Digital technology

Numbering systems Jari Hautamäki



Numbering systems

Calculations with binary numbers, addition

• In binary system addition is performed just like in decinal system

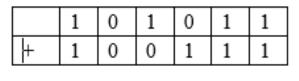
• E.g.: 0+0=0, 1+0=1, 1+1=10 (two), 1+1+1=11 (three) ja 1+1+1+1=100 (four)

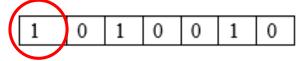
E.g.: Add numbers 101011₂+100111₂



Calculation with binary numbers, addition

- If the state for addition is limited, e.g. accu (data storage) in microprocessor
 -> an overflow in addition occurs
- If overflow is to be observed
 - The information on this must be saved somewhere
 - Microprocessor overflow is observed in settling of state ticket.(CARRY bit).
- E.g. reserved state for calculation 6 bits 101011₂ + 100111₂ -> overflow?







Exercises

A=1011₂, B=0101₂, C=1100₂

- 4. Calculate
- a) A+B
- b) C+B
- c) A+C

