

# Introduction to course

## Mecânica de Estruturas Aeroespaciais

2021.2

*prof. Artem*

# Objectives

- Study of the fundamental theories of mechanics of the structural elements applied in aerospace systems (mostly aeronautical systems):
  - stress analysis (predominantly);
  - determination of the deflection.
- Analytical solution of the problems concerning structural elements under applied loads.
- Study of structural behavior of the basic components of the aerospace systems.
- Application of the finite element method to solve practical problems with use of computer-aided engineering software (Ansys Workbench).

# Online Methodology

- Video classes:
  - Theoretical aspects
  - Problem solving
- CAE analysis (Ansys Workbench)
- Self-preparation:
  - Revision of the theory
  - Revision of the analytically solved problems
  - Individual works
  - Practical works
  - Mini-project
  - Answers to questions (to prove the presence)
- Interaction with professor
  - online
  - with use of forum

# Topics of the Syllabus (in Portuguese)

## Modulo I – Exercícios

- Equações básicas
- Introdução a mecânica de fratura
- Flexão de vigas
- Flexão de placas finas
- Flambagem de colunas
- Vasos de pressão

## Modulo II – Prova presencial

- Flambagem de placas finas
- Cisalhamento de seções fechadas e abertas
- Torção de seções abertas e fechadas
- Seções combinadas

## Modulo III – Miniprojeto

- Idealização estrutural
- Caixa de asa e fuselagem

# Evaluation system

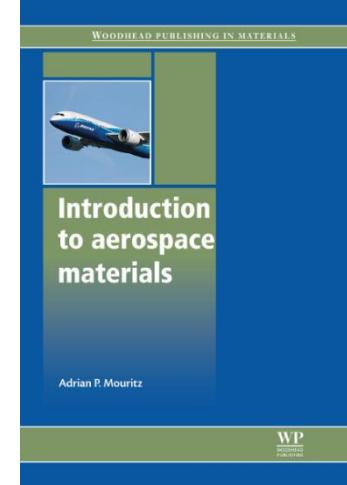
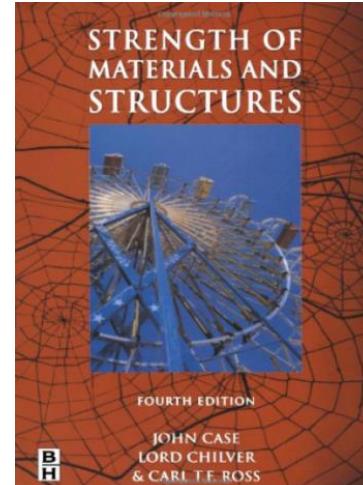
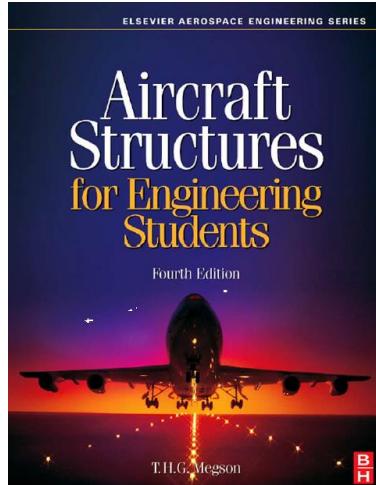
No.	Type	UnB Points
1	<b>Prova</b>	4.4
2	<b>Individual exercises /Exercícios individuais</b>	4
3	<b>Mini-project / Miniprojeto</b>	1.6
<b>TOTAL:</b>		<b>10.0</b>

Attention! Additional criterions:

- To accomplish the course, every student have to gain at least 50% of maximum grade (i.e. more than 5 UnB points).
- Mini-project is not obligatory
- Evaluation of the presence is based on answers to questions (student must to answer at least 50% of the questions for the given topic to be considered as present). Since some topics extends to couple of days, be careful with the answers: when more than 50% of answers are wrong, the student is considered as absent in all days of the topic. The student will be excluded from the course if he skips more than 25% of classes (standard UnB rule).
- If the approach of solution is correct, but the final result is wrong (or out of the error tolerance, which is 5%), the mark for the work is ZERO!

