



MENNA ALLAH AMR

DBMS FOR UNIVERSITY

DOCUMENTATION



Table Content



1.Database Design (Day1):

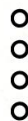
- ERD Diagram.
- mapping .
- Normalizing the schema.

2. SQL Implementation (Day2):

- Creating New User.
- Creating Tables to Build up The Schema.
- Inserting Sample Data into Database schema.
- Checking The Correctness Of The Schema.

3. PLSQL Implementation (Day3):

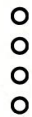
- Creating Procedure To update Student Name.
- Creating Procedure To Update Course Name.
- Creating Procedure To Delete Department from ALL Tables.
- Creating Function To Calculate Student GPA.
- Creating Trigger To Upload Old Data After Udate.
- Creating Trigger To Delete All The Data Of Student.



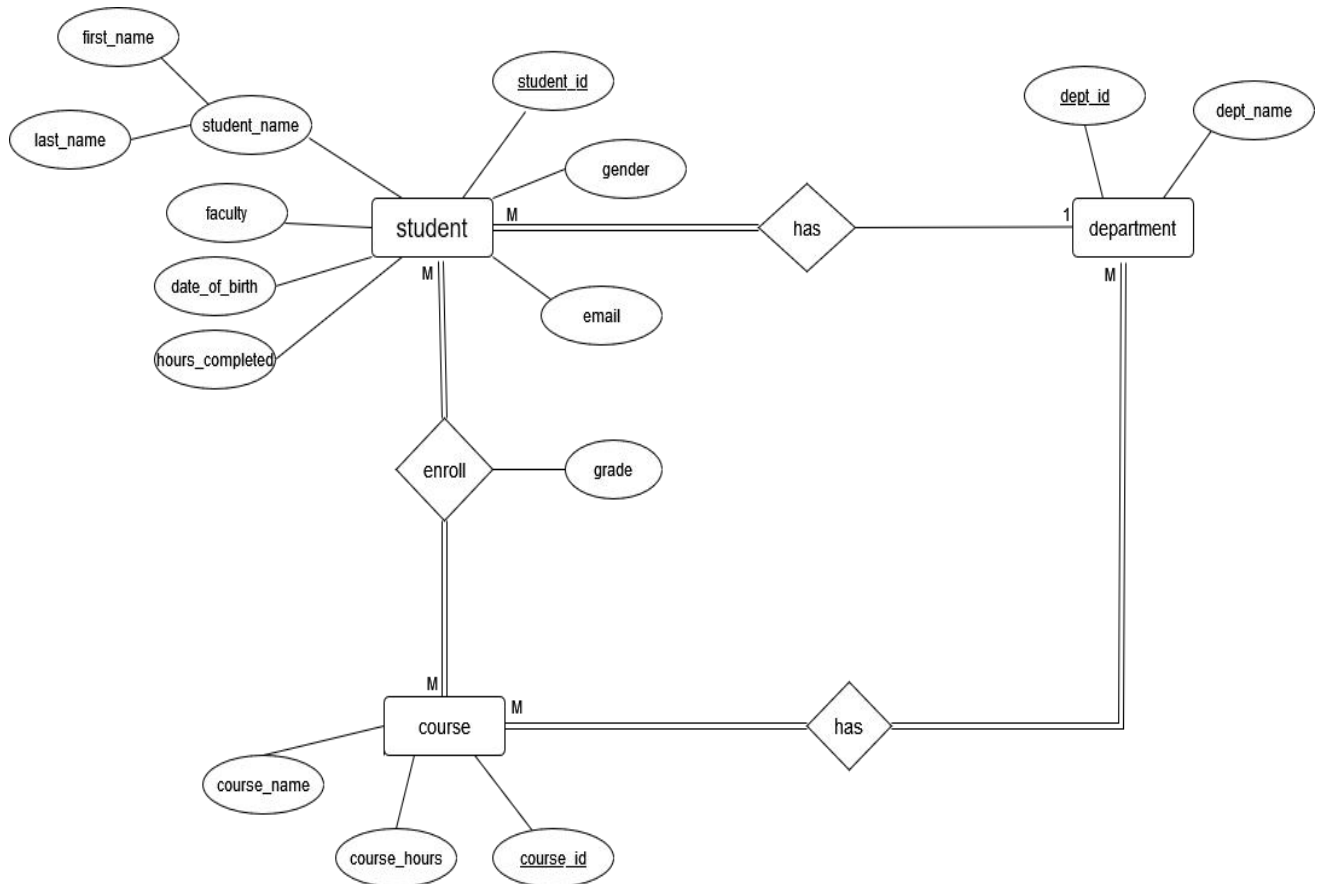


4. Automation Scripts (Day4);

- Bash Script For Database Backup.
- Bash script For Monitoring Disk Space And Sending Alert.
- Schedule A Script To Check For Memory Consumption And Send Notification.



- Database Design (Day 1):
 - ER Diagram



1. **Student to Department (Many-to-One):**
 - Many students can belong to one department.
 - One department can have many students.
 2. **Student to Courses (Many-to-Many):**
 - Many students can enroll in many courses.
 - Many courses can have many students enrolled.
 3. **Course to Department (Many-to-Many):**
 - Many courses can be associated with many departments.
 - Many departments can offer many courses.
-

-Mapping

Student table:

(student_id (Primary Key), first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, gender, faculty, email, hours_completed

, dep_id (Foreign Key referencing department.dep_id)

department table:

(dep_id (Primary Key), dept_name)

courses table:

(course_id (Primary Key), course_name, course_hours)

enrollment table:

(student_id (Composite Foreign Key referencing student.student_id),

course_id (Composite Foreign Key referencing courses.course_id),

grade)

Dept_course table:

(dept_id (Composite Foreign Key referencing department.dep_id),

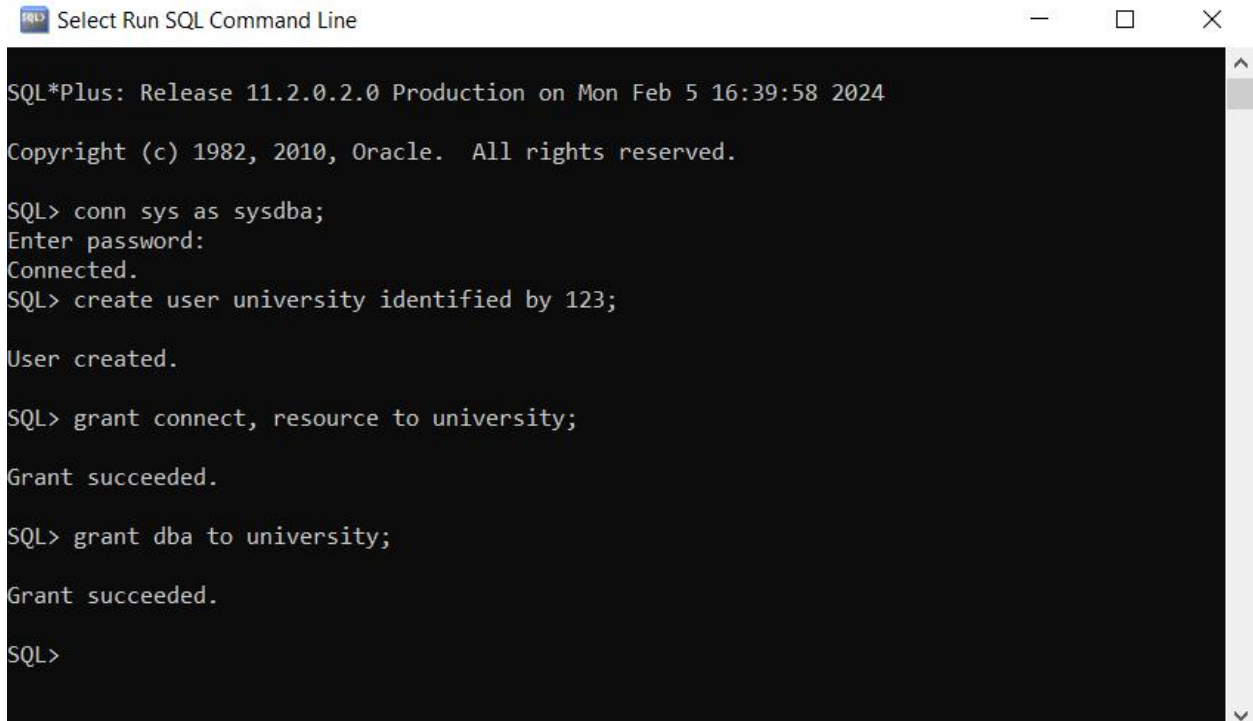
course_id (Composite Foreign Key referencing courses.course_id))

