1-

1-DBMS(database management system):

    1-used for small systems .

    2-used to (updata ,insert,..)etc data

2-RDBMS:relational database management system

    1-used for large systems

    2-data stored as relational data mode

    3-follow entity integrity constraints

2-

    1-DDL:deals with the structure of the table not with data ,it's like "Alter".

    2-DML:deals with data in the table ,it's like "select",

3- Data sometimes is not clean or is denormalized, so we use normalization to organize it

Instead of checking every row ,it will be so hard in big systems