440		Other Asian	891	0.6%
Male	74,583	48.3%		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	224	0.1%
Female	79,857	51.7%		Native Hawaiian	98	0.1%
Sex ratio (male per 100 females)	93.4	(X)		Guamanian or Chamorro	19	0.0%
				Samoan	69	0.0%
Under 5 years	11,695	7.6%		Other Pacific Islander	38	0.0%
5 to 9 years	12,326	8.0%		Some other race	20,081	13.0%
10 to 14 years	11,675	7.6%		Two or more races	4,948	3.2%
15 to 19 years	11,482	7.4%		White and Black or African American	595	0.4%
20 to 24 years	11,166	7.2%		White and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,159	0.8%
25 to 34 years	21,251	13.8%		White and Asian	429	0.3%
35 to 44 years	19,412	12.6%		Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	139	0.1%
45 to 54 years	18,171	11.8%				
55 to 59 years	8,870	5.7%		Race alone or in combination with one or more other races		
60 to 64 years	8,201	5.3%		Total population	154,440	154,440
65 to 74 years	12,192	7.9%		White	122,249	79.2%
75 to 84 years	5,856	3.8%		Black or African American	6,125	4.0%
85 years and over	2,143	1.4%		American Indian and Alaska Native	4,341	2.8%
				Asian	4,341	2.8%
Median age (years)	33.7	(X)		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	551	0.4%
				Some other race	22,193	14.4%
Under 18 years	42,747	27.7%				
16 years and over	116,711	75.6%		**HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE**		
18 years and over	111,693	72.3%		Total population	154,440	154,440
21 years and over	105,207	68.1%		Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	87,852	56.9%
62 years and over	24,632	15.9%		Mexican	83,429	54.0%
65 years and over	20,191	13.1%		Puerto Rican	366	0.2%
				Cuban	139	0.1%
18 years and over	111,693	111,693		Other Hispanic or Latino	3,918	2.5%
Male	52,841	47.3%		Not Hispanic or Latino	66,588	43.1%
Female	58,852	52.7%		White alone	54,145	35.1%
Sex ratio (male per 100 females)	89.8	(X)		Black or African American alone	4,753	3.1%
				American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,647	1.1%
65 years and over	20,191	20,191		Asian alone	3,035	2.0%
Male	9,535	47.2%		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	190	0.1%
Female	10,656	52.8%		Some other race alone	351	0.2%
Sex ratio (male per 100 females)	89.5	(X)		Two or more races	2,467	1.6%
				Two races including Some other race	178	0.1%
RACE				Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2,289	1.5%
Total population	154,440	154,440				
One race	149,492	96.8%		Total housing units	50,090	(X)
Two or more races	4,948	3.2%				
				CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION		
One race	149,492	96.8%		Citizen, 18 and over population	90,030	90,030
White	118,390	76.7%		Male	41,311	45.9%
Black or African American	4,938	3.2%		Female	48,719	54.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,556	1.7%				
Cherokee tribal grouping	182	0.1%				
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	0.0%				
Navajo tribal grouping	56	0.0%				
Sioux tribal grouping	14	0.0%				
Asian	3,303	2.1%				
Asian Indian	754	0.5%				
Chinese	399	0.3%				
Filipino	888	0.6%				
Japanese	161	0.1%				
Korean	140	0.1%				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:
1. An '*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.