-Normalization

1. **First Normal Form (1NF):**
 - No changes are needed for 1NF as all columns seem to contain atomic values.
2. **Second Normal Form (2NF):**
 - No partial dependencies in the given schema.
3. **Third Normal Form (3NF):**
 - No transitive dependencies.

• SQL Implementation (Day 2):

- Creating new user by Run SQL command line and connecting it to toad.



```
SQL*Plus: Release 11.2.0.2.0 Production on Mon Feb 5 16:39:58 2024
Copyright (c) 1982, 2010, Oracle. All rights reserved.

SQL> conn sys as sysdba;
Enter password:
Connected.
SQL> create user university identified by 123;

User created.

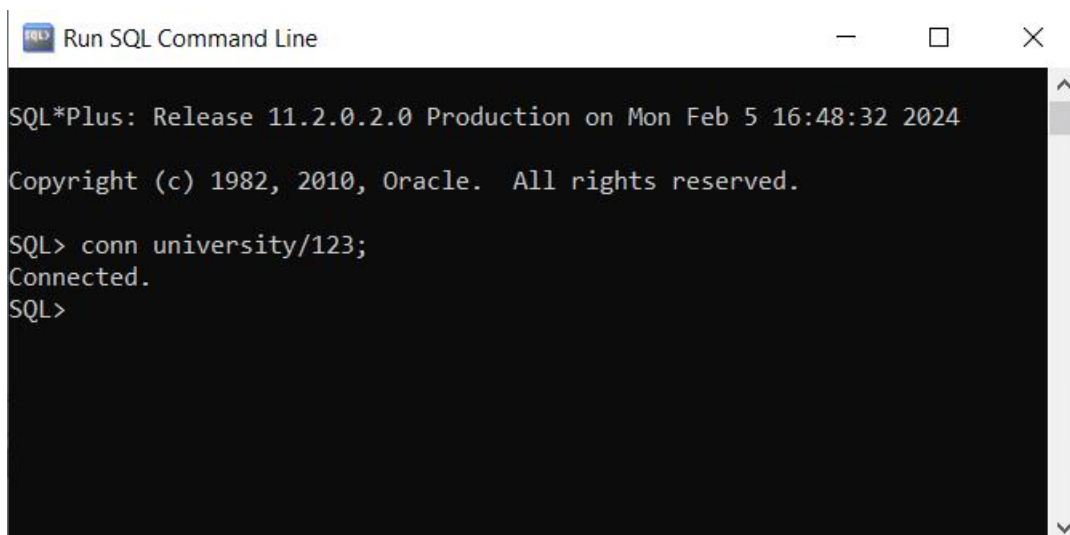
SQL> grant connect, resource to university;

Grant succeeded.

SQL> grant dba to university;

Grant succeeded.

SQL>
```



```
SQL*Plus: Release 11.2.0.2.0 Production on Mon Feb 5 16:48:32 2024
Copyright (c) 1982, 2010, Oracle. All rights reserved.

SQL> conn university/123;
Connected.
SQL>
```

- Create tables to build up schema

```
-- Create department table
CREATE TABLE department (
  dep_id NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
  dept_name VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL
);

-- Create student table
CREATE TABLE student (
  student_id NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
  first_name VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
  last_name VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
  date_of_birth DATE NOT NULL,
  gender VARCHAR2(1) NOT NULL,
  faculty VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
  email VARCHAR2(255) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
  hours_completed NUMBER NOT NULL,
  dep_id NUMBER,
  FOREIGN KEY (dep_id) REFERENCES department(dep_id)
);

-- Create courses table
CREATE TABLE courses (
  course_id NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
  course_name VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
  course_hours NUMBER NOT NULL
);

-- Create enrollment table
CREATE TABLE enrollment (
  student_id NUMBER,
  course_id NUMBER,
  grade VARCHAR2(2),
  PRIMARY KEY (student_id, course_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (student_id) REFERENCES student(student_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (course_id) REFERENCES courses(course_id)
);

-- Create dept_course table
CREATE TABLE dept_course (
  dep_id NUMBER,
  course_id NUMBER,
  PRIMARY KEY (dep_id, course_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (dep_id) REFERENCES department(dep_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (course_id) REFERENCES courses(course_id)
);
```