# Basic literature (theory)

- **The principal book of the course is** Megson, T.H.G. Aircraft Structures for Engineering Students. – Fourth Edition, 2007. – 804 p. (most of the topics)
- Case, J., Chilver, L., Ross, C.T.F. Strength of Materials and Structures. – Fourth Edition. – 706 p. (theory of pressure vessels/thin shells under internal pressure)
- Adrian P. Mouritz. Introduction to aerospace materials. – 2012. – 621 p. (introduction to fracture mechanics)



# Extra literature (theory)

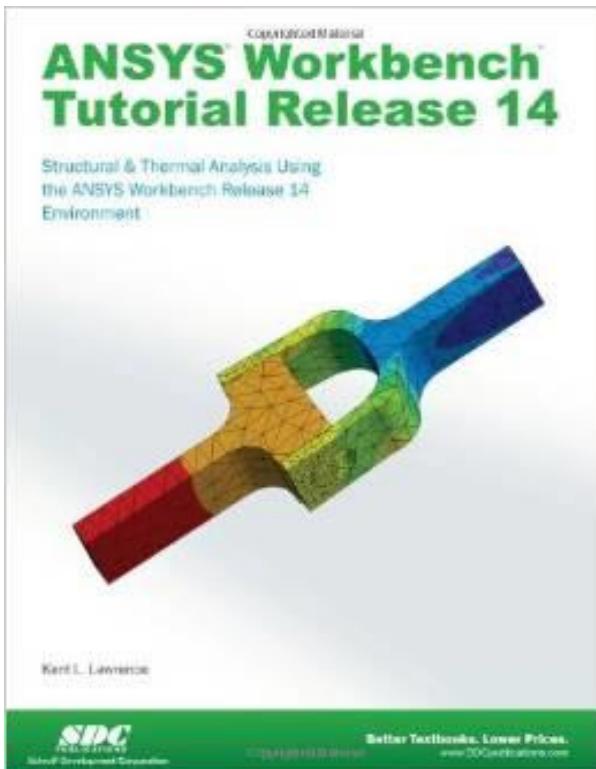
## Applied literature

- Bruhn, E.F. Analysis and design of flight vehicle structures. – 1973. - 817 p. – Every structural engineer must have this book
- Michael C.Y. Niu. Airframe structural design. – Second printing, 1989. – 612 p.
- Kuhn, P. Stresses in aircraft and shell structures. – McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc., 1956. – 436 p.

## Classical theory

- Urugal, A.C. Stresses in plates and shells. – McGraw-Hill. Inc., 1981. – 318 p.
- Timoshenko, S. Strength of Materials. Part II: Advanced Theory and Problems, 1939. – 510 p.

# Literature (Practical)

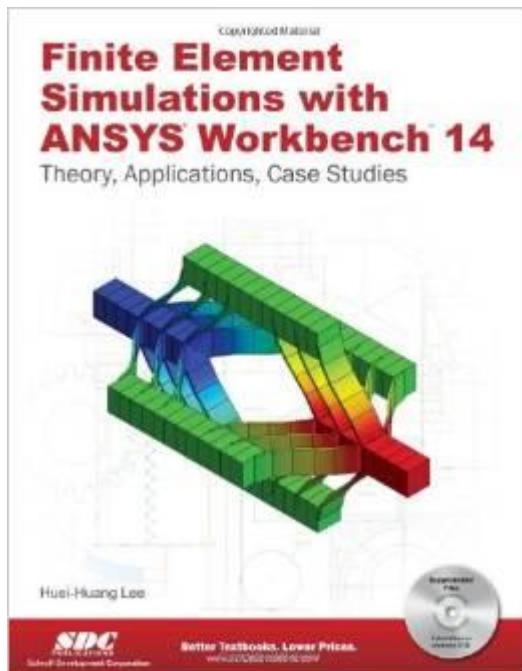


## **ANSYS Workbench Tutorial Release 14** by Kent Lawrence

**Chapters (will be covered – bold)**

- 1. Solid Modeling Fundamentals**
- 2. Placed Features, Assembly**
- 3. Modeling Techniques**
- 4. ANSYS Mechanical I**
- 5. ANSYS Mechanical II**
- 6. Wizards & Tools**
- 7. Heat Transfer & Thermal Stress**
- 8. Surface & Line Models**
- 9. Natural Frequencies & Buckling Loads**
- 10. Nonlinear Problems**

# Extra Literature (Practical)



**Lee H.H. Finite Element Simulations with ANSYS Workbench 14: Theory, Applications, Case Studies. – 594 p.**

**Table of Contents**

- Introduction
- Sketching
- 2D Simulations
- 3D Solid Modeling
- 3D Simulations
- Surface Models
- Line Models
- Optimization
- Meshing
- Buckling and Stress Stiffening
- Modal Analyses
- Structural Dynamics
- Nonlinear Simulations
- Nonlinear Materials
- Explicit Dynamics

# Introduction

**Obrigado!**