- Inserting data into database

```
-- Insert data into enrollment table
-- Enroll John Doe in Introduction to Programming
INSERT INTO enrollment (student_id, course_id, grade) VALUES (1, 101, 'A');
-- Enroll Jane Smith in Physics I
INSERT INTO enrollment (student_id, course_id, grade) VALUES (2, 102, 'B');
-- Enroll Bob Johnson in Marketing Principles
INSERT INTO enrollment (student_id, course_id, grade) VALUES (3, 103, 'C');
-- Enroll Alice Johnson in Calculus I
INSERT INTO enrollment (student_id, course_id, grade) VALUES (4, 104, 'B+');
-- Enroll Charlie Brown in Shakespearean Literature
INSERT INTO enrollment (student_id, course_id, grade) VALUES (5, 105, 'A-');
-- Insert Menna's enrollment for the Principle of Applied Chemistry (at Microbiology/Chemistry department)
INSERT INTO enrollment (student_id, course_id, grade)
VALUES (6, 106, 'A');
-- Insert Menna's enrollment for bacteria and chronic infections (at Microbiology/Chemistry department)
INSERT INTO enrollment (student_id, course_id, grade)
VALUES (6, (SELECT course_id FROM courses WHERE course_name = 'Bacteria and Chronic Infections'), 'B');
-- Insert Menna's enrollment for history course (at Literature department)
INSERT INTO enrollment (student_id, course_id, grade)
VALUES (6, (SELECT course_id FROM courses WHERE course_name = 'History'), 'A');

--insert into department table
INSERT INTO department (dep_id, dept_name) VALUES (1, 'Computer Science');
INSERT INTO department (dep_id, dept_name) VALUES (2, 'Physics');
INSERT INTO department (dep_id, dept_name) VALUES (3, 'Business Administration');
INSERT INTO department (dep_id, dept_name) VALUES (4, 'Mathematics');
INSERT INTO department (dep_id, dept_name) VALUES (5, 'English Literature');
INSERT INTO department (dep_id, dept_name) VALUES (6, 'Microbiology/Chemistry');
INSERT INTO department (dep_id, dept_name) VALUES (7, 'History literature');

-- Insert data into student table
INSERT INTO student (student_id, first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, gender, faculty, email, hours_completed, dep_id)
VALUES (1, 'John', 'Doe', TO_DATE('2007-02-05', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'M', 'Engineering', 'john.doe@email.com', 100, 1);
INSERT INTO student (student_id, first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, gender, faculty, email, hours_completed, dep_id)
VALUES (2, 'Jane', 'Smith', TO_DATE('2006-02-05', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'F', 'Science', 'jane.smith@email.com', 120, 2);
INSERT INTO student (student_id, first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, gender, faculty, email, hours_completed, dep_id)
VALUES (3, 'Bob', 'Johnson', TO_DATE('2005-02-05', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'M', 'Business', 'bob.johnson@email.com', 80, 3);
INSERT INTO student (student_id, first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, gender, faculty, email, hours_completed, dep_id)
VALUES (4, 'Alice', 'Johnson', TO_DATE('2004-02-05', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'F', 'Science', 'alice.johnson@email.com', 90, 4);
INSERT INTO student (student_id, first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, gender, faculty, email, hours_completed, dep_id)
VALUES (5, 'Charlie', 'Brown', TO_DATE('2003-02-05', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'M', 'Arts', 'charlie.brown@email.com', 110, 5);
INSERT INTO student (student_id, first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, gender, faculty, email, hours_completed, dep_id)
VALUES (6, 'Menna', 'Gabr', TO_DATE('2003-05-15', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'F', 'Science', 'menna.gabr@email.com', 60, 6);

-- Insert data into courses table
INSERT INTO courses (course_id, course_name, course_hours) VALUES (101, 'Introduction to Programming', 3);
INSERT INTO courses (course_id, course_name, course_hours) VALUES (102, 'Physics I', 4);
INSERT INTO courses (course_id, course_name, course_hours) VALUES (103, 'Marketing Principles', 3);
INSERT INTO courses (course_id, course_name, course_hours) VALUES (104, 'Calculus I', 4);
INSERT INTO courses (course_id, course_name, course_hours) VALUES (105, 'Shakespearean Literature', 3);
INSERT INTO courses (course_id, course_name, course_hours) VALUES (106, 'Principle of Applied Chemistry', 3);
INSERT INTO courses (course_id, course_name, course_hours) VALUES (107, 'Bacteria and Chronic Infections', 4);
INSERT INTO courses (course_id, course_name, course_hours) VALUES (108, 'History', 3);
```

```

-- Insert data into dept_course table
-- Associate Computer Science department with Introduction to Programming
INSERT INTO dept_course (dep_id, course_id) VALUES (1, 101);
-- Associate Physics department with Physics I
INSERT INTO dept_course (dep_id, course_id) VALUES (2, 102);
-- Associate Business Administration department with Marketing Principles
INSERT INTO dept_course (dep_id, course_id) VALUES (3, 103);
-- Associate Mathematics department with Calculus I
INSERT INTO dept_course (dep_id, course_id) VALUES (4, 104);
-- Associate English Literature department with Shakespearean Literature
INSERT INTO dept_course (dep_id, course_id) VALUES (5, 105);
-- Associate Microbiology/Chemistry department with Principle of Applied Chemistry
INSERT INTO dept_course (dep_id, course_id) VALUES (6, 106);
-- Associate Microbiology/Chemistry department with Bacteria and Chronic Infections
INSERT INTO dept_course (dep_id, course_id) VALUES (6, 107);
-- Associate History Literature department with History
INSERT INTO dept_course (dep_id, course_id) VALUES (7, 108);

```

-checking the correctness of schema

- checking the content of the tables

1 --Check the contents of the department table:
 2 • SELECT * FROM department;

Script Output

Call Stack DBMS Output (disabled) CodeXpert

Output Grid 1 Environment

DEP_ID	DEPT_NAME
1	Computer Science
2	Physics
3	Business Administration
4	Mathematics
5	English Literature
6	Microbiology/Chemistry
7	History literature

3	--Check the contents of the student table:	
4	• <code>SELECT * FROM student;</code>	

Script Output									
<div> Call Stack DBMS Output (disabled) CodeXpert Breakpoints Profiler REF CURSOR Results Script Output Data Grid </div>									
<div> Output Grid 1 Environment </div>									
STUDENT_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	DATE_OF_BIRTH	GENDER	FACULTY	EMAIL	HOURS_COMPLETED	DEP_ID	
1	John	Doe	05-FEB-07	M	Engineering	john.doe@email.com	100	1	
2	Jane	Smith	05-FEB-06	F	Science	jane.smith@email.com	120	2	
3	Bob	Johnson	05-FEB-05	M	Business	bob.johnson@email.com	80	3	
4	Alice	Johnson	05-FEB-04	F	Science	alice.johnson@email.com	90	4	
5	Charlie	Brown	05-FEB-03	M	Arts	charlie.brown@email.com	110	5	
6	Menna	Gabr	15-MAY-03	F	Science	menna.gabr@email.com	60	6	

17	--Check for students who have enrolled in courses from their respective departments:	
18	• <code>SELECT s.student_id, s.first_name, s.last_name, s.dep_id, d.dept_name,</code>	
19	<code> e.course_id, c.course_name, e.grade</code>	
20	<code>FROM student s</code>	
21	<code>JOIN enrollment e ON s.student_id = e.student_id</code>	
22	<code>JOIN dept_course dc ON s.dep_id = dc.dep_id AND e.course_id = dc.course_id</code>	
23	<code>JOIN department d ON s.dep_id = d.dep_id</code>	
24	<code>JOIN courses c ON e.course_id = c.course_id;</code>	
25		

Script Output									
<div> Call Stack DBMS Output (disabled) CodeXpert Breakpoints Profiler REF CURSOR Results Script Output Data Grid </div>									
<div> Output Grid 1 Environment </div>									
STUDENT_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	DEP_ID	DEPT_NAME	COURSE_ID	COURSE_NAME	GRADE		
1	John	Doe	1	Computer Science	101	Introduction to Programming	A		
2	Jane	Smith	2	Physics	102	Physics I	B		
3	Bob	Johnson	3	Business Administration	103	Marketing Principles	C		
4	Alice	Johnson	4	Mathematics	104	Calculus I	B+		
5	Charlie	Brown	5	English Literature	105	Shakespearean Literature	A-		
6	Menna	Gabr	6	Microbiology/Chemistry	106	Principle of Applied Chemistry	A		
6	Menna	Gabr	6	Microbiology/Chemistry	107	Bacteria and Chronic Infections	B		

```

11  --Check the total hours completed by each student:
12  • SELECT student_id, SUM(course_hours) AS total_hours_completed
13      FROM enrollment
14      JOIN courses ON enrollment.course_id = courses.course_id
15      GROUP BY student_id;
16

```

Script Output

Call Stack | DBMS Output (disabled) | CodeXpert | Breakpoints | Profi

Output | Grid 1 | Environment

STUDENT_ID	TOTAL_HOURS_COMPLETED
1	3
6	10
2	4
4	4
5	3
3	3

- ADD additional constraint

```

• ALTER TABLE enrollment
  ADD CONSTRAINT check_grade CHECK (regexp_like(grade, '^[^0-9]+$'));
• ALTER TABLE student
  ADD CONSTRAINT unique_student_name UNIQUE (first_name, last_name);
• ALTER TABLE student
  ADD CONSTRAINT check_hours_completed CHECK (regexp_like(hours_completed, '^[0-9]+$'));
  -- use regexp_like function for pattern matching.

```

- checking the constraint

```

-- Attempt to violate the constraint on grade by inserting a number
-- This will fail because '2' contains a number
INSERT INTO enrollment (student_id, course_id, grade) VALUES
(1, 102, '2');

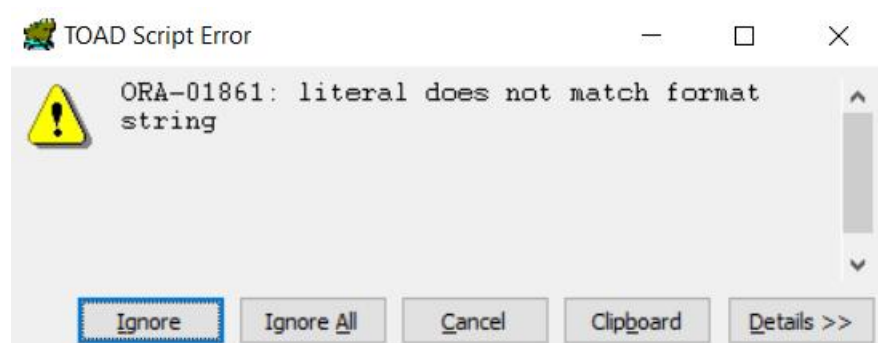
```

TOAD Script Error

ORA-02290: check constraint (UNIVERSITY.CHECK_GRADE) violated

Ignore Ignore All Cancel Clipboard Details >>

```
-- Attempt to violate the unique constraint on student name
-- This will fail because 'John Doe' already exists in the table
INSERT INTO student (student_id, first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, gender, faculty, email, hours_completed, dep_id) VALUES
(3, 'John', 'Doe', '2002-03-03', 'M', 'Physics', 'john.doe2@example.com', 60, 1);
```



```
--Try to insert a student with a non-existing department:
INSERT INTO student (student_id, first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, gender, faculty, email, hours_completed, dep_id)
VALUES (7, 'New', 'Student', TO_DATE('2000-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'M', 'Science', 'new.student@email.com', 80, 8);
```

Script Output

Call Stack | DBMS Output (disabled) | CodeXpert | Breakpoints | Profiler | REF CURSOR Results | Script Output | Data Grid

Output Environment

```
INSERT INTO student (student_id, first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, gender, faculty, email, hours_completed, dep_id)
VALUES (7, 'New', 'Student', TO_DATE('2000-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'M', 'Science', 'new.student@email.com', 80, 8)
Error at line 2
ORA-02291: integrity constraint (DATA.SYS_C007250) violated - parent key not found
Script Terminated on line 27.
```

```
-- Try to insert a new student with an existing email
INSERT INTO student (student_id, first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, gender, faculty, email, hours_completed, dep_id)
VALUES (7, 'New', 'Student', TO_DATE('2000-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'M', 'Science', 'john.doe@email.com', 80, 1);
```

Script Output

Call Stack | DBMS Output (disabled) | CodeXpert | Breakpoints | Profiler | REF CURSOR Results | Script Output | Data Grid

Output Environment

```
INSERT INTO student (student_id, first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, gender, faculty, email, hours_completed, dep_id)
VALUES (7, 'New', 'Student', TO_DATE('2000-01-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'M', 'Science', 'john.doe@email.com', 80, 1)
Error at line 1
ORA-00001: unique constraint (DATA.SYS_C007249) violated
Script Terminated on line 35.
```

```
--Try to insert a department-course association with a non-existing department or course:
INSERT INTO dept_course (dep_id, course_id) VALUES (8, 109);
```

Script Output

Call Stack | DBMS Output (disabled) | CodeXpert | Breakpoints | Profiler | REF CURSOR Results | Script Output

Output Environment

```
INSERT INTO dept_course (dep_id, course_id) VALUES (8, 109)
Error at line 2
ORA-02291: integrity constraint (DATA.SYS_C007259) violated - parent key not found
Script Terminated on line 32.
```


PLSQL Implementation (Day 3):

- Creating procedure to update the student name by student_id at one step without the need to update the first name and the last name at each column.

```
1  -- Creating or replacing a procedure to update student's first and last name
2  CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE update_student_name(
3      p_student_id IN NUMBER,      -- Input parameter: Student ID
4      p_new_name IN VARCHAR2      -- Input parameter: New full name
5  ) AS
6  BEGIN
7      -- Extracting first and last names from the full name
8      UPDATE student
9      SET first_name = SUBSTR(p_new_name, 1, INSTR(p_new_name, ' ') - 1),
10         last_name = SUBSTR(p_new_name, INSTR(p_new_name, ' ') + 1)
11      WHERE student_id = p_student_id;
12
13      -- Displaying a success message if the update is successful
14      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Student name updated successfully.');

Script Output



Call Stack | DBMS Output (disabled) | CodeXpert | Breakpoints | Profiler | REF C



Output | Environment



Procedure created.


```

- Calling the procedure to test the correctness of the code

```

1  -- Testing the procedure
2  • SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;
3
4  -- Selecting the student's first and last name before the update
5  • SELECT first_name, last_name FROM student WHERE student_id = 6;
6
7  -- Declaring variables for the test
8  • DECLARE
9    _v_student_name VARCHAR2(100) := 'Menna zaki';
10 BEGIN
11   -- Calling the update_student_name procedure
12   update_student_name(6, v_student_name);
13
14   -- Displaying the new student name after the update
15   DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Student new name: ' || v_student_name);
16 END;
17
18 -- Selecting the student's first and last name after the update
19 • SELECT first_name, last_name FROM student WHERE student_id = 6;
20

```

Script Output

Call Stack | DBMS Output (disabled) | CodeXpert | Breakpoints | Profiler | REF CUR:

Output | Grid 1 | Grid 2 | Environment

LAST_NAME

Menna
zaki

1 row selected.

- Check the table before updating

FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME
Menna	Amr

- Check the table after updating

FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME
Menna	zaki

- Creating procedure to update the course name by course_id.

```
-- Creating or replacing a procedure to update the course name
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE UpdateCourseName (
    p_course_id NUMBER,          -- Input parameter: Course ID to be updated
    p_new_course_name VARCHAR2  -- Input parameter: New course name
)
AS
    v_course_count NUMBER;      -- Variable to store the count of courses with the given ID
BEGIN
    -- Check if the course_id exists
    SELECT COUNT(*)
    INTO v_course_count
    FROM courses
    WHERE course_id = p_course_id;

    IF v_course_count = 0 THEN
        -- Course ID not found, raise an exception or handle it as needed
        RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20001, 'Course ID not found.');
```

```
    ELSE
        -- Update the course name
        UPDATE courses
        SET course_name = p_new_course_name
        WHERE course_id = p_course_id;

        -- Display success message
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Course name updated successfully.');
```

```
    END IF;
EXCEPTION
    WHEN OTHERS THEN
        -- Handle exceptions
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error updating course name: ' || SQLERRM);
        -- Optionally, rollback the transaction if an error occurs
        ROLLBACK;
END;
```


- Calling the procedure to check the correctness of the code.

```
1  -- Testing the procedure
2  • SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;
3
4  -- Selecting the course information before the update
5  • SELECT * FROM courses WHERE course_id = 106;
6
7  -- Declaring variables for the test
8  • DECLARE
9    v_course_name VARCHAR2(100) := 'Chemistry I';
10 BEGIN
11   -- Calling the UpdateCourseName procedure
12   UpdateCourseName(106, v_course_name);
13
14   -- Displaying the new course name after the update
15   DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Course new name: ' || v_course_name);
16 END;
17
18 -- Selecting the course information after the update
19 • SELECT * FROM courses WHERE course_id = 106;
```

Script Output

Call Stack | DBMS Output (disabled) | CodeXpert | Breakpoints | Profiler



Output | Grid 1 | Grid 2 | Environment

COURSE_NAME

COURSE_HOURS

106
Chemistry I
3

1 row selected.

- Check the table before updating

COURSE_ID	COURSE_NAME	COURSE_HOURS
106	Principle of Applied Chemistry	3

- Check the table after updating.

COURSE_ID	COURSE_NAME	COURSE_HOURS
106	Chemistry I	3

- Creating procedure delete department not just in department table but the whole tables without the need to get each table and checking if exist or not and then delete it.

```

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE delete_department (
    old_dep_id IN NUMBER
) AS
    CURSOR CHANGE_DEPT_CURSOR IS
        SELECT TABLE_NAME, COLUMN_NAME, OBJECT_TYPE
        FROM USER_TAB_COLUMNS, USER_OBJECTS
        WHERE USER_TAB_COLUMNS.TABLE_NAME = USER_OBJECTS.OBJECT_NAME
        AND COLUMN_NAME = 'DEP_ID'
        AND OBJECT_TYPE = 'TABLE';
BEGIN
    FOR DEPT_RECORD IN CHANGE_DEPT_CURSOR LOOP
        EXECUTE IMMEDIATE 'DELETE FROM ' || DEPT_RECORD.TABLE_NAME || ' WHERE dep_id = :1'
            USING old_dep_id;
    END LOOP;
EXCEPTION
    WHEN OTHERS THEN
        -- Handle exceptions if needed
        ROLLBACK;
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error: ' || SQLERRM);
        RAISE;
END;

```

- Calling the procedure to check the correctness of the code.

```

3 • select* from department;
4 • select* from student;
5 • select* from dept_course;
6 • DECLARE
7   BEGIN
8     delete_department(6);
9   END;
10 • select* from department;
11 • select* from student;
12 • select* from dept_course;
13

```

Script Output

Call Stack | DBMS Output (disabled) | CodeXpert | Breakpoint

Output | Grid 1 | Grid 2 | Grid 3 | Grid 4 | Grid 5 | Grid 6 | Environment

DEP_ID	COURSE_ID
1	101
2	102
3	103
4	104
5	105

5 rows selected.

- Check the table before deleting.

DEP_ID	DEPT_NAME
1	Computer Science
2	Physics
3	Business Administration
4	Mathematics
5	English Literature
6	Microbiology/Chemistry
8	Historic literature


```

-- Avoid division by zero
IF v_total_credit_hours = 0 THEN
    RETURN NULL; -- Return NULL if there are no credit hours to avoid division by zero
END IF;

-- Calculating GPA by dividing total grade points by total credit hours
RETURN v_total_grade_points / v_total_credit_hours;
END;

```

- Calling the function to test the code.

```

1  -----test for function
2  DECLARE
3      v_gpa NUMBER;
4  BEGIN
5      v_gpa := calculate_gpa(6); -- add the student_id that you want to calc his gpa
6      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('GPA: ' || TO_CHAR(v_gpa, '0.00'));
7  END;

```

Script Output

Call Stack | DBMS Output (disabled) | CodeXpert | Breakpoints | Profiler | REF CURS

Output | Environment

GPA: 3.60
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

- Creating table student_course_history so that any update in the course the old data would automatically uploaded in the student_course_history by using trigger.

```

1  CREATE TABLE student_course_history (
2      student_id NUMBER,
3      old_course_name VARCHAR2(255 CHAR),
4      old_grade VARCHAR2(10 CHAR),
5      updated_at DATE
6  );

```

Script Output

Call Stack | DBMS Output (disabled) | CodeXpert | Breakpoints

Output | Environment

Table created.

```

9  • CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER student_update_trigger
10  after UPDATE ON courses
11  FOR EACH ROW
12  • DECLARE
13  •   CURSOR enrollment_cursor IS
14  •     SELECT student_id, grade
15  •     FROM enrollment
16  •     WHERE course_id = :old.course_id;
17
18  _ v_enrollment_rec enrollment_cursor%ROWTYPE;
19  • BEGIN
20  •   FOR v_enrollment_rec IN enrollment_cursor
21  •   LOOP
22  •     INSERT INTO student_course_history (STUDENT_ID, OLD_COURSE_NAME, OLD_GRADE, UPDATED_AT)
23  •     VALUES (v_enrollment_rec.student_id, :old.course_name, v_enrollment_rec.grade, SYSDATE);
24  •   END LOOP;
25  • END;

```

Script Output

Call Stack | DBMS Output (disabled) | CodeXpert | Breakpoints | Profiler | REF CURSOR Results | Script Output

Output Environment

Trigger created.

- Testing the trigger by updating the course name and select all data about the table to check if the old data uploaded or not.

```

27  • --for testing
28  • --update courses set course_name = 'principle of Applied chemistry' where course_id = 106;
29  • select* from student_course_history;

```

Script Output

Call Stack | DBMS Output (disabled) | CodeXpert | Breakpoints | Profiler | REF CURSOR Results

Output Grid 1 Environment

STUDENT_ID	OLD_COURSE_NAME	OLD_GRADE	UPDATED_AT
6	Chemistry I	A	05-FEB-24

- Creating trigger so that in case of removing student from university we can just delete the student_id from students and all data about that student will be deleted from all other tables

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE delete_student_id(
    v_old_student_id IN student.student_id%TYPE
)
AS
BEGIN
    FOR rec IN (
        SELECT table_name, column_name, object_type
        FROM user_tab_columns c
        JOIN user_objects o ON c.table_name = o.object_name
        WHERE c.column_name = 'STUDENT_ID' AND object_type = 'TABLE'
    )
    LOOP
        -- Construct dynamic SQL to delete records with the specified student_id
        EXECUTE IMMEDIATE 'DELETE FROM ' || rec.table_name || ' WHERE student_id = ' || v_old_student_id;

        -- Print information
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Student ID ' || v_old_student_id || ' records deleted from ' || rec.table_name);
    END LOOP;
EXCEPTION
    WHEN OTHERS THEN
        -- Handle exceptions
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error: ' || SQLERRM);
END;
/

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trg_delete_student
AFTER DELETE ON student
FOR EACH ROW
DECLARE
BEGIN
    -- Call the delete_student_id procedure to delete related records
    delete_student_id(1);
END;
/
```


- Testing the trigger by calling the function and deleting the desired student_id.

```

2      -- Check existing data before deletion
3      • SELECT* FROM student;
4      • SELECT* from enrollment;
5      • select* from student_course_history;
6      • BEGIN
7          -- Call the delete_student_id procedure
8          delete_student_id(6);
9      END;
10     -- Check existing data after deletion
11     • SELECT* FROM student;
12     • SELECT* from enrollment;
13     • select* from student_course_history;

```

Script Output

Call Stack | DBMS Output (disabled) | CodeXpert

Output | Grid 1 | Grid 2 | Grid 3 | Grid 4 | Grid 5 | Environment

STUDENT_ID	COURSE_ID	GRADE
1	101	A
2	102	B
3	103	C
4	104	B
5	105	C

5 rows selected.
no rows selected.

- Check the tables before deleting.

OutputGrid 1Grid 2Grid 3Grid 4Grid 5Environment

STUDENT_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	DATE_OF_BIRTH	GENDER	FACULTY	EMAIL	HOURS_COMPLETED	DEP_ID
1	John	Doe	05-FEB-07	M	Engineering	john.doe@email.com	100	1
2	Jane	Smith	05-FEB-06	F	Science	jane.smith@email.com	120	2
3	Bob	Johnson	05-FEB-05	M	Business	bob.johnson@email.com	80	3
4	Alice	Johnson	05-FEB-04	F	Science	alice.johnson@email.com	90	4
5	Charlie	Brown	05-FEB-03	M	Arts	charlie.brown@email.com	110	5
6	Menna	zaki	15-MAY-03	F	Science	menna.gabr@email.com	60	6

Output	Grid 1	Grid 2	Grid 3	Grid 4	Grid 5	Environment
STUDENT_ID	COURSE_ID	GRADE				
1	101	A				
2	102	B				
3	103	C				
4	104	B				
5	105	C				
6	106	C				
6	107	B				
6	108	A				

Output	Grid 1	Grid 2	Grid 3	Grid 4	Grid 5	Environment
STUDE...	OLD_COURSE_NAME	OLD_GRADE	UPDATED_AT			
6	Chemistry I	A	05-FEB-24			

- Check the tables after deleting.

Output

Grid 1

Grid 2

Grid 3

Grid 4

Grid 5

Environment

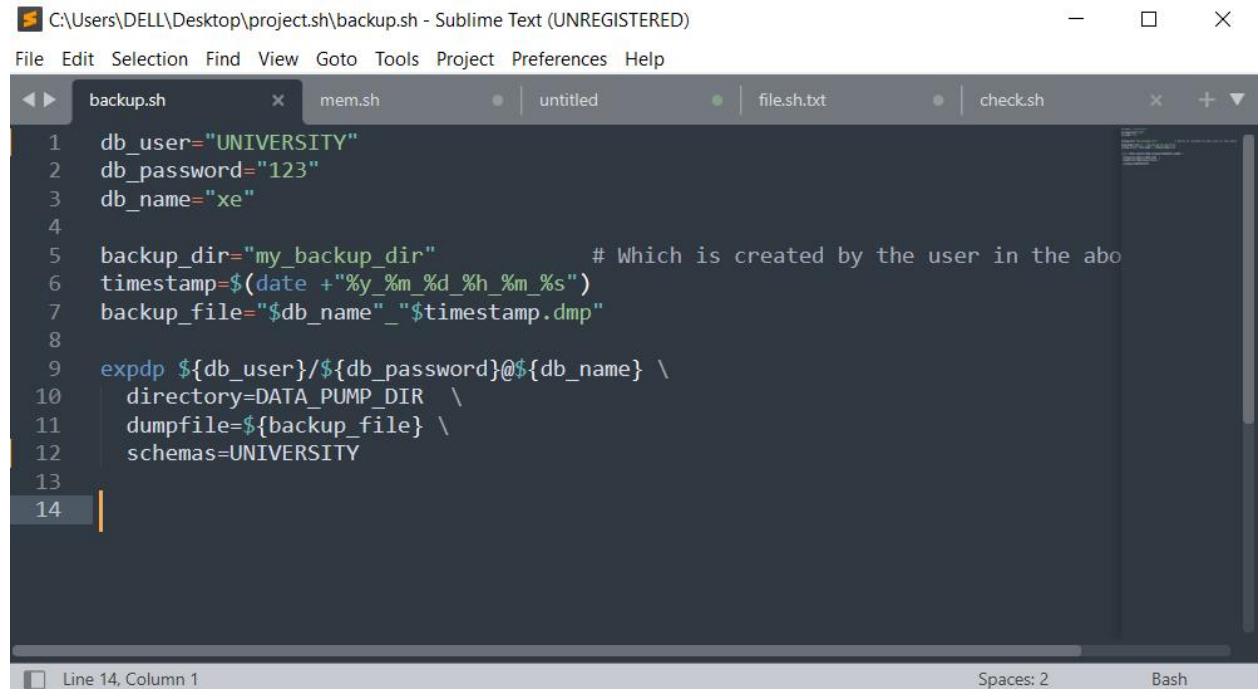
	STUDENT_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	DATE_OF_BIRTH	GENDER	FACULTY	EMAIL	HOURS_COMPLETED	DEP_ID
▶	1	John	Doe	05-FEB-07	M	Engineering	john.doe@email.com	100	1
	2	Jane	Smith	05-FEB-06	F	Science	jane.smith@email.com	120	2
	3	Bob	Johnson	05-FEB-05	M	Business	bob.johnson@email.com	80	3
	4	Alice	Johnson	05-FEB-04	F	Science	alice.johnson@email.com	90	4
	5	Charlie	Brown	05-FEB-03	M	Arts	charlie.brown@email.com	110	5

Output	Grid 1	Grid 2	Grid 3	Grid 4	Grid 5	Environment
STUDENT_ID	COURSE_ID	GRADE				
1	101	A				
2	102	B				
3	103	C				
4	104	B				
5	105	C				

• Automation Scripts (Day 4):

- Bash script for database backup.

- Creating file.sh and open it at the sublime to type the code



The screenshot shows a Sublime Text editor window titled "C:\Users\DELL\Desktop\project.sh\backup.sh - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)". The editor has a menu bar with "File", "Edit", "Selection", "Find", "View", "Goto", "Tools", "Project", "Preferences", and "Help". The main editing area shows a Bash script in a file named "backup.sh". The script contains the following code:

```
1 db_user="UNIVERSITY"
2 db_password="123"
3 db_name="xe"
4
5 backup_dir="my_backup_dir"           # Which is created by the user in the abo
6 timestamp=$(date +"%y_%m_%d_%h_%m_%s")
7 backup_file="$db_name"_"$timestamp.dmp"
8
9 expdp ${db_user}/${db_password}@${db_name} \
10     directory=DATA_PUMP_DIR \
11     dumpfile=${backup_file} \
12     schemas=UNIVERSITY
13
14
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates "Line 14, Column 1", "Spaces: 2", and "Bash".

- Running the file at the git bash to create the backup.

MINGW64:/c/Users/DELL/Desktop/project.sh

DELL@DESKTOP-VD3H4PE MINGW64 ~/Desktop/project.sh

\$./backup

Export: Release 11.2.0.2.0 - Production on Tue Feb 6 03:31:56 2024

Copyright (c) 1982, 2009, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

UDE-01017: operation generated ORACLE error 1017

ORA-01017: invalid username/password; logon denied

Username: university

Password: 123

Connected to: Oracle Database 11g Express Edition Release 11.2.0.2.0 - Production

Starting "UNIVERSITY"."SYS_EXPORT_SCHEMA_01": university/*****

Estimate in progress using BLOCKS method...

Processing object type SCHEMA_EXPORT/TABLE/TABLE_DATA

Total estimation using BLOCKS method: 320 KB

Processing object type SCHEMA_EXPORT/USER

Processing object type SCHEMA_EXPORT/SYSTEM_GRANT

Processing object type SCHEMA_EXPORT/ROLE_GRANT

Processing object type SCHEMA_EXPORT/DEFAULT_ROLE

Processing object type SCHEMA_EXPORT/PRE_SCHEMA/PROCACT_SCHEMA

Processing object type SCHEMA_EXPORT/TABLE/TABLE

Processing object type SCHEMA_EXPORT/TABLE/INDEX/INDEX

Processing object type SCHEMA_EXPORT/TABLE/CONSTRAINT/CONSTRAINT

Processing object type SCHEMA_EXPORT/TABLE/INDEX/STATISTICS/INDEX_STATISTICS

Processing object type SCHEMA_EXPORT/TABLE/COMMENT

Processing object type SCHEMA_EXPORT/FUNCTION/FUNCTION

Processing object type SCHEMA_EXPORT/PROCEDURE/PROCEDURE

Processing object type SCHEMA_EXPORT/FUNCTION/ALTER_FUNCTION

Processing object type SCHEMA_EXPORT/PROCEDURE/ALTER_PROCEDURE

Processing object type SCHEMA_EXPORT/TABLE/CONSTRAINT/REF_CONSTRAINT

Processing object type SCHEMA_EXPORT/TABLE/TRIGGER

. . exported "UNIVERSITY"."COURSES" 6.070 KB 8 rows

. . exported "UNIVERSITY"."DEPARTMENT" 5.585 KB 7 rows

. . exported "UNIVERSITY"."DEPT_COURSE" 5.492 KB 8 rows

. . exported "UNIVERSITY"."ENROLLMENT" 5.914 KB 8 rows

. . exported "UNIVERSITY"."STUDENT" 8.601 KB 6 rows

. . exported "UNIVERSITY"."STUDENT_COURSE_HISTORY" 0 KB 0 rows

Master table "UNIVERSITY"."SYS_EXPORT_SCHEMA_01" successfully loaded/unloaded

Dump file set for UNIVERSITY.SYS_EXPORT_SCHEMA_01 is:

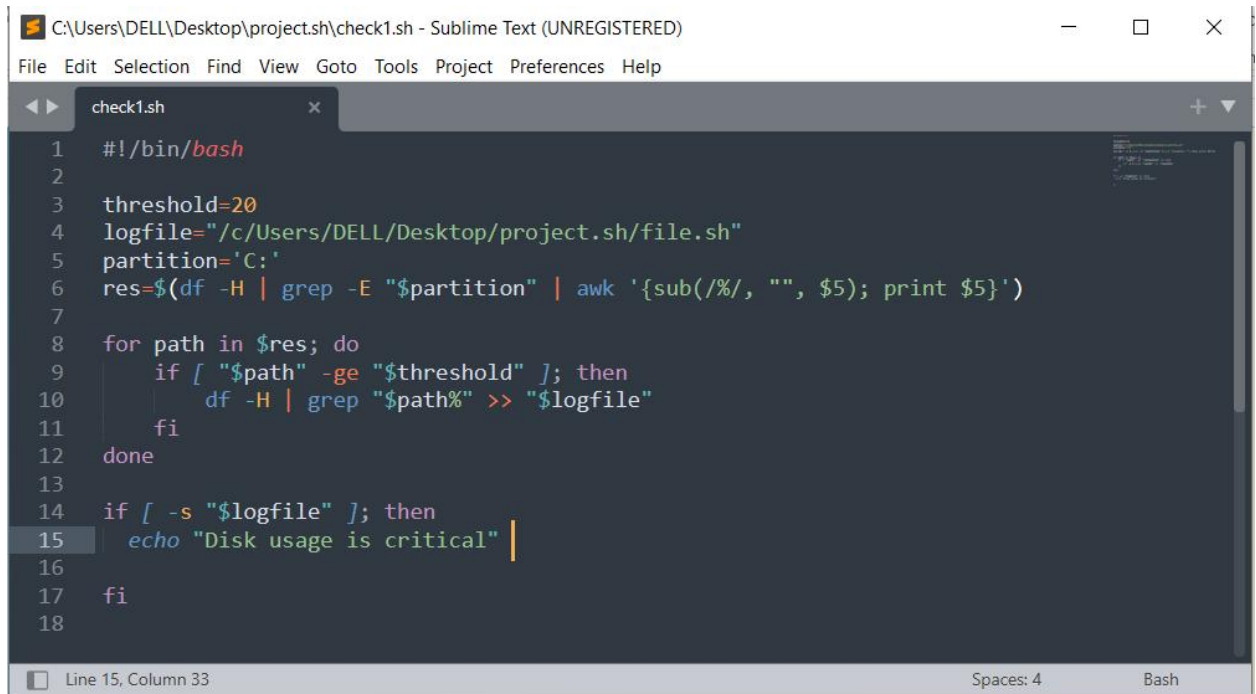
D:\APP\ORACLE\ADMIN\XE\DPDUMP\EXPDAT.DMP

Job "UNIVERSITY"."SYS_EXPORT_SCHEMA_01" successfully completed at 03:35:03

DELL@DESKTOP-VD3H4PE MINGW64 ~/Desktop/project.sh

\$ |

- Bash script for monitoring disk space and sending alerts.
 - Open the file at sublime to type the code to get the disk usage and if the disk usage larger than threshold it should send alert.

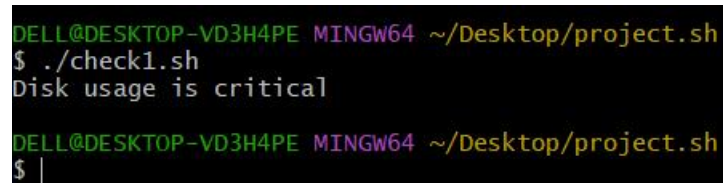


```
C:\Users\DELL\Desktop\project.sh\check1.sh - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help

check1.sh
1  #!/bin/bash
2
3  threshold=20
4  logfile="/c/Users/DELL/Desktop/project.sh/file.sh"
5  partition='C:'
6  res=$(df -H | grep -E "$partition" | awk '{sub(/%/, "", $5); print $5}')
7
8  for path in $res; do
9      if [ "$path" -ge "$threshold" ]; then
10         df -H | grep "$path%" >> "$logfile"
11     fi
12 done
13
14 if [ -s "$logfile" ]; then
15     echo "Disk usage is critical"
16
17 fi
18

Line 15, Column 33 Spaces: 4 Bash
```

- Running the file at git bash to check the code.



```
DELL@DESKTOP-VD3H4PE MINGW64 ~/Desktop/project.sh
$ ./check1.sh
Disk usage is critical

DELL@DESKTOP-VD3H4PE MINGW64 ~/Desktop/project.sh
$ |
```


- Schedule a script to check for anomalies and send notifications.
 - Bash script for checking sudden increase in memory consumptions:
 - create script on Linux and execute the file and then run on terminal to check if the memory usage exceeded the threshold then it will send mail.

```
memory
#!/bin/bash
hostname=$(hostname)
mailto="mzaki"

# Function to get current memory usage
get_memory_usage() {
    ps -p $$ -o rss | awk 'NR==2{print $1}'
}

# Set an initial memory threshold
threshold=44

# Main loop
while true; do
    current_memory=$(get_memory_usage)

    echo "Current Memory Usage: $current_memory KB"

    # Check if memory usage exceeds the threshold
    if [ "$current_memory" -gt "$threshold" ]; then
        mail -s "$hostname Sudden increase in memory consumption detected!" $mailto < /tmp/temp
        break
    fi

    sleep 1
done
```

sh Tab Width: 8 Ln 21, Col 29 INS

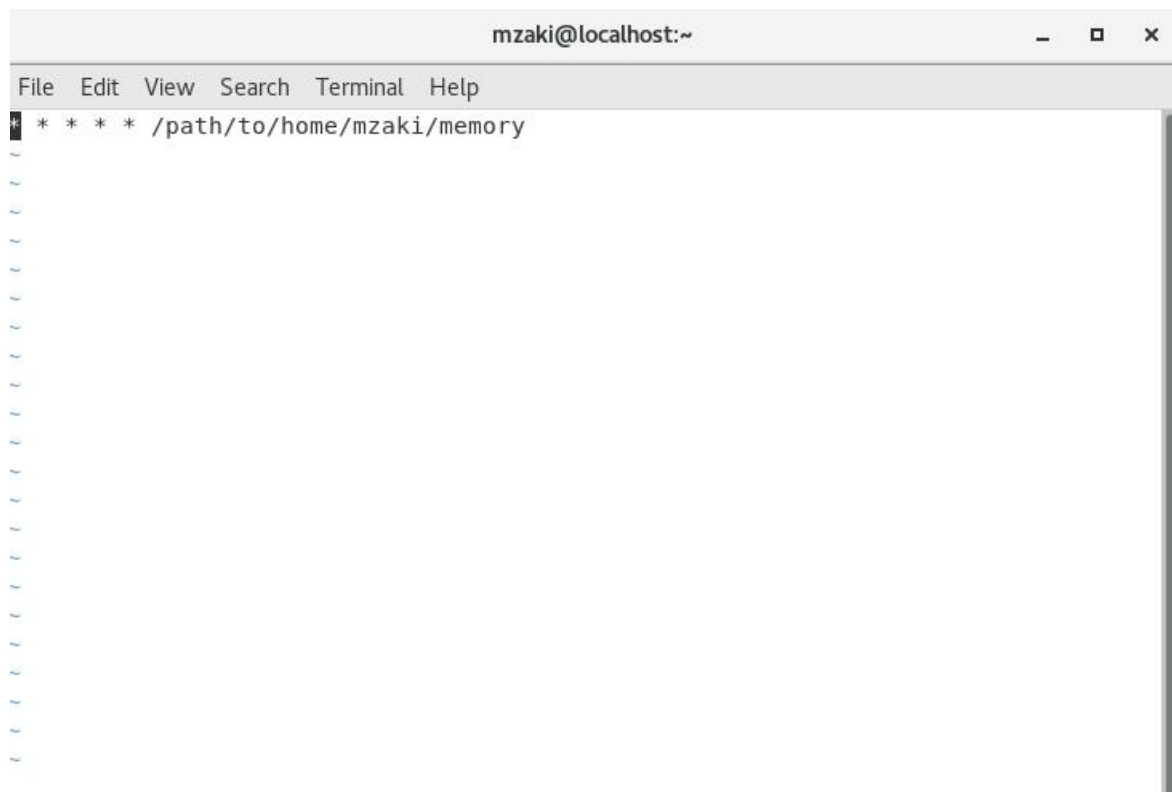
- Running the script on terminal to get the memory usage and then check the mail.

```
mzaki@localhost:~$ ./memory
Current Memory Usage: 1380 KB
```

- Check the mail on terminal and exit by entering “q”.

```
mzaki@localhost:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[mzaki@localhost ~]$ mail  
Heirloom Mail version 12.5 7/5/10. Type ? for help.  
"/var/spool/mail/mzaki": 2 messages  
> 1 menna zaki      Tue Feb  6 03:00 20/720 "localhost.localdomain Sudden increase in memory consumption detected!"  
  2 menna zaki      Tue Feb  6 03:06 20/720 "localhost.localdomain Sudden increase in memory consumption detected!"  
& p  
Message 1:  
From mzaki@localhost.localdomain Tue Feb  6 03:00:35 2024  
Return-Path: <mzaki@localhost.localdomain>  
X-Original-To: mzaki  
Delivered-To: mzaki@localhost.localdomain  
Date: Tue, 06 Feb 2024 03:00:35 +0200  
To: mzaki@localhost.localdomain  
Subject: localhost.localdomain Sudden increase in memory consumption  
        detected!  
User-Agent: Heirloom mailx 12.5 7/5/10  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii  
From: mzaki@localhost.localdomain (menna zaki)  
Status: RD  
  
"/home/mzaki/dead.letter" 1/1  
  
& d  
& q  
Held 1 message in /var/spool/mail/mzaki  
[mzaki@localhost ~]$ ^C
```

- scheduling the script to run every minute by using command Crontab -e and then check the mails after sending notification.



The image shows a terminal window titled "mzaki@localhost:~". The window has a menu bar with "File", "Edit", "View", "Search", "Terminal", and "Help". The terminal content shows a crontab entry: "* * * * * /path/to/home/mzaki/memory". The entry is preceded by a vertical line of asterisks, indicating it is a crontab entry. The terminal window has a scrollbar on the right side.

```
mzaki@localhost:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
* * * * * /path/to/home/mzaki/memory
```


File Edit View Search Terminal Help

[mzaki@localhost ~]\$ crontab -e

crontab: installing new crontab

You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/mzaki

[mzaki@localhost ~]\$ mail

Heirloom Mail version 12.5 7/5/10. Type ? for help.

"/var/spool/mail/mzaki": 8 messages 5 new

1	menna zaki	Tue Feb 6 03:06	20/720	"localhost.localdomain Sudden increase in memory consumption detected!"
2	(Cron Daemon)	Tue Feb 6 04:07	26/930	"Cron <mzaki@localhost> /path/to/memory"
3	(Cron Daemon)	Tue Feb 6 04:08	26/952	"Cron <mzaki@localhost> /path/to/home/mzaki/memory"
>N 4	(Cron Daemon)	Tue Feb 6 04:09	25/941	"Cron <mzaki@localhost> /path/to/home/mzaki/memory"
N 5	(Cron Daemon)	Tue Feb 6 04:10	25/941	"Cron <mzaki@localhost> /path/to/home/mzaki/memory"
N 6	(Cron Daemon)	Tue Feb 6 04:11	25/941	"Cron <mzaki@localhost> /path/to/home/mzaki/memory"
N 7	(Cron Daemon)	Tue Feb 6 04:12	25/941	"Cron <mzaki@localhost> /path/to/home/mzaki/memory"
N 8	(Cron Daemon)	Tue Feb 6 04:13	25/941	"Cron <mzaki@localhost> /path/to/home/mzaki/memory"

& q

Held 8 messages in /var/spool/mail/mzaki